### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST Compiled by the NJ State Law Library

NJSA: 18A:72-34

(College loans to assist state students)

LAWS OF: 1991

CHAPTER: 268

Bill No:

A4671

Sponsor(s):

Doria and others

Date Introduced: April 8, 1991

Committee: Assembly: Appropriations; Higher Education

Senate:

Revenue, Finance & Appropriations

A mended during passage:

Yes

A mendments during passage

denoted by asterisks.

Date of Passage: Assembly:

June 13, 1991

Senate:

July 15, 1991

Date of Approval: August 26, 1991

Following statements are attached if available:

Sponsor statement:

Yes

Committee Statement: Assembly: Yes

6-10-91 & 4-29-91

Senate:

Yes

Fiscal Note:

Νo

Veto Message:

Νo

Message on signing:

Following were printed:

Reports:

Yes

Hearings:

Νo

(over)

974**.**90 C 697 1989g New Jersey. Committee to study the current and future operations of the Higher Education Assistance Athority.

To strengthen New Jersey's educational loan programs...January, 1988.

KBG/SLJ

# [SECOND REPRINT] ASSEMBLY, No. 4671

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### **INTRODUCED APRIL 8, 1991**

By Assemblymen DORIA, PASCRELL, Cimino, Mattison, Duch, Mecca, Naples, Smith, Assemblywoman Ford, Assemblymen Moran, Schwartz, McGreevey, Otlowski, Patero, Watson, Kronick, Zecker, Rocco, Martin and Bryant

AN ACT providing for a higher education loan program, <sup>2</sup>amending and <sup>2</sup> supplementing chapter 72 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes <sup>2</sup>[, and repealing P.L.1982, c.135]<sup>2</sup>.

## BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. There has been a substantial reduction in the amount of total student aid available from federal programs since 1980.
- b. Further reductions in federal student aid have occurred as a result of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, (Pub.L.99-177), commonly referred to as "Gramm-Rudman."
- c. The possibility of student loans becoming less readily available to New Jersey's students poses an intolerable threat to the future of this State's young people and its institutions of higher education.
- d. There is, therefore, a need for a State program to make State sponsored student loans available to students who cannot obtain <sup>1</sup>[federal] federally<sup>1</sup> guaranteed loans, either because those loans are not available <sup>1</sup>[or], <sup>1</sup> because the student does not meet the program eligibility requirements as defined by the federal government <sup>1</sup>, or because the student has additional financial need unmet by federally guaranteed student loans <sup>1</sup>.
- 2. (New section) There is hereby established within the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority a  $^1$ New Jersey College Loans  $^1$ [Assisting] to Assist State Students  $^1$ [(CLASS)] (NJ CLASS) $^1$  Loan Program. Under  $^2$ [this program] the NJ CLASS Loan Program $^2$ , the authority shall make loans available in such amounts as necessary to ensure that student loans remain generally available to  $^2$ , or for the benefit of, eligible students  $^2$  as defined pursuant to section 7 of this act  $^2$  who are not eligible for, or have additional financial need beyond, a federally insured student loan and who meet the eligibility criteria set forth in section 7 of this act.
  - 3. (New section) a. The <sup>2</sup>[State] <u>authority</u><sup>2</sup> shall establish and

 $\label{eq:explanation-matter} \textbf{EXPLANATION--Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.}$ 

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.
Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:
Assembly AHE committee amendments adopted April 29, 1991.
Senate SRF committee amendments adopted June 27, 1991.

<sup>2</sup>[the authority shall]<sup>2</sup> maintain a special fund called the "<sup>1</sup>New Jersey<sup>1</sup> College Loans <sup>1</sup>[Assisting] to Assist<sup>1</sup> State Students <sup>1</sup>[(CLASS)] (NJ CLASS)<sup>1</sup> Loan Fund" in which there shall be deposited (1) all funds received by the authority from the sale of State bonds <sup>2</sup>[and bond anticipation notes]<sup>2</sup> as provided by law, (2) all monies appropriated by the State for the purposes of the fund, (3) all funds contributed to the authority by private sources, to be used for the purposes of this act, and (4) any other monies or funds of the authority <sup>2</sup>, including the proceeds of bonds and bond anticipation notes issued by the authority,<sup>2</sup> which it determines to deposit therein. Moneys in the <sup>1</sup>New Jersey<sup>1</sup> College Loans <sup>1</sup>[Assisting] to Assist<sup>1</sup> State Students <sup>1</sup>(NJ CLASS)<sup>1</sup> Loan Fund shall be held and applied to make direct loans pursuant to this act and to pay for the costs of administering the <sup>1</sup>NJ CLASS Loan Program.

