# LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST Compiled by the NJ State Law Library

"Good Drivers Protection Act"

NJSA:

34:1B-21.1

LAWS OF:

1994

CHAPTER: 57

BILL NO:

S1250

SPONSOR(S):

Cardinale

DATE INTRODUCED:

June 13, 1994

COMMITTEE:

ASSEMBLY:

Appropriations

SENATE:

Budget

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Second reprint enacted Yes

Amendments during passage

denoted by superscript numbers

DATE OF PASSAGE:

ASSEMBLY:

June 27, 1994

SENATE:

June 20, 1994

DATE OF APPROVAL:

June 29, 1994

FOLLOWING STATEMENTS ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

SPONSOR STATEMENT:

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT:

ASSEMBLY:

Yes

SENATE:

Yes

FISCAL NOTE:

Yes

VETO MESSAGE:

No

MESSAGE ON SIGNING:

Yes

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

REPORTS:

No

HEARINGS:

No

See newspaper clippings--attached.

KBG:pp

# [SECOND REPRINT] SENATE, No. 1250

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

#### INTRODUCED JUNE 13, 1994

#### By Senator CARDINALE

AN ACT concerning the Market Transition Facility and revising various parts of statutory law.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Good Driver Protection Act of 1994."
  - 2. (New section) The Legislature hereby finds and declares:
- a. The Market Transition Facility, created pursuant to section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11) to serve as an interim residual market mechanism and successor to the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association created pursuant to P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-1 et seq.), ceased issuing and renewing private passenger automobile insurance policies on September 30, 1992. It is expected to have an operating deficit which the facility has projected to be approximately \$1.3 billion.
- b. The "Fair Automobile Insurance Reform Act of 1990," P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-1 et seq.), provided that any losses sustained in the operation of the facility be apportioned to the member insurers of the facility. Subsequently, certain of these member insurers filed suit against the Commissioner of Insurance, challenging an order of the commissioner which apportioned these losses among the member insurers. Pending a resolution of the court challenge, the Superior Court has enjoined the use by the facility of the amounts paid by the member insurers in accordance with the commissioner's order; as a result, those persons with claims against the facility have not been paid.
- c. In its present financial condition, it is likely that the facility would be declared financially impaired or insolvent under the provisions of P.L.1975, c.113 (C.17:30C-1 et seq.). Because of the interim nature of the facility, however, initiating proceedings under that law is not in the best interests of the facility's policyholders and other claimants under the policies written by it. Because of this, and given the cost of pursuing protracted litigation with member insurers over this issue, it is deemed to be in the public interest to find a means of providing the necessary money to pay the claims now pending against the facility in the most expeditious manner possible.
- d. Moreover, to safeguard the interests of the policyholders and the public, it is deemed to be in the public interest for the Commissioner of Insurance to take immediate possession of the property and assets of the facility, in accordance with the

EXPLANATION--Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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provisions of this act, and for the commissioner to evaluate and 2 monitor the performance of those entities charged with paying claims on the facility's behalf and to make such adjustments to any executory contracts of the facility as he believes are in the best interest of the policyholders and the public, including the modification or termination of such contracts or consolidation of servicing operations.

3. (New section) For the purposes of sections 1 through 15 of this act:

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Insurance.

"Division of Motor Vehicles Surcharge Fund" or Surcharge Fund" means the fund created pursuant to section 12 of this act.

"Market Transition Facility" or "facility" means the Market Transition Facility created pursuant to section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11).

"Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund" or "Facility Revenue Fund" means the fund created pursuant to section 7 of this act.

"New Jersey Economic Development Authority" or "authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development Authority created pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-4).

- 4. (New section) The authority shall have the power to issue Market Transition Facility bonds or notes <sup>1</sup>[on behalf of the facility] <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> in an amount not to exceed \$750 million<sup>2</sup>, pursuant to the provisions of this act, under the powers given to it <sup>1</sup>by and <sup>1</sup> pursuant to P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.), for the purpose of providing funds for the payment of the current and anticipated liabilities and expenses of the facility, as such liabilities and expenses are certified by the commissioner. <sup>2</sup>Bonds issued for the purpose of refinancing previously issued bonds or notes shall not be included in the calculation of the dollar amount limitation and bonds issued for the purpose of refinancing previously issued bonds or notes shall be approved by the Joint Budget Oversight Committee prior to the refinancing.<sup>2</sup> The bonds or notes shall be secured wholly or in part by the monies in the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund. The authority may establish a debt service reserve fund, which may be augmented or replenished from time to time from funds in the Facility Revenue Fund.
- 5. (New section) For the purpose of providing funds for payment of <sup>1</sup>[obligations] current and anticipated liabilities and <u>expenses</u><sup>1</sup> of the facility, the authority shall have the power to provide for the funding or refunding of any bonds or notes, incur indebtedness, borrow money and issue bonds or notes <sup>1</sup>[on behalf the facility,]1 secured in whole or in part by the monies in the Facility Revenue Fund. The bonds or notes shall be payable solely from the monies in the Facility Revenue Fund. The bonds and notes shall be authorized by resolution, which shall stipulate the manner of execution and form of the bonds, whether the bonds are in one or more series, the date or dates of issue, time or times of maturity, which shall not exceed <sup>2</sup>[40] <u>30</u><sup>2</sup> years, the rate or rates of interest payable on the bonds, the denomination or denominations in which the bonds are issued, conversion or registration privileges, the sources and medium of payment and

place or places of payment, and terms of redemption. The bonds may be sold at a public or private sale at a price or prices determined by the authority.

- (New section) The authority may, in any resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds or notes, pledge the Facility Revenue Fund or a portion thereof for payment of the redemption of the bonds or notes, and covenant as to the use and disposition of monies in the Facility Revenue Fund. All costs associated with the issuance of the bonds or notes by the authority for the purposes set forth in this act may be paid by the authority from the Facility Revenue Fund, which costs may include, but shall not be limited to, any costs related to the insurance of the bonds or notes, operating expenses of the authority attributable to the payment of facility <sup>1</sup>[obligations] current and anticipated liabilities and expenses<sup>1</sup>, and costs of, and any payment due under, any agreement entered into pursuant to the provisions of subsection b. of section 8 of this act. Monies in the Facility Revenue Fund shall not be used for any other project of the authority.
  - 7. (New section) There is created within the authority a special nonlapsing fund, to be known as the "Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund." The Facility Revenue Fund shall consist of:
  - a. Such monies as may be transferred to the Facility Revenue Fund by the State Treasurer, upon appropriation by the Legislature, <sup>1</sup>[from monies apportioned to members of the facility for losses pursuant to the provisions of subsection d. of section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11)] pursuant to section 14 of this act<sup>1</sup>;
  - b. <sup>1</sup>[Such monies as may be transferred to the Facility Revenue Fund by the State Treasurer, upon appropriation by the Legislature, pursuant to subsection d. of section 23 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-5) from monies made available by the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association created pursuant to P.L.1974, c.17 (C.17:30A-1 et seq.);
  - c.]<sup>1</sup> Such monies as may be appropriated to the Facility Revenue Fund by the Legislature from surcharges levied pursuant to the provisions of subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-35) <sup>1</sup>, except that any such monies in excess of the amounts required to be used by the authority pursuant to any bond resolutions authorizing the issuance of Market Transition Facility bonds and notes and the authority's agreement with the State Treasurer authorized by section 13 of this act shall be at least annually remitted to the General Fund<sup>1</sup>;
  - <sup>1</sup>[d. Such monies as may be received from the sale of Market Transition Facility bonds or notes as provided in section 4 of this act;
- e.] <u>c.</u> Interest or other income derived from the investment of monies in the Facility Revenue Fund; and
- 50 1[f.] d.1 Any other monies as may be deposited from time to time2, except that such monies shall not be appropriated from the General Fund2.
- Monies in the Facility Revenue Fund shall be managed and invested by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury.

