40: 37A - 45 et al

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

| NJSA 40:37A-45 et al., 17:1B-19 | | | |
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| Bill No | | | |
| Sponsor(s) Matthews & Gewertz | | | · |
| Date Introduced June 11, 1979 | | | |
| Committee: Assembly | | | |
| Senate County & Municip | al Governme | nt | |
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| Date of Passage: Assembly June 18, 19 | 379 | THE OCR 15 | |
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| Date of approval Jan. 3, 19 | 80 | | <u> </u> |
| Following statements are attached if av | ailable: | , | |
| Sponsor statement Ye | s X | 6 | |
| Committee Statement: Assembly | R. B | ło | |
| Senate Ye | s à | is | Remove |
| Fiscal Note | | ٩o | |
| Veto Message | | ŇO | |
| Message on signing Ye | s ř | ю | <i>r</i> |
| Following were printed: | | | Not |
| Reports | ► N | 40 | 50 |
| Hearings | Ex h | 10 | مسيها المحافظ والمسر |

For further information on items referred to in sponsors' statement, see Governors' Counsel files in Archives Section of State Library.

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APPROVED 1-3-80 [OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT] ASSEMBLY, No. 3430 STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED JUNE 11, 1979

By Assemblymen MATTHEWS and GEWERTZ

(Without Reference)

An Act concerning county improvement authorities, vesting them with necessary powers to undertake, finance and operate housing projects and to redevelop property in connection therewith "and]" *,* amending and supplementing the "county improvement authorities law," approved January 18, 1961 (P. L. 1960, c. 183*[,]* *;* C. 40:37A-44 et seq.)*, and amending P. L. 1970, c. 38*.

1 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 2 of New Jersey:

1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that: a. The supply of decent and affordable housing, particularly for 2 families of low and moderate income has become increasingly 3 scarce, especially in certain areas of this State. 4 b. In communities experiencing rapid development and the 5 problems associated with the economic impact of land speculation, 6 7 the cost of developing comprehensive housing programs is prohibitive, thus calling for action in the form of mortgage and 8 9 housing finance assistance for the development of private housing programs by appropriate governmental agencies. 10 c. The "county improvement authorities law," P. L. 1960, c. 183 11 (C. 40:37A-44 et seq.) provides for the creation of a county level 12 agency which, with the cooperation and approval of the governing 13 body of a municipality, may undertake certain improvement and 14 development projects within that municipality. Such an agency, 15 and county and municipal government interaction, are appropriate 16 to provide a means of addressing the need to create a supply of 17 decent and affordable housing, based upon programs which, at the 18 State level, have shown substantial success in providing new and 19 rehabilitated housing units, particularly in urban areas. 20 EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

mine T* by any family member, or (5) and two or more such items

1 2. (New section) As used in this act:

2 *[a. "Act" means this amendatory and supplementary act and
3 the rules and regulations adopted by the authority hereunder.]*

4 *[b.]* *a.* "Authority" means any public body created pur5 suant to the "county improvement authorities law," P. L. 1960,
6 c. 183 (C. 40:37A-44 et seq.).

[c.] *b.* "Bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and
obligations," or "bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or
obligations" means any bonds, notes, debentures or other evidences
of financial indebtedness issued by the authority pursuant to this
act.

[d.] *c.* "Family" means two or more persons related by blood, 12marriage or adoption who live or expect to live together as a single 13 household in the same dwelling unit; provided, however, that any 14 individual who (1) has attained retirement age as defined in sec-1516tion 216a of the Federal Social Security Act, or (2) is under a disability as defined in section 223 of that act, or (3) *is* the sur-17viving member of a family whose other members died during occu-18 pancy of a housing project*,* shall be considered as a family for 1920purposes of permitting continued occupancy of the dwelling unit occupied by such family*, or (4) such other individuals as the agency 2122by rule or regulation shall include,]* *. The authority may provide 23by rule or regulation that any other individual not specified in this 23A subsection* shall be considered as a family for the purpose of this 23в *[act]* *subsection*.

24 *[e.]* *d.* "Family of *low and* moderate income" means a 25 family (1) whose income is too low to compete successfully in the 26 normal rental or mutual housing market, and (2) whose gross 27 aggregate family income does not exceed the limits established 27A under this act.

[f.] *e.* "Gross aggregate family income" means the total $\mathbf{28}$ 29annual income of all members of a family, from whatever source derived, including*,* but not limited to, pension, annuity, $\mathbf{30}$ retirement and social security benefits* [, but there may be ex-31cluded from income]* *; except that the authority may, by rule or 3233regulation, exclude therefrom:* (1) such reasonable allowances for dependents, (2) such reasonable allowances for medical ex- $\mathbf{34}$ penses, (3) all or any "[proportionate]" part of the earnings of 35* gainfully employed minors or]* * any family members below the 36 age of 18 years, or of any other* family members*,* other than the 37 37A chief wage earner, *[or]* (4) such income as is not received 37в regularly* [, as the authority by rule or regulation may deter-37c mine]* *by any family member, or (5) any two or more such items*.

[g.] *f.* "Housing project" or "project" means any work 38 or undertaking, whether new construction or rehabilitation, which 39 is designed for the primary purpose of providing decent, safe and 40 sanitary dwelling units for families of moderate income in need 41 of housing; such undertaking may include any buildings, land, 42equipment, facilities, or other real or personal properties which 43 are necessary, convenient, or desirable appurtenances, *[such as]* 44 **including**, but not limited to*,* streets, sewers, utilities, parks, 45 site preparation, landscaping, and such stores, offices, and *such* 46 other nonhousing facilities*,* such as administrative, community, 47 health, recreational, educational and welfare facilities as the au-48 thority determines to be necessary, convenient or desirable appur-4949A tenances.

50 *[h.]* *g.* "Municipality" means any *[political subdivision 51 of the State other than a county or a school district]* *municipality 51A located within the county wherein the authority has been estab-51B lished*.

52*[i.]* *h.* "Mutual housing" means a housing project operated 53 or to be operated upon completion of construction or rehabilitation exclusively for the benefit of the families of moderate income who 54are entitled to occupancy by reason of ownership of stock in the 55 qualified housing sponsor, or * [by reason of coownership of prem-56ises * *as a coowner* in a horizontal property regime pursuant 57 to the "Horizontal Property Act," P. L. 1963, c. 168 (C. 46:8A-1 58et seq.) *[or]* *or as a* condominium *unit owner* pursuant to 59the "Condominium Act," P. L. 1969, c. 257 (C. 46:8B-1 et seq.); 60 provided, however, the authority may adopt rules and regulations 61 permitting a reasonable percentage of space in such project to be 62rented for residential or for commercial use. 62a

* j. * **i*.* ''Project cost'' means the sum total of all costs incurred 63 in the development of a housing project, which are approved by 64 the agency as reasonable and necessary, *[which costs]* *less any 65 and all net rents and other net revenues received from the opera-66 tion of the real and personal property on the project site during 67 construction. Costs* shall include, but are not necessarily limited 68 to*[,]* *:* (1) cost of land acquisition and any buildings thereon, 69 (2) cost of site preparation, demolition and development, (3) 70 architect, engineer, legal, * agency * * authority* and other fees 7172paid or payable in connection with the planning, execution and 73financing of the project, (4) cost of necessary studies, surveys, plans and permits, (5) insurance, interest, financing, tax and assess-74ment costs and other operating and carrying costs during con-75

struction, (6) cost of construction, reconstruction, fixtures, and 76 equipment related to the real property, (7) cost of land improve-77 ments, (8) necessary expenses in connection with initial occupancy 7879 of the project, (9) a reasonable profit or fee to the builder and developer, (10) an allowance established by the agency for working 80 capital and contingency reserves, and reserves for any anticipated 81 operating deficits during the first 2 years of occupancy, *and,* (11) 82 the cost of such other items, including tenant relocation, as the 83 authority shall determine to be reasonable and necessary for the 84 84A development of the project* [, less any and all net rents and other 84B net revenues received from the operation of the real and personal 84c property on the project site during construction]*.

All project costs shall be subject to approval and audit by the authority. The authority may adopt rules and regulations specifying in detail the types and categories of cost which shall be allowable if actually incurred in the construction or reconstruction of a housing project.

[k.] *j.* "Qualified housing sponsor" means*:* (1) any hous-90 ing corporation qualified under the provisions of the "Limited-91 Dividend Nonprofit Housing Corporations or Associations Law," 9293P. L. 1949, c. 184 (C. 55:16-1 et seq.), (2) *any* urban renewal 94corporation or association qualified under the provisions of the "Urban Renewal Corporation and Association Law of 1961," 95 P. L. 1961, c. 40 (C. 40:55C-40 et seq.) or *any* urban renewal 96 97 nonprofit corporation or association qualified under the provisions of "Urban Renewal Nonprofit Corporation Law of 1965," P. L. 98 1965, c. 95 (C. 40:55C-77 et seq.) which has as one of its purposes 99 100 the construction, rehabilitation or operation of housing projects. 101 (3) any general corporation formed under the provisions of Title 102 14 of the Revised Statutes or Title 14A of the New Jersey Statutes 103 which has as one of its purposes the construction, rehabilitation or 104 operation of housing projects, (4) any corporation or association 105 organized not for profit under the provisions of Title 15 of the 106 Revised Statutes or any other law of this State which has as one of 107 its purposes the construction, rehabilitation or operation of housing 108 projects, (5) any horizontal property regime formed under the 109 "Horizontal Property Act," P. L. 1963, c. 168 (C. 46:8A-1 et seq.) 110 or any condominium formed under the "Condominium Act," P. L. 111 1969, c. 527 (C. 46:8B-1 et seq.), which has as one of its purposes 112 the construction, rehabilitation or operation of housing projects, 113 and (6) any individual or association approved by the *[agency]* 114 *authority* as qualified to own, construct, rehabilitate, operate, 115 manage and maintain, a housing project.

116 ***[1.]*** *k.* "Required minimum capital reserve" means the re-117 serve amount required to be maintained in each housing finance 118 fund under the provisions of this act.

119 ***[m.]*** **l.** "Amortized value" means for securities purchased 120 at a premium above or a discount below par, the value as of any 121 given date obtained by dividing the total amount of the premium or 122 the discount at which such securities were purchased by the number 123 of days remaining to maturity on such securities at the time of 124 such purchase and by multiplying the amount so calculated by the 125 number of days having passed from the date of such purchase; 126 and (1) in the case of securities purchased at a premium, by de-127 ducting the product thus obtained from the purchase price, and 128 (2) in the case of securities purchased at a discount, by adding 129 the product thus obtained to the purchase price.

130 *[n. "Mortgage lender" means any bank or trust company, sav-131 ings bank, national banking association, savings and loan associa-132 tion, or building and loan association maintaining an office in the 133 State, or any insurance company authorized to transact business 134 in the State.

o. "New residential loan" means: (1) a loan made by a mortgage field a first lien upon real property (or a lease of the fee of real propiss erty) located in the State and improved by a residential building or unimproved if the proceeds of such loans shall be used for the field purpose of erecting a residential building thereon, or (2) a loan made for the rehabilitation or improvement of a residence whether or not secured by a mortgage; provided that such loan shall be made from the proceeds of a loan made by the authority to such made from the proceeds of a loan made by the authority to such mortgages by the agency from such mortgage seller, as the case may be, all pursuant to the act.

p. "Eligible loan" means: (1) a loan made or owned by a mort-148 gage seller and secured by a mortgage on real property (or lease 149 of the fee of real property) located in the State and improved by 150 a residential building or unimproved if the proceeds of such loan 151 shall be used for the purpose of erecting a residential building 152 thereof or (2) a loan made for the rehabilitation or improvement 153 of a residence which is not secured by a mortgage provided that 154 such a loan satisfies authority regulations promulgated pursuant to 155 this act. Any undivided interest in a loan secured by a mortgage 156 shall qualify as an eligible loan.

