40A: 12A-50

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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"Large Site Landfill Reclamation

& Improvement Act"

NJSA:

40A:12A-50

LAWS OF:

1996

CHAPTER:

73

BILL NO:

S954

SPONSOR(S): DiFrancesco

DATE INTRODUCED:

March 7, 1996

COMMITTEE:

ASSEMBLY:

SENATE:

Budget

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE:

No

Senate Committee substitute enacted

DATE OF PASSAGE:

ASSEMBLY:

November 7, 1996

SENATE:

June 13, 1996

DATE OF APPROVAL:

July 22, 1996

FOLLOWING STATEMENTS ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

SPONSOR STATEMENT:

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT:

ASSEMBLY:

No

SENATE:

Yes

FISCAL NOTE:

No

VETO MESSAGE:

No

MESSAGE ON SIGNING:

Yes

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

REPORTS:

No

HEARINGS:

Yes

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SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE, No. 954

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

ADOPTED JUNE 3, 1996

Sponsored by Senators DiFRANCESCO and LESNIAK

amending and supplementing P.L.1995, c.173,	
amending and supplementing 1.12.1775, C.175,	amending
N.J.S.40A:4-39, and repealing section 6 of P.L.19	95, c.173
4 (C.40A:12A-55).	

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. (New section) P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) as amended and supplemented shall be known and may be cited as the "Large Site Landfill Reclamation and Improvement Law."

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- 2. Section 1 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40:12A-50) is amended to read as follows:
- 1. a. The Legislature finds and declares that it is a public purpose and compelling State interest and is consistent with Article VIII, Section 3, paragraph 1 of the Constitution of this State to facilitate the redevelopment of <u>large</u> landfill [reclamation] sites in areas in need of redevelopment within municipalities that are attempting to create economic growth and thereby to promote job creation and economic development. Environmentally sound landfill reclamation is essentially a "capping" process, and the development potential of a capped landfill is limited. The extensive [closed] landfill areas in some of the State's [urban areas, the prior commercial retail development experience and the excellent transportation potential of those areas makes it vital that the commercial reuse of those sites be encouraged by providing municipal governments with the appropriate financing tools. areas in need of redevelopment present major obstacles, both environmentally and financially, for the proper redevelopment of the economic potential of these areas, which makes it necessary to provide special financial and redevelopment tools for municipalities to address these

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

obstacles.

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2 b. The Legislature, therefore, determines that it is appropriate to 3 enable [certain] municipalities to establish landfill reclamation 4 improvement districts in areas in need of redevelopment comprising 5 [reclaimed] landfills of sufficient size [in existing urban enterprise zones to foster meaningful economic development and to provide 6 [those] municipalities with the appropriate [economic] tools for the 7 8 reclamation and redevelopment of those districts. [To provide those 9 tools, it is appropriate to allow a municipality to fund beneficial improvements through the use of revenue bonds, and to allow a 10 11 municipality to act as a conduit through which the commercial tenants 12 of a development district may finance their own futures by franchise 13 assessments on businesses within the district, with the proceeds of the assessment to be used for land reclamation and infrastructure 14 15 improvements made directly by a municipality within the district or indirectly through redevelopers. 16

c. The Legislature further determines that the proper remediation of extensive landfills and the redevelopment of large landfill sites are necessary to halt the decline in economic activity and the underemployment of economic resources in these areas, to reverse the deterioration of the value of previous investments in areas in need of redevelopment and of public revenue collections on those investments, and to eliminate the disincentive to new investment; and that the improvement of these large sites is vital to the safety, health and welfare of the residents of the municipalities in which they are located and to the State, and constitutes an important opportunity for enhancing the economic condition of the municipalities in which large site landfills are located and that of the State, by augmenting the fiscal resources of government and by stimulating private and public efforts to enhance the attractiveness and desirability of the State as a place to live and work.

32 d. Therefore, to foster this redevelopment, the Legislature further 33 determines, in accordance with the New Jersey Constitution, including 34 without limitation, Article VIII, Section 3, paragraph 1, that a 35 municipality that has created a landfill reclamation improvement district may: (1) provide for a tax abatement within that district and 36 37 for a payments in lieu of taxes agreement, in accordance with 38 P.L. 1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.) and P. L.1995, c.173 39 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, 40 P.L. , c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as 41 this bill); (2) levy special assessments on real property within that 42 district in accordance with chapter 56 of Title 40 of the Revised 43 Statutes, R.S. 40:56-1 et seq., and with P.L.1995, c.173 and this 44 amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C. 45 and (3) secure revenue bonds, notes or other obligations with those 46 payments in lieu of taxes and special assessments, and utilize these 47 means to secure funds to effect landfill closures, remediation,

1 redevelopment, and construction of infrastructure improvements which 2 will benefit the public at large and which constitute an important 3 public purpose. 4 e. The Legislature, further, determines that special financing 5 problems exist with respect to the size or nature and extent of 6 remediation and infrastructure improvements where the reclamation 7 improvement district consists of a tract of land of at least 150 acres of 8 which not less than 100 acres were formerly used as a landfill, and 9 determines that the municipality, may, by ordinance, levy a franchise assessment for the privilege of transacting business within the district, 10 which franchise assessment shall be used to compensate the 11 municipality for loss of tax revenues arising from assignment of 12 13 payments in lieu of taxes or special assessments, or both, as security 14 for bonds. 15 f. The Legislature, further, determines that it is appropriate to 16 authorize the New Jersey Economic Development Authority 17 established pursuant to P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.) or other 18 instrumentality created by law with the power to incur debt and issue 19 bonds and other obligations, as a conduit for municipalities, to issue 20 and secure revenue bonds, notes or other obligations issued in accordance with P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this 21 amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. c. (C.) 22 23 (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) with respect to 24 financing or refinancing, without limitation, the site work, 25 construction, reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and 26 development of any infrastructure or parking or transportation 27 facilities or work that abates, prevents or reduces environmental 28 pollution or other improvements that provide a public benefit within 29 or appurtenant to a landfill reclamation improvement district. 30 (cf: P.L.1995, c.173, s.1) 31 32 3. Section 2 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-51) is amended to 33 read as follows: 34 As used in sections 1 through 6 of this P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, 35 36 P.L. , c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature 37 as this bill): 38 "Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development 39 Authority established pursuant to P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.) 40 or other instrumentality created by law with the power to incur debt 41 and issue bonds and other obligations. 42 "Bonds" mean bonds, notes or other obligations issued to finance 43 projects by the authority pursuant to P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50

"Municipality" means the municipal governing body or, if a redevelopment agency or redevelopment entity is established in the

(C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill).

et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. , c.

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1 municipality pursuant to P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.) and the 2 municipality so provides, the redevelopment agency or entity so 3 established.

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"Redeveloper" means any person that enters or proposes to enter, pursuant to P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) and the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law," P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), into a redevelopment agreement with a municipality that has established a landfill reclamation improvement district.

"Redevelopment agreement" means a contract between a municipality and a redeveloper for any work or undertaking for the clearance, development and redevelopment, and the construction or rehabilitation of any [structure or improvement of] commercial, industrial or public structures or improvements, landfill closure, remediation, or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, on-site and off-site infrastructure improvements, or rehabilitation of an area in need of redevelopment, or part thereof, under the provisions of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) and the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law," P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), that provide a public benefit within a district undertaken pursuant to an ordinance creating a landfill reclamation improvement district pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52).

"Financial agreement" means an agreement that meets the requirements of a financial agreement under P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.).