- b. The sum total of all funds on deposit in the  ${}^{1}NJ^{1}$  CLASS Loan Fund shall be maintained in the amount determined by the authority to be necessary to fulfill its responsibilities as set forth in this act.
- c. <sup>2</sup>[In the event that the level of the <sup>1</sup>NJ¹ CLASS Loan Fund is insufficient to maintain the fund at the amount required, there shall be appropriated annually and paid to the authority for deposit in the fund, the sum certified by the chairman of the authority to the Governor as necessary to maintain the fund at an amount equal to the loan reserve requirement during the then current fiscal year. The chairman shall annually, on or before December 1, make and deliver to the Governor his certificate stating the sums required to maintain the fund at the amount required, and the sum or sums so certified shall be appropriated and paid to the authority during the then current fiscal year.
- d.]<sup>2</sup> Moneys in the  $^2$ [fund] NJ CLASS Loan Fund<sup>2</sup> at any time in excess of the  $^2$ [program] NJ CLASS Loan Program<sup>2</sup> requirements, whether by reason of investment or otherwise, may be withdrawn at any time by the  $^2$ [Treasurer] authority<sup>2</sup> and transferred to any other fund or account of the  $^2$ [State] authority<sup>2</sup>.
- $^{2}$ [e.]  $\underline{d}$ . Moneys at any time in the  $^{1}\underline{NJ}$  CLASS Loan Fund may be invested in any direct obligations of, or obligations as to which the principal and interest thereof is guaranteed by the United States of America or such other obligations as the authority may approve.
- $^2[\mathrm{f.}$  For purposes of valuation, investments in the  $^1\mathrm{NJ}^1$  CLASS Loan Fund shall be valued at the lowest of the par value, cost to the authority or market value of those investments. Valuation on any particular date shall include the amount of interest then earned or accrued to that date on any moneys or investments in the  $^1\mathrm{NJ}^1$  CLASS Loan Fund.] $^2$
- 4. (New section) Loans under <sup>2</sup>[this program] the NJ CLASS Loan Program<sup>2</sup> may be made to <sup>2</sup>eligible borrowers; an eligible

borrower is an eligible student or<sup>2</sup> any parent, spouse, legal guardian or other relative providing financial support for a dependent eligible student <sup>2</sup>[, or to any self-supporting eligible student]<sup>2</sup>. The authority shall, by regulation, set maximum <sup>1</sup>[gross family income levels for participation in the program] loan amounts for each participant based on factors such as the cost of attending the particular institution, family income, value of family assets or other factors the authority may consider relevant<sup>1</sup>. The loans may be secured by such endorsement, co-maker's collateral or other security as may be required by rules and regulations established by the Higher Education Assistance Authority.