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- 8. (New section) a. The authority may use the monies in the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund to pay the principal and interest and premium, if any, on the Market Transition Facility bonds or notes issued by it <sup>1</sup>[on behalf of the facility]<sup>1</sup> pursuant to section 4 of this act. The authority may create any other fund or funds by resolution of the authority which it deems necessary to further secure the Market transition Facility bonds or notes or otherwise effectuate the purposes of this act, including a fund for the deposit of the proceeds from Market Transition Facility bonds or notes provided for in section 4 of this act.
- b. The authority may, in connection with its duties and responsibilities under this act or in connection with any duties and responsibilities provided for in P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.), enter into any revolving credit agreement, agreement establishing a line of credit or letter of credit, reimbursement agreement, interest rate exchange agreement, insurance contract, surety bond, commitment to purchase bonds, purchase or sale agreement, or commitments or other contracts or agreements in connection with the authorization, issuance, sale or payment of bonds.
- c. All Market Transition Facility bonds or notes issued by the authority <sup>1</sup>[on behalf of the facility]<sup>1</sup> are deemed to be issued by a body corporate and politic of the State for an essential governmental purpose, and the interest thereon and the income derived from all funds, revenues, incomes and other monies received or to be received by the authority and pledged and available to pay or secure the payment on Market Transition Facility bonds or notes or pledged or available to pay or secure payment on such bonds or notes or interest thereon shall be exempt from all taxes levied pursuant to the provisions of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes or Title 54A of the New Jersey Statutes, except for transfer inheritance and estate taxes pursuant to Subtitle 5 of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes.
- 9. (New section) Market Transition Facility bonds and notes issued by the authority <sup>1</sup>[on behalf of the facility]<sup>1</sup> shall be special and limited obligations which are payable only from monies on deposit in the Facility Revenue Fund. Neither the members of the authority nor any other person executing the Market Transition Facility bonds or notes provided for in section 4 of this act shall be liable personally with respect to payment of interest and principal on these bonds or notes or obligations of the facility. Market Transition Facility bonds, notes, or any other obligations issued pursuant to the provisions of this act shall not be a debt or liability of the State or any agency or instrumentality thereof, either legal, moral, or otherwise, and nothing contained in this act shall be construed to authorize the authority to incur any indebtedness on behalf of or in any way to obligate the State or any political subdivision, and all debt instruments issued by the authority <sup>1</sup>[on behalf of the facility]<sup>1</sup> shall contain a statement to that effect on their face.
- 10. (New section) The State hereby pledges and covenants with the holders of any Market Transition Facility bonds, notes or other obligations issued pursuant to the provisions of this act that it will not limit or alter the rights or powers vested in the

1 authority by this act, nor limit or alter the rights or powers of 2 the State Treasurer in any manner which would jeopardize the 3 interest of the holders or any trustee of such holders, or inhibit or prevent performance or fulfillment by the authority or the State 4 5 Treasurer with respect to the terms of any agreement made with 6 the holders of these bonds, notes, or other obligations. The State 7 also pledges and covenants with the holders of any such bonds, 8 notes, or obligations, that it will not act to prevent the authority 9 from obtaining any of the revenues provided for in this act, which shall be sufficient to meet all <sup>1</sup>costs and <sup>1</sup> expenses <sup>1</sup>[of] in 10 <u>connection with</u><sup>1</sup> the issuance of such obligations, until the 11 bonds, notes, or other obligations, together with interest thereon, 12 are fully met and discharged or payment thereof is fully provided 13 14 for, except that the failure of the State to appropriate monies for any purpose of this act shall not be deemed a violation of this 15 section. 16

- 11. (New section) No later than four months following the issuance of any Market Transition Facility bonds or notes, the Department of the Treasury, in conjunction with the authority, shall provide a statement providing:
- a. All final costs on an item by item basis associated with the issuance of the Market Transition Facility bonds or notes. This statement shall be distributed to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the General Assembly <sup>1</sup>[and shall be published in the New Jersey Register]<sup>1</sup>. The statement shall list, as applicable, costs for:
- (1) Bond counsel;
- 28 (2) Financial advisors;
  - (3) Paying agents and registrars;
- 30 (4) Rating agencies;
- 31 (5) Official statement printing;
  - (6) Bond printing;
- 33 (7) Trustees;

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- 34 (8) Credit enhancement;
- 35 (9) Liquidity facility; and
- 36 (10) Miscellaneous issuance costs;
  - b. The final breakdown of the principal amount of bonds allocated to each senior manager, co-senior manager and manager participating in the bond issuance, and each underwriter's spread, broken down into the following components where applicable, and accompanied by a list of underwriter spreads from recent comparable bond issues:
    - (1) Management fees;
    - (2) Underwriting fees;
  - (3) Selling concessions;
  - (4) Underwriter's counsel; and
- 47 (5) Other costs.
- 12. (New section) There is created within the Department of
  the Treasury a special nonlapsing fund to be known as the
  "Division of Motor Vehicles Surcharge Fund," which, beginning
  September 1, 1996 or earlier as provided pursuant to this section,
  shall be comprised of <sup>1</sup>monies transferred to the DMV Surcharge
  Fund from the Market Transition Facility which, notwithstanding
  the provisions of this section to the contrary, may be

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appropriated, immediately upon receipt from the Market Transition Facility, by the Legislature to the Facility Revenue Fund and 1 all monies collected pursuant to subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-35) and any interest or other income earned thereon. Monies in the DMV Surcharge Fund shall be managed and invested by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury. Commencing September 1, 1996, or at such earlier time as may be certified by the commissioner that monies on deposit in the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund created pursuant to section 23 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C:17:33B-5) are sufficient to satisfy the current and anticipated financial obligations of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association, the monies in the DMV Surcharge Fund shall be disbursed from time to time by the State Treasurer, upon appropriation by the Legislature, to the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund, for payment of principal <sup>1</sup>[and], <sup>1</sup> interest <sup>1</sup>and premium <sup>1</sup> on the Market Transition Facility bonds or notes issued <sup>1</sup>[on behalf of the facility] by the authority pursuant to section 4 of this act.

13. (New section) a. The State Treasurer and the authority <sup>1</sup>[, acting on behalf of the Market Transition Facility, 1 may enter into any agreements as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of this act, which may include, but not be limited to, procedures for the transfer of monies from the DMV Surcharge Fund to the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund as provided for in section 12 of this act, commencing with the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1994, with respect to the terms and conditions relative to the securing of Market Transition Facility bonds, notes, and other obligations of the authority <sup>1</sup>[incurred on behalf of the facility]<sup>1</sup>, the pledge and assignment of any agreement or agreements authorized herein, or any payments to the trustees of these bondholders. <sup>1</sup>Notwithstanding any provision of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.), this act or any regulation of the authority to the contrary, the authority shall be paid only such fees as shall be determined by the agreement. 1

b. The commissioner and the authority shall also enter into an agreement relative to a procedure for the transfer of monies for the purpose of paying the <sup>1</sup>[obligations] <u>current and anticipated liabilities and expenses</u><sup>1</sup> of the facility, including private passenger automobile claims and other claims against the facility. The agreement shall contain a provision that the commissioner shall certify from time to time, but not more frequently than monthly, an amount necessary to fund payments made, or anticipated to be made by or on behalf of the Market Transition Facility. The commissioner's certification shall be deemed conclusive. The authority shall cause the transfer to be made to the designated transferee within 15 days of the receipt of the commissioner's certification.

