R.S. 32:27-1

LEGISLATIVE FACT SHEET

ON

W.J.R.S. 32127-1 (Delaware Vailey Union Chris-Compact) (1966 Amendment)

LAWS OF 1966

CHAPTER 149

SENATE 35/

-ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED Apr 18,1966

BY Ridolfi Land 4 others T

STATEMENT

YES

NO

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE

(YES)

NO

HEARING

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CHAPTER 7/9 LAWS OF N. J. 1966
APPROVED 6/15/66

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SENATE, No. 351

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED APRIL 18, 1966

By Senators RIDOLFI, FORSYTHE, BIGLEY, SCHOLZ and HUNT

Referred to Committee on Federal and Interstate Relations

- An Act to create a regional agency by intergovernmental compact for the continuing comprehensive, co-ordinated regional planning for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, and defining the functions, powers and duties of such agency.
- 1 Whereas, By an agreement dated January 23, 1959, the State of New Jersey,
- and the counties of Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Mercer, all in
- 3 the State of New Jersey, and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and
- 4 the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware and Montgomery and the city
- of Philadelphia, all in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, provided for
- 6 transportation planning in the Delaware Valley Urban Area and estab-
- 7 lished therefor an organization known as the Penn Jersey Transporta-
- 8 tion Study, which has been in operation since that time; and
- 9 Whereas, The State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsyl-
- vania now desire to create a successor to the said Penn Jersey
- 11 Transportation Study in the form of a body politic and corporate to
- carry on the continuing comprehensive, co-ordinated transportation and
- 13 regional planning study and process for the Delaware Valley Urban
- 14 Area; and
- 15 Whereas, The Congress of the United States of America has, by the enact-
- ment of Public Law 87-866, 1962, declared it to be in the national in-

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 17 terest to encourage and promote the development of transportation
- systems that will serve the States and local communities efficiently and
- 19 effectively; and
- 20 Whereas, The Congress of the United States of America has by the enact-
- 21 ment of Public Law 86-372, 1959, authorized the Administrator of the
- Housing and Home Finance Agency to make planning grants to official
- 23 regional planning agencies empowered by interstate compact to perform
- 24 metropolitan or regional planning and by Public Law 87-70, 1961, gave
- 25 its prior consent to such compacts; now, therefore,
- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New 2 Jersey:
- 1 1. The State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 2 hereby solemnly covenant and agree with each other, upon the enactment
- 3 by each of them of legislation having the same effect as this section, to the
- 4 following compact:

Part I

COMPACT

ARTICLE I

SHORT TITLE, DEFINITIONS, PURPOSE AND LIMITATIONS

- 1 1. Short title—This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Dela-2 ware Valley Urban Area Compact."
- 3 2. Definitions—For the purpose of this compact, and of any supplemental
- 4 or concurring legislation enacted pursuant thereto, except where such mean-
- 5 ing is obviously inapplicable, the following words and phrases shall mean:
- 6 (a) The commission—The Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commis-7 sion;
- 8 (b) Delaware Valley Urban Area—The area included within the coun-
- 9 ties of Burlington, Camden, Gloucester and Mercer in the State of New Jersey,

- 10 and the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware and Montgomery and the city of 11 Philadelphia in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania;
- 12 (c) Area—The Delaware Valley Urban Area;

17 may be;

- 13 (d) Commissioners—The members of the commission;
- 14 (e) Board—The body composed of the members of the commission;
- 15 (f) Federal Government—The Government of the United States of 16 America and any branch, department, bureau or division thereof, as the case
- 18 (g) Federal Representative—Any individual duly authorized to repre-19 sent the Federal Government.
- 3. Purpose and findings—The legislative bodies of the signatory parties the hereby find and declare that the transportation and land resources of the area are affected with a local, State, regional and national interest and their planning under appropriate arrangements for interstate co-operation, is a public purpose of the respective signatory parties.
- In general, the purposes of this compact are to organize and conduct 26 a continuing, comprehensive, co-ordinated regional planning program for the 27 area, including but not limited to transportation planning for the interests 28 and purposes, consistent with its annual budgets, of the agencies of New 29 Jersey and Pennsylvania represented by commissioners as well as for the 30 purposes of the local governments and their planning agencies.
- 4. This compact shall be construed liberally to effectuate its purposes.

