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(Home repairs--financing)

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LAWS OF:

1997

CHAPTER:

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BILL NO:

A2164

SPONSOR(S): Bateman

DATE INTRODUCED:

June 20, 1996

COMMITTEE:

ASSEMBLY:

Financial Institutions

SENATE:

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE:

Yes

Amendments during passage

Second reprint enacted

denoted by superscript numbers

SENATE:

ASSEMBLY:

March 10, 1997

January 29, 1997

DATE OF APPROVAL:

DATE OF PASSAGE:

April 30, 1997

FOLLOWING STATEMENTS ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

SPONSOR STATEMENT:

Yes Also attached: statement with

floor amendments, adopted

12-12-96

COMMITTEE STATEMENT:

ASSEMBLY:

Yes

SENATE:

No

FISCAL NOTE:

No

VETO MESSAGE:

No

MESSAGE ON SIGNING:

No

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

REPORTS:

No

HEARINGS:

No

KBP:pp

[Corrected Copy]

[Second Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 2164

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED JUNE 20, 1996

By Assemblymen BATEMAN, COHEN and Senator Inverso

1 AN ACT concerning financing of home repairs and amending P.L.1960, c.41.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 1 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-62) is amended to read as follows:
 - 1. Unless the context otherwise indicates,
- (a) "Goods" means all chattels personal which are furnished or 10 used in the modernization, rehabilitation, repair, alteration or 11 improvement of real property except those furnished or used for a 12 13 commercial or business purpose or for resale, and except stoves, 14 freezers, refrigerators, air conditioners other than those connected 15 with a central heating system, hot water heaters and other appliances furnished for use in a home and designed to be removable therefrom 16 17 without material injury to the structure, and except chattels personal under a contract in which the cash price is \$300.00 or less and which 18 19 is subject to the [Retail Installment Sales Act of 1960] "Retail
- 21 (b) "Services" means labor, equipment and facilities furnished or 22 used in connection with the installation or application of goods in the 23 modernization, rehabilitation, repair, alteration or improvement of real

Installment Sales Act of 1960," P.L.1960, c.40 (C.17:16C-1 et seq.);

24 property;

25 (c) "Home repair contract" means an agreement, whether contained 26 in one or more documents, between a home repair contractor and an 27 owner to pay the time sales price of goods or services in installments 28 over a period of time greater than 90 days;

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

 $Matter\ underlined\ \underline{thus}\ is\ new\ matter.$

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹ Assembly AFI committee amendments adopted September 16, 1996.

² Assembly floor amendments adopted December 12, 1996.

- (d) "Home repair contractor" means any person engaged in the business of selling goods or services pursuant to a home repair contract;
 - (e) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Banking ¹and <u>Insurance</u>¹ of New Jersey and includes any deputies or employees of the department designated by him to administer and enforce this act;
 - (f) "Official fees" means the fees to be paid to a public officer for obtaining any permit or filing any lien or mortgage taken or reserved as security pursuant to a home repair contract;
 - (g) "Cash price" means the cash sales price for which the home repair contractor would sell the goods or services which are the subject matter of a home repair contract if the sale were a sale for cash rather than an installment sale;
 - (h) "Down payment" means all payments made in cash to the home repair contractor and all allowances given by the home repair contractor to the owner prior to or substantially contemporaneous with the execution of the home repair contract;
 - (i) "Credit service charge" means that amount by which the time sales price exceeds the aggregate of the cash price and the amounts specifically included for official fees and, if a separate charge is made therefor, the amount included for insurance and other benefits as provided in paragraph (4) of subsection (a) of section 6 [(d)] of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-67);
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- (j) "Time sales price" means the total amount to be paid pursuant to the contract excluding default charges authorized under this act;
- (k) "Owner" means a person, including a tenant, who buys goods or services pursuant to a home repair contract;
- (l) "Home financing agency" means any person, other than a home repair contractor, engaged, directly or indirectly, in the business of purchasing, acquiring, soliciting or arranging for the acquisition of home repair contracts or any obligation in connection therewith by purchase, discount, pledge or otherwise;
- (m) "Holder" means any person who is entitled to the rights of a home repair contractor under a home repair contract;
- (n) "Home repair salesman" means any individual who obtains a bona fide home repair contract;
- 37 (o) "Payment-period" means the period of time scheduled by a 38 home repair contract to elapse between the days upon which 39 installment payments are scheduled to be made on such contract; 40 except that, where installment payments are scheduled by the home 41 repair contract to be omitted, "payment-period" means the period of 42 time scheduled by the contract to elapse between the days upon which 43 installment payments are scheduled to be made during that portion of 44 the contract period in which no installment payment is scheduled to be 45
- 46 (p) "Contract period" means the period beginning on the date of a

home repair contract and ending on the date scheduled by the contract 2 for the payment of the final installment;