157 q. "Mortgage seller" means any bank or trust company, savings158 bank, national banking association, savings and loan association,

159 or building and loan association maintaining an office in the State, 160 or any insurance company or any mortgage banking firm or mort-161 gage banking corporation authorized to transact business in the 162 State, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States or 163 the State or a political subdivision of the State, which is autho-164 rized to make residential mortgage, rehabilitation, or home im-165 provement loans.]*

3. (New section) a. The authority, for the purpose of carrying
 out the purposes of this act, may:

3 (1) Accept from qualified housing sponsors applications for4 loans;

5 (2) Enter into agreements with qualified housing sponsors for 6 permanent loans and temporary loans or advances in anticipation 7 of such permanent loans for the construction or rehabilitation of 8 housing projects; and*,*

9 (3) Make permanent loans and temporary loans or advances
10 in anticipation of such permanent loans to qualified housing spon11 sors under the provisions of this act.

b. No application for a loan for the construction or rehabilitation of a housing project to be located in any municipality shall be processed unless there *[is already]* *shall be* filed with the secretary of the authority *prior to such application* a certified copy of a resolution adopted by said municipality reciting that there is a need for *low and* moderate income housing projects in said municipality.

1 4. (New section) Every application for a loan to a qualified housing sponsor shall be made on forms furnished by the authority $\mathbf{2}$ and shall contain such information as the authority shall require. 3 5. (New section) In considering any application for a loan, the 1 $\mathbf{2}$ authority shall give first priority to applications for loans for the construction or rehabilitation of housing projects*, designed pri-3 marily to serve families whose incomes do not exceed the median 4 for the standard metropolitan statistical area in which the project 5 5A is located, and wherein 10% or more units will be subsized by, or 5B occupied by tenants whose rents will be subsidized by, any program 5c of housing assistance, and* which will be a part of*,* or constructed 5D in connection with*,* an urban renewal program, and also shall 5E give consideration to:

a. The comparative need of the area to be served by the proposed
project for housing for families of *low and* moderate income*,
7A with particular emphasis on the needs of individuals and families
7B displaced or caused to be displaced by public or private action*;

b. The ability of the applicant to construct, operate, manage andmaintain the proposed housing project;

c. The existence of zoning or other regulations to protect adequately the proposed housing project against detrimental future
uses which could cause undue depreciation in the value of the
project;

14 d. The "[availability of]" *proximity of the proposed project
15 to, and the accessibility of," adequate parks, recreational areas,
16 utilities, schools, transportation and parking;

17 e. The *****[availability of adequate, accessible]]* ******proximity of* 18 the proposed project to, and the accessibility of,* places of ******ad*-19 equate* employment ******opportunities** and*,*

f. Where applicable, the eligibility of the applicant to make payments *in lieu of taxes* to the municipality in which the housing
project is located *[in lieu of local property taxes]*.

6. (New section) Loans made by the authority shall be subject to
 the following terms and conditions:

a. The loan shall be for a period of time not in excess of 50 years
4 as determined by the authority*[,]* *;*

5 b. The amount of the loan shall not exceed 90% of the * [total]* project cost as determined by the authority, except that *[as to]* 6 *in the case of* projects to be owned, constructed, rehabilitated. 7 8 operated, managed and maintained as mutual housing or by any corporation or association organized not for profit which has as 9 one of its purposes the construction or rehabilitation of housing 10projects, the amount of the loan shall not exceed 100% of the 11 12* [total] * project cost as determined by the authority; provided, however, that any such loan shall be subject to an agreement be-13 tween the authority and any such corporation or association organ-14 ized not for profit or for mutual housing *[which will prohibit] * *, 15prohibiting* the transfer of ownership or management responsi-16bilities by said corporation or association*[,]* at any time prior 17to repayment of at least 10% of the original loan, unless the transfer 18 of ownership or management responsibilities is ordered by a court 19of competent jurisidiction to a qualified housing sponsor*[.]* *;* 20c. The interest rate on the loan shall be established by the au-21thority at the lowest level consistent with the authority's cost of 22operation and its responsibilities to the holders of its bonds, bond 23anticipation notes and other obligations; $\mathbf{24}$

d. The loan shall be evidenced by a mortgage note or bond and by
a mortgage which shall be a first lien on the project and which shall
contain such terms and provisions and be in *[a form]* *such
form, as* approved by the authority. The authority shall require

the qualified housing sponsor receiving a loan or its contractor to post labor and materials, and construction performance, surety bonds in amounts related to the project cost as established by **rule or** regulation*,* and to execute such other assurances and guarantees as the authority may deem necessary*,* and may require its principals or stockholders to also execute such other assurances and guarantees as the authority ***[**may]* **shall** deem neces-35A sary***[.]****;*

36 e. The loan shall be subject to an agreement between the au-37 thority and the qualified housing sponsor which will subject said 38 qualified housing sponsor and its principals or stockholders to 39 limitations established by the authority as to rentals and other 40 charges, builders' and developers' profits and fees, and the disposi-41 tion of its property and franchises*,* to the extent more restrictive limitations are not provided by the law under which the borrower 42is incorporated or organized; 43

f. The loan shall be subject to an agreement between the au-44 thority and the qualified housing sponsor limiting said qualified 45 housing sponsor, and its principals or stockholders, to a return of 46 8% per annum of its investment in any housing project assisted 47 with a loan from the authority. No qualified housing sponsor 48 49 which is permitted by the provisions of the law under which it is organized or incorporated to earn a return on its investment, nor 50 51 any of the principals or stockholders of such qualified housing 52sponsor, shall at any time earn, accept or receive a return greater than 8% per annum of its investment in any housing project 53assisted with a loan from the authority whether upon the comple-54tion of the construction or rehabilitation of such project, or upon 55the operation thereof, or upon the sale, assignment or lease 56of such project to any other person, association or corpora-57tion*[.]* *;* 58

g. No loan shall be executed*,* except a loan made to a corpora-59tion or association organized not for profit which has as one of its 60 purposes the construction or rehabilitation of housing projects or 61 for mutual housing*,* unless the qualified housing sponsor 6263 agrees*:* (1) to certify upon completion of project construction 64 or rehabilitation, subject to audit by the authority, either that the *[actual]* project cost as defined *[herein]* *in this act* exceeded 65 the amount of the loan proceeds by 10% or more, or the amount by 66 which the loan proceeds 90% of the *[total]* project *[costs,]* 67 *cost;* and (2) to pay forthwith to the authority *[for application 68 to reduction of]* *, to be applied to reduce* the principal of the 69

loan, the amount, if any, of such excess loan proceeds, subject to 70 audit and determination by the authority. No loan shall be made 71 to a corporation or association organized not for profit or for 72mutual housing unless * [the corporation or association organized 73not for profit or for mutual housing]* *it* agrees to certify the 74*[actual]* project cost upon completion of the project, subject 75to audit and determination by the authority, and further agrees 76 to pay forthwith to the authority, * for application to reduction 77 of]* *to be applied to reduce* the principal of the loan, the amount, 7879 if any, by which the proceeds of the loan exceed the certified project 80 cost^{*},^{*} subject to audit and determination by the authority. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, the authority may 81 accept, in lieu of any certification of project cost as provided herein, 82such other assurances of the said project cost, in any form or man-83 83A ner whatsoever, as will enable the authority to determine with 83B reasonable accuracy the amount of said project cost*[.]* *; and,* 84 h. No loan shall be made for the construction or rehabilitation of a housing project for which tax exemption is granted by a 85municipality unless such tax exemption remains in effect during 86 the entire term of the loan, unless a lesser period of tax exemption 87 88 is approved by the authority.

7. (New section) As a condition of the loan, the authority shall
 have the power at all times during the construction and rehabilita tion of a housing project and the operation thereof:

a. To enter upon and inspect without prior notice any project, 4 including all parts thereof, for the purpose of investigating the 5 physical and financial condition thereof, and its construction, 6 $\overline{7}$ rehabilitation, operation, management and maintenance, and to examine all books and records with respect to capitalization, income $\mathbf{8}$ and other matters relating thereto and to make such charges as 9 may be required to cover the cost of such inspections and exami-10 11 nations;

b. To order such alterations, changes or repairs as may be necessary to protect the security of its investment in a housing project
or the health, safety, and welfare of the occupants thereof;

c. To order any managing agent, project manager or owner of a housing project to do such acts as may be necessary to comply with the provisions of all applicable laws or ordinances *[or]* *, *or of** any rule or regulation of the authority*[or]* *, or of* the terms of any agreement concerning the said project*,* or to refrain from doing any acts in violation thereof*,* and in this regard the 21 authority shall be a proper party to file a complaint and to prosecute 22thereon for any violations of laws or ordinances as set forth herein; d. To require the adoption and continuous use of uniform systems 23of accounts and records for a project and to require all owners $\mathbf{24}$ or managers of same to file annual reports containing such infor-25mation and verified in such manner as the authority shall require, 2627and to file at such times and on such forms as it may prescribe, reports and answers to specific inquiries required by the authority $\mathbf{28}$ to determine the extent of compliance with any agreement, the 29 30 terms of the loan, the provisions of this act *[and]* *, or* any other applicable law; and*,* 31

e. To enforce, by court action if necessary, the terms and pro-3233 visions of any agreement between the authority and the qualified housing sponsor and the terms of any agreement between the 34 qualified housing sponsor and any municipality granting tax ex-35emption, as to schedules of rental or carrying charges, income 36limits as applied to tenants or occupants, or any other limitation 37 imposed upon the qualified housing sponsor * [as to financial 38 structure]* *concerning the finances*, construction or operation of 39 39A the project*[;]* *.*

40 *[f.]* In the event of a violation by the qualified housing sponsor of the terms of any agreement between the authority and the quali-41 42fied housing sponsor, or between the municipality granting tax ex-43 emption and the qualified housing sponsor, or in the event of a violation by the qualified housing sponsor of this act*,* or of the 44 terms of the mortgage loan agreement or other loan agreement*,* 45 or of any rules and regulations of the authority duly promulgated 46 pursuant to this act, the authority may remove any or all of the 47 existing officers and directors of such qualified housing sponsor 48 and appoint such person or persons *[who]* *whom* the authority 49 in its sole discretion deems advisable, * [including] * * who may be* 50officers or employees of the authority*,* as new officers or directors 5152to serve in place of those removed. Officers or directors so appointed need not be stockholders or meet other qualifications 53which may be prescribed by the certificate of incorporation or by-54 laws of such qualified housing sponsor. In the absence of fraud 55or bad faith, officers or directors so appointed shall not be person-56 ally liable for debts, obligations or liabilities of such qualified 57 58housing sponsor. Officers or directors so appointed shall serve only for a period coexistent with the duration of such violation 59or until the authority is *[assured in a manner satisfactory to it]* 60 *satisfied* that such violation, or violations of a similar nature, 61

have not and will not reoccur. Officers or employees of the authority 62 who are so appointed as officers or directors shall serve in such 63 64 capacity without compensation, but shall be "[entitled to be]" 65reimbursed, if and as the certificate of incorporation or bylaws of such qualified housing sponsor may provide, for all necessary 66 expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties as officers or 67 directors so appointed of such qualified housing sponsor and *for* 68 69 such other necessary expenses incurred in the discharge of their 70 duties as officers or directors of such qualified housing sponsor as 71 determined by the authority.