14. (New section) The State Treasurer shall, as soon as practicable after the effective date of this act, and upon appropriation by the Legislature, transfer to the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund \$100 million of the monies transferred to the <sup>1</sup>[State Treasurer] <u>DMV Surcharge Fund</u> by the Market Transition Facility <sup>1</sup>[pursuant to paragraph (1) of

subsection d. of section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11), which were paid to the facility by insurers as apportioned shares of losses pursuant to the provisions of that subsection d]<sup>1</sup>.

15. (New section) a. The commissioner shall prepare a semi-annual report for the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the General Assembly on the financial condition of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association, the Market Transition Facility <sup>1</sup>[,] and <sup>1</sup> the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund <sup>1</sup>[and the Division of Motor Vehicles Surcharge Fund]<sup>1</sup>.

b. The authority shall prepare a semi-annual report for the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the General Assembly on the receipts and disbursements of the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund.

<sup>1</sup>c. The State Treasurer shall prepare a semi-annual report for the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the General Assembly on the receipts and disbursements of the DMV Surcharge Fund.<sup>1</sup>

16. Section 23 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-5) is amended to read as follows:

23. a. There is hereby created within the General Treasury a special nonlapsing fund to be known as the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund. The State Treasurer shall credit to the fund, in addition to any sums appropriated thereto, all monies designated in subsection b. of this section and collected pursuant to this act on and after the effective date of this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act. Monies credited to the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund may be invested in the same manner as assets of the General Fund and any investment earnings on the fund shall accrue to the fund and shall be available subject to the same terms and conditions as other monies in the fund. The State Treasurer may determine the amount of earnings to be credited to the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund to reflect the average rate of return on the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

b. Monies from the following sources shall be credited by the State Treasurer to the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund: the revenues attributable to the surtax imposed under section 76 of this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act (C.17:33B-49); the revenues attributable to the tax imposed on premiums earned by the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association pursuant to section 34 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-22); that percentage of surcharges collected by the Division of Motor Vehicles on or after October 1, 1991 unless otherwise provided for, pursuant to subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-35); monies collected by the Division of Motor Vehicles on or after October 1, 1991, pursuant to section 68 of this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act (C.17:33B-63); monies collected by the State Board of Medical Examiners to section 63 of this amendatory supplementary act (C.17:33B-58); monies collected by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners pursuant to section 64 of this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act (C.17:33B-59); monies collected by the State Board of Physical Therapy pursuant to

1 section 65 of this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act 2 (C.17:33B-60); monies collected by the Division of Motor 3 Vehicles pursuant to section 66 of this 1990 amendatory and 4 supplementary act (C.17:33B-61); monies collected by the State Treasurer pursuant to section 67 of this 1990 amendatory and 5 6 supplementary act (C.17:33B-62); loans made to the fund as 7 provided in subsection c. of this section; and such other income as 8 may be deposited with or otherwise made available to the New 9 Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association on or 10 after October 1, 1991, including monies deposited in the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association and 11 12 Market Transition Facility Auxiliary Fund pursuant to section 5 13 of P.L.1983, c.320 (C.17:33A-5).

c. (1) The fund shall borrow such monies as are made available by the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association pursuant to paragraph (10) of subsection a. of section 8 of P.L.1974, c.17 (C.17:30A-8).

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- (2) The fund may, upon the approval of the Commissioner of Insurance and pursuant to terms and conditions established by him, borrow monies from any other available source.
- d. The monies in the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund, including interest earnings thereon, specifically dedicated and shall be utilized exclusively for the costs of the purposes of satisfying the financial obligations of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association, as provided in [this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act] P.L.1990 c.8 (C.17:33B-1 et seq.); except that: (1) no sooner than January 1, 1996 and upon certification by the commissioner that there are sufficient monies on deposit in the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund to satisfy the current and anticipated financial obligations of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association, any remaining monies, including interest earned thereon, but excluding the monies described in paragraph (2) of this subsection, may be utilized <sup>1</sup>either <sup>1</sup> to satisfy the current and anticipated liabilities and expenses of the Market Transition Facility as provided pursuant to subsection f. of this section 1, or, if not needed for that purpose, appropriated to the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund for payment of principal, interest and premium, or otherwise to pay or retire Market Transition Facility bonds or notes<sup>1</sup>; and (2) beginning on August 1, 1996 the monies made available pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection c. of this section shall be utilized to satisfy the current and anticipated liabilities and expenses of the Market Transition Facility. Those monies are hereby appropriated for those purposes; provided, however, that those monies shall be disbursed by the State Treasurer as provided in subsection e. or f. of this section.
- e. The trustee appointed pursuant to section 21 of this 1990 amendatory and supplementary act shall prepare a written application for any disbursement of monies from the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund, specifying the amount of the disbursement, the intended expenditures, and the manner in which such expenditures serve the purposes of the trustee's function and this act. The application shall be submitted to the

Commissioner of Insurance for approval. Upon approval by the commissioner, the application shall be forwarded to the State Treasurer for approval. Upon approval by the State Treasurer, he shall disburse monies from the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund to the trustee for disbursement as provided in the approved application.

f. The Market Transition Facility shall prepare a written application for any disbursement of monies made available from the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund, specifying the amount of the disbursement, the intended expenditures, and the manner in which such expenditures serve the purposes of the Market Transition Facility's function and the provisions of P.L., c. <sup>1</sup>(C.) 1 (now before the Legislature as this bill). Upon approval by the commissioner, the application shall be forwarded to the State Treasurer for approval. Upon approval by the State Treasurer, he shall disburse monies from the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund to the Market Transition Facility for disbursement as provided in the approved application.

20 (cf: P.L.1990, c.8, s.23)

- 17. Section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11) is amended to read as follows:
- 88. a. There is created a Market Transition Facility to be operated by the Commissioner of Insurance pursuant to the provisions of this section. Every insurer authorized to transact automobile insurance in this State shall be a member of the facility and shall share in its profits and losses as provided by the commissioner pursuant to the provisions of subsection d. of this section.
- b. [The commissioner shall, within 30 days of the effective date of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-1 et al.), appoint a Market Transition Facility Advisory Board which shall be comprised of six members, one of whom shall represent member companies organized on a mutual basis, one of whom shall represent member companies organized on a stock basis, one of whom shall represent insurance producers, one of whom shall be a qualified actuary and one of whom shall represent the public. Advisory board members shall serve for the duration of the facility or until such time as their successor is appointed. Advisory board members shall not be compensated for their services but shall be reimbursed by the facility for any necessary and reasonable expenses incurred in performance of their duties as members of the advisory board.] (Deleted by amendment, P.L. , c. .)
- c. The facility shall arrange for the issuance and renewal of automobile insurance policies for the period commencing October 1, 1990 and ending September 30, 1992 pursuant to a plan of operation promulgated by the commissioner [in consultation with the advisory board]. The facility shall not issue or renew any policies of automobile insurance on or after October 1, 1992. The plan shall provide:
- (1) The applicable levels of coverage available through the facility;
- 54 (2) That the premiums payable on policies issued by the

facility shall be based on rates applicable to persons insured by 1 the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting 2 Association on September 30, 1990 but shall not incorporate the 3 4 rates applicable under section 25 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-13) and section 22 of P.L.1988, c.119 (C.17:30E-13.1). However, the 5 6 applicable rates for those insureds who do not qualify as eligible persons as provided in section 25 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-13) 7 shall be those set by the plan for the provision of automobile 8 9 insurance established pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1970, c.215 10 (C.17:29D-1);