- 5. <sup>2</sup>[a.]<sup>2</sup> (New section) The authority shall, by <sup>2</sup>[rules and regulations] regulation<sup>2</sup>, establish maximum annual loan amounts and maximum total loan amounts which may be made under the <sup>2</sup>[program] NJ CLASS Loan Program<sup>2</sup>; however, the amount of <sup>2</sup>[the] a<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>NJ<sup>1</sup> CLASS <sup>2</sup>Loan Program<sup>2</sup> loan shall not exceed, in combination with other financial aid, the total education costs of attending college as determined by the college <sup>2</sup>plus the amount of interest payments which may be deferred pursuant to section 6 of this act<sup>2</sup>.
- $^2$ [b. No loan shall be made pursuant to this act, unless the student and borrower have applied for all  $^1$ [other] $^1$  available State  $^1$ student financial assistance $^1$  and  $^1$ [federal student financial aid] the federal Stafford Loan program. $^1$ ] $^2$
- 6. (New section) Interest on each <sup>2</sup>NJ CLASS Loan Program<sup>2</sup> loan shall accrue <sup>1</sup>[and be payable]<sup>1</sup> from the date of the making of the loan; however, the payment of the principal <sup>1</sup>or the interest <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup>or both<sup>2</sup> may be deferred until a time <sup>2</sup>or times<sup>2</sup> determined by the authority. The rate of interest <sup>2</sup>on each such loan<sup>2</sup> shall be determined by the authority <sup>1</sup>[on an annual basis]<sup>1</sup>.
- 7. (New section) <sup>2</sup>An eligible student under the<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>NJ<sup>1</sup> CLASS <sup>2</sup>[loans may be made to eligible students] Loan Program is a student<sup>2</sup> who cannot obtain <sup>1</sup>[federal] federally<sup>1</sup> guaranteed student loans either because those loans are not available or because the student does not meet the program eligibility requirements as defined by the federal government <sup>1</sup>, or <sup>2</sup>[to students]<sup>2</sup> who <sup>2</sup>[require] requires<sup>2</sup> the NJ CLASS loan to supplement <sup>2</sup>[their] the student's<sup>2</sup> federally guaranteed loans<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup>[. In order to be eligible for a CLASS loan, a] and unless otherwise restricted by the authority by regulation, such<sup>2</sup> student shall:
- a. Be a New Jersey resident enrolled on at least a half-time basis as an undergraduate or graduate student in a curriculum leading to a degree or certificate in an institution of collegiate grade in New Jersey, approved or licensed by the State Board of Higher Education and accredited by a regional accrediting association recognized by the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation; or

- b. Be a New Jersey resident enrolled on a least a half-time basis as an undergraduate or graduate student in a curriculum leading to a degree or certificate in an out-of-state institution of collegiate grade accredited by an accrediting association recognized by the Council <sup>2</sup>[of] on<sup>2</sup> Postsecondary Accreditation; or
- c. Reside outside this State and be enrolled on at least a half-time basis as an undergraduate or graduate student in a curriculum leading to a degree or certificate in an institution of collegiate grade in New Jersey, approved or licensed by the State Board of Higher Education and accredited by a regional accrediting association recognized by the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation.
- 8. (New section) a. The authority may limit the number of students who receive  ${}^{1}NJ^{1}$  CLASS  ${}^{2}Loan\ Program^{2}$  loans for attendance at any educational institution with a default rate exceeding the standard which will be set annually by the authority.
- b. The authority may place a limitation upon the number of  $^1\mathrm{NJ}^1$  CLASS  $^2\mathrm{Loan\ Program}^2$  loans made pursuant to this act if, in its judgment, a limitation is necessary to preserve the fiscal viability of the fund.
- c. The authority may establish and collect  $^1$ [an administrative]  $\underline{a}^1$  fee, to be paid by each  $^2$ eligible  $^2$  borrower under the  $^2$ [program] NJ CLASS Loan Program  $^2$ , to assist in the support of the administration of the  $^2$ [program] NJ CLASS Loan Program by the authority.
- 9. (New section) Nothing in this act shall be construed to limit the power of the authority to establish and maintain the "Higher Education Assistance Fund" or to alter the terms and conditions of loans made to students under that fund.
- $^2$ [10. All federal and State statutes or rules and regulations pertaining to or issued by the Higher Education Assistance Authority shall apply to the  $^1$ NJ $^1$  College Loans  $^1$ [Assisting] to Assist $^1$  State Students Loan Program unless exempted by this act or by regulations promulgated by the authority.] $^2$
- <sup>2</sup>[11.] <u>10.</u><sup>2</sup> (New section) The authority shall promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to carry out the purposes of this act in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).
- $^{2}$ [12. Sections 1 through 8 of P.L.1982, c.135 (C.18A:72-26 through 72-33) are repealed.] $^{2}$ 
  - <sup>2</sup>11. N.J.S.18A:72–10 is amended to read as follows:
- 18A:72-10. The authority shall have the following powers:
- (1) (a) To make loans
- (i) To persons or to assist in the placing of loans to persons, who are residents of this State, and who are attending and are in good standing in, or who plan to attend, any qualified institution of collegiate grade, located in this State or elsewhere, which is

approved by any regional accrediting association recognized by the national commission on accrediting, or approved by the Board of Higher Education, any qualified post-secondary nondegree institution of higher education, located in this State or elsewhere, or any other eligible institution, or