1 8. (New section) a. Admission to housing projects constructed or $\mathbf{2}$ rehabilitated under this act shall be limited to families of **low and** 3 moderate income whose gross aggregate family income at the time 4 of admission does not exceed six times the annual rental or carrying $\mathbf{5}$ charges, including the value or cost * [to them] * of heat, light, 6 water, sewerage, parking facilities and cooking fuel, of the dwellings that may be furnished to such families, or seven times said charges $\overline{7}$ 8 if there are three or more dependents. There may be included 9 in the carrying charges to any family for residence in any mutual 10housing project constructed or rehabilitated with a loan from the authority an amount equal to 6% of the original cash investment 11 12of the family in said mutual housing project and, to the extent 13authorized by the authority where not included in said carrying $\mathbf{14}$ charges, the value or cost of repainting the apartment and replacing any fixtures or appliances. Notwithstanding the provisions 15of this section, no family or individual shall be eligible for ad-1617mission to any housing project constructed or rehabilitated with 18a loan from the authority whose gross aggregate family income exceeds \$32,100.00 as *[said sum may be]* adjusted from time to time 1920by the authority, by rules or regulations promulgated hereunder, so as to reflect changes in any wage or salary indices for this State 21as determined and prepared by any department, division, office or 22agency of this State; provided however, that with respect to any 23 $\mathbf{24}$ project financed by an authority mortgage insured or guaranteed by the United States of America or any agency or instrumentality 25thereof, the authority may adopt the admission standards for such 26projects then currently utilized or required by the guarantor or 2728insurer.

b. The authority shall by rules and regulations provide for the
periodic examination of the income of any person or family residing in any housing project constructed or rehabilitated with a
loan from the authority. In the event that the gross aggregate

family income of a family residing in any such housing project 33 increases*,* and the ratio *of such family income* to the current 34 rental or carrying charges of the dwelling unit becomes greater 35 than the ratio prescribed for admission in subsection a. of this 36 section but *[is not] * **does not exceed by** more than 25% *[above 37 the family income so prescribed for admission to the project,]* 38 *the maximum family income permitted for admission to the project 39 specified in such subsection,* the owner or managing agent of such 40housing project shall permit the family to continue to occupy the 41 unit. The authority or *[(] * *, * with the approval of the author-42ity*[)]* *,* the qualified housing sponsor of any housing project 43constructed or rehabilitated with a loan from the authority, may 44 terminate the tenancy or interest of any family residing in such 45housing project whose gross aggregate family income * [exceeds 4625% of that prescribed herein and which]* continues to exceed 47* The same T* * by more than 25% the maximum family income so 48permitted* for a period of 6 months or more; provided, that no 49tenancy or interest of any such family in any such housing project 50shall be terminated except upon reasonable notice and opportunity 51to obtain suitable alternate housing, in accordance with rules and 52regulations of the authority; provided further, that any such fam-53ily, with the approval of the authority, may be permitted to continue 54to occupy the unit, subject to payment of a rent or carrying charge 55surcharge to the qualified housing sponsor in accordance with a 56schedule of surcharges fixed by the authority. Said qualified 57housing sponsor shall pay such surcharge to the municipality 5859granting tax exemption, but only up to an amount that*,* to-60 gether with payments made to the municipality in lieu of taxes and for any land taxes*,* equals 25% of the total rents or carrying 61 61а charges of the housing project for the current and any prior years that the project has been in operation. Any remainder of the sur-61в 61c charge, or the total surcharge if tax exemption has not been 61D granted, shall be paid to the authority.

62c. Any family residing in a mutual housing project required to remove from the project because of excessive income as herein 63 provided shall be discharged from liability on any note, bond or 64 other evidence of indebtedness relating thereto and shall be reim-65bursed, in accordance with the rules of the agency, for all sums 66 paid by such family to the qualified housing sponsor on account 67 of the purchase of stock or debentures as a condition of occupancy 68 or on account of the acquisition of title for such purpose. 69

9. (New section) The authority shall establish *[admission]*
 rules and regulations *[for]* *concerning admissions to* any

housing project financed in whole or in part by loans authorized 3 hereunder which shall provide priority categories for persons 4 displaced *or caused to be displaced by public or private action or* $\mathbf{5}$ by urban renewal projects, highway programs or other public 6 works, persons living in substandard housing, persons and families 7 8 who, by reason of family income, family size or disabilities have special needs, elderly persons*,* and families living under condi-9 tions violative of minimum health and safety standards. 10

10. (New section) The authority may institute any action or 1 $\mathbf{2}$ proceeding against any qualified housing sponsor receiving a loan under the provisions * [hereof] * * of this act*, or owning any hous-3 ing project hereunder*,* in any court of competent jurisdiction 4 *[in order]* to enforce the provisions of this act, or to foreclose 5 its mortgage, or to protect the public interest, the tenants, the 6 stockholders or creditors of such sponsor. In connection with any 7 such action or proceeding *[it]* *, the authority* may apply for 8 the appointment of a receiver to take over, manage, operate and 9 maintain the affairs of such qualified housing sponsor*,* and the 10authority through such agent as it shall designate is hereby author-11 ized to accept appointment as receiver of any such sponsor when 1212A so appointed by a court of competent jurisdiction.

13The reorganization of any qualified housing sponsor shall be subject to the supervision and control of the authority and no 14such reorganization shall be had without the consent of the 15authority. Upon any such reorganization the amount of capitali-16zation, including therein all stocks, income debentures and bonds 17and other evidence of indebtedness*,* shall be such as is authorized $\mathbf{18}$ 19 by the authority but not in excess of the fair value of the property 20received.

1 11. (New section) In any foreclosure action involving a qualified housing sponsor^{*},^{*} other than a foreclosure action instituted by the $\mathbf{2}$ 3authority, the authority and the municipality in which any tax exemption * [or abatement] * is provided * [such qualified housing 4 sponsor]* shall, in addition to other necessary parties, be made $\mathbf{5}$ 6 parties defendant. The authority and the municipality shall take 7 all steps in such action necessary to protect the interest of the public 8 therein, and no costs shall be awarded against the authority or the 9 municipality.

10 Subject to the terms of any applicable agreement, contract or 11 other instrument entered into or obtained pursuant to section 12 *[25]* *23* of this act, judgment of foreclosure shall not be 13 entered unless the court to which application therefor is made shall 14 be satisfied that the interest of the lienholder or holders cannot be

adequately secured or safeguarded except by the sale of the prop-15 erty; and in such proceeding the court shall be authorized to make 16 an order increasing the rental or carrying charges to be charged for 17the housing accommodations in the housing project involved in such $\mathbf{18}$ 19 foreclosure, or appoint a member of the authority or any officer of the municipality in which any tax exemption *[or abatement]* 2021with respect to the projects provided, as a receiver of the property, 22or grant such other and further relief as may be reasonable and $\mathbf{23}$ proper; and in the event of a foreclosure or other judicial sale, the $\mathbf{24}$ property shall be sold only to a qualified housing sponsor which will 25manage, operate and maintain the project subject to the provisions of this act, unless the court shall find that the interest and principal 26on the obligations secured by the lien which is the subject of fore-2728closure cannot be earned under the limitations imposed by the pro-29visions of this act and that the proceeding was brought in good faith, in which event the property may be sold free of limitations 30imposed by this act or subject to such limitations as the court may 3132deem advisable to protect the public interest.

12. (New section) In the event of a judgment against any 1 $\mathbf{2}$ qualified housing sponsor in any action not pertaining to the fore-3 closure of a mortgage, there shall be no sale of any of the real property included in any housing project "[hereunder]" of such 4 qualified housing sponsor except upon 60 days' written notice to $\mathbf{5}$ the authority. Upon receipt of such notice the authority shall take 6 7 such steps as in its judgment may be necessary to protect the rights 8 of all parties.

*[13. (New section) a. The authority shall from time to time make
loans to mortgage lenders so as to furnish, as rapidly as possible,
funds to mortgage lenders for new residential loans.

b. The authority shall from time to time adopt, modify, amend
or repeal rules and regulations governing the making of such loans
to mortgage lenders and the application of the proceeds thereof,
including rules and regulations as to any or all of the following:

8 (1) Procedures for the submission of requests or the invitation9 of proposals for loans;

(2) Standards and requirements as to allocations of loans among
all or certain of the mortgage lenders or awards of loans and
determining the amounts and interest rates thereof;

13 (3) Limitations or restrictions as to the number of family units,
14 location or other qualifications or characteristics of residences to
15 be financed by new residential loans;

16 (4) Restrictions as to the maturities and interest rates on new
17 residential loans or the return realized therefrom by mortgage
18 lenders;

19 (5) Requirements as to commitments by mortgage lenders with20 respect to new residential loans;

(6) Schedules of any fees and charges necessary to provide forexpenses and reserves of the authority; and

(7) Any other matters related to the duties and the exercise ofthe powers of the authority under this section.

25Such rules and regulations shall be designed to effectuate the 26general purposes of this act and the following specific objectives: 27(i) the expansion of the supply of funds in the county available for new residential loans; (ii) the provision of the additional hous- $\mathbf{28}$ ing needed to remedy the shortage of adequate housing in the 29county and eliminate the existence of a large number of sub-30 standard dwellings; and (iii) the effective participation by mort-31 32gage lenders in the program authorized by the act and the restriction of the financial return and benefit thereto from such program 33 to that necessary and reasonable to induce such participation. 34

c. Loans to mortgage lenders shall be general obligations of the respective mortgage lenders owing the same and shall bear such date or dates, shall mature at such time or times, shall be evidenced by such note, bond or other certificate of indebtedness, shall be subject to prepayment, and shall contain such other provisions consistent with this section, all as the authority shall by resolution determine.

d. Any other provision of this section to the contrary notwithstanding, the interest rate or rates and other terms of the loans to mortgage lenders made from the proceeds of any issue of bonds of the authority shall be at least sufficient so as to assure the payment of said bonds and the interest thereon as the same become due from the amounts received by the authority in repayment of such loans and interest thereon.

e. The authority shall require as a condition of each loan to a
mortgage lender that such mortgage lender thereafter proceed as
promptly as practicable to make and disburse from such loan proceeds, new residential loans in an aggregate principal amount equal
to the amount of such loan.

54 f. The authority shall require that such loans to mortgage 55 lenders shall be additionally secured as to payment of both prin-56 cipal and interest by a pledge of and lien upon collateral security 57 in such amounts as the authority shall by resolution determine to 58 be necessary to assure the payment of such loans and the interest 16 e due. S

thereon as the same become due. Such collateral security shall 5960 consist of (1) direct obligations of, or obligations guaranteed by, 61 the United States of America; (2) bonds, debentures, notes or other evidences of indebtedness, satisfactory to the authority, 62issued by any of the following Federal agencies: Bank for Coopera-63 tives, Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank 64 System, Export-Import Bank of Washington, Federal Land 65Banks, the Federal National Mortgage Association or the Govern-66 ment National Mortgage Association; (3) direct obligations of or 67 68 obligations guaranteed by the State, obligations of governmental units of this State, including, but not limited to, capital notes, 69 bond anticipation notes, tax anticipation notes and temporary notes 70 or loan bonds, provided the obligations are rated as least A-1 by 71 Moody's Bond Guide or AA by Standard and Poor's Bond Record 72or Survey; (4) mortgages insured or guaranteed by the United 73 States of America or an instrumentality thereof as to payment of 7475principal and interest; or (5) other mortgages secured by real estate on which there is located a one-to-four family dwelling, the 7677 collateral value of which shall be determined by regulations issued 78from time to time by the authority. The authority may require that 79such mortgages be insured by a mortgage guaranty insurance com-80 pany licensed to do business by the State of New Jersey. The 81 authority may require that all collateral required to be maintained 82shall be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, 83 the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, as the case may be, or with any other banking 84 institution located in the State or a contiguous state which is a 85 86 member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of 87 not less than \$25,000,000.00. Such depository arrangement shall 88 be subject to prior approval by the authority. In the absence of 89 such depository arrangement, a mortgage lender shall upon receipt of the loan proceeds from the authority enter into an agreement 90 with the authority containing such provisions as the authority shall 91 deem necessary to adequately identify and maintain such collateral 9293 and service the same and shall provide that such mortgage lender shall hold such collateral as an agent for the authority and shall be 9495 held accountable as the trustee of an express trust for the applica-96 tion and disposition thereof and the income therefrom solely to the uses and purposes in accordance with the provisions of such agree-97 ment. A copy of each such agreement and any revisions or supple-98 ments thereto shall be filed with the Secretary of State and no 99 100 further filing or other action under Title 12A, Commercial Trans-101 actions, of the New Jersey Statutes or any other law of the State 102 shall be required to perfect the security interest of the authority 103 in such collateral or any additions thereto or substitutions therefor, 104 and the lien and trust for the benefit of the authority so created 105 shall be binding from and after the time made against all parties 106 having claims of any kind in tort, contract, or otherwise against 107 such mortgage lender. The authority may also establish such addi-108 tional requirements as it shall deem necessary with respect to the 109 pledging, assigning, setting aside, or holding of such collateral and 110 the making of substitutions therefor or additions thereto and the 111 disposition of income and receipts therefrom.