(3) Procedures for the filing and approval of changes in rates applicable to policies issued or renewed by the facility;

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- (4) For the issuance and renewal of automobile insurance through servicing carriers under contract with the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association pursuant to the provisions of section 24 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-12), utilizing, at the discretion of the commissioner, the staff of the association;
- (5) Procedures for the depopulation of the facility which shall provide that: on or after April 1, 1991 no more than 29% of the aggregate number of private passenger non-fleet exposures written in this State shall be written by the facility and the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association created by P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-1 et seq.); on or after October 1, 1991 no more than 20% of the aggregate number of private passenger non-fleet exposures written in this State shall be written by the facility; on or after April 1, 1992 no more than 10% of the aggregate number of private passenger non-fleet exposures written in this State shall be written by the facility; and on or after October 1, 1992, 0% of the aggregate number of private passenger non-fleet exposures written in this State shall be written by the facility. In establishing the quotas set forth above, the plan shall prescribe the number of voluntary market exposures which shall be written during each six-month period set forth in this paragraph in a manner consistent with the apportionment procedure established pursuant to subsection a. of section 26 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-14). In the event that any of the quotas established pursuant to this paragraph have not been met by the end of the applicable period, the commissioner shall direct the facility to assign the balance of the exposures needed to meet the applicable quota to member companies pursuant to the apportionment procedure. A member company which exceeds its apportionment share for any six-month period set forth in this paragraph shall receive credit for the excess against the following period's obligation. The commissioner may excuse a member company from meeting its obligations under the depopulation procedures if he determines that the company would be placed in an unsafe or unsound condition. When an exposure is assigned to a member company under this paragraph as a result of the failure of the member company to meet an applicable quota, but only in such circumstances, the following shall apply:
- (a) When an assigned exposure is written by the member company assigned the exposure, the facility producer of record shall have the right to service that business, which shall include

all renewals thereof, and shall be entitled to a commission for that service in accordance with subparagraph (c) of this paragraph;

- (b) The facility producer of record shall retain complete control, possession and ownership of all records and renewals regarding exposures assigned pursuant to this paragraph, provided, however, that the member company may maintain such records as are provided to it under the procedure established by subsection a. of section 26 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-14). A member company that acquires access to records pursuant to that subsection shall not share any such records with any other producer or use any such records to solicit direct renewal of the business, a change in producer of record, other insurance products or any other products;
- (c) The facility producer of record shall be paid a commission by the member company on the business serviced by the facility producer of record pursuant to this paragraph. That commission shall be paid at a percentage rate no less than that being paid by the Market Transition Facility on July 1, 1991;
- (d) A copy of every notice, other than bills, and including renewal declarations, change endorsements, cancellations and reinstatements, and the corresponding payment schedules included therein, correspondence, claims checks and acknowledgements, sent to an insured by a member company with respect to business covered by this paragraph, shall be sent to the facility producer of record;
- (e) The procedure established in subparagraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) of this paragraph shall be applicable only to exposures assigned to member companies in accordance with this paragraph as a result of the failure by the member company to meet an applicable quota. This paragraph shall not constitute the grant of an agency contract by the member company to the facility producer of record authorizing the facility producer of record to write new business through the member company; provided, however, that the facility producer of record shall have the authority to provide the usual and customary servicing of the business subject to this paragraph, including adding new and replacement vehicles and adding or changing coverages on the business; and
- (f) Nothing in the paragraph shall deprive an insured of the right to designate a producer of record other than the facility producer of record. Upon that designation, the rights of the facility producer of record under this paragraph shall terminate. Notwithstanding any provision in this paragraph, the rights of the facility producer of record under this paragraph shall terminate in the event of the producer's insolvency, gross and willful misconduct, fraud or license revocation;
- (6) A schedule for the payment of premiums on an installment basis. Any installment payment schedule for policies issued for a one year period shall provide for installment payments during a period of not less than nine months;
- (7) That no policy issued by the facility may be cancelled for nonpayment of premium unless written notice is provided at least 15 days prior to the effective date of cancellation accompanied

by the reason for cancellation. Notice shall be provided to the named insured and the producer of record at their last known addresses:

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- (8) [Provide for] <u>For</u> notification of the named insured and the producer of record at their last known addresses no later than 15 days after the nonrenewal of a facility policy of such nonrenewal; and
- (9) Such other provisions as are deemed necessary for the operation of the facility.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) 1[or the provisions of section 24 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-12)]<sup>1</sup> to the contrary, the commissioner shall amend the plan of operation to provide for an evaluation, prioritization and disbursement of claims payable by the facility. The amended plan of operation shall contain a schedule for the prioritization of the payment of claims from the facility's assets in accordance with the order in which each class of claims is set forth in subsection c. of section <sup>1</sup>[1 of P.L.1979, c.470] 26 of P.L.1975, c.113<sup>1</sup> (C.17:30C-26). Every claim in each class shall be paid in full, or adequate funds or other assets shall be set aside for such payment before the claims of the next class receive any payment, except that, if the facility is found to have insufficient funds to pay those claims, the commissioner may deny payment of claims to any class or classes. The commissioner shall issue final orders establishing the amounts and classes of claims payable from monies available to the facility, pursuant to procedures set forth in the plan of operation. These orders may be appealed to the Superior Court, Appellate Division. The commissioner may provide for the deferral of the payment of claims for noneconomic loss payable under policies issued by the facility over a period not to exceed four years. The commissioner may also provide for the deferral of other claim payments. In providing for such a deferral, consideration shall be given to the importance of paying claims for economic loss under policies issued by the facility in relation to other claims, of maintaining the facility's infrastructure in order to ensure the service and payment of claims, both pending and future, and of protecting the interests of facility policyholders.

The commissioner shall further amend the plan of operation to provide a procedure for the commissioner to appoint qualified claims examiners and accountants to conduct independent field examinations and claims audits of servicing carriers to determine whether the servicing carriers have followed normal and prudent industry practices in their handling of claims on behalf of the facility. These examinations and audits shall be conducted at least semi-annually, and the examiners shall provide a report to the commissioner along with any findings or recommendations which have resulted from the examinations or audits. The commissioner shall annually report to the Governor and the Legislature his finding with respect to the examinations and audits of the facility servicing carriers.

d. (1) The commissioner shall apportion any [profits or] losses of the facility in an amount not to exceed \$439 million among

member companies based on each company's apportionment share as determined for purposes of depopulation pursuant to subsection a. of section 26 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-14), but no apportionment shall be made after the effective date of P.L., ) (now before the Legislature as this bill). All monies paid by a member company before the effective date of <u>P.L</u>. , c. <sup>1</sup>(C. )1 (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall be applied as a credit against such member company's apportioned share of losses. The facility is authorized to transfer up to \$100 million to the <sup>1</sup>[State Treasurer, for appropriation by the Legislature to the Market Transition Facility Revenuel Division of Motor Vehicles Surcharge<sup>1</sup> Fund <sup>1</sup>created pursuant to section 12 of P.L., c. (C. ) (now before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>. 