- (ii) To persons who reside outside this State and who plan to attend, are enrolled in or are attending in good standing any eligible educational institution located within this State or elsewhere, or
- (iii) To parents of persons meeting requirements set forth in (i) or (ii) above, in order to assist them in meeting expenses of higher education, and to guarantee such loans upon such terms and conditions as the authority may prescribe, in an amount for any academic year or in total as may be authorized by the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority and approved by the Board of Higher Education; provided, however, that such amounts may not exceed in any given year or in total that amount which is guaranteed by the federal government.

For the purposes of this section, a qualified institution of collegiate grade shall be deemed to include a school of professional nursing accredited or approved by the New Jersey Board of Nursing, and a qualified post-secondary nondegree institution of higher education located outside the State shall mean and include any such institution offering courses in one or more of the fields enumerated, and meeting the admission standards set forth in N.J.S.18A:72-2.

- (b) When the authority determines that higher annual or cumulative student loan limits than those established in section (1)(a) are warranted in order to carry out the purposes of the statute with regard to students engaged in high cost graduate or professional education, the authority may make or guarantee loans to eligible students in amounts to correspond to those higher limits, provided that such maximum limits are recommended by the authority and approved by the Board of Higher Education.
- (2) To adopt rules not inconsistent with law governing the application for and the guarantee of loans made by the authority and governing any other matters related to its activities.
- (3) To buy and sell approved notes evidencing loans made under this chapter, and to buy and sell participations in approved notes made pursuant to this chapter.
- (4) From time to time to issue its negotiable bonds and bond anticipation notes for the purpose of providing funds (a) to [make loans in accordance with the provisions of subsection (1) of this section] carry out any purposes of the authority under this chapter, including, without limitation, making or purchasing loans under any provision of this chapter; (b) to purchase from lenders approved notes or participations in approved notes as provided by law; and (c) for the refunding of outstanding bonds.

- (5) To engage in programs which state guaranty agencies are authorized to participate in pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1071 et seq. as amended.
- (6) To perform any other acts which may be deemed necessary or appropriate to carry out the objects and purposes of this chapter. $^2$

(cf: P.L.1987, c.187, s.2)

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- $^{2}$ 12. Section 23 of P.L.1969, c.135 (C.18A:72-17.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 23. (a) The authority shall establish and maintain a special fund called the "New Jersey Higher Educational Assistance Capital Reserve Fund" in which there shall be deposited (1) all moneys appropriated by the State for the purpose of such fund, (2) all proceeds of bonds required to be deposited therein by terms of any contract between the authority and its bondholders or any resolution of the authority with respect to such proceeds or bonds, and (3) any other moneys or funds of the authority which it determines to deposit therein. Moneys in the reserve fund shall be held and applied solely to the payment of the interest on and principal of bonds of the authority as the same shall become due and payable and for the retirement of bonds, and shall not be withdrawn therefrom if such withdrawal would reduce the amount in the reserve fund to an amount equal to less than the "maximum debt service reserve" (as hereinafter defined) except for payment of interest then due and payable on bonds and the principal of bonds then maturing and payable and for the retirement of bonds in accordance with the terms of any contract between the authority and its bondholders and for the payments on account of which interest or principal or retirement of bonds other moneys of the authority are not then available in accordance with the terms of any such contract. As herein used "maximum debt service reserve" means, as of any date of computation, the lesser of: (1) the largest amount of money required by the terms of all contracts between the authority and its bondholders to be raised in any succeeding calendar year for the payment of interest on and maturing principal of outstanding bonds and payments required by the terms of any such contracts to sinking funds established for the payment or redemption of such bonds, all calculated on the assumption that bonds will cease to be outstanding after date of such computation by reason of the payment of bonds at their respective maturities and the payments of such required moneys to sinking funds and the application thereof in accordance with the terms of all such contracts to the retirement of bonds; or (2) the amount of money required by the terms of all contracts between the authority and its bondholders to be maintained in said fund.
- (b) Moneys in said fund at any time in excess of the maximum debt service reserve, whether by reason of investment or otherwise, may be withdrawn at any time by the authority and

transferred to any other fund or account of the authority.