112 g. The authority shall require the submission to it by each 113 mortgage lender to which the authority has made a loan of 114 evidence satisfactory to the authority of the making of new resi-115 dential loans as required by this section and prescribed by rules 116 and regulations of the authority and in connection therewith may 117 inspect the books and records of such mortgage lender.

118 h. The authority may require as a condition of any loans to 119 mortgage lenders such representations and warranties as it shall 120 determine to be necessary to secure such loans and carry out the 121 purposes of the act.

122 i. All new residential loans made as required by this section 123 shall comply with the applicable provisions of the laws of the State, 124 and, where Federal law or the law of another jurisdiction govern 125 the affairs of the mortgage lender, shall comply with applicable 126 provisions of such law.

j. Compliance by any mortgage lender with the terms of this section and its undertaking to the authority with respect to the making of new residential loans may be enforced by decree of the Superior Court. The authority may require as a condition of any lan to any mortgage lender the consent of such mortgage lender to the jurisdiction of the Superior Court over any such proceeding. The authority may also require agreement by any mortgage lender, as a condition of the loan to such mortgage lender, to the payment of penalties to the authority for violation by the mortgage lender with respect to the making of new residential loans, and such may also penalties shall be recoverable at the suit of the authority.

139 k. If at any time the authority shall determine that an adequate 140 supply of funds exists in regular banking channels for new resi-141 dential loans, the authority shall discontinue the making of loans 142 to mortgage lenders until such time as the authority may subse-143 quently determine that the supply of funds available for new resi-144 dential loans is again inadequate.]* *[14. (New section) In addition to the powers granted by the act,
 the agency shall have the further power:

a. To purchase or participate in the purchase, and to contract to purchase or participate in the purchase, of eligible loans owned by mortgage sellers and to enter into advance commitments to mortgage sellers for the purchase, or for participation in the purchase, of eligible loans, all subject to the applicable provisions of the act;

9 b. To sell eligible loans acquired by the authority at public or
10 private sale and at such price or prices and upon such terms and
11 conditions as shall be determined by the authority;

12c. To enter into arrangements or agreements with mortgage sellers, which may be a part of any contract with the mortgage 13sellers for the purchase or participation in the purchase of eligible 14 loans, containing such provisions as shall be determined by the 15authority to be necessary or appropriate to provide security for 16 17 its bonds or notes, including but not limited to provisions requiring the repurchase of eligible loans or participations therein by the 18 19 mortgage sellers at the option of the authority, payments of such 20premiums, fees, charges or other amounts by mortgage sellers to 21provide a reserve or escrow fund for the purposes, among others, 22of protecting against defaults with respect to eligible loans, and 23provisions for the guarantee by, or for recourse against, mortgage $\mathbf{24}$ sellers with respect to defaults on eligible loans of the authority;

d. To enter into contracts for the servicing and custody of eligible
loans of the agency by mortgage sellers, which contracts may provide for the payment of the reasonable value of services rendered
to the authority pursuant to such contracts;

e. To renegotiate, refinance or foreclose, or contract for the 29foreclosure of, any eligible loans in default; to waive any default 30 or consent to the modification of the terms of any mortgage; to 31 32commence any action to protect or enforce any right conferred upon by any law, mortgage, insurance policy, contract or other agree-3334ment, and to bid for and to purchase such property at any foreclosure or at any other sale, or acquire or take possession of any 35 such property; to operate, manage, lease, dispose of, and otherwise 36 deal with such property; all in such manner as may be necessary 37to protect the interest of the authority and the holders of its bonds 3839and notes;

f. To procure insurance against any default with respect to
eligible loans in such amounts and from such insurers as may be
necessary or desirable;

g. To establish, revise from time to time, charge and collect such
premiums, fees or other charges in connection with such purchase
of eligible loans from mortgage sellers, as the authority shall determine and to apply such premiums, fees or charges to such purposes
or deposit the same in such funds or reserves, as the authority shall
determine; and

h. To purchase or otherwise participate in the purchase of, or
enter into commitments or other contracts for such purchase or
participation, of eligible loans to persons and families of low and
moderate income and to provide subsidies or other reductions of
interest rates with respect to such loans.

"Persons and families of low and moderate income" means per-54sons and families, irrespective of race, creed, national origin or 55sex, determined by the authority to require assistance through any 56mortgage interest subsidy program or other special program 57established by the authority therefor on account of personal or 58family income not sufficient to afford adequate housing. In making 59such determination the authority shall take into account the follow-60 ing: (1) the amount of the total income of such persons and families 61available for housing needs, (2) the size of the family, (3) the 62cost and condition of housing facilities available, (4) the eligibility 63 of such persons and families to compete successfully in the normal 64housing market and to pay the amounts at which private enterprise 65is providing sanitary, decent and safe housing. In the case of 66Federally subsidized mortgages with respect to which income limits 67 have been established by any agency of the Federal Government 68 69 having jurisdiction thereover for the purpose of defining eligibility 70of low and moderate income families, the authority may determine that the limits so established shall govern. In all other cases income 7172limits for the purpose of defining low or moderate income persons 73shall be established by the authority in its rules and regulations.]* *[15. (New section) a. The authority shall purchase eligible loans 1 $\mathbf{2}$ from mortgage sellers within the county whenever it shall determine that the supply of funds available in the county any particular 3 area or areas of the county or for persons or families of the 4 county of low or moderate income for residential loans is inadequate 5 and shall require such mortgage sellers to invest the proceeds 6 thereof as rapidly as possible in new residential loans, as provided 7in the act, unless such eligible loans pursuant to a commitment 8 with the authority. The authority shall purchase such eligible 9 loans at such prices and upon such terms and conditions as it shall 10 11 determine.

b. The authority shall from time to time adopt, modify, amend
or repeal rules and regulations governing the purchase of eligible
loans from mortgage sellers, including, without limitation, rules
and regulations as to any or all of the following:

(1) Procedures for the purchase of eligible loans by the authority,whether by auction, invitation of tenders, or negotiation;

(2) Standards and requirements as to allocations of purchases
of eligible loans among all or certain of the mortgage sellers or
among particular areas of the county;

(3) Limitations or restrictions as to the number of family units,
income levels for owners or occupants, or location or other qualifications or characteristics of residences to be financed by the new
residential loans to be made by mortgage sellers from the proceeds
of eligible loans or to be financed pursuant to commitments with
mortgage sellers with respect to the origination of eligible loans;
(4) Restrictions as to the maturities and interest rates on such

28 new residential loans or the return realized therefrom by the 29 mortgage sellers;

30 (5) Standards and requirements for eligible loans which are not31 secured by a mortgage;

32 (6) Any other matters related to the duties and the exercise of
33 the powers of the authority in connection with the purchase of
34 eligible loans under the act.

35c. Such rules and regulations and the terms and conditions for 36the purchase of eligible loans and for the making of new residential 37loans shall effectuate the general purposes of the act and the 38following specific objectives: (1) the expansion of the supply of 39funds in the county available for new residential loans; (2) the 40provision of the additional housing needed to remedy the shortage 41 of adequate housing in the county and to eliminate the existence of a large number of substandard dwellings; and (3) the effective 4243participation of mortgage sellers in the program authorized by this section and the restriction of the financial return and benefit 44 45thereto to that which is necessary to induce such participation.

46d. The authority shall require as a condition of each purchase of eligible loans from a mortgage seller that such mortgage seller 47proceed as promptly as practicable to make and disburse from 4849the proceeds thereof new residential loans in an aggregate principal 50amount equal, as nearly as practicable, to the amount of such proceeds from the purchase by the authority of eligible loans 5152therefrom, provided that such requirements shall not apply if the 53eligible loans so purchased were originated pursuant to a commit-54ment or other arrangement with the authority.

55e. The authority shall require the submission to it by each mortgage seller from which the authority has purchased eligible 56loans evidence satisfactory to the authority of the making of new 5758residential loans or the application of the proceeds from the pur-59chase of eligible loans in accordance with commitments with the authority for the origination of such eligible loans by the mortgage 60 61 seller, as may be appropriate and in connection therewith may, 62through its employees or agents, inspect the books and records 63of such mortgage seller.

64 f. The authority may require as a condition of any purchase 65 of eligible loans from mortgage sellers such representations and 66 warranties as it shall determine to be necessary in connection with 67 such purchase and to carry out the purposes of the act.

g. All new residential loans made as required by this section
shall comply as to the applicable provisions of the laws of the
State, and, where Federal law or the law of another jurdisdiction
governs the affairs of the mortgage seller, shall comply with the
applicable provisions of such law.

73h. Compliance by any mortgage seller with the terms of its agreement with or undertaking to the authority with respect to 74the making of any new residential loans may be enforced by decree 75of the Superior Court. The authority may require as a condition 7677of purchase of eligible loans from any mortgage seller the consent of such mortgage seller to the jurisdiction of the Superior Court 78over any such proceeding. The authority may also require agree-7980 ment by any mortgage seller, as a condition of the authority's purchase of eligible loans from such mortgage seller, to the pay-81 ment of penalties to the authority for violation by the mortgage 82seller of its undertakings to the authority, and such penalties shall 83 be recoverable at the suit of the authority. 84

i. Whenever any eligible loans purchased by the authority are 85to be held or serviced by a mortgage seller, a statement designating 86the eligible loan being so held or serviced and the mortgage seller 87 so holding or servicing and setting forth the authority's interest 88 in such eligible loan may be filed with the Secretary of State and 89 no possession, further filing, or other action under Title 12A, 90Commercial Transactions, of the New Jersey Statutes or any other 91law of the State shall be required to perfect any security interest 92which may be deemed to have been created in favor of the authority. 93The mortgage seller shall, in any such case, be and be deemed to 94be the trustee of an express trust for the benefit of the authority 95in all matters relating to any such eligible loan. 96

97 j. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 213.1 of P. L. 1948, 98 c. 67 (C. 17:9A-213.1) or any other provision of law to the contrary 99 any mortgage seller may, in connection with the sale of eligible 100 loans to the authority pursuant to the act, enter into such arrange-101 ments or agreements with the authority as are authorized under 102 and contemplated by the act, including, without limitation, pro-103 visions, requiring the repurchase of eligible loans or participation 104 therein by the mortgage seller at the option of the authority, the 105 payment of such premiums, fees or charges or other amounts by 106 the mortgage seller to provide a reserve or escrow for the purposes, 107 among others, of protecting against defaults with respect to eligible 108 loans, and provisions for the guarantee by, or for recourse against, 109 the mortgage seller with respect to defaults on eligible loans of 110 the authority.]*