- (2) Any amounts actually paid by a member company to the facility as payments on account or any amounts paid to the commissioner to satisfy its apportioned share for the losses of the facility shall not be <sup>1</sup>[imposed either as a surcharge or otherwise on the premium of] passed through to <sup>1</sup> any policyholder by any member company to recoup any of the amounts so paid <sup>1</sup>, except as required by subsection g. of section 2 of P.L. 1990, c. 8 (C. 17:33B-2)<sup>1</sup>.
- e. The facility shall be subject to the provisions of P.L.1945, c.132 (C.54:18A-1 et seq.).
- f. The commissioner shall, notwithstanding the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), to the contrary, amend the plan of operation from time to time as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes of P.L., c. <sup>1</sup>(C. )<sup>1</sup> (now before the Legislature as this bill) or for any other purpose.
- g. The commissioner shall undertake a review of any <sup>1</sup>executory <sup>1</sup> contract for services to the facility <sup>1</sup>[if the duration of the contract extends six months beyond the effective date of P.L., c. (now before the Legislature as this bill)] <sup>1</sup> and may modify or terminate any such contract if the commissioner determines that modification or termination is in the best interest of the facility. Notwithstanding the provisions of P.L.1954, c.48 (C.52:34-6 et seq.) <sup>1</sup>or the provisions of section 24 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-12) <sup>1</sup> to the contrary, the commissioner may enter into any contract on behalf of the facility, which may include the consolidation of the servicing of the facility's policies.
- 43 (cf: P.L.1991, c.462, s.2)

- 18. (New section) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no insured or other claimant under a Market Transition Facility policy shall be held personally liable for payment of any claim attributable to damages subject to a deferred payment plan implemented pursuant to subsection c. of section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11) until payment is made to the insured or claimant pursuant to any deferred payment.
- 51 19. Section 5 of P.L.1983, c.320 (C.17:33A-5) is amended to 52 read as follows:
  - 5. a. If a person or practitioner is found by a court of competent jurisdiction, pursuant to a claim initiated by the

commissioner, to have violated any provision of this act, the person or practitioner shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000.00 for the first violation, \$10,000.00 for the second violation and \$15,000.00 for each subsequent violation. The penalty shall be paid to the commissioner to be used in accordance with subsection b. of this section. The court may also award court costs and reasonable attorney fees to the commissioner.

Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit the commissioner and the person or practitioner alleged to be guilty of a violation of this act from entering into a written agreement in which the person or practitioner does not admit or deny the charges but consents to payment of the civil penalty. A consent agreement may not be used in a subsequent civil or criminal proceeding relating to any violation of this act, but notification thereof shall be made to a licensing authority in the same manner as required pursuant to subsection c. of section 10 of P.L.1983, c.320 (C.17:33A-10).

b. The New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association and Market Transition Facility Auxiliary Fund (hereinafter referred to as the "fund") is established as a nonlapsing, revolving fund into which shall be deposited all revenues from the civil penalties imposed pursuant to this section. Interest received on moneys in the fund shall be credited to the fund. The fund shall be administered by the Commissioner of Insurance and shall be used to help defray the operating expenses of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association created pursuant to P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-1 et seq.) or shall be used to help defray the loperating expenses of the Market Transition Facility created pursuant to section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11).

(cf: P.L.1991, c.331, s.3)

20. Section 6 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-35) is amended to read as follows:

6. a. A merit rating accident surcharge system for private passenger automobiles may be used in the voluntary market, by New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association created pursuant to section 16 of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:30E-4), by the Market Transition Facility created pursuant to section 88 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-11), and by any insurance established to provide private passenger automobile insurance pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1970, c.215 (C.17:29D-1). No surcharges shall be imposed on or after the operative date of this act, unless there is an at-fault accident within a three-year period immediately preceding the effective date of coverage which results in payment by the insurer of at least a \$300.00 claim. All moneys collected under this subsection shall be retained by the insurer assessing the surcharge. surcharges shall be imposed for a three-year period and shall, for each filer, be uniform on a Statewide basis without regard to classification or territory.

b. There is created a New Jersey Merit Rating Plan which shall apply to all drivers and shall include, but not be limited to, the following provisions:

- (1) (a) Plan surcharges shall be levied, beginning on or after 1 2 January 1, 1984, by the Division of Motor Vehicles on any driver 3 who has accumulated, within the immediately preceding three 4 year period, beginning on or after February 10, 1983, six or more motor vehicle points, as provided in Title 39 of the Revised 5 Statutes, exclusive of any points for convictions for which 6 7 surcharges are levied under paragraph (2) of this subsection; 8 except that the allowance for a reduction of points in Title 39 of 9 the Revised Statutes shall not apply for the purpose of 10 determining surcharges under this paragraph. Surcharges shall be 11 levied for each year in which the driver possesses six or more 12 points. Surcharges assessed pursuant to this paragraph shall be 13 not less than \$100.00 for six points, and not less than \$25.00 for 14 each additional point. The commissioner may increase the 15 amount of surcharges as he deems necessary to effectuate the 16 purposes of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-33 et al.), and may, 17 pursuant to regulation, permit the deferral of all or part of any 18 surcharges authorized by this subsection until the end of the 19 policy term of an automobile insurance policy with an effective date prior to January 1, 1984, upon presentation of appropriate 20 21 evidence that an insured has already paid an equivalent surcharge arising from the same motor vehicle violation or conviction. 22
  - (b) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1984, c.1.)

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(2) Plan surcharges shall be levied for convictions (a) under R.S.39:4-50 for violations occurring on or after February 10, 1983, and (b) under section 2 of P.L.1981, c.512 (C.39:4-50.4a), or for offenses committed in other jurisdictions of a substantially similar nature to those under R.S.39:4-50 or section 2 of P.L.1981, c.512 (C.39:4-50.4a), for violations occurring on or after January 26, 1984. Surcharges under this paragraph shall be levied annually for a three year period, and shall be not less than \$1,000.00 per year for each of the first two convictions, and not less than \$1,500.00 per year for the third conviction occurring within a three year period. If a driver is convicted under both R.S.39:4-50 and section 2 of P.L.1981, c.512 (C.39:4-50.4a) for offenses arising out of the same incident, the driver shall be assessed only one surcharge for the two offenses. commissioner may increase the amount of surcharges as he deems necessary to effectuate the purposes of P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-33 et al.), and may, pursuant to regulation, permit the deferral of all or any part of these surcharges as provided in paragraph (1)(a) of this subsection.

If, upon written notification from the Division of Motor Vehicles, mailed to the last address of record with the division, a driver fails to pay a surcharge levied under this subsection, the license of the driver shall be suspended forthwith until the surcharge is paid to the Division of Motor Vehicles; except that upon satisfactory showing of indigency, the Division of Motor Vehicles may authorize payment of the surcharge on an installment basis over a period not to exceed 10 months.

For the purposes of this subparagraph, "indigency" shall be defined in rules and regulations promulgated by the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles.