"Franchise assessment" means: (1) [an] a gross receipts assessment on the amount of the sale price of all tangible property sold by a business in a district, valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise, excluding the cost of transportation if such cost is separately stated in the written contract and excluding any tax imposed pursuant to the "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.); (2) [an] or a gross receipts assessment on all rental receipts from the rental of commercial property in a district; or (3) both (1) and (2), as imposed pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-53), and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. CC.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill). "Landfill reclamation improvement district" or "district" means a [contiguous] tract of land of at least 150 acres in size, which may consist of one or more tax lots, of which not less than 100 acres were formerly or are presently used as a landfill, [located in a municipality having a population of more than 12,000 according to the latest federal decennial census and in an area designated as an urban enterprise zone in which the receipts of certain sales are exempt to the

extent of 50% of the tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act,"

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SCS for S954
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     P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.), pursuant to section 21 of
     P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80), which has been delineated a
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     "redevelopment area" or "area in need of redevelopment" pursuant to
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     the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law" P.L.1992, c.79
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     (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), and is an area which has been designated a
     landfill reclamation improvement district by a municipality pursuant to
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     section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52).
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        "Special assessment" means an assessment upon the lands or
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     improvements on such lands, or both, in the landfill reclamation
     improvement district benefitted by improvements undertaken pursuant
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     to P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and
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     supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C. ) (now pending
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     before the Legislature as this bill), assessed pursuant to chapter 56 of
     Title 40 of the Revised Statutes, R.S.40:56-1 et seq. except as
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     otherwise provided in subsection b. of section 8 of this amendatory
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     and supplementary act, P.L., c. (C. ).
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     (cf: P.L.1995, c.173, s.2)
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        4. Section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) is amended to
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     read as follows:
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        3. A municipality [having a population of more than 12,000
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     according to the most recent federal decennial census in which there
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     is an area designated as an urban enterprise zone in which the receipts
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     of certain sales are exempt to the extent of 50% of the tax imposed
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     under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et
     seq.), pursuant to section 21 of P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80) lin
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     which there is a tract of land of at least 150 acres in size which may
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     consist of one or more tax lots, of which not less than 100 acres were
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     formerly or are presently used as a landfill which has been delineated
     a "redevelopment area" or "area in need of redevelopment" pursuant
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     to the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law" P.L.1992, c.79
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     (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), may adopt an ordinance creating a landfill
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33 reclamation improvement district whenever the municipality

34 determines that the <u>closure and remediation of the landfill within the</u>

district and the proposed development of the property within the district will promote [job creation and economic development] the

health and general welfare of the residents of the municipality and the

38 <u>district</u>. A municipality may create, by separate ordinances, more than

39 one district. Any municipal redevelopment plan adopted by the

municipality shall provide for the development of the property within the district in compliance with P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et

the district in compliance with P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. , c.

43 (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill).

44 (cf: P.L.1995, c.173, s.3)

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5. Section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-53) is amended to read as follows:

1 4. a. A municipality that has created a district pursuant to section 2 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52), in which there is an area 3 designated as an urban enterprise zone in which the receipts of certain 4 sales are exempt to the extent of 50% of the tax imposed under the 5 "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.), 6 pursuant to section 21 of P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80), may for the 7 purpose of increasing public revenue adopt an ordinance to levy and 8 collect, within the district, a franchise assessment not to exceed three 9 percent of gross receipts and to devote the proceeds from those 10 assessments to municipal purposes as provided in this section.

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b. The rate of the franchise assessment shall be uniform throughout the district. [Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, agreements for the payment of a franchise assessment authorized by ordinance pursuant to this section shall remain in full force and effect regardless of whether such ordinance is altered or repealed]. The franchise assessment shall apply only within the territorial limits of the district and shall be in addition to any other assessments, taxes and excises.

19 c. The ordinance shall be a valid and binding ordinance of the 20 municipality. The ordinance shall continue in force and effect until repealed by the governing body. The municipality may also provide 22 and covenant by ordinance that the ordinance authorizing the franchise 23 assessment will not be amended so as to repeal or reduce the franchise 24 assessment while bonds issued pursuant to P.L.1995, c.173 25 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, 26 , c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) are outstanding, unless the resolution authorizing the bonds shall provide otherwise. Such covenant shall constitute a valid and legally binding contract between the municipality and bondholders.

d. No franchise assessment shall be imposed on gross receipts which the municipality or the State is prohibited from taxing under New Jersey law, or the Constitution and laws of the United States of America.

[A copy of an ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be transmitted upon adoption to the State Treasurer.]

e. Upon adoption, the municipal clerk shall immediately transmit a copy of the ordinance to the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs and to the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury. Every ordinance levying a franchise assessment pursuant to this section shall provide for reporting assessments due and for the collection thereof, and all franchise assessments pursuant to such an ordinance shall be remitted to the chief financial officer of the municipality. An ordinance levying a franchise assessment shall take effect only on the first day of any month in any year. [For the purposes of the effective administration of the franchise assessment, the municipality shall have all of the rights and responsibilities

- 1 established pursuant to sections 35 through 39 of P.L.1970, c.326
- 2 (C.40:48C-35 through 40:48C-39) and the franchise assessment shall
- 3 be administered pursuant to those sections.] The ordinance shall
- 4 provide for the allocation and distribution of the proceeds of the
- 5 franchise assessments collected; provided, however, that only such
- 6 sums as are retained by the municipality pursuant to the ordinance
- 7 shall be included in the general funds of the municipality and all other
- 8 franchise assessment proceeds shall be held in trust for the payment or
- 9 reimbursement of costs or obligations incurred for the purposes of the
- 10 district.
- 11 <u>f. The ordinance shall set forth the person or persons subject to</u>
- 12 the franchise assessment payment and collection procedures, and any
- 13 other matters deemed relevant by the municipality with the
- 14 <u>municipality having discretion as to the mechanism to be utilized.</u> The
- 15 ordinance shall also contain findings that the imposition of the
- 16 franchise assessment is necessary because of the substantial risks
- 17 <u>undertaken to develop a landfill reclamation improvement district, and</u>
- 18 to offset loss of revenues by the municipality because of its assignment
- 19 of payments in lieu of taxes.
- 20 g. The ordinance shall provide for the collection of the franchise
- 21 assessment by an officer of the municipality who shall be designated
- 22 in the ordinance; shall provide methods for enforcement; and may
- 23 provide penalties for the violation of any of the provisions of the
- 24 ordinance.
- h. All revenues collected under the ordinance and retained by the
- 26 municipality pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the general
- 27 <u>fund of the municipality and may be used for general municipal</u>
- 28 purposes, including the payment of salaries, construction,
- 29 reconstruction, maintenance and repair of municipal buildings,
- 30 installations and properties and for such other purposes as may be
- 31 provided by existing ordinances or ordinances hereafter enacted for
- 32 general municipal purposes.
- 33 (cf: P.L.1995, c.173, s.4)
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- 6. (New section) For the purposes of the effective administration of the franchise assessment, a municipality adopting a franchise
- 37 assessment ordinance shall have the power to:
- a. Collect the franchise assessment, interest and penalties imposed
- 39 by an ordinance adopted pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173
- 40 (C.40A:12A-53) which shall from the time due be a debt of the person
- 41 by whom payable to the municipality, recoverable in a court of
- 42 competent jurisdiction in a civil action in the name of the municipality
- 43 to be instituted within three years of the date due.
- b. Authorize, as an additional remedy, the chief financial officer
- 45 of the municipality to issue a certificate to the clerk of the Superior
- 46 Court that any person is indebted under the ordinance in an amount
- 47 stated in the certificate. Thereupon, the clerk to whom the certificate

is issued shall immediately enter upon the record of documented 1 2 judgments the name of the person, the address of the place of business 3 where the franchise assessment liability was incurred, the amount of 4 the debt so certified and the date of making of the entry. The making 5 of the entry shall have the same force and effect as the entry of a 6 documented judgment in the office of the clerk, and the chief financial 7 officer of the municipality shall have all the remedies and may take all 8 the proceedings for the collection of the debt which may be had or 9 taken upon the recovery of a judgment in an action, but without 10 prejudice to the person's right of appeal.

c. Provide that, if for any reason the franchise assessment is not paid when due, interest at the rate of 12% per annum on the amount of the franchise assessment due, and an additional penalty of one-half of 1% of the amount of the unpaid assessment for each month or fraction thereof during which the franchise assessment remains unpaid, shall be added and collected. When action is brought for the recovery of any franchise assessment, the person liable therefor shall, in addition, be liable for the costs of collection and the interest and penalties imposed.