1 *[16.]* *13.* (New section) a. The authority shall have the power $\mathbf{2}$ and is hereby authorized * [from time to time] * to issue*, from 3 time to time,* its bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations in such principal amounts as in the opinion of the 4 authority shall be necessary to provide sufficient funds for achiev- $\mathbf{5}$ ing any of its corporate purposes, including*:* the making of 6 mortgage loans * [and loans to mortgage lenders, the purchase of 7 eligible loans from mortgage sellers]*, the payment, funding or 8 9 refunding of the principal of, or interest or redemption premiums $\mathbf{10}$ on, any bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations issued by it whether * the bonds, bond anticipation notes 11 12or other notes or obligations or interest to be funded or refunded have or have not]* *or not such have* become due*[,]* *;* the $\mathbf{13}$ establishment or increase of reserves to secure or to pay such bonds, 14 bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations or interest 15thereon, * [or to provide, insure or otherwise protect against de-16 faults on or prepayment of eligible loans, and "* "; and " all costs 1718or expenses of the authority incident to and necessary or convenient to carry out its corporate purposes and powers. 19

b. Except as may be otherwise expressly provided in * [the act 20or by]* *this act or by resolution of* the authority, every issue of 2122bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations shall 23be general obligations payable out of any moneys or revenues of 24the authority, subject only to any agreements with the holders of particular bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obliga-25tions pledging any particular moneys or revenues. The authority 26may issue such types of bonds, bond anticipation notes or other 27notes or obligations as it may determine, including bonds, bond 28

29anticipation notes or other notes or obligations as to which the 30principal and interest are payable*:* (1) exclusively from the income and revenues of the authority resulting from projects 3132financed*[, or loans to mortgage lenders made,]* with the proceeds of such bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations 33 *[or from the payments on account of principal of and interest 3435 on eligible loans purchased from mortgage sellers or other premiums, fees or charges paid by such mortgage sellers]*; (2) ex-36clusively from the income and revenues of the authority resulting 37from certain projects, * [certain loans made to mortgage lenders or 38purchases of certain eligible loans]* whether or not such projects 39were financed *[, such loans made or such eligible loans purchased]* 40in whole or in part from the proceeds of such bonds, bond antici-41 pation notes or other notes or obligations; or*,* (3) from its 42revenues generally. Any such bonds, bond anticipation notes or 43other notes or obligations may be additionally secured by a pledge 44 of any grant, subsidy or contribution from the United States of 45America or an agency or instrumentality thereof or the State or any 46agency, instrumentality or political subdivision thereof, or any 4747a person, firm or corporation or a pledge of any income or revenues, funds or moneys of the authority from any source whatsoever. 47в

48c. Whether or not the bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations issued pursuant to this act are of such form 49and character as to be negotiable instruments under the terms of 5051Title 12A, Commercial Transactions, New Jersey Statutes, such bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations 52and any coupon thereof are hereby made negotiable instruments 53within the meaning of and for all the purposes of said Title 12A, 54 subject only to the provisions of the bonds and notes for registra-5556tion.

d. Bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations 57 of the authority shall be authorized by resolution or resolutions 58of the authority and may be issued in one or more series and shall 59bear such date or dates, mature at such time or times*,* bear in-60 terest at such rate or rates per annum or within such maximum rate, 6162be in such denomination or denominations, be in such form, either coupon or registered, carry such conversion or registration priv-63ileges, have such rank or priority, be executed in such manner, be 64payable from such sources in such medium of payment at such 65 place or places within or without this State, and be subject to such 66 terms of redemption (with or without premium) *all* as such 67 resolution or resolutions may * [provided]* * provide*. 68

69 e. Bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the authority may be sold at public or private sale at such price 70 71or prices and in such manner as the authority shall determine. 72Every bond shall mature and be paid not later from the date thereof 73than 50 years* [, in the case of bonds issued to finance housing projects, and 40 years, in the case of bonds issued to provide funds $\mathbf{74}$ for the making of loans to mortgage lenders or the purchase of 75eligible loans from mortgage sellers]*. Every note shall mature 76and be paid not later than 5 years from the date thereof. 77

78f. Bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations of the authority issued under the provisions of this act shall 7980 not be in any way a debt or liability of the State or of any political subdivision thereof other than the authority and shall not create or 81constitute any indebtedness, liability or obligation of the State or 82of any political subdivision * [or]* *, nor* be or constitute a pledge 83 of the faith and credit of the State or of any political subdivision*;* 84 85but all such bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes and obligations, unless funded or refunded by bonds, bond anticipation notes 86or other notes or obligations of the authority shall be payable solely 87 from revenues or funds pledged or available for their payment as 88 89 authorized in this act. Each bond, bond anticipation note or other note or obligation shall contain on its face a statement to the effect 90 that the authority is obligated to pay the principal thereof or the 91interest thereon only from the revenues or funds of the authority*,* 9293and that neither the State nor any political subdivision thereof is 94obligated to pay such principal or interest*,* and that neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power of the State or any political 9596subdivision thereof is pledged to the payment of the principal of 97 or the interest on such bonds, bond anticipation notes or other 98 notes or obligations.

99 g. All expenses incurred in carrying out the provisions of this 100 act shall be payable solely from revenues or funds provided or to 101 be provided under the provisions of this act^{*},^{*} and nothing in this 102 act shall be construed to authorize the authority to incur indebted-103 ness or liability on behalf of or payable by this State or any politi-104 cal subdivision thereof.

1 *[17.]* *14.* (New section) Any resolution or resolutions authorizing the issuance of bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations or any issue thereof may contain provisions, except as expressly limited in this act*,* and except as otherwise limited by subsisting agreements with the holders of bonds, bond 6 anticipation notes or other notes or obligations, which shall be a 7 part of the contract with the holders thereof, as to the following:

8 a. The pledging of or creating a lien on, as security for the payment of the principal and redemption price of and interest on any 9 bonds, bond anticipation notes, or other notes or obligations of the 10 authority or of any issue thereof, all or any part of the revenues 11 12or assets of the authority to which its right then exists or may thereafter come into existence, and the moneys derived therefrom, 13including*,* but not limited to*,* loans to qualified housing spon-14 sors, mortgages and other obligations securing same, the moneys 1516received in payment of such loans and interest thereon, fees and 17charges payable from qualified housing sponsors, *[the loans made to mortgage lenders pursuant to the act and the revenues therefrom 1819and the rights and interests of the authority in and to any collateral 20securing such loans and the collections and proceeds therefrom, the eligible loans and all payments on account of principal and 21interest with respect thereto and all other premiums, fees and 22charges payable by mortgage sellers,]* all or any part of any 23money, funds or property held in trust or otherwise by others for 24the payment of * any such loans to mortgage lenders or such eli-2526gible loans, or]* any bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the authority, and all or any part of the proceeds 2728of any bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations, and covenanting against pledging all or any part of such revenues, 29assets, moneys, funds or property, or against permitting or suffer-30ing any lien thereon; 31

b. *[Otherwise providing]* *Other provisions* for the custody,
collection, securing, investment and payment of any revenues,
assets, moneys, funds or property of the authority or with respect
to which the authority may have any rights or interest;

c. The use and disposition of the gross income from, and the
payments of principal or interest received by the authority with
respect to loans to qualified housing sponsors, *[loans to mortgage
lenders or eligible loans]* or any income or proceeds from investments held by the authority or other income, revenues or receipts
of the authority;

42 d. The establishment and setting aside of reserves or sinking
43 funds, the making of charges and fees to provide for the same,
44 and the regulation and disposition thereof;

e. The custody, application and disposition of the proceeds ofany bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations;

f. Limitations on the purpose to which the proceeds of sale of
bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations may
be applied and pledging such proceeds to secure the payment of
the bonds, bond anticipation notes, or other notes or obligations,
or of any issue thereof;

52 g. Limitations on the issuance of additional bonds, bond antici-53 pation notes or other notes or obligations, the terms upon which 54 additional bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obliga-55 tions may be issued and secured, and on the refunding or purchase 56 of outstanding bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or 57 obligations of the authority;

h. The rank or priority of any such bonds, bond anticipation notes
or other notes or obligations with respect to any lien or security
or as to the acceleration of the maturity of any such bonds, bond
anticipation notes or other notes or obligations;

i. The creation of special funds or moneys to be held in trust or
otherwise for operating expenses, payment or redemption of bonds,
bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations, *[reserves
against defaults or prepayments of eligible loans]* or for other
purposes *[and as to]* *, and provisions for* the use and disposition of the moneys held in such funds;

j. The procedure, if any, by which the terms of any contract or covenant with or for the benefit of the holders of any bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the authority may be amended or abrogated, the amount of bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations the holders of which must consent thereto, and the manner in which such consent may be given;

k. The custody of any of its properties or investments, the safekeeping thereof, the insurance to be carried thereon, and the use
and disposition of insurance moneys;

1. The time or manner of enforcement or restraint from enforcement of any rights of the authority arising by reason of or with
respect to nonpayment of principal or interest with resepect to
loans to qualified housing sponsors, mortgages securing such
loans*[, loans to mortgage lenders or any rights to or security interest in the collateral securing such loans or arising with respect
to the default with respect to any cligible loan]*;

m. *[Defining the]* *The definition of those* acts or omissions
to act which shall constitute a default in the obligations and duties
of the authority and providing for the rights and remedies of the
holders of bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obliga-

89 tions in the event of such default*[,]* *;* provided, however, that
90 such rights and remedies shall not be inconsistent with the general
91 laws of the State and other provisions of the act;

n. The vesting in a trustee or trustees within or without the State 92of such property, rights, powers and duties in trust as the authority 93 may determine, which may include any or all of the rights, powers 94 and duties of any trustee appointed by the holders of any bonds, 95 bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations and limiting 96 97 or abrogating the right of the holders of any bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the authority to 98appoint a trustee under this act or limiting the rights, powers and 99 100 duties of such trustee;

o. Provision for a trust agreement by and between the authority 101 102 and a corporate trustee which may be any trust company or bank 103 baving the powers of a trust company within the State, which 104 agreement may provide for the pledging or assigning of any assets 105 or income from assets to which or in which the authority has any 106 rights or interest, and may further provide for such other rights 107 and remedies exercisable by the trustee as may be proper for the 108 protection of the holders of any bonds, bond anticipation notes 109 or other notes or obligations of the authority and not otherwise in 110 violation of law, and the said agreement may provide for the re-111 striction of the rights of any individual holder of bonds, bond 112 anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the authority. 113 All expenses incurred in carrying out the provisions of such trust 114 agreement may be treated as a part of the cost of operation of the 115 authority. The trust agreement may contain any further provisions 116 which are reasonable to delineate further the respective rights, 117 duties, safeguards, responsibilities and liabilities of authority, 118 individual and collective holders of bonds, bond anticipation notes 119 and other notes or obligations of the authority, and the trustees;

120 p. *[Appointing]* *The appointment of* and *[providing]* 121 *provisions* for the duties and obligations of a paying agent or 122 paying agents or such other fiduciaries within or without the 122A State;

q. Covenants to do or refrain from doing such acts and things as 124 may be necessary or convenient or desirable in order to better 125 secure any bonds, bond anticipation notes, or other notes or obli-126 gations of the authority, or which, in the discretion of the authority, 127 will tend to make any bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes 128 or obligations to be issued more marketable^{*},^{*} not withstanding 129 that such covenants, acts or things may not be enumerated herein; r. Any other matters *[of like or different character]* which in
131 any way affect the security or protection of the bonds, bond antici132 pation notes or other notes or obligations.

[18.] *15.* (New section) Any pledge of revenues, moneys, 1 $\mathbf{2}$ funds or other property made by the authority shall be valid and 3 binding from the time when the pledge is made; the revenues, moneys, funds or other property so pledged and thereafter received 4 5 by the authority shall immediately be subject to the lien of such pledge without any physical delivery thereof or further act, and 6 7the lien of any such pledge shall be valid and binding as against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract or otherwise 8 9 against the authority, irrespective of whether such parties have 10 notice thereof. Neither the resolution nor any other instrument by which a pledge is created need be filed or recorded except in the 11 12records of the authority.