 Nothing herein shall be deemed in any way to limit or restrict the power of
 one or both of the party States, by law or otherwise, to deal independently
 with respect to any matter within the scope of this compact.
- 5. Amendments and supplements to this compact to implement the pur-36 poses thereof may be adopted by concurrent legislation of the party States.
- 6. If any part or provision of this compact or the application thereof to any person or circumstance be adjudged invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, such judgment shall be confined in its operation to the part, provision, or application directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been rendered and shall not affect or impair the validity of

- 42 the remainder of this compact or the application thereof to other persons or
- 43 circumstances, and the party States hereby declare that they would have en-
- 44 tered into this compact or the remainder thereof had the invalidity of such
- 45 provision or application thereof been apparent.
- 7. Duration of compact—This compact shall continue in existence until
- 47 ** March 1] ** ** December 31**, 1969. Thereafter it shall continue only upon
- 48 the adoption of concurrent legislation by the party States.

ARTICLE II

ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

- 1 1. Commission created—The Delaware Valley Regional Planning Com-
- 2 mission is hereby created as a body politic and corporate, with succession
- 3 for the duration of this compact, as an agency and instrumentality of the
- 4 governments of the respective signatory parties.
- 5 2. Commission membership—The commission shall consist of the follow-
- 6 ing members to be known as commissioners:
- 7 The Commissioner of Highways of the State of New Jersey, ex officio,
- 8 The Secretary of Highways of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, ex 9 officio,
- 10 The Commissioner of Conservation and Economic Development, State
- 11 of New Jersey, ex officio,
- The Executive Director, State Planning Board, Commonwealth of Penn-
- 13 sylvania, ex officio,
- 14 An appointee of the Governor of New Jersey who shall be a resident of
- 15 New Jersey and the area, and shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor.
- An appointee of the Governor of Pennsylvania by and with the consent
- 17 of the Senate, who shall be a resident of Pennsylvania and the area, and
- 18 shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor.
- A representative from each of the 4 New Jersey counties and 4 Penn-
- 20 sylvania counties included in the area, and
- 21 One representative each from the cities of Camden, Trenton, Philadel-
- 22 phia and Chester.

- 3. Appointment of members—The said representative from each of the aforesaid political subdivisions shall be appointed by the governing bodies thereof, and serve at the pleasure of the appointing power.
- 4. Voting power—A quorum of the commission for the purpose of trans27 acting business at any commission meeting shall exist only when there are
 28 present, in person, at least 5 members or alternates from each of the party
 29 States including at least 2 of 3 State officials or appointees or their alter30 nates from each State. No action of the commission shall be effective or
 31 binding unless a majority of each party State's representatives who are
 32 present at such meeting, including at least 2 of the 3 State's officials or ap33 pointees or their alternates, shall vote in favor thereof. Certified copies of
 34 the minutes of each commission meeting shall be sent to each of the Gover35 nors of the party States within 10 days of said meeting. *** Each party State
 36 shall have the right to provide by law for the exercise of a veto over any
 37 action of any State official or appointee or alternate thereof. ***
- 5. Officers—The board shall elect a chairman, vice-chairman, a secretary and a treasurer from among its membership and may elect such other officers to as it desires from among its membership. The vice-chairman, and either the secretary or treasurer, shall not reside in the same State as the chairman. The chairman and vice-chairman shall be elected from among the State officials or appointees of each party State.
- 6. Meeting dates—The board may establish regular meeting dates and bold such special meetings as it desires upon call of the chairman after at deleast 10 days' notice.
- 7. Compensation—None of the commissioners or their alternates shall be 48 entitled to any compensation for the performance of their duties but shall be 49 entitled to reimbursement for necessary travel and other expenses incurred 50 by them in their performance of such duties.
- 8. Organization, procedure, powers and duties—The board shall provide 52 for procedure and shall adopt rules and regulations governing its meetings 53 and transactions.