Any aggrieved person may, within 90 days of the entry of the decision, order, finding, assessment or action of the chief financial officer of the municipality under this section, file an appeal in the Superior Court, upon payment of the amount stated by the chief financial officer to be due. The appeal provided by this section shall be the exclusive remedy available to any person for review of a determination of the chief financial officer with respect to a liability for the franchise assessment imposed.

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- 7. Section 5 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-54) is amended to read as follows:
- 5. [Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, all franchise assessments that are payable to a municipality from businesses located within a landfill reclamation improvement district and that are subject to a redevelopment agreement shall be appropriated by the municipality for payment as provided for in the redevelopment agreement.] Any portion of the aggregate franchise assessment collected annually by the municipality [and retained pursuant to a redevelopment agreement which is not appropriated or expended by the municipality for purposes of the district as such purposes are provided in the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law," P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), but is retained by the municipality, shall be apportioned between the municipality and the county in which the landfill reclamation improvement district is located, such that 90 percent of the [aggregate] retained franchise assessment collected in that year shall be [paid to] retained by the municipality and 10 percent shall be [paid] transferred by the municipality to the county for use in

1 economic development[, unless the county waives its interest or any part thereof. Franchise assessments shall be made by the municipality 2 until such time as the redeveloper has been paid in full, as defined in 3 4 the redevelopment agreement, notwithstanding the fact that a 5 municipality may no longer qualify to designate a district or that the district designation may have expired prior to the full satisfaction of 6 7 the payments due the redeveloper under a redevelopment agreement. 8 (cf: P. L.1995, c.173, s.5)

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8. (New section) a. A municipality that has created a landfill reclamation improvement district pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) may provide for tax abatement within that district and for payments in lieu of taxes in accordance with the provisions of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.); provided, however, that the provisions of section 12 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-12) establishing a minimum or maximum annual service charge and requiring staged increases in annual service charges over the term of the exemption period, and of section 13 of P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-13) permitting the relinquishment of status under that act, shall not apply to landfill reclamation improvement district projects.

b. In addition to, or in lieu of, the tax abatement provided for in subsection a. of this section, the municipality may provide by ordinance for one or more special assessments within the landfill reclamation improvement district in accordance with chapter 56 of title 40 of the Revised Statutes, R.S.40:56-1 et seq., provided, however, that the provisions of R.S.40:56-35 shall be applied so that if any installment of a special assessment shall remain unpaid for 30 days after the time at which it shall become due, the municipality may provide, by ordinance, either that: (1) the whole assessment or balance due thereon shall become and be immediately due; or, (2) any subsequent installments which would not yet have become due except for the default shall be considered as not in default and that the lien for the installments not yet due shall continue; and provided, further, that the ordinance may require that the assessments be payable in yearly installments, with legal interest thereon, over a period of years up to but in no event exceeding the period of years for which the bonds were issued, or for 30 years, whichever shall be less. In levying a special assessment on the lands or improvements, or both, located in the district, the municipality may provide that the amount of the special assessment shall be a specific amount, not to exceed the cost of the improvements, paid with respect to property located in the district. That specific amount shall, to the extent accepted by the owner of the property benefitted, be deemed the conferred benefit, in lieu of the amount being determined by the procedures otherwise applicable to determining the actual benefit conferred on the property. Special assessments levied pursuant to an ordinance adopted under this subsection shall constitute a municipal lien upon confirmation by the municipal governing body or by the court, under R.S.40:56-33.

c. Upon adoption, a copy of the ordinance shall be filed for public inspection in the office of the municipal clerk, and there shall be published in a newspaper, published or circulating in the municipality, a notice stating the fact and the date of adoption and the place where the ordinance is filed and a summary of the contents of the ordinance. The notice shall state that any action or proceeding of any kind or nature in any court questioning the validity or proper authorization of the ordinance or the actions authorized to be taken as set forth in the ordinance shall be commenced within 20 days after the publication of the notice. If no action or proceeding questioning the validity of the ordinance providing for tax abatement, special assessments or other actions authorized by the ordinance shall be commenced or instituted within 20 days after the publication of the notice, the county and the school district and all other municipalities within the county and all residents and taxpayers and owners of property therein shall be forever barred and foreclosed from instituting or commencing any action or proceeding in any court questioning the validity or enforceability of the ordinance or the validity or enforceability of acts authorized under the ordinance, and the ordinance and acts authorized by the ordinance shall be conclusively deemed to be valid and enforceable in accordance with their terms and tenor.

9. (New section) a. The municipality may, by resolution of the governing body, authorize the municipality to apply to the authority for the authority to issue negotiable bonds or other obligations secured by payments in lieu of taxes and special assessments. Bonds so issued shall be for the purpose of financing or refinancing the construction, reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and development of any on-site or off-site infrastructure improvements, or parking or transportation facilities, or work that reduces, abates or prevents environmental pollution, or other improvements that provide a public benefit within or to a landfill reclamation improvement district.

b. A municipality that has created a landfill reclamation improvement district pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) may, by resolution of its governing body, enter into contracts with the authority relating to any project or projects for the purpose of financing or refinancing the construction, reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and development of any on-site or off-site infrastructure improvements, or parking or transportation facilities, or work that reduces, abates or prevents environmental pollution, or other improvements that provide a public benefit within or to a landfill reclamation improvement district. A resolution so adopted shall contain findings and determinations of the governing body: (1) that the project will result in the closure and remediation of a landfill and create employment opportunities in the municipality;

1 and, (2) that the contract with the authority is a necessary inducement 2 to the undertaking of the project in that the contract makes the 3 financing thereof feasible. The contract or contracts may provide for 4 the assignment, for the benefit of bondholders, of all or any portion of 5 payments in lieu of taxes and special assessments. A contract may be 6 made and entered into for a term beginning currently or at some future 7 or contingent date, and with or without consideration, and for a specified or unlimited time, and on any terms and conditions which 8 9 may be requested by the municipality and as may be agreed to by the 10 authority in conformity with its contracts with the holders of bonds, 11 and shall be valid and binding on the municipality. The municipality 12 is hereby authorized and directed to do and perform any contract so entered into by it and to provide for the discharge of any obligation 13 14 thereunder in the same manner as other obligations of the municipality.

Any contract, and any instrument making or evidencing the same, may be pledged or assigned by the authority, with the consent of the municipality executing the contract, to secure its bonds and thereafter may not be modified except as provided by the terms of the instrument or by the terms of the pledge or assignment.