1 *[19.]* *16.* (New section) Neither the members of the author-2 ity nor any person executing bonds, bond anticipation notes or 3 other notes or obligations issued pursuant to this act shall be liable 4 personally on such bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes 5 or obligations by reason of the issuance thereof.

[20.] *17.* (New section) The authority shall have power to purchase bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the authority out of any funds available therefor. The authority may hold, cancel or resell such bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations subject to and in accordance with agreements with holders of its bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes or obligations.

* [21.] * *18.* (New section) a. The authority may create and 1 establish one or more special funds to be known as housing finance $\mathbf{2}$ 3 funds and may pay into such housing finance funds*:* (1) any proceeds of the sale of the bonds, notes or other obligations to the 4 extent provided in the resolution of the authority authorizing the 5 issuance thereof $[,]^{*}$; (2) the moneys directed to be transferred 6 by the authority to such funds*[, and]* *; and,* (3) any other -7.. moneys which may be made available to the authority for the pur-8 poses of such funds from any other source or sources. The moneys 9 10 held in or credited to any housing finance fund established under 11 this act, except as hereinafter provided, shall be used solely for the 12payment of the principal of and interest on bonds or other obligations of the authority secured by such housing finance fund, as 13 the same mature, required payments to any sinking fund established 14 for the amortization of such bonds or other obligations (hereinafter 15

referred to as "sinking fund payments"), the purchase or re-1617demption of such bonds or other obligations of the authority or 18 the payment of any redemption premium to be paid when such bonds or other obligations are redeemed prior to maturity*;* 19 19A provided, however, that moneys in any such fund shall not be withdrawn therefrom at any time in such amount as would 20 21reduce the amount of such fund to less than the amount of principal 22(including sinking fund payments) and interest maturing and becoming due in the succeeding calendar year on the bonds or other 23obligations of the authority then outstanding and secured by such $\mathbf{24}$ housing finance fund (such amount being hereafter referred to as 25the "required minimum capital reserve"), except for the purpose 26of paying principal and interest on the bonds or other obligations 2728of the authority secured by such housing finance fund maturing and 29becoming due and sinking fund payments for the payment of which other moneys of the authority are not available. Any income or 30 interest earned by or increment to, any such housing finance fund 31due to the investment thereof may be transferred to any other 32fund or account of the authority to the extent it does not reduce the 33amount of such housing finance fund below the required minimum 34capital reserve. In computing the amount of any housing finance 35 36fund for the purposes of this section, securities in which all or a 37portion of such housing finance fund are invested shall be valued * [at par if purchased at par or, if purchased at other than par, at]* 38*at par, if purchased at par, or, if purchased at other than par, at* 3939A amortized value.

40b. The authority shall not issue bonds or other obligations at any time * [if] * * when* the maximum amount of principal (including 41 42sinking fund payments) and interest maturing and becoming due 43in the succeeding calendar year on the bonds or other obligations outstanding and then to be issued and secured by a housing finance $\mathbf{44}$ fund will exceed the amount of such housing finance fund at the 45**4**6 time of issuance, unless the authority, at the time of issuance of such bonds or other obligations, shall deposit in such housing 47 finance fund*,* from the proceeds of the bonds or other obligations 48 so to be issued or otherwise"," and amount which"," together with 49 the amount then in such housing finance fund, will be not less than 5051 the required minimum capital reserve.

[22.] *19.* (New section) The State of New Jersey does
 hereby pledge to and covenant and agree with the holders of any
 bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations issued
 pursuant to the authority of this act that the State will not limit or

[29.] *26.* (New section) In order to carry out the purposes
and provisions of this act, the authority in addition to any powers
granted to it elsewhere in this act or the "county improvement
authorities law," P. L. 1960, c. 183 (C. 40:37A-44 et seq.), shall have
the following powers:

a. To conduct examinations and hearings and to hear testimony
and take proof, under oath or affirmation, at public or private
hearings, on any matter material for its information and necessary
to carry out the provisions of this act;

b. To issue subpenas requiring the attendance of witnesses and
the production of books and papers pertinent to any hearing before
such authority or before one or more of the members of the
authority appointed by it to conduct such hearing;

c. To apply to any court, having territorial jurisdiction of the 14 offense, to have punished for contempt any witness who refuses 15 to obey a subpena, or who refuses to be sworn or affirmed to 16 testify, or who is guilty of any contempt after summons to appear; 17 18 d. To acquire by purchase, gift, foreclosure or condemnation any real or personal property, or any interest therein, to enter 19 20into any lease of property and to hold, sell, assign, lease, encumber, mortgage or otherwise dispose of any real or personal property, 2122or any interest therein, or mortgage lien interest owned by it or under its control, custody or in its possession and release or 23 $\mathbf{24}$ relinquish any right, title, claim, lien, interest, easement or demand however acquired, including any equity or right of redemption, in 2526property foreclosed by it and to do any of the foregoing by public or private sale, with or without public bidding, notwithstanding 27the provisions of any other law; 28

e. To adopt such rules and regulations as shall be expressly
authorized by this act and such additional rules and regulations
as shall be necessary or desirable to carry out the purposes of
this act;

f. To borrow money or secure credit on a temporary, short-term,
interim or on a long-term basis, and to issue negotiable bonds,
bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations and to provide
for and secure the payment thereof and to provide for the rights
of the holders thereof;

g. To make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary
or incidental to the performance of its duties and the execution
of its powers under this act, including contracts or agreements
with qualified financial institutions for the servicing and processing
of mortgage loans pursuant to this act;

h. To do and perform any acts and things authorized by the act
under, through, or by means of its officers, agents or employees or
by contracts with any person, firm or corporation;

46 i. To finance by mortgage loans or otherwise the construction or
47 rehabilitation of housing projects and to make temporary loans
48 or advances in anticipation of permanent loans;

*[j. To make loans to mortgage lenders under terms and conditions requiring the proceeds thereof to be used by such mortgage
lenders for the making of new residential loans, all subject to the
provisions of the act;]*

[k.] *j.* To receive and accept aid or contributions from any 53source of money, property, labor or other things of value, to be held, 54used and applied to carry out the purposes of this act subject to such 55conditions upon which such grants and contributions may be made, 56including, but not limited to, gifts or grants from any department 57or agency of the United States or this State for payment of rent 58supplements or rental assistance to eligible families or for the 59payment in whole or in part of the interest expense for a housing 60 project or for any other purpose consistent with this act; 61

[1.] *k.* To enter into agreements to pay annual sums in lieu
of taxes to any political subdivision of the State with respect to any
real property owned or operated directly by the authority for purposes of this act;

66 *[m.]* *l.* To procure insurance against any loss in connection 67 with its property, operations and assets (including*[, mortgages, 68 mortgage loans, loans to mortgage lenders, and eligible]* *mort-69 gages and* loans) in such amounts and from such insurers as it 69A deems desirable;

70*[n.]* *m.* To the extent permitted under its contract with the holders of bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes or obliga-71tions of the authority, to consent to any modification with respect to 72rate of interest, time and payment of any installment of principal 73or interest, security or any other term of any mortgage, mortgage 74loan, mortgage loan commitment, * [loan to any mortgage lender, 75eligible loan,]* contract or agreement of any kind to which the 76 authority is a party*[.]* *;* 77

[0.] *n.* To the extent permitted under its contract with the holders of bonds, bond anticipation notes and other notes or obligations, to enter into contracts with any qualified housing sponsor containing provisions enabling the said qualified housing sponsor to reduce the rental or carrying charges to persons unable to pay the regular schedule of charges where by reason of other income or 84 payment from the authority, any department or agency of the
85 United States or this State, such reductions can be made without
86 jeopardizing the economic stability of the housing project;

*[p.]**o.* To establish and revise from time to time and charge and collect such fees and charges including*,* but not limited to*,* payment for all costs of financing by the authority, services, mortgage insurance premiums, reserves against losses, reimbursement for advances made to the authority, as the authority shall determine are reasonable to enable the authority, to the extent feasible to be self-sustaining;

94 *[q.]* *p.* Subject to any agreement with holders of bonds, 95 bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations, to invest and 96 reinvest any moneys of the authority not required for immediate 97 use or disbursement, including proceeds from the sale of any bonds, 98 bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations and any 99 moneys held in the housing finance funds, reserve funds or sinking 100 funds, in such obligations, securities and other investments as the 101 authority shall deem prudent;

102 ***[r.]*** *q.* Subject to any agreement with the holders of bonds, 103 bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations, to purchase 104 bonds, bond anticipation notes or other notes or obligations of the 105 authority out of any funds or money of the authority available 106 therefore, and to hold, cancel to resell such bonds, bond anticipation 107 notes or other notes or obligations;

[s.] *r.* To provide, contract or arrange for, where by reason 108109 of the financing arrangement review of the application and pro-110 posed construction of a project is required by or in behalf of any 111 department or agency of the United States, consolidated processing 112 of any such application or supervision to avoid duplication thereof 113 by either undertaking the processing in whole or in part for any 114 such department or agency or, in the alternative, delegating the 115 processing in whole or in part to any such department or agency; *[t.]* *s.* To make mortgage loans and to participate with any 116 117 department or agency of the United States, this State, a municipal-118 ity, or any banking institution, foundation, labor union, insurance 119 company, trustee or fiduciary in a loan to a qualified housing spon-120 sor secured by a single participating mortgage or by separate mort-121 gages, the interest of each having equal priority as to lien in 122 proportion to the amount of the loan so secured, but need not be 123 equal as to interest rate, time or rate of amortization or otherwise 124 and to undertake commitments to make such loans;

125 *[u.]* *t.* To sell, at public or private sale, with or without
126 bidding, any mortgage or other obligation securing a mortgage
127 loan made by the authority;

128 *[v.]* *u.* To make commitments to purchase, and to purchase,
129 service and sell, mortgages insured by any department or agency
130 of the United States, and to make loans directly upon the security
131 of any such mortgage;

132 ***[w.]*** *v.* To provide qualified housing sponsors with such 133 advisory consultation, training and educational services as will 134 assist them to plan, construct, rehabilitate and operate housing 135 projects for moderate income families, including but not limited 136 to assistance in community development and organization, home 137 management and advisory services for the residents of the housing 138 projects, and to encourage community organizations to assist in 139 developing such projects;

140 *[x.]* *w.* To encourage research in, and demonstration proj-141 ects to develop*,* new and better techniques and methods for in-142 creasing the supply of housing for moderate income families and 143 to engage in such research and demonstration projects and to re-144 ceive and accept contributions, grants or aid, from any source, 145 public or private, including*,* but not limited to the United States 146 and this State, for carrying out this purpose;

147 ***[y.]*** *x.* To provide to qualified housing sponsors through 148 mortgage loans or otherwise, financing or refinancing of fully com-149 pleted, as well as partially completed, projects which may or may 150 not be occupied, provided that said projects meet all the require-151 ments of the act; **and*,*

152 * [z. Subject to any agreement with holders of bonds, bond antici-153 pation notes or other notes or obligations, to collect, enforce the 154 collection of, and foreclose on any collateral securing its loans to 155 mortgage lenders and acquire or take possession of such collateral 156 and sell the same at public or private sale, with or without bidding, 157 and otherwise deal with such collateral as may be necessary to 158 protect the interests of the authority therein; and]*

159 * [aa.] * *y.* To do any and all things necessary or convenient to 160 carry out its purposes and exercise the powers given and granted 161 in the act.