- 9. Executive Committee; meetings, powers and duties—
- 55 (a) The Executive Committee of the Delaware Valley Regional Planning
- 56 Commission shall consist of the following commissioners:
- 57 The 4 ex officio members or their alternates,
- The 2 appointees of the Governors,
- One representative to be chosen by the 4 New Jersey county members of
- 60 the commission,
- One representative to be chosen by the 4 Pennsylvania county members
- 62 of the commission,
- The representatives of the cities of Camden and Philadelphia.
- 64 (b) A quorum of the Executive Committee for the purpose of transact-
- 65 ing business at any committee meeting shall exist only when there are pres-
- 66 ent, in person, at least 3 members or alternates from each of the party
- 67 States including at least 2 of 3 State officials or appointees or their alter-
- 68 nates from each State. No action of the committee shall be effective or bind-
- 69 ing unless a majority of each party State's representatives who are present
- 70 at such meeting, including at least 2 of the 3 State's officials or appointees
- 71 or their alternates, shall vote in favor thereof. Certified copies of the minutes
- 72 of each committee meeting shall be sent to each of the Governors of the party
- 73 States within 10 days of said meeting. ** [Each party State shall have the
- 74 right to provide by law for the exercise of a veto over any action of any
- 75 State official or appointee or alternate thereof. 3**
- 76 (c) The Executive Committee may elect a chairman, vice-chairman and
- 77 a secretary from among its membership and may elect such other officers as
- 78 it desires from among its members. The chairman and vice-chairman shall
- 79 not reside in the same State. The chairman and vice-chairman shall be elected
- 80 from among the State officials or appointees of each party State. The Execu-
- 81 tive Committee shall establish regular meeting dates and may call special
- 82 meetings upon call of its chairman after 5 days' notice.
- 83 In addition to the powers and duties conferred upon the Executive Com-
- 84 mittee by this act, it shall have such other duties as the board shall from
- 85 time to time delegate to it.

ARTICLE III

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE COMMISSION, THE BOARD

AND THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- 1 1. The commission shall have the following powers:
- 2 (a) To adopt and use a corporate seal;
- 3 (b) To acquire by purchase, lease, gift or governmental appropriation
- 4 such estates or interests in real and personal property as are necessary or
- 5 required for its operations;
- 6 (c) To contract in all respects necessary or convenient for its opera7 tions;
- 8 (d) To employ and discharge or to contract with such personnel as are
- 9 necessary or convenient for its operations and to fix their compensation;
- 10 (e) To adopt by-laws and to rescind, amend or supplement the same
- 11 from time to time;
- 12 (f) To adopt, promulgate and publish rules and regulations as are de-
- 13 termined necessary in the performance of its functions;
- 14 (g) To provide services for governmental bodies and public and
- 15 business organizations consistent with the purposes of this act and to receive
- 16 compensation therefor;
- 17 (h) To do any and all things necessary, convenient or incidental within
- 18 the scope of its corporate purposes.
- 19 2. The commission shall have the following duties and responsibilities:
- 20 The commission shall have the responsibility of providing for the
- 21 needs of the highway departments of the signatory parties in order that the
- 22 States may qualify for all funds available to them from the Federal Gov-
- 23 ernment for the construction of highway facilities in the area and meet with
- 24 the other planning needs of the said highway departments in the area. The
- 25 commission shall also have the responsibility of providing for regional plan-
- 26 ning and the meeting and satisfaction of regional transportation planning re-
- 27 quirements in order that the area may qualify for all funds available to it

28 from the Federal Government of mass transportation facilities and services 29 in the area. The commission shall also have the responsibility for meeting 30 the needs of the New Jersey Department of Conservation and Economic 31 Development and the Pennsylvania State Planning Board as required to obtain 32 funds from the Federal Government available for such purposes as well as 33 their other operations. The commission shall co-operate with all other State 34 and local government agencies which have planning needs in the area. The 35 commission shall serve as an advisory agency, with actual authority for carry-36 ing out planning proposals continuing to rest in the governing bodies of the 37 States and counties. It shall initiate and develop surveys and plans of a 38 regional nature and assist through co-ordination and planning programs in-39 volving regional matters of the planning bodies of the participants. The 40 commission shall not assume any existing powers or functions of such plan-41 ning commissions. It shall be the function and duty of the commission to 42 make a master plan and such survey and studies as may be essential thereto 43 for the physical development of the area and submit said plan to the par-44 ticipating governmental bodies. The commission shall encourage and pro-45 mote the co-operation among all levels of government for the purpose of 46 achieving the greatest possible benefit both economic and cultural for the in-47 habitants of the Delaware Valley Urban Area.