All moneys collectible under this subsection b. shall be billed

and collected by the Division of Motor Vehicles. Of the moneys 1 2 collected: 10%, or the actual cost of administering the collection 3 of the surcharge, whichever is less, shall be retained by the 4 Division of Motor Vehicles until August 31, 1996; five percent, or 5 the actual cost of administering the cancellation notification 6 system established pursuant to section 50 of P.L.1990, c.8 7 (C.17:33B-41), whichever is less, shall be retained by the Division 8 of Motor Vehicles until August 31, 1996; and prior to October 1, 9 1991, the remainder shall be remitted to the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association and on or 10 after October 1, 1991 until August 31, 1996, the remainder shall 11 12 be remitted to the New Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty 13 Fund created pursuant to section 23 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-5). Commencing on September 1, 1996, or such earlier 14 15 time as the Commissioner of Insurance shall certify to the State Treasurer that amounts on deposit in the New Jersey Automobile 16 17 Insurance Guaranty Fund are sufficient to satisfy the current and anticipated financial obligations of the New Jersey Automobile 18 19 Full Insurance Underwriting Association, all plan surcharges 20 collected by the Division of Motor Vehicles under 1this1 subsection b. <sup>1</sup>[of this section]<sup>1</sup> shall be remitted to the Division 21 22 of Motor Vehicles Surcharge Fund for transfer to the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund, as provided in section 12 of 23 <u>P.L.</u>, c.  ${}^{1}(C.)^{1}$  (now before the Legislature as this bill), 24 for the purposes of section 4 of P.L., c.  ${}^{1}(C.)$  (now 25 before the Legislature as this bill) until such a time as all the 26 27 Market Transition Facility <sup>1</sup>[bond] bonds<sup>1</sup>, notes and obligations issued pursuant to 1that section 4 of that act and the costs 28 29 thereof are discharged and no longer outstanding. From the date 30 of certification by the Commissioner of Insurance that the 31 monies collectible under this subsection are no longer needed to 32 <sup>1</sup>[(a)]<sup>1</sup> fund the association [debt] or  $1[\underline{(b)}$  satisfy the 33 requirements of any bond resolution of the New Jersey Economic 34 Development Authority authorizing the issuance of Market Transition Facility bonds or notes] at such a time as all Market 35 36 Transition Facility bonds, notes and obligations issued pursuant to section 4 of P.L., c. 1(C.) now before the Legislature 37 as this bill) and the costs thereof are discharged and no longer 38 outstanding<sup>1</sup>, monies collectible under this subsection shall <sup>1</sup>, 39 40 subject to appropriation, be 1[deposited in the General Fund and, subject to appropriation, may be]1 remitted to the New 41 42 Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association created 43 pursuant to section 6 of P.L.1974, c.17 (C.17:30A-6) to be used 44 for payment of any loans made by that association to the New 45 Jersey Automobile Insurance Guaranty Fund pursuant to 46 paragraph (10) of subsection a. of section 8 of P.L.1974, c.17 47 (C.17:30A-8); provided that all such payments shall be subject to 48 and dependent upon appropriation by the State Legislature. 49 (3) In addition to any other authority provided in P.L.1983, 50 c.65 (C.17:29A-33 et al.), the commissioner, after consultation

(3) In addition to any other authority provided in P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-33 et al.), the commissioner, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles, is specifically authorized (a) to increase the dollar amount of the surcharges for motor vehicle violations or convictions, (b) to impose, in accordance with paragraph (1)(a) of this subsection,

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surcharges for motor vehicle violations or convictions for which motor vehicle points are not assessed under Title 39 of the Revised Statutes, or (c) to reduce the number of points for which surcharges may be assessed below the level provided in paragraph (1)(a) of this subsection, except that the dollar amount of all surcharges levied under the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan shall be uniform on a Statewide basis for each filer, without regard to adopted classification or territory. Surcharges commissioner on or after January 1, 1984 for motor vehicle violations or convictions for which motor vehicle points are not assessable under Title 39 of the Revised Statutes shall not be retroactively applied but shall take effect on the date of the New Jersey Register in which notice of adoption appears or the effective date set forth in that notice, whichever is later.

- c. No motor vehicle violation surcharges shall be levied on an automobile insurance policy issued or renewed on or after January 1, 1984, except in accordance with the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan, and all surcharges levied thereunder shall be assessed, collected and distributed in accordance with subsection b. of this section.
  - d. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1990, c.8.)
- e. The Commissioner of Insurance and the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles as may be appropriate, shall adopt any rules and regulations necessary or appropriate to effectuate the purposes of this section.
- (cf: P.L.1990, c.8, s.35)

<sup>1</sup>[20.] 21.<sup>1</sup> This act shall take effect immediately <sup>1</sup>and shall expire at midnight of the 90th day after enactment if a closing of the first issue of Market Transition Facility bonds or notes has not taken place before midnight of that 90th day<sup>1</sup>.

Provides for the funding of the debt of the Market Transition Facility.

section 8 of P.L.1974, c.17 (C.17:30A-8); provided that all such payments shall be subject to and dependent upon appropriation by the State Legislature.

- (3) In addition to any other authority provided in P.L.1983, c.65 (C.17:29A-33 et al.), the commissioner, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles, is specifically authorized (a) to increase the dollar amount of the surcharges for motor vehicle violations or convictions, (b) to impose, in accordance with paragraph (1)(a) of this subsection, surcharges for motor vehicle violations or convictions for which motor vehicle points are not assessed under Title 39 of the Revised Statutes, or (c) to reduce the number of points for which surcharges may be assessed below the level provided in paragraph (1)(a) of this subsection, except that the dollar amount of all surcharges levied under the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan shall be uniform on a Statewide basis for each filer, without regard to territory. Surcharges adopted classification or commissioner on or after January 1, 1984 for motor vehicle violations or convictions for which motor vehicle points are not assessable under Title 39 of the Revised Statutes shall not be retroactively applied but shall take effect on the date of the New Jersey Register in which notice of adoption appears or the effective date set forth in that notice, whichever is later.
- c. No motor vehicle violation surcharges shall be levied on an automobile insurance policy issued or renewed on or after January 1, 1984, except in accordance with the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan, and all surcharges levied thereunder shall be assessed, collected and distributed in accordance with subsection b. of this section.
  - d. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1990, c.8.)
- e. The Commissioner of Insurance and the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles as may be appropriate, shall adopt any rules and regulations necessary or appropriate to effectuate the purposes of this section.

(cf: P.L.1990, c.8, s.35)

20. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill, the "Good Driver Protection Act of 1994," provides for a comprehensive resolution to the Market Transition Facility (MTF) deficit. The bill protects the State's good drivers from policyholder surcharges by instituting a resolution which relies upon significant monetary contributions of the insurance industry and a redirection of the Division of Motor Vehicle bad driver surcharge revenues to financing of a bond issue to pay the claims of the facility.

The Fair Automobile Insurance Reform Act of 1990 (FAIR Act) provided that any losses sustained in the operation of the Market Transition Facility be apportioned among the member insurers of the facility. However, certain members have challenged an order of the Commissioner of Insurance apportioning such losses, claiming that it was never intended that insurers pay for losses

"knowingly" incurred by the commissioner in operating the facility. The Department of Insurance has disputed this interpretation and denied that the losses were "knowingly" incurred. The Superior Court has enjoined the use of funds paid pursuant to the commissioner's order. Consequently, claims against the facility have not been paid.