1 *[30.]* *27.* (New section) All officers, departments, boards, 2 agencies, divisions and commissions of the State and county are 3 hereby authorized and empowered to render any and all of such ser-4 vices to the authority as may be within the area of their respective 5 governmental functions as fixed or established by law, and as may 6 be requested by the authority. The cost and expense of any such7 services shall be met and provided for by the authority.

[31.] *28.* (New section) No person shall be discriminated against, because of race, religious principles, color, national origin or ancestry, by the authority or any qualified housing sponsor or any agent or employee thereof in connection with any housing project or mortgage loan. Any person who shall be found guilty of violating the provisions of this section shall be a disorderly person and subject to a fine of not less than \$500.00 or more than \$2,500.00.

[32.] *29.* (New section) The powers enumerated in this act
shall be interpreted broadly to effectuate the purposes thereof and
shall not be construed as a limitation of powers.

[33.] *30.* (New section) If any clause, sentence, subdivision, paragraph, section or part of this act be adjudged to be unconstitutional or invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, subdivision, paragraph, section or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which said judgment shall have been rendered.

1 *[34.]* *31.* Section 2 of P. L. 1960, c. 183 (C. 40:37A-45) is 2 amended to read as follows:

3 2. As used in this act, unless a different meaning clearly appears4 from the context:

5 (a) "Authority" shall mean a public body created pursuant to6 this act;

7 (b) "Bond resolution" shall have the meaning ascribed thereto8 in section 16 of this act;

9 (c) "Bonds" shall mean bonds, notes or other obligations is-10 sued pursuant to this act;

(d) "Construct" and "construction" shall connote and include
acts of clearance, demolition, construction, development or redevelopment, reconstruction, replacement, extension, improvement
and betterment;

15(e) "Cost" shall mean, in addition to the usual connotations thereof, the cost of planning, acquisition or construction of all 16 17 or any part of any public facility or facilities of an authority and of all or any property, rights, easements, privileges, agree-18ments and franchises deemed by the authority to be necessary or 19 useful and convenient therefor or in connection therewith, includ-20ing interest or discount on bonds, cost of issuance of bonds, archi-21tectural, engineering and inspection costs and legal expenses, cost 22of financial, professional and other estimates and advice, organi-23

zation, administrative, operating and other expenses of the au- $\mathbf{24}$ thority prior to and during such acquisition or construction, and 25all such other expenses as may be necessary or incident to the 2627financing, acquisition, construction and completion of such public facility or facilities or part thereof and the placing of the same 28fully in operation or the disposition of the same, and also such 29provision or reserves for working capital, operating, maintenance 30or replacement expenses or for payment or security of principal 31of or interest on bonds during or after such acquisition or con-32struction as the authority may determine, and also reimburse-33ments to the authority or any governmental unit or person of any 34moneys theretofore expended for the purposes of the authority; 35(f) The term "county" shall mean any county of any class of 36 the State, and the term "the county" shall mean the county which 3738created an authority pursuant to this act;

(g) "Development project" shall mean any lands, structures, or
property or facilities acquired or constructed or to be acquired
or constructed by an authority for the purposes of the authority
described in clause [(d)] (e) of section 11 of this act;

43 (h) "Facility charges" shall have the meaning ascribed to said44 term in section 14 of this act;

45 (i) "Facility revenues" shall have the meaning ascribed to said46 term in section 20(e) of this act;

47(j) "Governing body" shall mean, in the case of a county, the **4**8 board of chosen freeholders, or in the case of a county operating under article 3^{*}[, 4]^{*} or 5 of the "Optional County Charter Law" 49(P. L. 1972, c. 154; C. 40:41A-1 et seq.)*[, the board of chosen 50holders and the executive officer of the county **]*** *as defined there-51 under*, and, in the case of a municipality, the commission, council, 52board or body, by whatever name it may be known, having charge 53of the finances of the municipality; 54

(k) "Governmental unit" shall mean the United States of America or the State or any county or municipality or any subdivision,
department, agency, or instrumentality heretofore or hereafter
created, designated or established by or for the United States
of America or the State or any county or municipality;

60 (1) "Local bond law" shall mean chapter 2 of Title 40A, Mu61 nicipalities and Counties, of the New Jersey Statutes (N. J. S.)
62 as amended and supplemented;

63 (m) "Municipality" shall mean any city, borough, village, town,
64 or township of the State but not a county or a school district;

65 (n) "Person" shall mean any person, partnership, association,
66 corporation or entity other than a nation, State, county or munici-

67 pality or any subdivision, department, agency or instrumentality68 thereof;

69 (o) "Project" shall have the meaning ascribed to said term in70 section 16 of this act;

71 (p) "Public facility" shall mean any lands, structures, fran-72chises, equipment, or other property or facilities acquired or con-73 structed or to be acquired or constructed by an authority for its 74purposes or, to the extent authorized by section 11 (C. 40:37A-54) 75for governmental and nongovernmental purposes, and either (i) 76operated or to be operated by the authority or by any governmental unit or person under a lease or other agreement by or with the 77 78 authority or (ii) constituting a development project or redevelop-79ment project;

80 (q) "Real property" shall mean lands within or without the
81 State, above or below water, and improvements thereof or thereon,
82 or any riparian or other rights or interests therein;

83 (r) "Garbage and solid wastes disposal system" shall mean the plants, structures and other real and personal property acquired, 84 85 constructed or operated or to be acquired, constructed or operated 86 by a county improvement authority, including incinerators, sanitary landfill facilities or other plants for the treatment and disposal of 87 88 garbage, solid waste and refuse matter and all other real and personal property and rights therein and appurtenances necessary or 89 90 useful and convenient for the collection and treatment or disposal in a sanitary manner of garbage, solid waste and refuse matter (but 91 92not including sewage); * [and]*

(s) "Garbage, solid waste or refuse matter" shall mean any
refuse matter, trash or garbage from residences, hotels, apartments
or any other public or private building but shall not include watercarried wastes or the kinds of wastes usually collected, carried
away and disposed of by a sewerage system*[.]* *;*

98 (t) "Blighted, deteriorated or deteriorating area" may include 99 an area determined by the municipality to be blighted in accord-100 ance with the provisions of P. L. 1949, c. 187 *(C. 40:55-21.1 et 101 seq.)* and, in addition, areas which are determined by the munici-102 pality, pursuant to the same procedures as provided in said *[chap-103 ter]* *law*, to be blighted, deteriorated or deteriorating because of 104 structures or improvements which are dilapidated or characterized 105 by disrepair, lack of ventilation or light or sanitary facilities, faulty 106 arrangement, location, or design, or other unhealthful or unsafe 106A conditions*[.]* *;* 107 (u) "Redevelopment" may include planning, replanning, con-108 servation, rehabilitation, clearance, development and redevelop-109 ment; and the construction and rehabilitation and provision for 110 construction and rehabilitation of residential, commercial, indus-111 trial, public or other structures and the grant or dedication or 112 rededication of spaces as may be appropriate or necessary in the 113 interest of the general welfare for streets, parks, playgrounds, or 114 other public purposes including recreational and other facilities 115 incidental or appurtenant thereto, in accordance with a redevelop-116 ment plan approved by the governing body of a municipal-116_A ity*[.]* *;*

(v) "Redevelopment plan" shall mean a plan as it exists from 117118 time to time for the redevelopment of all or any part of a redevel-119 opment area, which plan shall be sufficiently complete to indicate 120 such land acquisition, demolition and removal of structures, re-121 development, improvements, conservation or rehabilitation as may 122 be proposed to be carried out in the area of the project, zoning and 123 planning changes, if any, land uses, maximum densities, building 124 requirements, the plan's relationship to definite local objectives re-125 specting appropriate land uses, improved traffic, public transporta-126 tion, public utilities, recreational and community facilities, and 127 other public improvements and provision for relocation of any 128 residents and occupants to be displaced in a manner which has been 129 or is likely to be approved by the Department of Community Af-130 fairs pursuant to the "Relocation Assistance Law of 1967," P. L. 131 1967, c. 79 (C. 52:31B-1 et seq.) and the "Relocation Assistance 132 Act," P. L. 1971, c. 362 (C. 20:4-1 et seq.) and rules and regula-133 tions pursuant thereto*[.]* *;*

134 (w) "Redevelopment project" shall mean any undertakings and 135 activities for the elimination *[(]* *,* and for the prevention of 136 the development or spread*[)]* *,* of blighted, deteriorated, or 137 deteriorating areas and may involve any work or undertaking pur-138 suant to a redevelopment plan; such undertaking may include*:* 139 (1) acquisition of real property and demolition, removal or reha-140 bilitation of buildings and improvements thereon; (2) carrying 141 out plans for a program of voluntary repair and rehabilitation of 142 buildings or other improvements; and*,* (3) installation, construc-143 tion or reconstruction of streets, utilities, parks, playgrounds or 144 other improvements necessary for carrying out the objectives of 144A the redevelopment project*[]* *;*

145 (x) "Redeveloper" shall mean any person, firm, corporation or 146 public agency that shall enter into or propose to enter into a con147 tract with an authority for the redevelopment of an area or any
148 part thereof under the provisions of this act*[.]* *; and,*

149 (y) "Redevelopment area" shall mean an area of a municipal-150 ity which the governing body thereof finds is a blighted area whose 151 redevelopment is necessary to effectuate the public purposes de-152 clared in this act. A redevelopment area may include lands, build-153 ings, or improvements which of themselves are not detrimental 154 to the public health, safety or welfare, but whose inclusion is found 155 necessary, with or without change in their condition, for the effec-156 tive redevelopment of the area of which they are a part.

[35.] *32.* Section 11 of P. L. 1960, c. 183 (C. 40:37A-54)
 2 is amended to read as follows:

3 11. The purposes of every authority shall be (a) provision within the county of public buildings for use by the State, the 4 county, or any municipality in the county, or any two or more or $\mathbf{\tilde{5}}$ 6 any subdivisions, departments, agencies or instrumentalities of any of the foregoing, including buildings for use by any munici-7pality bordering on the Atlantic ocean as enlargements or parts 8 9 of or supplements to any municipal convention hall maintained by it, (b) provision within the county of structures, franchises, equip-10 ment and facilities for operation of public transportation or for 11 terminal purposes, including development and improvement of port 1213terminal structures, facilities and equipment for public use in counties in, along or through which a navigable river flows, (c) 14provision within the county of structures or other facilities used or 15operated by the authority or any governmental unit in connection 16with, or relative to development and improvement of, aviation for 17military or civilian purposes, including research in connection 1819 therewith, and including structures or other facilities for the accom-20modation of passengers, (d) provision within the county of a public facility for a combination of governmental and nongovernmental 21uses provided that not more than 50% of the usable space in any 22such facility shall be made available for nongovernmental use under 23a lease or other agreement by or with the authority, [(d)] (e) 24acquisition of any real property within the county, with or without 2526the improvements thereof or thereon or personal property appur-27tenant or incidental thereto, from the United States of America or any department, agency or instrumentality heretofore or here-2829after created, designated or established by or for it, and the clearance, development or redevelopment, improvement, use or dis-30position of the acquired lands and premises in accordance with 31 the provisions and for the purposes stated in this act, including 32

the construction, reconstruction, demolition, rehabilitation, con-3334version, repair or alteration of improvements on or to said lands 35and premises, and structures and facilities incidental to the fore-36 going as may be necessary, convenient or desirable, [(e)](f)acquisition, construction, maintenance and operation of garbage 3738 and solid waste disposal systems for the purpose of collecting and 39disposing of garbage, solid waste or refuse matter, [(f)](g) the 40 improvement, furtherance and promotion of the tourist industries and recreational attractiveness of the county through the planning, 41 42acquisition, construction, improvement, maintenance and operation of facilities for the recreation and entertainment of the public, 43 which facilities may include, without being limited to, a center for 44 the performing and visual arts, (h) provision of loans for the 4546 construction, reconstruction, demolition, rehabilitation, conversion, repair or alteration of buildings or facilities designed to provide 47decent, safe and sanitary dwelling units for persons of low and 48moderate income in need of housing, including land, equipment or 49other real or personal properties which the authority determines 50to be necessary, convenient or desirable appurtenances, all in ac-51cordance with the provisions of this act, as amended and supple-5253mented, (i) planning, initiating and carrying out redevelopment projects for the climination, and for the prevention of the develop-54ment or spread, of blighted, deteriorated or deteriorating areas 55and the disposition, for uses in accordance with the objectives of 56the redevelopment project, of any property or part thereof acquired 57in the area of such project, and [(g)](j) any combination or com-58binations of the foregoing. 59