- 48 3. Powers and duties of the board—The board shall have the following 49 powers and duties:
- 50 (a) To create and define the duties of the office of Executive Director 51 and upon the recommendation of the Executive Committee to appoint per-52 sons to that office to serve at the pleasure of the board.
- 53 (b) To create and define the duties of such committees, other than the 54 Executive Committee, as it shall deem proper and necessary to the operation 55 of the commission and appoint the membership thereof.
- 56 (c) To approve and adopt not later than March 1 of each year a work 57 program for the next fiscal year as submitted to it by the Executive Com58 mittee.

- (d) To exercise and perform all the powers and duties granted to and for imposed upon the commission except those powers and duties expressly delegated or imposed by this compact to or upon the Executive Committee.
- 4. Powers and duties of the Executive Committee—The Executive Com-63 mittee shall have the following powers:
- 64 (a) To exercise on behalf of the commission all the powers granted the 65 commission by section 1, subsections (b), (c) and (d) of this article;
- 66 (b) The general supervision of the conduct of operations of the com-67 mission including individual projects;
- (c) To manage the fiscal affairs of the commission and to prepare and 69 adopt an annual budget not later than March 15 for each fiscal year beginning 70 July 1 of each calendar year and ending June 30 of the succeeding year, pro-71 vided, however, that neither of the Departments of Highways of the signa-72 tory parties nor the Department of Conservation and Economic Develop-73 ment of New Jersey or the State Planning Board of Pennsylvania shall be 74 required to provide funds for any fiscal year without the approval of the 75 representative of the department or board affected *and such approval 75A shall be subject to the availability of funds appropriated pursuant to the 75B applicable laws of the respective party States*;
- The aforesaid requirement that budgets be adopted no later than March 77 15 shall not apply for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1965;
- (d) To prepare a work program for each fiscal year, consistent with 79 the budget for that year in such form that budget items are chargeable to 80 specific elements thereof and submit it to the board for approval and adoption not later than March 1 preceding the beginning of the fiscal year;
- 82 (e) The Executive Committee shall provide proper and adequate bond-83 ing surety conditioned upon the honest performance of such of the personnel 84 of the commission as have responsibility for the custody of its receipts and 85 control of its disbursements.
- 86 (f) The Executive Committee shall establish, by rules and regulation, the 87 procedures for receipt and disbursement of funds and shall establish and 88 cause to be maintained such fiscal records and shall meet the requirements for

89 any Federal audits which may be authorized in connection with the financial 90 participation of the United States of America in the commission's operation.

ARTICLE IV

FISCAL AFFAIRS

AUDITS, SOURCE OF FUNDS, TAX EXEMPTION

- 1 1. Audits—The fiscal affairs of the commission shall be subject to an2 nual audits by the Director of the Division of Budget and Accounting in
 3 New Jersey and the Auditor General of Pennsylvania. In addition, any
 4 county or city may either singly or in co-operation with the party States
 5 perform or cause such audits of the fiscal affairs of the commission for any
 6 fiscal year in which it or its corporation counterparts, if any, have made con7 tributions.
- 2. Apportionment of expenses—*[Whenever]* *Subject to the availabil8 ity of funds appropriated pursuant to the applicable laws of the
 8 respective party States, whenever* the Executive Committee shall
 9 adopt a budget, the share of each State shall be apportioned upon the
 10 basis that its population in the Delaware Valley Urban Area bears to the
 11 total population of the Delaware Valley Urban Area as determined by the
 12 latest available population figures of the United States Bureau of the Cen13 sus. In the application of this formula, any moneys to be provided from
 14 sources other than the governmental bodies comprising the Delaware Valley
 15 Urban Area shall be first deducted. Any appropriation toward an annual
 16 budget to be made by any county or city shall be credited to the propor17 tionate budget obligation of the State of which such contributing county or
 18 city form a part. All the direct expense related to any mass transportation
 19 demonstration project shall be paid by the State in which such project is
 20 located.
- 3. Tax exemption—The commission shall not be subject to any taxation by the State of New Jersey, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any local government thereof.