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c. The payments in lieu of taxes and special assessments may be assigned directly to the authority or the trustee for the bonds as payment or security for the bonds. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the assignment shall be an absolute assignment of all the municipality's right, title, and interest in the payment in lieu of taxes and special assessments, or portion thereof, along with the rights and remedies provided to the municipality under the agreement including, but not limited to, the right of collection of payments due. Payments in lieu of taxes and special assessments shall not be included in the general funds of the municipality, nor shall they be subject to any laws regarding the receipt, deposit, investment or appropriation of public funds and shall retain such status notwithstanding enforcement of the payment or assessment by the municipality or assignee as provided herein. The municipality shall be a "person" within the meaning of that term as defined in section 3 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-3); and the purpose described in this section shall be a "project" within the meaning of that term as defined in section 3 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-3).

d. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection g. of section 37 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-37), the bonds and notes issued pursuant to this section shall be non-recourse obligations, and shall not be direct and general obligations of the municipality, and the municipality shall not be obligated to levy and collect a tax sufficient in an amount to pay the principal and interest on the bonds and notes when the same become due and payable. The provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c 151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.) shall not apply to any bonds or other obligations issued or authorized pursuant to this section and those bonds or other

1 obligations shall not be considered gross debt of the municipality on

2 any debt statement filed in accordance with the "Local Bond Law,"

3 N.J.S.40A:2-1, and the provisions of chapter 27 of Title 52 of the

4 Revised Statutes shall not apply to such bonds.

e. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds and any funds provided by any department of the State, authority created by the State or bi-state authority, shall not require compliance with public bidding laws, including the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-1 et seq.), or any other statute where the redeveloper shall undertake the landfill closure, remediation, redevelopment and construction of the infrastructure improvements. The use of these funds shall be subject to public accountability and oversight by the municipality or agency providing the funds.

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10. (New section) a. Payments required to be made in accordance with an agreement for payments in lieu of taxes entered into under section 8 of this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be a continuous lien on the land against which the ordinance is recorded on and after the date of recordation of both the ordinance and the agreement, whether simultaneously or not, all subsequent payments in lieu of taxes thereunder, interest, penalties and costs of collection which thereafter fall due or accrue shall be added and relate back to and be a part of initial lien. Upon recordation of the ordinance and agreement, payments in lieu of taxes shall constitute a municipal lien within the meaning, and for all purposes, of law.

b. If revenue bonds or other obligations are issued by the authority in order to finance or refinance the construction, reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and development of any infrastructure, or parking or transportation facilities, or work that reduces, abates or prevents environmental pollution, or other improvements that provide a public benefit within or to a landfill reclamation improvement district in accordance with section 9 of P.L., c. (C.) (now before the Legislature as this bill), the municipality or the redeveloper may record, either simultaneously or at different times, any ordinance enacted by the municipality relating to the payment in lieu of taxes agreement or special assessments and, either simultaneously with the ordinance or at different times, a copy of the agreement or agreements. ordinance, when recorded, shall contain a legend at the top of the front page substantially as follows:

42 "THIS ORDINANCE SECURES BONDS OR **OTHER** 43 ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE **OBLIGATIONS** WITH PROVISIONS OF THE "LARGE SITE LANDFILL RECLAMATION 44 AND IMPROVEMENT LAW" AND THE LIEN HEREOF IN 45 FAVOR OF THE OWNERS OF SUCH BONDS OR OTHER 46 OBLIGATIONS IS A MUNICIPAL LIEN SUPERIOR TO ALL 47

OTHER NON-MUNICIPAL LIENS HEREAFTER RECORDED."

- c. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, upon recordation of both the ordinance and any accompanying agreement and upon the issuance of bonds or other obligations, the lien thereof shall be perfected for all purposes in accordance with law and the lien shall thereafter be superior to all non-municipal liens thereafter recorded or otherwise arising, without any additional notice, recording, filing, continuation filing or action, until the payment in full of the bonds or other obligations. The lien thereby established shall apply not only to the bonds and other obligations initially issued, but also to any refinancing or refunding thereof, as well as to any additional bonds and other obligations thereafter issued on a parity therewith in accordance with the provisions of the original documents securing the initial bonds and other obligations; provided, however, that in the event any ordinance or agreement is amended or supplemented in a way which increases the amount of payment in lieu of taxes or special assessments, the lien as to that increase shall be perfected and apply upon the recordation of the amended or supplemented ordinance and agreement (including the above-recited legend). Except as set forth in this section, no amendment or supplement to the ordinance or agreement thereafter recorded shall affect the perfection or priority of the lien established upon original recordation thereof.
 - d. Upon the final payment in full of any bonds or other obligations secured as provided in this section and section 9 of this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill), the lien established hereby shall terminate, and the municipality shall record a notice to that effect.

11. (New section) In lieu of the provisions of section 10 of P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill), the municipality may provide in the agreement that the payment in lieu of taxes, if any, is to be secured by a mortgage. In that event the mortgage may also be assigned and pledged to the repayment of the bonds authorized herein.

The assignment of any mortgage that secures a payment in lieu of taxes, if any, may also be an absolute assignment of all or part of the municipality's right, title, and interest in the mortgage and, to the extent assigned, any moneys realized from the foreclosure of the mortgaged property shall not be included in the general funds of the municipality.

After the bonds or other obligations are paid and no longer deemed to be outstanding, the assignment of the mortgage shall terminate.

12. (New section) All bonds issued pursuant to this act are hereby declared to be issued by a political subdivision of this State and for an essential public and governmental purpose and the bonds, and the

interest thereon and the income therefrom, and all facility charges, funds revenues and other moneys pledged or available to pay or secure the payment of the bonds, or interest thereon, shall at all times be exempt from taxation except for transfer inheritance and estate taxes.

13. (New section) The State of New Jersey does hereby pledge to and covenant and agree with the holders of any bonds issued pursuant to this act that the State will not limit or alter the terms of any agreement, ordinance or resolution made in connection with the security for and the issuance and sale of any bonds, so as to in any way impair the rights or remedies of such holders, and will not modify in any way the exemption from taxation provided for in this act, until the bonds, together with interest thereon, with interest on any unpaid installments of interest, and all costs and expenses in connection with any action or proceeding by or on behalf of such holders, are fully met and discharged or provided for.

14. (New section) If any section, subsection, clause or provision of this act shall be adjudged to be unconstitutional or ineffective in whole or in part, to the extent that it is not adjudged unconstitutional or is not ineffective, it shall be valid and effective and no other section, subsection, clause or provision of this act shall on account thereof be deemed invalid or ineffective, and the inapplicability or invalidity of any section, subsection, clause or provision of this act in any one or more instances or under any one or more circumstances shall not be taken to affect or prejudice in any way its applicability or validity in any other instance or under any other circumstance.

15. (New section) After issuance, pursuant to this act, all bonds, notes or other obligations shall be conclusively presumed to be fully authorized and issued by all courts and officers of this State, and any person shall be estopped from questioning their sale, execution or delivery.

16. N.J.S.40A:4-39 is amended to read as follows:

40A:4-39. a. In the budget of any local unit, dedicated revenues anticipated during the fiscal year from any dog tax, dog license, revenues collected pursuant to N.J.S.18A:39-1.2, solid fuel license, sinking fund for term bonds, bequest, escheat, federal grant, motor vehicle fine dedicated to road repairs, relocation costs deposited into a revolving relocation assistance fund established pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1987, c.98 (C.20:4-4.1a), receipts from franchise assessments levied pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-53) to be retained by the municipality and, subject to the prior written consent of the director, other items of like character when the revenue is not subject to reasonably accurate estimate in advance, may be included in said budget by annexing to said budget a statement in substantially the

SCS for S954

1	following form:
2	"The dedicated revenues anticipated during the year from
3	(here insert one or more of the sources above, as the case may
4	be) are hereby anticipated as revenue and are hereby appropriated for
5	the purposes to which said revenue is dedicated by statute or other
6	legal requirement."
7	b. Dedicated revenues included in accordance with this section
8	shall be available for expenditure by the local unit as and when
9	received in cash during the fiscal year. The inclusion of such dedicated
10	revenues shall be subject to the approval of the director, who may
11	require such explanatory statements or data in connection therewith as
12	the director deems advisable for the information and protection of the
13	public.
14	(cf: P.L.1995, c.271, s.2)
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16	17. Section 6 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-55) is repealed.
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18	18. This act shall take effect immediately.
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23	"Large Site Landfill Reclamation and Improvement Law."