The bill provides for the resolution of the MTF debt by mandating that the member insurers of the Market Transition Facility pay all amounts raised to date from the monies apportioned to insurers by the provisions of the FAIR Act for the purpose of paying a part of the MTF debt. Insurers would not be permitted to recoup these moneys through policyholder surcharges.

The bill permits the New Jersey Economic Development Authority to issue revenue-backed bonds, the proceeds of which would be used to pay a portion of the MTF debt. The bonds would be repaid by revenue from the merit rating surcharges levied by the Division of Motor Vehicles, beginning September 1, 1996. The interest on these bonds would be capitalized for two years, as the revenue to the Market Transition Facility does not begin until September 1, 1996. These surcharges have been used historically for offsetting residual market losses. They were used originally for offsetting the operating losses of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association (JUA); in 1990, they were specifically dedicated as part of the resolution of the JUA's deficit. This bill recognizes the historical purpose of this revenue stream by dedicating it to pay back the interest and principal on the MTF bonds.

The bill also requires that the 1996 and 1997 insurance industry payments made under the current law through the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association be redirected for the purpose of paying part of the financial obligations of the MTF debt.

 Provides for the funding of the debt of the Market Transition Facility.

#### ASSEMBLY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

## **SENATE, No. 1250**

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 23, 1994

The Assembly Appropriations Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 1250.

Senate Bill No. 1250, the "Good Driver Protection Act of 1994," provides for the payment of the Market Transition Facility (MTF) deficit, estimated to be \$1.3 billion. This bill implements the settlement agreement entered into by the Governor on behalf of the State and member insurers of the MTF in regard to the litigation.

The bill provides for the payment of the MTF deficit through various funding sources. The bill requires member insurers of the MTF to pay or turn over their apportioned share of the MTF deficit apportioned to them to date (\$439 million). Member insurers would not be permitted to pass their share of the deficit through to policyholders, except to meet the legal requirement that automobile insurers are entitled to earn an adequate rate of return through the ratemaking process.

The bill requires that the 1996 and 1997 insurance industry payments made under the current law through the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association for the deficit of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association (JUA) be redirected for the purpose of paying part of the financial obligations of the MTF deficit (\$320 million).

The bill also allows the New Jersey Economic Development Authority (EDA) to issue MTF bonds and notes, the net proceeds of which would be used to fund a portion of the MTF deficit (\$665 million). Beginning September 1, 1996, the bonds would be repaid by revenue from surcharges levied under the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan by the Division of Motor Vehicles. The interest on these bonds would be capitalized for two years because the revenue stream does not start until September 1, 1996. The bonds issued pursuant to this bill are to be tax exempt bonds and would not be a debt or liability of the State or any agency or instrumentality thereof.

Additional monies to fund the MTF deficit will come from any resulting surplus in the JUA and from the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association and Market Transition Facility Auxiliary Fund which consists of revenue from penalties levied by the Division of Insurance Fraud Prevention and which under this bill will be used to defray not only the operating expenses of the JUA but of the MTF as well.

#### **FISCAL IMPACT**:

Fiscal note information has not been received from the Treasurer's Office as of this date. However, information from Morgan Stanley & Co. outlines the terms of the MTF financing program in the bill and proposed by the Governor. The bond issue is secured by a projected revenue stream of driver surcharge payments which should generate annual revenues sufficient for, and probably in excess of, debt service requirements. Further security is provided by the establishment of debt service and supplemental reserve funds. Motor vehicle surcharges have been generating approximately \$110 million per year in recent years, of which about 80% was directed toward reducing JUA debt. With debt service on the MTF bonds projected to peak at approximately \$79 million annually, the surcharge amounts currently dedicated to the JUA are essentially being redirected to repayment of MTF bonds. The bill also provides for money in excess of MTF needs be annually remitted to the General Fund.

#### SENATE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

[FIRST REPRINT] SENATE, No. 1250

with Senate committee amendments

#### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 16, 1994** 

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports without recommendation Senate Bill No. 1250 [1R] with amendments.

Senate Bill No. 1250 [1R] as amended, provides for the payment of the Market Transition Facility (MTF) deficit. The deficit for the Market Transition Facility is estimated to be \$1.3 billion.

The "Fair Automobile Insurance Reform Act of 1990," P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-1 et seq.), (FAIR Act) provided that any losses sustained in the operation of the MTF be apportioned among the member insurers of the MTF. However, certain members challenged a December 1993 cash call order of the Commissioner of Insurance apportioning such losses, claiming that it was never intended that insurers pay for losses "knowingly" incurred by the commissioner in operating the MTF. The Department of Insurance has disputed this interpretation and denied that the losses were "knowingly" incurred. In February of this year the Superior Court enjoined the use of funds paid pursuant to the commissioner's order. Consequently, claims against the MTF as of March 1, 1994 have not been paid. This bill implements the settlement agreement entered into by the Governor on behalf of the State and member insurers of the MTF in regard to the litigation.

The bill provides for the payment of the MTF deficit through various funding sources. The bill requires member insurers of the MTF to pay or turnover their apportioned share of the MTF deficit apportioned to them to date (\$439 million). Member insurers would not be permitted to pass their share of the deficit through to policyholders, except to meet the legal requirement that automobile insurers are entitled to earn an adequate rate of return through the ratemaking process.

The bill requires that the 1996 and 1997 insurance industry payments made under the current law through the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association for the deficit of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association (JUA) be redirected for the purpose of paying part of the financial obligations of the MTF deficit (\$320 million).

The bill also allows the New Jersey Economic Development Authority (EDA) to issue MTF bonds and notes, the net proceeds of which would be used to fund a portion of the MTF deficit (\$665 million). Beginning September 1, 1996, the bonds would be repaid by revenue from surcharges levied under the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan by the Division of Motor Vehicles (\$85 million per year).

The interest on these bonds would be capitalized for two years because the revenue stream does not start until September 1, 1996. These surcharges are currently being used to offset the deficit of the JUA. The bonds issued pursuant to this bill are to be tax exempt bonds. Also, the bonds issued pursuant to this bill are not a debt or liability of the State or any agency or instrumentality thereof.

Additional monies to fund the MTF deficit will come from any resulting surplus in the JUA and from the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association and Market Transition Facility Auxiliary Fund which consists of revenue from penalties levied by the Division of Insurance Fraud Prevention and which under this bill will be used to not only defray the operating expenses of the JUA but of the MTF.

The bill allows for the Commissioner of Insurance to amend the plan of operation of the MTF to prioritize the claims payable by the MTF according to a schedule established in accordance with the law which establishes the prioritization for the payment of claims by insolvent property-casualty insurers. Claims of lower priority may be denied payment if there are insufficient funds. commissioner may provide for the deferral of the payment of claims for noneconomic loss payable under policies issued by the MTF over a period not to exceed four years and may also provide for the deferral of other claim payments. The bill provides that no insured or other claimant under a MTF policy may be held personally liable for payment of any claim attributable to damages subject to a deferred payment plan. The commissioner must review any contract for services to the MTF and may modify or terminate any such contract if it is in the best interest of the MTF. The commissioner may enter into any contract on behalf of the MTF, which may include the consolidation of the servicing of the MTF's policies.