ARTICLE V

FEDERAL PARTICIPATION AND COMMISSION RESPONSIBILITY WITH

RESPECT THERETO

- 1 1. The Bureau of Public Roads, United States Department of Com-
- 2 merce, and the Housing and Home Finance Administration of the United
- 3 States may each appoint not more than 3 representatives to the commission
- 4 who shall have no right to vote in any matter and may have such representa-
- 5 tion on the Executive Committee and other committees as the commission
- 6 shall determine. The 2 Federal agencies shall be entitled to the regular com-
- 7 munications of the commission and the committees on which they are repre-
- 8 sented as fully as are voting members.
- 9 The commission shall comply with all lawful and proper requirements of
- 10 the Federal agencies, and shall co-operate with State and local agencies in
- 11 meeting such Federal requirements.

ARTICLE VI

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 1 1. Attributes of sovereign immunity—The commission, as an instrumen-
- 2 tality of the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 3 exercising a governmental function may not be sued in any court of law or
- 4 equity and shall be vested with such attribute of sovereign immunity in its
- 5 transactions within the boundaries of one or the other of the 2 States as shall
- 6 apply to the respective highway departments thereof and no more. If the
- 7 commission is liable in one State and would not have been liable in the other
- 8 State, the State wherein such liability exists shall be solely obligated to dis-
- 9 charge such liability, as well as any costs, fees, or expenses imposed upon
- 10 or incurred by the commission, notwithstanding any other provisions of this
- 11 agreement.
- 12 2. Construction and severability—The provisions of this act and of agree-
- 13 ments thereunder shall be severable and if any phrase, clause, sentence or
- 14 provision of this compact is declared to be unconstitutional or the applicabil-
- 15 ity thereof to any signatory party, local governmental body, agency or per-

- 16 son is held invalid, the constitutionality of the remainder of this compact and 17 the applicability thereof to any signatory party, local governmental body, 18 agency, person or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. It is the legis-
- 19 lative intent that the provisions of this compact be reasonably and liberally
- 20 construed.
- 21 3. This compact shall become binding and effective immediately upon
- 22 final enactment by the Legislatures of the signatory parties. The compact
- 23 shall be signed and sealed in 6 duplicate original copies by the respective
- 24 Chief Executives of the signatory parties. One such copy shall be filed with
- 25 the Secretary of State of each of the signatory parties or in accordance with
- 26 the laws of the State in which the filing is made, and one copy shall be filed
- 27 and retained in the archives of the commission upon its organization. The
- 28 signatures shall be affixed and attested under the following form:
- 29 In witness whereof, and in evidence of the adoption and enactment into
- 30 law of this compact by the Legislatures of the signatory parties the Governors
- 31 thereof do hereby, in accordance with authority conferred by law, sign this
- 32 compact in 6 duplicate original copies attested by the respective Secretaries
- 33 of State, and have caused the seals of the respective States to be hereunto
- 34 affixed this day of

Part II

- 1 ** 1. Veto power of the Governor—The minutes of every meeting of the
- 2 commission or of the Executive Committee held under or within the purview
- 3 of Part I of this act shall be forthwith transmitted, by and under the certifica-
- 4 tion of the secretary thereof, to the Governor of this State at the Executive
- 5 Chamber, State House, Trenton.
- 6 No action taken at such meeting by any State official or State appointee
- 7 from this State shall have force or effect for a period of 10 days after the
- 8 minutes shall have been so transmitted and delivered.
- 9 The Governor shall, within 10 days after the minutes shall have been so
- 10 delivered, cause the same to be returned to the commission either with or
- 11 without his veto on any action therein recited as having been taken by any

- 12 State official or State appointee from this State. If the Governor shall not
- 13 return the minutes within said 10-day period, any action therein recited shall
- 14 have force and effect according to the wording thereof.
- 15 If the Governor, within said 10-day period, returns the minutes with a
- 16 veto against the action of any State official or State appointee from this State
- 17 recited therein, the action of such official or appointee shall be null and of no
- 18 effect.**]****
- 19 ** [2.] ** **1. ** Interim agreement—Until the Commonwealth of Penn-
- 20 sylvania enacts legislation adequate to the consummation of the Interstate
- 21 Compact set forth in Part I of this act, the State Highway Commissioner and
- 22 the Commissioner of Conservation and Economic Development of this State,
- 23 with the approval of the Governor, are hereby authorized to enter into an
- 24 agreement with the appropriate officials of the Commonwealth of Pennsyl-
- 25 vania to effectuate the general purposes of the Delaware Valley Regional
- 26 Planning Commission as set forth in this act. Such agreement shall be in
- 27 such manner and form as shall be necessary to provide the continued eligi-
- 28 bility of the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 29 for the several Federal aids involved in the planning process which is the
- 30 subject of this act. Any such agreement shall not extend beyond July 1,
- 30a 1967.
- **[3.]** **2.** Repealer—All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with
- 32 any provision of this act are to the extent of such inconsistency repealed.
- **[4.]** **3.** Effectuation by Chief Executives—The Chief Executive
- 34 is authorized to take such action as may be necessary and proper in his dis-
- 35 cretion to effectuate the compact and the initial organization and operation
- 36 of the commission thereunder.
- **[5.]** **4.** Effective date—This act shall take effect immediately.