SENATE, No. 954

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED MARCH 7, 1996

By Senators DiFRANCESCO and LESNIAK

1 2	AN ACT concerning landfill reclamation improvement districts, amending the title of P.L.1995, c.173, amending and supplementing
3	the body of that act, amending N.J.S.40A:4-39, and repealing
4	section 6 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12-55).
5	section 6 of F.E. 1993, C.173 (C.40A.12-33).
6	BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
7	of New Jersey:
8	of New Jersey.
9	1. The title of P.L. 1995, c. 173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) is
10	amended to read as follows:
11	AN ACT concerning the reallocation of certain real property taxes for
12	bond payments in municipalities establishing landfill reclamation
13	improvement districts, and gross receipts franchise assessments on
14	certain businesses by distressed municipalities wherein landfill
15	reclamation and improvement involves special circumstances and
16	costs, supplementing Title 40A of the New Jersey Statutes and
17	amending N.J.S. 40A:4-39.
18	(cf: P.L.1995, c.173, title)
19	(
20	2. (New section) P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) as
21	amended and supplemented shall be known and may be cited as the
22	"Municipal Landfill Reclamation and Improvement Law."
23	•
24	3. Section 1 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40:12A-50) is amended to read
25	as follows:
26	1. a. The Legislature finds and declares that it is a public purpose
27	and compelling State interest to facilitate the redevelopment of landfill
28	[reclamation] sites in areas in need of redevelopment within
29	municipalities that are attempting to create economic growth and

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

thereby to promote job creation and economic development.

Environmentally sound landfill reclamation is essentially a "capping" process, and the development potential of a capped landfill is limited.

[The extensive closed landfill areas in some of the State's urban areas,

the prior commercial retail development experience and the excellent

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transportation potential of those areas makes it vital that the commercial reuse of those sites be encouraged by providing municipal governments with the appropriate financing tools.

<u>b.</u> The Legislature, therefore, determines that it is appropriate to enable [certain] municipalities to establish landfill reclamation improvement districts in areas in need of redevelopment comprising [reclaimed] landfills of sufficient size [in existing urban enterprise zones] to foster meaningful economic development and to provide [those] municipalities with the appropriate [economic] tools for the reclamation and redevelopment of those districts. [To provide those tools, it is appropriate to allow a municipality to fund beneficial improvements through the use of revenue bonds, and to allow a municipality to act as a conduit through which the commercial tenants of a development district may finance their own futures by franchise assessments on businesses within the district, with the proceeds of the assessment to be used for land reclamation and infrastructure improvements made directly by a municipality within the district or indirectly through redevelopers.]

- c. The Legislature further determines that the closure of landfills and the redevelopment of landfill sites are necessary to halt the decline in economic activity and the underemployment of economic resources in these areas, to reverse the deterioration of the value of previous investments in areas in need of redevelopment and of public revenue collections on those investments, and to eliminate the disincentive to new investment; and that the improvement of these sites is vital to the safety, health and welfare of the residents of the municipalities in which they are located and to the State, and constitutes an important opportunity for enhancing the economic condition of the municipalities in which landfills are located and that of the State, by augmenting the fiscal resources of government and by stimulating private and public efforts to enhance the attractiveness and desirability of the State as a place to live and work.
- d. Therefore, to foster this redevelopment, the Legislature further determines that a municipality that has created a landfill reclamation improvement district may adopt an ordinance which provides for reallocation of real property taxes within that district, in accordance with P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill), and may secure revenue bonds, notes or other obligations with that reallocation tax, and utilize these means to secure funds to effect landfill closures, remediation, redevelopment, and construction of infrastructure improvements which will benefit the public at large and which constitute an important public purpose.
- e. The Legislature, further, determines that special financing problems exist with respect to the size or nature and extent of remediation and infrastructure provision where the reclamation

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improvement district consists of a tract of land of at least 150 acres of
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     which not less than 100 acres were formerly used as a landfill, and is
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     located in a municipality having a population of more than 12,000
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     according to the latest federal decennial census, and in an area
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     designated as an urban enterprise zone in which the receipts of certain
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     sales are exempt to the extent of 50% of the tax imposed under the
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     "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.)
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     pursuant to section 21 of P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80), and
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     determines that the municipality, in addition to the reallocation of
     taxes to secure bonds, may, by ordinance, levy a franchise assessment
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     within the district, which franchise assessment shall be used to
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     compensate the municipality for loss of tax revenues arising from
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     assignment of landfill tax proceeds as security for bonds and to
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     reimburse a redeveloper for the extraordinary risk of undertaking
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     remediation and development in a landfill reclamation improvement
     district, all as shall be provided in accordance with the terms and
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     conditions of a redevelopment agreement executed between the
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     municipality and the redeveloper.
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           The Legislature, further, determines that it is appropriate to
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     authorize the New Jersey Economic Development Authority
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     established pursuant to P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.), as a
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     conduit for municipalities, to issue and secure revenue bonds, notes or
     other obligations issued in accordance with P.L.1995, c.173
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     (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act,
     P.L. c. (C. ) (now pending before the Legislature as
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     this bill) with respect to financing or refinancing the construction,
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     reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and development of
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     any infrastructure or parking or transportation facilities or work that
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     abates, prevents or reduces environmental pollution or other
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     improvements that provide a public benefit within or appurtenant to a
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     landfill reclamation improvement district.
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     (cf: P.L.1995, c.173,s.1)
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           Section 2 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-51) is amended to
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     read as follows:
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            As used in [sections 1 through 6 of this] P.L.1995, c.173
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     (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act,
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     P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature
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     as this bill):
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        "Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development
     Authority established pursuant to P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-1 et seq.).
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        "Bonds" mean bonds, notes or other obligations issued by the New
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     Jersey Economic Development Authority pursuant to P.L.1995, c.173
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     (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act,
     P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature
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     as this bill).
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1 "Redeveloper" means any person that enters or proposes to enter 2 into a redevelopment agreement with a municipality that has established a landfill reclamation improvement district providing for 3 landfill closure, remediation, redevelopment, including, but not limited 4 5 to, on-site and off-site infrastructure improvements, or rehabilitation of an area in need of redevelopment, or part thereof, under the 6 7 provisions of PL.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, PL. , c. (C. 8 9 pending before the Legislature as this bill) and the "Local 10 Redevelopment and Housing Law," PL,1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et 11 seq.). 12 "Redevelopment agreement" means a contract between a 13 municipality and a redeveloper for any work or undertaking for the 14 clearance, development and redevelopment, construction or 15 rehabilitation of any structure or improvement of commercial, 16 industrial or public structures or improvements, including, but not 17 limited to, on-site and off-site infrastructure improvements, that 18 provide a public benefit within a district undertaken pursuant to an 19 ordinance creating a landfill reclamation improvement district pursuant 20 to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52). 21 "Franchise assessment" means: (1) an assessment on the amount of 22 the sale price of all tangible property sold by a business in a district, 23 valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise, excluding 24 the cost of transportation if such cost is separately stated in the written 25 contract and excluding any tax imposed pursuant to the "Sales and Use 26 Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.); (2) an assessment on 27 all rental receipts from the rental of commercial property in a district; 28 or (3) both (1) and (2). 29 "Landfill reclamation improvement district" or "district" means a 30 [contiguous] tract of land of at least [150] 20 acres in size, which 31 may consist of one or more tax lots, of which not less than [100] 10 32 acres were formerly or are presently used as a landfill, [located in a 33 municipality having a population of more than 12,000 according to the 34 latest federal decennial census and in an area designated as an urban 35 enterprise zone in which the receipts of certain sales are exempt to the extent of 50% of the tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," 36 37 P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.), pursuant to section 21 of P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80), which has been delineated a 38 39 "redevelopment area" or "area in need of redevelopment" pursuant to 40 the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law" P.L.1992, c.79 41 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), and in an area which has been designated a 42 landfill reclamation improvement district by a municipality pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52). 43 44 "Reallocation tax" means a conventional ad valorem tax adopted by 45 a municipality pursuant to section 9 of this amendatory and

supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C.