The bill requires the full disclosure of all costs in regard to the issuance of bonds pursuant to the bill and requires a semi-annual report on the financial condition of the JUA and MTF and the various sources funding the deficits of those entities.

The bill takes effect upon enactment and will expire at midnight of the 90th day after enactment if a closing of the first issue of Market Transition Facility bonds or notes has not taken place by that time.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

The committee amended the bill to:

- Limit the amount of the bonds or notes to be issued to \$750 million, exclude any refinancing bonds or notes from this amount and to require the approval of the Joint Budget Oversight Committee for the refinancing of any bonds or notes issued pursuant to this bill.
- •Reduce the maximum maturity dates on these bonds from 40 years to 30 years.
- Prohibit any appropriation of General Fund monies to the Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund.

#### **FISCAL IMPACT**

The implementation of this bill will not have a negative impact on the State General Fund.

The bill requires member insurers of the MTF to pay or turn over the share of the MTF deficit apportioned to them to date. That amount is reported to be \$439 million.

The bill requires that the 1996 and 1997 insurance industry payments made under the current law through the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association for the deficit of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association (JUA) be redirected for the purpose of paying part of the financial obligations of the MTF deficit. That amount is reported to be \$320 million.

The State Treasurer has announced that the bonds which will be issued by the Economic Development Authority pursuant to the provisions of this bill will result in net proceeds of approximately \$665 million to fund the MTF deficit.

This bill creates within the Economic Development Authority a Market Transition Facility Revenue Fund. Monies appropriated to the fund by the Legislature from surcharges levied pursuant to the provisions of subsection b. of section 6 of P.L. 1983, c. 65 (C.17:29A-35) will be deposited into the fund and used for the payment of debt service on the bonds and otherwise provide security for the bonds. It is anticipated that the annual debt service payments on the bonds will be \$85 million over a period of 15 years. In addition, the bill requires the transfer to this fund of \$100 million from the payments made by MTF member insurers for their share of the MTF deficit, as soon as practicable after the enactment date and upon appropriation by the Legislature, for deposit into reserve accounts.

#### LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE TO

# [SECOND REPRINT] SENATE, No. 1250

#### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: June 23, 1994

Senate Bill No. 1250 (2R) of 1994 provides for the payment of the Market Transition Facility (MTF) deficit, which is estimated at \$1.3 billion. This bill implements the settlement agreement entered into by the Governor on behalf of the State and member insurers of the MTF in regard to pending litigation concerning industry assessments to finance the deficit.

The bill provides for the payment of the MTF deficit through various funding sources. The bill requires member insurers of the MTF to pay or turnover their apportioned share of the MTF deficit apportioned to them to date (\$439 million). Member insurers would not be permitted to pass their share of the deficit through to policyholders, except to meet the legal requirement that automobile insurers are entitled to earn an adequate rate of return through the ratemaking process.

The bill requires that the 1996 and 1997 insurance industry payments made under the current law through the New Jersey Property-Liability Insurance Guaranty Association for the deficit of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association (JUA) be redirected for the purpose of paying part of the financial obligations of the MTF deficit (\$320 million).

The bill also allows the New Jersey Economic Development Authority (EDA) to issue MTF bonds and notes, the net proceeds of which would be used to fund a portion of the MTF deficit (\$665 million). Beginning September 1, 1996, the bonds would be repaid by revenue from surcharges levied under the New Jersey Merit Rating Plan by the Division of Motor Vehicles. The interest on these bonds would be capitalized for two years because the revenue stream does not start until September 1, 1996. The bonds issued pursuant to this bill are to be tax exempt bonds and would not be a debt or liability of the State or any agency or instrumentality thereof.

Additional monies to fund the MTF deficit will come from any resulting surplus in the JUA and from the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association and Market Transition Facility Auxiliary Fund, which consists of revenue from penalties levied by the Division of Insurance Fraud Prevention. Under the bill, these monies will be used to defray the operating expenses not only of the JUA but of the MTF as well.

The Department of the Treasury has not responded directly to a fiscal note request on the bill. However, materials received by the State Treasurer from Morgan Stanley & Co. provide a cogent outline of the terms and conditions of the MTF Financing Program as proposed in the bill and by the Governor. The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) used these materials in reviewing the bond issue proposal and in estimating the fiscal impacts of the entire plan to repay the MTF deficit pursuant to the bill.

The OLS notes that the bond issue is secured by a projected revenue stream of driver surcharge payments that should (absent a major change in driver behavior) generate annual revenues sufficient and probably in excess of debt service requirements. Further security is provided by the establishment of debt service and supplemental reserve funds. Finally, the proposal recommends purchasing bond insurance for the junior lien portion of the sale.

The bill makes it clear that the backing for the bonds consists only of the monies deposited in the MTF Revenue Fund (subject to appropriation) and that the faith and credit of the State of New Jersey--whether full or "moral"--are not pledged to repayment. Thus, there is no direct exposure of General Fund income with regard to securing the bonds.

Motor vehicle surcharges have been generating about \$110 million per year in recent years, about 80 percent of which has previously been directed toward reducing the JUA debt and thus not available as budgeted State revenue. With debt service on the MTF bonds projected to peak at about \$79 million annually, the surcharge amounts currently dedicated to the JUA are essentially being redirected to repayment of the MTF bonds. The portion of the surcharge that has been retained in the General Fund, primarily for the Division of Motor Vehicles, may very well continue to be available as revenue in excess of MTF needs. In fact, the bill specifically provides that all such monies in excess of the amounts needed for the bond issue shall be annually remitted to the General Fund from the MTF Revenue Fund. Moreover, should legislation such as Senate Bill No. 1148, which provides for enhanced surcharge collections, be enacted, the State will be more aggressively seeking to recover driver surcharge obligations, many of which are delinquent. If successful, this effort will further ensure that revenues which have supported the State budget will continue to be available.

This legislative fiscal estimate has been produced by the Office of Legislative Services due to the failure of the Executive Branch to respond to our request for a fiscal note.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67.





# OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR NEWS RELEASE

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**TRENTON, N.J. 08625** 

Release: IMMEDIATE

JUNE 30, 1994

Gov. Christie Whitman today signed legislation to eliminate the debt incurred by the Market Transition Facility (MTF) by utilizing a bond issue, substantial contributions by the insurance industry, and a projected surplus in Joint Underwriting Association (JUA) funds.

The legislation is a result of negotiations involving state officials and industry representatives to resolve the question. The effect of the legislation is to settle an ongoing court case over responsibility for settling the debt.

The bill permits the issuance of bonds through the Economic Development Authority in an amount not to exceed \$665 million. The remainder of the estimated \$1.326 billion deficit will be met through insurance industry contributions and surplus revenue from the JUA.

The law prohibits insurance companies from passing their financial liability on to policyholders.

The state bonds will be retired through the use of motor vehicle surcharges levied against drivers who have accumulated violation points. These surcharges have been in effect since 1984.

"I am pleased that the issue of the MTF debt has been resolved and, more importantly, that claims against the fund which have been pending for quite some time are now going to be paid," Whitman said. "The agreement solves a problem my Administration inherited upon assuming office and the Department of Insurance and Commissioner Drew Karpinski are to be commended for reaching this resolution."

The legislation, S-1250, was sponsored by Sen. Gerald Cardinale, R-Bergen, and in the Assembly, A-1900, it was sponsored by Assemblymen Scott Garrett, R-Sussex, and Richard Bagger, R-Middlesex.