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- (c) Moneys at any time in the reserve fund may be invested in any direct obligations of, or obligations as to which the principal and interest thereof is guaranteed by, the United States of America or such other obligations as the authority may approve.
- (d) For purposes of valuation, investments in the reserve fund shall be valued at the lowest of the par value, cost to the authority or market value of such investments. Valuation on any particular date shall include the amount of interest then earned or accrued to such date on any moneys or investments in the reserve fund.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision contained in this act, no bonds shall be issued by the authority unless there is in the reserve fund the maximum debt service reserve for all bonds then issued and outstanding and the bonds about to be issued, provided, however, that nothing herein shall prevent or preclude the authority from satisfying foregoing requirement by depositing so much of the proceeds of the bonds about to be issued, upon their issuance, as is needed to achieve the maximum debt service reserve. The authority may at any time issue its bonds or notes for the purpose of providing any amount necessary to increase the amount in the reserve fund to the maximum debt service reserve, or to meet such higher or additional reserve as may be fixed by the authority with respect to such fund.
- (f) In order to assure the maintenance of the maximum debt service reserve in the reserve fund, there shall be appropriated annually and paid to the authority for deposit in said fund, such sum, if any, as shall be certified by the chairman of the authority to the Governor as necessary to restore said fund to an amount equal to the maximum debt service reserve. The chairman shall annually, on or before December 1, make and deliver to the Governor his certificate stating the sums, if any, required to restore said fund to the amount aforesaid, and the sum or sums so certified shall be appropriated and paid to the authority during the then current State fiscal year.
- (g) This reserve fund shall be kept separate from any other reserve fund established by the authority and shall not be subject to the provisions of section 18A:72-17 of the New Jersey Statutes.<sup>2</sup>
- (cf: P.L.1969, c.135, s.23)
- 13. This act shall take effect immediately <sup>2</sup>[for the purposes of establishing the program and for initial planning and administration by the authority. Initial loans under this program may be offered within one year following the effective date of this act as the authority determines, but not later than one year from the effective date of this act]<sup>2</sup>.

## A4671 [2R] 8

L	HIGHER EDUCATION
2	
3	Establishes the NJ College Loans to Assist State Students (NJ
4	CLASS) Loan Program under the Higher Education Assistance
5	Authority.

regulations promulgated by the authority.

- 11. The authority shall promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to carry out the purposes of this act in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).
- 12. Sections 1 through 8 of P.L.1982, c.135 (C.18A:72-26 through 72-33) are repealed.
- 13. This act shall take effect immediately for the purposes of establishing the program and for initial planning and administration by the authority. Initial loans under this program may be offered within one year following the effective date of this act as the authority determines, but not later than one year from the effective date of this act.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill establishes a College Loans Assisting State Students (CLASS) Loan Program to be supported by a special fund maintained by the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority. The program would provide loans to students who cannot obtain federally guaranteed student loans either because they are not available or because the student does not meet the eligibility requirements of the federal program. The amount of the loan would not be limited to the amount of a federal loan; however, the total financial aid for a student could not exceed the educational costs of the college he or she is attending.

The purpose of the bill is to establish a State student loan program in the event that reductions in federal support for the guaranteed student loan program reduces the availability of student loans in the State.

P.L.1982, c.135, which established the "Educational Opportunity Loan Fund," is repealed, since the provisions of that statute will be replaced by this bill.

### HIGHER EDUCATION

Establishes the College Loans Assisting State Students (CLASS)
Loan Program under the Higher Education Assistance Authority.

#### ASSEMBLY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

## [FIRST REPRINT] ASSEMBLY, No. 4671

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 10, 1991

The Assembly Appropriations Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 4671 [1R].