17 recited therein, the action of such official or appointee shall be null and of no 18 effect.

- 2. Interim agreement—Until the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania enacts 20 legislation adequate to the consummation of the Interstate Compact set forth 21 in Part I of this act, the State Highway Commissioner and the Commissioner 22 of Conservation and Economic Development of this State, with the approval 23 of the Governor, are hereby authorized to enter into an agreement with the 24 appropriate officials of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to effectuate the 25 general purposes of the Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission as 26 set forth in this act. Such agreement shall be in such manner and form as 27 shall be necessary to provide the continued eligibility of the State of New 28 Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the several Federal aids 29 involved in the planning process which is the subject of this act. Any such 30 agreement shall not extend beyond July 1, 1967.
- 31 3. Repealer—All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with any provision of 32 this act are to the extent of such inconsistency repealed.
- 4. Effectuation by Chief Executives—The Chief Executive is authorized to take such action as may be necessary and proper in his discretion to effect that the compact and the initial organization and operation of the commission thereunder.
- 37 5. Effective date—This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill is substantially similar to a measure already enacted by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania providing for the creation of a regional planning agency to be known as the Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission.

Federal laws concerning the Bureau of Public Roads and the Housing and Home Finance Agency (now a part of the Department of Housing Urban Development) require regional planning in order to qualify the States, and in some instances political subdivisions thereof, for continued Federal assistance.

The purpose of this legislation is to carry out a regional planning program and to qualify the States for such Federal assistance.

Although this bill follows the Pennsylvania legislation closely, it makes certain changes to guarantee to each State an equal and effective voice in the operations of the commission while assuring local representatives meaningful participation.

The membership of the commission consists of representatives from 4 counties and 2 municipalities from each of the States, as well as 2 State officials and a representative of the Governor. The Pennsylvania law would have provided that a quorum would exist when 11 members, including at least 3 from each State, were present. It further provided that all actions of the board would be by majority vote of the members present. This provision would make it possible for the commission to take affirmative and binding action over the unanimous opposition of the representation from one State. It would also permit both States to be overruled by local representatives. No bi-state agreement or compact in which the State of New Jersey is a member has ever permitted such unilateral action by either party or such delegation of power to political subdivisions.

A similiar quorum provision in the Pennsylvania law is established for the Executive Committee. The Pennsylvania law provided that 5 commissioners of the 8 members of the Executive Committee, constituted a quorum if at least 2 members were present from each State.

This bill modifies the quorum provisions to make it clear that no action of the commission shall be effective or binding unless a majority of each State's representatives who are at such meeting, including at least 2 of the State officials or appointees, shall vote in favor thereof.

This bill also provides that each party State shall have the right to provide by law for the exercise of a veto over any action of any State official or State appointee. The bill further provides that the Governor of the State of New Jersey shall have the right to veto the action of State officials or appointees within 10 days after the receipt of the minutes of any commission or Executive Committee meeting.

Since the Pennsylvania law provides for substantial representation and participation by political subdivisions, this bill provides that the chairman and vice-chairman of the commission and the Executive Committee shall be elected from among the State officials and appointees from each party State. This provides for the legitimate interests of the political subdivisions at the same time that it recognizes the particular responsibility of State government with regard to any regional studies concluded by the commission.

The bill authorizes an interim agreement by the State Highway Commissioner and the Commissioner of Conservation and Economic Development, with the approval of the Governor, with the appropriate officials of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, until the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania enacts legislation adequate to the consummation of this interestate compact on a formal basis.