<u>) (now</u>

- 1 pending before the Legislature as this bill) on real property situate
- 2 within a landfill reclamation improvement district for the purpose of
- securing bonds issued pursuant to section 10 of this amendatory and 3
- 4 supplementary act, P.L. , c. (C.) (now pending
- 5 before the Legislature as this bill).
- (cf: P. L.1995,c.173,s.2) 6

- 8 5. Section 3 of P.L 1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) is amended to
- 9 read as follows:
- 10 A municipality [having a population of more than 12,000]
- according to the most recent federal decennial census in which there 11 12 is an area designated as an urban enterprise zone in which the receipts
- of certain sales are exempt to the extent of 50% of the tax imposed 13
- 14 under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et
- 15 seq.), pursuant to section 21 of P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80), I may
- adopt an ordinance creating a landfill reclamation improvement district 16
- 17 whenever the municipality determines that the closure and remediation
- 18 of the landfill within the district and the proposed development of the
- 19 property within the district will promote the health and general welfare
- 20 of the residents of the municipality and the district, and promote job
- 21 creation and economic development. A municipality may create, by
- separate ordinances, more than one district. 22
- 23 redevelopment plan adopted by the municipality shall provide for the
- 24 development of the property within the district in compliance with
- 25 P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) and this amendatory and
- 26 supplementary act, P.L., c. (C.) (now pending
- 27 before the Legislature as this bill).
- 28 (cf: P.L.1995, c.173, s.3)

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- 30 Section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-53) is amended to 31 read as follows:
- 32 A municipality having a population of more than 12,000
- 33 according to the last federal decennial census that has created a district
- 34 pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52), which
- 35 consists of a tract of land of at least 150 acres in size of which not less
- 36 than 100 acres were formerly used as a landfill, and which is located
- 37 in an area designated as an urban enterprise zone in which the receipts
- 38 of certain sales are exempt to the extent of 50% of the tax imposed
- under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et 39
- 40 seq.) pursuant to section 21 of P.L.1983, c.303 (C.52:27H-80), may
- 42 not to exceed three percent, provided the municipality has by

adopt an ordinance to levy, within the district, a franchise assessment

- 43 ordinance provided for a reallocation tax and assigned the revenues to
- 44 provide security for bonds. The franchise assessment shall terminate
- when bonds issued pursuant to P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et 45
- 46 seq.) and this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L., c.

1 (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) have 2 been paid in full.

The rate of the franchise assessment shall be uniform throughout the district. Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, agreements for the payment of a franchise assessment authorized by ordinance pursuant to this section franchise assessments shall remain in full force and effect until such time as the bonds have been paid in full, notwithstanding that the municipality or district no longer possesses the characteristics which qualified the authorization to initially adopt the franchise assessment ordinance or the district designation or the designation as an urban enterprise zone may have expired prior to the full satisfaction of the payments due the bondholders and regardless of whether [such] the ordinance levying the franchise assessment is altered or repealed.

A certified copy of an ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be transmitted upon adoption to the State Treasurer. Every ordinance levying a franchise assessment pursuant to this section shall provide for reporting assessments due and for the collection thereof, and all franchise assessments pursuant to such an ordinance shall be remitted to the chief financial officer of the municipality. ordinance levying a franchise assessment shall take effect only on the first day of any month in any year. [For the purposes of the effective administration of the franchise assessment, the municipality shall have all of the rights and responsibilities established pursuant to sections 35 through 39 of P.L.1970, c.326 (C.40:48C-35 through 40:48C-39) and the franchise assessment shall be administered pursuant to those sections. The redevelopment agreement shall provide for the allocation and distribution of the proceeds of the franchise assessments collected; provided, however, that only such sums as are retained by the municipality pursuant to the redevelopment agreement shall be included in the general funds of the municipality and all other franchise assessment proceeds shall be held in trust for the benefit of the redeveloper, as provided in the redevelopment agreement.

The ordinance shall set forth the person or persons subject to the franchise assessment payment and collection procedures, and any other matters deemed relevant by the municipality with the municipality having discretion as to the mechanism to be utilized. The ordinance shall also contain findings that the imposition of the franchise assessment is necessary in order to finance the cost of remediation and infrastructure provision because of the substantial costs thereof and because of the substantial risks undertaken by the redeveloper, and to offset loss of revenues by the municipality because of its assignment of reallocation tax revenues.

44 (cf: P.L.1995, c.173,s.4)

7. (New section) For the purposes of the effective administration

of the franchise assessment, the municipality shall have the power to:

- a. Collect the franchise assessment, interest and penalties imposed by an ordinance adopted pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-53) which shall from the time due be a debt of the person by whom payable to the municipality, recoverable in a court of competent jurisdiction in a civil action in the name of the municipality to be instituted within three years of the date due.
- b. Authorize, as an additional remedy, the chief financial officer of the municipality to issue a certificate to the clerk of the Superior Court that any person is indebted under the ordinance in an amount stated in the certificate. Thereupon, the clerk to whom the certificate is issued shall immediately enter upon the record of documented judgments the name of the person, the address of the place of business where the franchise assessment liability was incurred, the amount of the debt so certified and the date of making of the entry. The making of the entry shall have the same force and effect as the entry of a documented judgment in the office of the clerk, and the chief financial officer of the municipality shall have all the remedies and may take all the proceedings for the collection of the debt which may be had or taken upon the recovery of a judgment in an action, but without prejudice to the person's right of appeal.
- c. Provide that, if for any reason the franchise assessment is not paid when due, interest at the rate of 12% per annum on the amount of the franchise assessment due, and an additional penalty of one-half of 1% of the amount of the unpaid assessment for each month or fraction thereof during which the franchise assessment remains unpaid, shall be added and collected. When action is brought for the recovery of any franchise assessment, the person liable therefor shall, in addition, be liable for the costs of collection and the interest and penalties imposed.

Any aggrieved person may appeal a decision, order, finding, assessment or action of the chief financial officer of the municipality under this section to the Superior Court, upon payment of the amount stated by the chief financial officer to be due. The appeal provided by this section shall be the exclusive remedy available to any person for review of a determination of the chief financial officer with respect to a liability for the franchise assessment imposed.

- 8. Section 5 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-54) is amended to read as follows:
- 5. [Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, all franchise assessments that are payable to a municipality from businesses located within a landfill reclamation improvement district and that are subject to a redevelopment agreement shall be appropriated by the municipality for payment as provided for in the redevelopment agreement.] Any portion of the aggregate franchise assessment

collected annually by the municipality and retained pursuant to a 1 2 redevelopment agreement which is not appropriated or expended by 3 the municipality for purposes of the district shall be apportioned 4 between the municipality and the county in which the landfill reclamation improvement district is located, such that 90 percent of 5 6 the [aggregate] retained franchise assessment collected in that year 7 shall be [paid to] retained by the municipality and 10 percent shall be [paid] transferred by the municipality to the county for use in 8 9 economic development, unless the county waives, by resolution of the 10 county board of freeholders, its interest or any part thereof. [Franchise assessments shall be made by the municipality until such 11 12 time as the redeveloper has been paid in full, as defined in the 13 redevelopment agreement, notwithstanding the fact that a municipality 14 may no longer qualify to designate a district or that the district 15 designation may have expired prior to the full satisfaction of the 16 payments due the redeveloper under a redevelopment agreement.] 17 (cf: P. L.1995, c.173, s.5)