Assembly Bill No. 4671 [1R] establishes a student loan program in the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority (HEAA) called the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJ CLASS) Loan Program, and establishes a special fund by the same name to support the program. The bill also repeals the provisions of P.L.1982, c.135 which established the Educational Opportunity Loan Fund in HEAA.

This new program will provide loans to students who cannot obtain federally guaranteed student loans because (1) such loans are not available, (2) the student does not meet the eligibility requirements of the federal program, or (3) the student has financial needs beyond a federally guaranteed student loan. Loans may be made to any parent, spouse, legal guardian or other relative providing financial support for a dependent eligible student, or to any self-supporting eligible student. Applicants must have applied for all available State financial assistance and for the federal Stafford loan program. Loans may be secured as provided in the bill or regulation. The amount of any loan will be determined according to HEAA regulations pursuant to certain factors specified in the bill, but may not exceed the educational costs of the college he or she is attending.

The NJ CLASS Loan Fund will be the depository of (1) all funds received by the authority from the sale of State bonds and bond anticipation notes as provided by law, (2) all monies appropriated by the State for the purposes of the fund, (3) all funds contributed to the authority by private sources, to be used for the purposes of this act, and (4) any other monies or funds of the authority which it determines to deposit. The chairman of the HEAA must make an annual certification to the Governor of any amount of appropriation necessary to maintain the fund's loan reserve requirement during the current fiscal year. If moneys in the fund at any time exceed program requirements, the Treasurer may withdraw such excess funds and transfer them to any other State fund or account.

## FISCAL IMPACT

This bill establishes an HEAA loan fund, to be the depository of specified monies, but does not appropriate any monies directly to

the fund. The bill provides that the chairman of the HEAA may certify appropriation needs to the Governor; however, only the Legislature may appropriate funds. The bill also allows the Treasurer to withdraw any excess funds and use them for unspecified purposes.

### ASSEMBLY HIGHER EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY, No. 4671

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: APRIL 29, 1991** 

The Assembly Higher Education Committee favorably reports Assembly Bill No. 4671 with committee amendments.

This bill, as amended, establishes a New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJ CLASS) Loan Program to be supported by a special fund maintained by the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority. The program would provide loans to students who cannot obtain federally guaranteed student loans either because they are not available or because the student does not meet the eligibility requirements of the federal program, or who have financial needs unmet by a federally guaranteed student loan. The amount of the loan would be limited to an amount to be determined according to guidelines to be set by the authority; however, the total financial aid for a student could not exceed the educational costs of the college he or she is attending.

Under the bill, the authority must maintain a special fund called the "NJ College Loans to Assist State Students (CLASS) Loan Fund" in which there shall be deposited (1) all funds received by the authority from the sale of State bonds and bond anticipation notes as provided by law, (2) all monies appropriated by the State for the purposes of the fund, (3) all funds contributed to the authority by private sources, to be used for the purposes of this act, and (4) any other monies or funds of the authority which it determines to deposit therein. Moneys in the NJ College Loans to Assist State Students Loan Fund are to be held and applied to make direct loans to students under the bill.

The chairman of the authority must certify yearly the amount of funds necessary to maintain the fund at an amount equal to the loan reserve requirement during the then current fiscal year. Money shall be appropriated yearly, if necessary, to maintain the fund at the loan reserve requirement level. Excess funds may be transferred from the fund by the Treasurer to be used for other purposes.

Loans under this program may be made to any parent, spouse, legal guardian or other relative providing financial support for a dependent eligible student, or to any self-supporting eligible student. The authority shall, by regulation, set maximum loan amounts for each participant based on factors such as the cost of attending the particular institution, family income, value of family assets or other factors the authority may consider

relevant. A loan may not be made under this act unless a student and borrower have applied for all State financial assistance available and for the federal Stafford loan program. The loans may be secured by such endorsement, co-maker's collateral or other security as may be required by rules and regulations established by the Higher Education Assistance Authority.

In addition, the authority is to establish maximum annual loan amounts and maximum total loan amounts which may be made under the program; however, the amount of the NJ CLASS loan shall not exceed, in combination with other financial aid, the total education costs of attending college as determined by the college.