- (q) "Actuarial method" means the method of applying payments made on a home repair contract between principal and credit service charge pursuant to which a payment is applied first to accumulated credit service charge and the remainder is applied to the unpaid principal balance of the home repair contract in reduction thereof;
- (r) "Precomputed credit service charge" means an amount equal to the whole amount of credit service charge payable on a home repair contract for the period from the making of the contract to the date scheduled by the terms of the contract for the payment of the final installment;
- (s) "Precomputed contract" means a home repair contract in which the face amount of the payment due consists of the balance so evidenced and the credit service charge thereon; and
- (t) "Nonprecomputed contract" means a home repair contract in which the face amount of the payment due consists solely of the balance due on the contract, or a home repair contract in which the credit service charge is imposed on the outstanding balance from month to month.
- 21 (cf: P.L.1980, c.174, s.1)

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- 23 2. Section 6 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-67) is amended to read 24 as follows:
 - 6. (a) Every home repair contract shall state separately:
 - **[**(a)**]** (1) the cash price of the goods or services to be furnished;
- 27 [(b)] (2) the down payment;
- 28 [(c)] (3) the unpaid cash balance which is the difference between 29 [subsections (a) and (b)] paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection (a);
- 30 [(d)] (4) the amount, if any, if a separate charge is made therefor, 31 included for credit life insurance and other benefits pursuant to 32 [chapter 169 of the laws of 1958] N.J.S.17B:29-1 et seq., specifying
- 33 the coverages and benefits; 34 [(e)] (5) the official fees;
- 35 [(f)] (6) the principal balance, which is the sum of [subsections
- 36 (c), (d) and (e) paragraphs (3), (4) and (5) of this subsection (a);
- 37 **[**(g)**]** (7) the credit service charge;
- 38 [(h)] (8) the time balance, which is the sum of [subsections (f) and
- 39 (g) paragraphs (6) and (7) of this subsection (a), the number of
- 40 installments required, the amount of each installment and the due dates
- 41 thereof;
- 42 (b) In lieu of the disclosures specified in paragraphs (1) through (8)
- 43 of subsection (a) of this section, a precomputed or a nonprecomputed
- 44 home repair contract shall be deemed to be in compliance with the
- 45 requirements of this section if the home repair contract provides the

disclosures required by the federal "Truth in Lending Act," 15 U.S.C.
 §1601 et seq. and the regulations implementing that act, 12

3 C.F.R. §226 et seq., for open-end or closed-end loans, as applicable.

(cf: P.L.1968, c.220, s.6)

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42 43 3. Section 8 of P.L.1960. c.41 (C.17:16C-69) is amended to read as follows:

8. ²a.² A home repair contractor may impose and receive a credit service charge in amount or amounts agreed to by the home repair contractor and the owner on the amount owing on the unpaid principal balance of the contract. This section shall not limit or restrict the manner of contracting for the credit service charge, whether by way of add-on, discount, periodic rate or otherwise, so long as the charge does not exceed that permitted by this section. In the case of a precomputed contract, the charge may be computed on the assumption that all scheduled payments will be made when due, and all scheduled installment payments made on a precomputed contract may be applied as if they were received on their scheduled due dates. In the case of nonprecomputed loans, all installment payments shall be applied no later than the [next day, other than a public holiday, after the] date of receipt, and a day shall be counted as 1/365 of a year.