9. (New section) A municipality that has created a landfill

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reclamation improvement district pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) and proposes to finance the costs of remediation and infrastructure provision from the proceeds of bonds, may adopt an ordinance which provides for a reallocation tax within that district and for payment of that reallocation tax by the owners of the real property within the district. The reallocation tax is an ad valorem real property tax with all proceeds dedicated to meet debt service on bonds, and shall be imposed, for such time, not to exceed 35 years in duration, as bonds issued by the authority and secured by revenues from the reallocation tax pursuant to P.L.1995, c.173 and section 10 of this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) are issued and outstanding. The reallocation tax shall be assessed according to the same standard of value, and real property situate within the landfill reclamation improvement district shall be taxed at the same general tax rate, as is real property situate elsewhere in the municipal taxing district. All rights and remedies afforded by law for municipal real property taxes shall apply to the reallocation tax, and the reallocation tax so imposed shall, in all respects, be the same as real property taxes imposed elsewhere in the municipal taxing district, except that all revenues collected from the levying of the reallocation tax shall be deposited in the reallocation tax fund to be used for the exclusive purpose of acting as security for bonds so issued. During the time that the reallocation tax ordinance is in effect and bonds are outstanding, the school district and county shall have no interest or right of participation in the reallocation tax revenues collected and assigned as security for bonds issued. An ordinance providing for a reallocation

tax shall not be effective if no bonds, notes or other obligations are issued and outstanding. Upon the repayment in full of bonds secured by the reallocation tax, the reallocation tax shall terminate and the allocation of real property taxes collected in the landfill reclamation and improvement district among the municipality, school district and county shall be the same as that within the municipal taxing district.

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10. (New section) a. A municipality that has created a landfill reclamation improvement district pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) may, by resolution of the governing body, authorize the municipality to apply to the authority for the authority to issue negotiable bonds or other obligations secured by reallocation taxes. Bonds so issued shall be for the purpose of financing or refinancing the construction, reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and development of any on-site or off-site infrastructure improvements or parking or transportation facilities or work that reduces, abates or prevents environmental pollution, or other improvements that provide a public benefit within or to a landfill reclamation improvement district.

A municipality that has created landfill reclamation improvement district pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-52) may, by resolution of its governing body, enter into contracts with the authority, which may include a non-recourse note in an amount equal to the bond, relating to any project or projects for purpose of financing or refinancing the construction, reconstruction, repair, alteration, improvement, and development of any on-site or off-site infrastructure improvements; parking or transportation facilities; project that reduces, abates or prevents environmental pollution; or other improvements that provide a public benefit within or to a landfill reclamation improvement district. A resolution so adopted shall contain findings and determinations of the governing body: (1) that the project will result in the closure and remediation of a landfill and create employment opportunities in the municipality; and, (2) that the contract with the authority is a necessary inducement to the undertaking of the project in that the contract makes the financing thereof feasible. No bonds shall be issued by the authority pursuant to a contract under this section unless the resolution and any contract adopted by the municipal governing body contains provisions that authorize execution by the municipality of a non-recourse note to the authority to be secured solely by the monies on deposit from time to time in the reallocation tax fund, and that make the issuance of the bonds contingent upon the establishment and maintenance by the municipality of a reallocation tax fund pursuant to section 11 of this amendatory and supplementary act,

45 P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as 46 this bill), and upon the assignment, for the benefit of bondholders, of

revenues deposited in the reallocation tax fund to the authority or the trustee for the bonds as security for bonds so issued. A contract may be made and entered into for a term beginning currently or at some future or contingent date, and with or without consideration, and for a specified or unlimited time, and on any terms and conditions which may be requested by the municipality and as may be agreed to by the authority in conformity with its contracts with the holders of bonds, and it shall be valid and binding on the municipality. The contract or contracts may provide for the assignment for the benefit of bondholders of all or any portion of revenues deposited in the reallocation tax fund. The municipality is hereby authorized and directed to do and perform any contract so entered into by it and to provide for the discharge of any obligation thereunder in accordance with the contract.

Any contract, and any instrument making or evidencing the same, may be pledged or assigned by the authority, with the consent of the municipality executing the contract, to secure its bonds and thereafter may not be modified except as provided by the terms of the instrument or by the terms of the pledge or assignment.

c. The revenues deposited in the reallocation tax fund may be assigned directly to the authority or the trustee for the bonds as payment or security for the bonds. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the assignment of the reallocation tax revenues shall be an absolute assignment of all the municipality's right, title, and interest in the reallocation tax revenues and reallocation tax fund, neither of which shall be included in the general funds of the municipality, nor shall they be subject to any laws regarding the receipt, deposit, investment or appropriation of public funds and they shall retain such status notwithstanding enforcement of the payment by the municipality. The municipality shall be a "person" within the meaning of that term as defined in section 3 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-3); and the purpose described in this section shall be a "project" within the meaning of that term as defined in section 3 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-3).

d. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection g. of section 37 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-37), the bonds and notes issued pursuant to this section shall be non-recourse obligations, and shall not be direct and general obligations of the municipality, and the municipality shall not be obligated to levy and collect a tax sufficient in an amount to pay the principal and interest on the bonds and notes when the same become due and payable. The provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.) shall not apply to any bonds or other obligations issued or authorized pursuant to this section, and those bonds or other obligations shall not be considered gross debt of the municipality on any debt statement filed in accordance with the "Local Bond Law,"

- N.J.S.40A:2-1, and the provisions of chapter 27 of Title 52 of the 1 2 Revised Statutes (C.52:27-1 et seq.) shall not apply to such bonds.
- 3 The proceeds from the sale of the bonds shall not be deemed to 4 be public funds and therefore the use of the proceeds from the sale of 5 the bonds or other funds secured pursuant to the redevelopment agreement between the municipality and the redeveloper shall not 6 7 require compliance with public bidding laws, including the "Local 8 Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-1 et seq.), or any 9 similar statute.
 - After all bonds are issued pursuant to this section and no longer deemed to be outstanding, the reallocation tax and franchise assessments, if applicable, shall terminate, and the municipality shall levy real property taxes not subject to reallocation tax provisions within the landfill reclamation improvement district.

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- 11. (New section) a. A municipality that has created a landfill reclamation improvement district and has adopted a reallocation tax within that district may create and establish one or more special funds to be known as reallocation tax funds and shall deposit into those reallocation tax funds any monies received as reallocation taxes by the municipality, any proceeds from the sale of bonds, and any other moneys which may be made available to the municipality from any other source or sources, for this purpose. The monies held in or credited to each reallocation tax fund established under this section shall be used solely for the payment of the principal of and interest on bonds secured by that reallocation tax fund, as the same mature, for required payments to any sinking fund established for the amortization of bonds, for the purchase or redemption of those bonds or for the payment of any redemption premium to be paid when those bonds are redeemed prior to maturity.
- The chief financial officer of the municipality shall maintain each reallocation tax fund separate and apart from all other funds of the municipality, and the reallocation tax funds shall not be included in the general funds of the municipality.
- The chief financial officer of the municipality shall remit the reallocation taxes maintained in each reallocation tax fund as provided in the contract entered into between the municipality and the authority in connection with the issuance of bonds by the authority pursuant to the provisions of section 10 of this amendatory and supplementary act, P.L. (C.) (now pending before the , c. Legislature as this bill).
- 42 d. Any surplus monies in the reallocation tax fund not required for the purposes set forth in subsection a. of this section shall be paid over to the chief financial officer of the municipality, and the monies so paid 44 45 over shall be distributed proportionally among the municipality, the 46 school district and the county according to their respective taxes

levied in the municipal taxing district.

12. (New section) All bonds issued pursuant to this act are hereby declared to be issued by a political subdivision of this State and for an essential public and governmental purpose and the bonds, and the interest thereon and the income therefrom, and all facility charges, funds revenues and other moneys pledged or available to pay or secure the payment of the bonds, or interest thereon, shall at all times be exempt from taxation except for transfer inheritance and estate taxes.