The "Educational Opportunity Loan Fund," P.L.1982, c.135 is repealed by the bill.

The committee amended the bill to reflect the correct name of the program as the NJ College Loans to Assist State Students (NJ CLASS) Loan Program. In addition, several technical changes were made to reflect the correct name of the federal loan program as the Stafford loan program, or to refer to the federal programs only generally. The committee also deleted a requirement that the authority annually set the interest rate to be charged on the loans. Also, the committee deleted the requirement that interest be paid immediately upon the making of the loan, allowing instead that the payment of interest and principal of the loan could be deferred upon a determination of the authority.

The Chancellor of the Department of Higher Education testified in favor of the bill. A representative from the Association of Independent Colleges and Universities in New Jersey indicated that their organization supports the legislation.

## SENATE REVENUE, FINANCE AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

# [FIRST REPRINT] ASSEMBLY, No. 4671

with Senate committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 27, 1991

The Senate Revenue, Finance and Appropriations Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 4671 (1R) with committee amendments.

As amended, Assembly Bill No. 4671 (1R) establishes a State-administered and financed student loan program in the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority (HEAA) called the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJ CLASS) Loan Program, and establishes a special fund to support the program.

This new program will provide loans to students who cannot obtain federally guaranteed student loans because (1) such loans are not available, (2) the student does not meet the eligibility requirements of the federal program, or (3) the student has financial needs beyond a federally guaranteed student loan. Loans may be made to any eligible student or to any parent, spouse, legal guardian or other relative providing financial support for a dependent eligible student. Unless otherwise restricted by HEAA regulations, eligible students may be New Jersey residents attending accredited New Jersey or out-of-state colleges as undergraduate or graduate students in a degree or certificate curriculum, on at least a half-time basis, or out-of-state residents attending New Jersey colleges under the same criteria.

The bill requires the HEAA to issue regulations establishing maximum loan amounts for program participants based on factors related to college costs, family income and assets and other relevant factors; however, the total amount of a loan may not, in combination with any other financial aid, exceed the educational costs of the college the student is attending plus any deferred interest payments. The HEAA is also authorized to determine loan repayment schedules, interest rates, collateral requirements and participation fees.

The NJ CLASS Loan Fund is established as the depository of (1) all funds received by the authority from the sale of State bonds as provided by law, (2) all moneys appropriated by the State for the purposes of the fund, (3) all funds contributed to the authority by private sources, to be used for the purposes of this act, and (4) any other monies or funds of the authority which it determines to

deposit, including the proceeds of HEAA bond and bond anticipation note sales. If moneys in the fund at any time exceed program requirements, excess amounts may be withdrawn and transferred to any other fund or account of the HEAA. The HEAA may determine the investment of fund assets.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:**

The committee amendments delete the provisions of the bill that would have required an annual appropriation to maintain the balance of the loan reserve. The amendments also delete a provision that would have required a NJ CLASS loan applicant to have first applied for all available State student financial assistance and the federal Stafford Loan program. Various technical amendments clarify eligibility for the loans, the maximum allowable amount of a loan, and the treatment of interest on the loans. The amendments clarify the authority of the HEAA to issue bonds for the purpose of making the NJ CLASS Loan Program The amendments specify the maximum debt service reserve requirements and the minimum balance of the New Jersey Higher Educational Assistance Capital Reserve Fund. The amendments permit the Higher Educational Assistance Capital Reserve Fund to invest in any obligations the HEAA may approve; currently, investment is limited to obligations issued or guaranteed by the United States of America.

#### FISCAL IMPACT:

This bill establishes an HEAA loan fund, to be the depository of specified monies, but does not appropriate any monies to the fund. The bill allows the HEAA to withdraw any excess funds and use them for other HEAA purposes. An informal estimate by the Department of Higher Education anticipates start-up and administrative costs of \$1.4 to \$1.6 million in the first three years of the program. After the third year the program is expected to become self supporting. HEAA is authorized to charge a fee for the support of program costs, which under proposed regulations would not exceed 5% of the total approved loan amount. The department has estimated that loan volume could reach \$10 million to \$12 million by the second or third year of the program.