Effective on the first day of the twelfth month following the effective date of this act, notwithstanding 12b.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of section [73] 12 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-73), when the unpaid balance owing upon a contract is paid in full or the maturity of the unpaid balance of such contract is accelerated, before the date scheduled for the payment of the final installment, the holder of [the] a precomputed contract shall allow a credit on account of the credit service charge, calculated according to the actuarial refund method, as if all payments were made as scheduled, or if deferred, as deferred; provided, however, that if the contract is prepaid within 12 months after the first payment is due, a holder may charge a prepayment penalty of not more than ${}^{2}[(a)] (1)^{2}$ \$20.00 on any contract up to and including \$2,000.00; ²[(b)] (2)² an amount equal to 1% of the loan on any contract greater than \$2,000.00 and up to and including \$5,000.00; and ${}^{2}[(c)]$ (3) 2100.00$ on any contract exceeding \$5,000.00.

²c. With respect to nonprecompted contracts, the regularly scheduled minimum monthly payments of principal and credit service charges, irrespective of any other charges permitted under P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-62 et seq), for any debt incurred for the purchase of a home improvement shall result in positive amortization of the debt and shall not increase the amount of debt outstanding.²

44 (cf: P.L.1981, c.103, s.15)

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4. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to home

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1	repair contracts entered into on and after the effective date of this act
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6	Provides for open-end financing of home repairs.

- 3. Section 8 of P.L.1960. c.41 (C.17:16C-69) is amended to read as follows:
- 8. A home repair contractor may impose and receive a credit service charge in amount or amounts agreed to by the home repair contractor and the owner on the amount owing on the unpaid principal balance of the contract. This section shall not limit or restrict the manner of contracting for the credit service charge, whether by way of add-on, discount periodic rate or otherwise, so long as the charge does not exceed that permitted by this section. In the case of a precomputed contract, the charge may be computed on the assumption that all scheduled payments will be made when due, and all scheduled installment payments made on a precomputed contract may be applied as if they were received on their scheduled due dates. In the case of nonprecomputed loans, all installment payments shall be applied no later than the [next day, other than a public holiday, after the] date of receipt, and a day shall be counted as 1/365 of a year.

Effective on the first day of the twelfth month following the effective date of this act, notwithstanding 1 Notwithstanding the provisions of section [73] 12 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-73), when the unpaid balance owing upon a contract is paid in full or the maturity of the unpaid balance of such contract is accelerated, before the date scheduled for the payment of the final installment, the holder of [the] a precomputed contract shall allow a credit on account of the credit service charge, calculated according to the actuarial refund method, as if all payments were made as scheduled, or if deferred, as deferred; provided, however, that if the contract is prepaid within 12 months after the first payment is due, a holder may charge a prepayment penalty of not more than (a) \$20.00 on any contract up to and including \$2,000.00; (b) an amount equal to 1% of the loan on contract greater than \$2,000.00 and up to and including \$5,000.00; and (c) \$100.00 on any contract exceeding \$5,000.00. (cf: P.L.1981, c.103, s.15)

4. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to home repair contracts entered into on and after the effective date of this act.

STATEMENT

This bill permits open-end financing of home repairs under the "Home Repair Financing Act," P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-62 et seq.). In addition, it provides that a home repair contractor may be deemed to be in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the "Home Repair Financing Act" if the contractor provides the disclosures required under the federal "Truth in Lending Act" and the regulations

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1	implementing that act. In compliance with federal regulations, the bill
2	requires that an installment payment shall be applied on the date of
3	receipt.
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7	Provides for open-end financing of home repairs.

ASSEMBLY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 2164

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: SEPTEMBER 16, 1996

The Assembly Financial Institutions Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No.2164.

This bill, as amended, permits open-end financing of home repairs under the "Home Repair Financing Act," P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-62 et seq.). In addition, it provides that a home repair contractor may be deemed to be in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the "Home Repair Financing Act" if the contractor provides the disclosures required under the federal "Truth in Lending Act" and the regulations implementing that act. In compliance with federal regulations, the bill requires that an installment payment shall be applied on the date of receipt.

The committee amended the bill to change the name of the Commissioner of Banking to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance.

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 2164

with Assembly Floor Amendments (Proposed By Assemblyman BATEMAN)

ADOPTED: DECEMBER 12, 1996

This bill provides for open-end home repair contracts. This amendment requires that, for open-end home repair contracts, the regularly scheduled minimum monthly payments of principal and interest for any debt incurred for the purchase of a home improvement will result in positive amortization of the debt and will not increase the amount of the debt outstanding. With these amendments, this bill is identical to S-1275(1R).