13. (New section) The State of New Jersey does hereby pledge to and covenant and agree with the holders of any bonds issued pursuant to this act that the State will not limit or alter the terms of any agreement, ordinance or resolution made in connection with the security for and the issuance and sale of any bonds, so as to in any way impair the rights or remedies of such holders, and will not modify in any way the exemption from taxation provided for in this act, until the bonds, together with interest thereon, with interest on any unpaid installments of interest, and all costs and expenses in connection with any action or proceeding by or on behalf of such holders, are fully met and discharged or provided for.

14. (New section) If any section, subsection, clause or provision of this act shall be adjudged to be unconstitutional or ineffective in whole or in part, to the extent that it is not adjudged unconstitutional or is not ineffective, it shall be valid and effective and no other section, subsection, clause or provision of this act shall on account thereof be deemed invalid or ineffective, and the inapplicability or invalidity of any section, subsection, clause or provision of this act in any one or more instances or under any one or more circumstances shall not be taken to affect or prejudice in any way its applicability or validity in any other instance or under any other circumstance.

15. (New section) After issuance, pursuant to this act, all bonds, notes or other obligations shall be conclusively presumed to be fully authorized and issued by all courts and officers of this State, and any person shall be estopped from questioning their sale, execution or delivery.

16. N.J.S.40A:4-39 is amended to read as follows:

40A:4-39. a. In the budget of any local unit, dedicated revenues anticipated during the fiscal year from any dog tax, dog license, revenues collected pursuant to N.J.S.18A:39-1.2, solid fuel license, sinking fund for term bonds, bequest, escheat, federal grant, motor vehicle fine dedicated to road repairs, relocation costs deposited into a revolving relocation assistance fund established pursuant to section

- 1 2 of P.L.1987, c.98 (C.20:4-4.1a), receipts from franchise assessments
- 2 levied pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1995, c.173 to be retained by the
- 3 <u>municipality</u> and, subject to the prior written consent of the director,
- 4 other items of like character when the revenue is not subject to
- 5 reasonably accurate estimate in advance, may be included in said
- 6 budget by annexing to said budget a statement in substantially the
- 7 following form:
- 8 "The dedicated revenues anticipated during the year from
- 9 (here insert one or more of the sources above, as the case may
- 10 be) are hereby anticipated as revenue and are hereby appropriated for
- 11 the purposes to which said revenue is dedicated by statute or other
- 12 legal requirement."
 - b. Dedicated revenues included in accordance with this section
- 14 shall be available for expenditure by the local unit as and when
- 15 received in cash during the fiscal year. The inclusion of such dedicated
- 16 revenues shall be subject to the approval of the director, who may
- 17 require such explanatory statements or data in connection therewith as
- 18 the director deems advisable for the information and protection of the
- 19 public.
- 20 (cf: P.L.1995, c.271, s.2)

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22 17. Section 6 of P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-55) is repealed.

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18. This act shall take effect immediately.

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Spansors' STATEMENT

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This bill revises P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.) which authorized the creation of landfill reclamation and improvement districts, to strengthen the financing mechanism for landfill remediation and infrastructure provision. Under the bill, bonds would be issued by the New Jersey Economic Development Authority and secured by the reallocation of real property taxes within the landfill district. The reallocation tax would be in effect only during the time that the bonds are issued and outstanding and would be assessed and levied in the same manner and rate as taxes elsewhere in the municipality, except that the county and school district would not receive reallocation tax revenues during the time that bonds are issued, unless a surplus of revenues exists which is not necessary for bond purposes.

The bill changes the landfill reclamation and improvement district definition to permit a more general application throughout the State. At the same time, the franchise assessments authorized by P.L.1995, c.173 are restricted to municipalities and landfill districts meeting the distress and size criteria set forth in the original enactment. The legislative findings and determinations set forth the special

1 circumstances of size, extent and substantial cost of remediation and 2 infrastructure provision involved in these efforts. 3 In addition, the bill makes various provisions for the administration of reallocation taxes and franchise assessments, where applicable, and 4 5 for contracts between the municipality and the New Jersey Economic 6 Development Authority for the assignment of reallocation taxes for 7 bond purposes and the issuance of bonds by the authority. 8 9 10 11 12 "Municipal Landfill Reclamation and Improvement Law."

SENATE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE, No. 954

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 3, 1996

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports favorably a Senate Committee Substitute for Senate Bill No.954.

This Senate Committee Substitute revises P.L.1995, c.173 (C.40A:12A-50 et seq.), which authorized the creation of landfill reclamation and improvement districts, to provide additional financing mechanisms for large site landfill remediation and infrastructure provision.

Under the bill, bonds would be issued by the New Jersey Economic Development Authority or similar public instrumentality, and be secured by payments in lieu of taxes under a tax abatement agreement or by special assessments on property benefitting from the improvements provided, or by both. The payment in lieu of taxes provisions of this bill are basically the same as provided in the original P.L.1995, c.173, but additional enforcement provisions are included to enhance use as security for bonds.

The bill changes the landfill reclamation and improvement district definition to permit a more general application to large site landfills throughout the State. The bill revises P.L.1995, c.173 to relate the redevelopment provisions of the bill more nearly to the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law" P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), and the "Long Term Tax Exemption Law," P.L.1991, c.431 (C.40A:20-1 et seq.), while providing financing mechanisms to address the special circumstances of large site landfill reclamation and redevelopment. The legislative findings and determinations set forth the special circumstances of size, extent and substantial cost of remediation and infrastructure provision involved in these efforts.

In addition, the bill makes various provisions for the administration of franchise assessments, where applicable, and for contracts between the municipality and the authority for the assignment of payments in lieu of taxes or special assessments, or both, for bond purposes and for the issuance of bonds by the authority.

FISCAL IMPACT

This committee substitute has not been certified as requiring a fiscal note since it does not have an impact on State revenues or expenditures.





OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR NEWS RELEASE

CN-001 CONTACT:

JAYNE REBOVICH 609-777-2600 TRENTON, NJ 08625 RELEASE: Wednesday

July 24, 1996

Governor Christie Whitman demonstrated her commitment to a clean environment, as well as a business friendly climate by signing legislation that facilitates financing for the remediation and redevelopment of municipal landfill sites throughout the state.

"This legislation will enhance and augment financing methods available for rehabilitating municipal landfills so that the properties can be used for economic development," said Gov. Whitman. "This administration is committed to working with municipalities, communities and businesses to remediate these sites to return them to beneficial use."

The municipal landfill reclamation and improvement law, enacted by Gov. Whitman in 1995, permits municipalities to create landfill improvement districts and establishes two financing methods for the redevelopment of these districts. The law allows eligible municipalities to impose a franchise assessment of up to three percent on gross sales and rentals by businesses locating in a district to fund landfill improvements, and allows municipalities to issue bonds, secured by payments in lieu of taxes (PILOTS), to fund improvements within districts.

This bill enhances the use of PILOTS as security for bonds issued for redevelopment projects in districts by providing a procedure whereby PILOTS gain priority status as municipal liens. Additionally, it authorizes municipalities to establish special assessments to secure bonds for improvements in districts.

The bill also broadens the landfill reclamation and improvement district definition to allow additional sites to qualify for funding, and establishes compliance methods for the collection, enforcement and distribution of funds collected for purposes of landfill remediation.

S-954/A-1713 was sponsored by Senate President Donald DiFrancesco (R-Middlesex/Morris/Somerset/Union) and Senator Raymond Lesniak (D-Union) and Assemblymen Joseph Suliga (D-Union) and Alan Augustine (R-Middlesex/Morris/Somerset/Union).