1 *[36.]* *33.* Section 12 of P. L. 1960, c. 183 (C. 40:37A-55) is
2 amended to read as follows:

3 12. Every authority shall be a public body politic and corporate 4 constituting a political subdivision of the State established as an 5 instrumentality exercising public and essential governmental func-6 tions to provide for the public convenience, benefit and welfare 7 and shall have perpetual succession and, for the effectuation of its 8 purposes, have the following additional powers:

9 (a) To adopt and have a common seal and to alter the same at 10 pleasure;

11 (b) To sue and be sued;

(c) To acquire, hold, use and dispose of its facility charges andother revenues and other moneys;

14 (d) To acquire, rent, hold, use and dispose of other personal15 property for the purposes of the authority;

(e) Subject to the provisions of section 26 of this act, to acquire by purchase, gift, condemnation or otherwise, or lease as lessee, real property and easements or interests therein necessary or useful and convenient for the purposes of the authority, whether subject to mortgages, deeds of trust or other liens or otherwise, and to hold and to use the same, and to dispose of property so acquired no longer necessary for the purposes of the authority;

(f) Subject to the provisions of section 13 of this act, to lease to
any governmental unit or person, all or any part of any public
facility for such consideration and for such period or periods of
time and upon such other terms and conditions as it may fix and
agree upon;

(g) Subject to the provisions of section 13 of this act, to make
agreements of any kind with any governmental unit or person for
the use or operation of all or any part of any public facility for such
consideration and for such period or periods of time and upon such
other terms and conditions as it may fix and agree upon;

(h) To borrow money and issue negotiable bonds or notes or
other obligations and provide for and secure the payment of any
bonds and the rights of the holders thereof, and to purchase, hold
and dispose of any bonds;

(i) To apply for and to accept gifts or grants of real or personal
property, money, material, labor or supplies for the purposes of the
authority from any governmental unit or person, and to make and
perform agreements and contracts and to do any and all things
necessary or useful and convenient in connection with the procuring, acceptance or disposition of such gifts or grants;

(j) To determine the location, type and character of any public
facility and all other matters in connection with all or any part of
any public facility which it is authorized to own, construct, establish,
effectuate or control;

(k) To make and enforce bylaws or rules and regulations for the
management and regulation of its business and affairs and for the
use, maintenance and operation of any public facility, and to amend
the same;

(1) To do and perform any acts and things authorized by this act
under, through or by means of its own officers, agents and employees, or by contracts with any governmental unit or person;

(m) To acquire, purchase, construct, lease, operate, maintain
and undertake any project and to fix and collect facility charges for
the use thereof;

57 (n) To mortgage, pledge or assign or otherwise encumber all or 58 any portion of its revenues and other income, real and personal 59 property, project and facilities for the purpose of securing its 60 bonds, notes and other obligations or otherwise in furtherance of 61 the purpose of this act; [and]

62 (o) To extend credit or make loans to redevelopers for the plan63 ning, designing, acquiring, constructing, reconstructing, improving,
64 equipping and furnishing any redevelopment project or redevelop65 ment work;

66 (p) To conduct examinations and investigations, hear testimony 67 and take proof, under oath at public or private hearings of any 68 material matter, require the attendance of witnesses and the pro-69 duction of books and papers and issue commissions for the exam-70 ination of witnesses who are out of the State, unable to attend, or 71 excused from attendance;

(q) To authorize a committee designated by it consisting of one
or more members, or counsel, or any officer or employee to conduct
any such investigation or examination, in which case such committee, counsel, officer or employee shall have power to administer
oaths, take affidavits and issue subpens or commissions; and*,*

77 [(o)](r) To enter into any and all agreements or contracts, 78 execute any and all instruments, and do and perform any and all 79 acts or things necessary, convenient or desirable for the purposes 80 of the authority or to carry out any power expressly given in this 81 act subject to P. L. 1971, c. 198 "Local Public Contracts Law" 82 (C. 40A:11-1 et seq.).

[37.] *34.* (New section) For purposes of the redevlopment
 of blighted, deteriorated or deteriorating areas, and subject to the
 provisions of this act, an authority may:

a. Acquire or contract to acquire from any person, firm or $\mathbf{4}$ corporation, public or private, by contribution, gift, grant, bequest, $\mathbf{5}$ devise, purchase, condemnation or otherwise, real or personal prop-6 erty or any interest therein, including such property as it may 7deem necessary or proper, although temporarily not required for $\mathbf{8}$ such purposes, in a redevelopment area and in any area designated $\mathbf{9}$ by the municipal governing body as necessary for carrying out the 10relocation of the residents, industry and commerce displaced from 11 a redevelopment area; 12

b. Demolish, remove or rehabilitate buildings or other improvements on any area acquired and install, construct or reconstruct
streets, facilities, utilities and site improvements essential to the
preparation of sites for use in accordance with the redevelopment
plan;

.....

c. Relocate or arrange for the relocation of residents and occu-pants of an area;

d. Dispose of land so acquired * [at its fair value]* for the uses
specified in the redevelopment plan as determined by it to any
person, firm, or corporation or to any public agency by sale, lease
or exchange;

e. Request the municipal planning board, if any, to recommend and the municipal governing body pursuant to existing law to designate blighted areas in need of redevelopment and to make recommendations for such development;

f. Study the recommendations of the municipal planning board
for redevelopment of any area and to make its own investigations
and recommendations as to current trends in the municipality,
blighted areas and blighting factors, to the governing body of the
municipality thereon;

33 g. Publish and disseminate information;

h. Prepare or arrange by contract for preparation of plans by
registered architects or licensed professional engineers or planners
for the carrying out the redevelopment projects;

37 i. Arrange or contract with public agencies or redevelopers for the planning, replanning, conservation, rehabilitation, construction, 38 or undertaking of any project, or redevelopment work; or any part 39thereof, to provide as part of any such arrangement or contract for 40 extension of credit or making of loans to redevelopers to finance any **41** project or redevelopment work, and to arrange or contract with 42public agencies for the opening, grading or closing of streets, roads, 43roadways, alleys, or other places or for the furnishing of facilities 44or for the acquisition by such agency of property options or prop-45erty rights or for the furnishing of property or services in connec-46 tion with a redevelopment area; 47

j. Arrange or contract with a public agency, to the extent that it is within the scope of that agency's functions, to cause the services customarily provided by such other agency to be rendered for the benefit of the occupants of any redevelopment area, and to have such other agency provide and maintain parks, recreation centers, schools, sewerage, transportation, water and other municipal facilities adjacent to or in connection with redevelopment areas;

k. Enter upon any building or property in any redevelopment
area in order to conduct investigations or make surveys, soundings
or test borings necessary to carry out the purposes of this act;

1. Arrange or contract with a public agency for the relocation of
residents, industry or commerce displaced from a redevelopment
area;

61 m. Make (1) plans for carrying out a program of voluntary 62 repair and rehabilitation of buildings and improvements; and (2) 63 plans for the enforcement of laws, codes, and regulations relating 64 to the use of land and the use and occupancy of buildings and im-65 provements, and to the compulsory repair, rehabilitation, demoli-66 tion, or removal of buildings and improvements; and*,*

n. Develop, test, and report methods and techniques, and carry
out demonstrations and other activities, for the prevention and the
elimination of blight.

[38.] *35.* Section 13 of P. L. 1960, c. 183 (C. 40:37A-56) is
amended to read as follows:

3 13. (1) Whenever an authority after investigation and study shall plan to undertake any public facility or facilities (other than 4 a development project or redevelopment project) for the purposes อั of the authority, the authority shall make to the governing body 6 of the county a detailed report dealing with the proposed public 7facility or facilities. Notwithstanding any other provision of this 8 act, the authority shall not construct or acquire such public facility 9or facilities (other than a development project or redevelopment 10project), or make any lease or other agreement relating to use by 11 any governmental unit or person of all or any part of any such 12public facility or facilities for a term in excess of 5 years, until 13there has been filed with the authority a copy of a resolution 14adopted by the governing body of the county, certified by its clerk, 1516describing such public facility or facilities in terms sufficient for reasonable identification and consenting to the construction or 17acquisition thereof by the authority or the making of such leases 18or other agreements. 19

20(2) Unless otherwise required by any agreement of the authority with holders of its bonds, no authority shall sell any part of a 21development project or make any lease or other agreement relating 22to use by any governmental unit or person of said part for a term 23in excess of 5 years (A) Until the Commissioner of Conservation 24and Economic Development] Community Affairs (hereinafter 25called the "commissioner") has approved a plan (hereinafter 26called, with respect to such part, the "development plan") pre-27pared by the authority which provides an outline for the develop-2829ment of said part sufficient, in the opinion of the commissioner: (i) to indicate its relationship to appropriate land uses in the area 30and proper traffic, public transportation, public utility, recreational 31and community facilties, and other public improvements, (ii) to 3233indicate proposed land uses and building requirements and restrictions in said part, and (iii) to provide reasonable assurance 34

35that said part will not be in danger of becoming a blighted area 36 and will be developed in a manner reasonably designed in the public 37 interest to encourage industrial, commercial, residential or other 38proper uses thereof or restore or increase employment oppor-39 tunities for residents of the State; or (B) Unless such sale, lease or 40 other agreement, in the opinion of the authority, is necessary or 41 desirable in order to effectuate and carry out the said development 42plan.

43(3) Every authority shall have power, subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) of this section, to sell or otherwise dispose of all 4445or any part of any development project or to lease the same to any 46governmental unit or person or make agreements of any kind with 47 any governmental unit or person for the use or operation thereof, for such consideration and for such period or periods of time and $\underline{48}$ 49upon such other terms and conditions as it may fix and agree upon. 50In the exercise of such power, the authority may make any land or structure in the development project available for use by private 5152enterprise or governmental units in accordance with the development plan at its use value, being the value (whether expressed in 53terms of rental or capital price) at which the authority determines 5455such land or structure should be made available in order that it 56may be developed or used for the purpose or purposes specified in such plan. In order to assure that land or other property included 57in the development project is developed or used in accordance with 58the development plan, the authority, upon the sale, lease or other 59disposition of such land or property, shall obligate purchasers, 60 lessees or other users: (A) to use the land or property for the 61purpose designated in such plan, (B) to begin the building or in-6263stallation of their improvements or other property (if any), and to complete the same, within such periods of time as the authority 64may fix as reasonable, and (C) to comply with such other conditions 65 66as are necessary or desirable to carry out the purposes stated in this act. Any such obligations imposed on a purchaser of land shall 6768be covenants and conditions running with the land where the 69 authority so stipulates.

[39.] *36.* (New section) No authority shall proceed with a 1 $\mathbf{2}$ redevelopment plan unless: (a) the municipality has first deter-3 mined that the area to which said plan refers is blighted, which 4 determination shall be made by the governing body of said municipality as provided by P. L. 1949, c. 187 (C. 40:55-21.1 et seq.) $\mathbf{5}$ *[and]* *; and,* (b) the governing body of the municipality has 6 7 first, by ordinance, approved a redevelopment plan after study and 8 recommendation of its planning board, if any, and finds that said

46

· , · 9 plan conforms to the definition of "redevelopment plan" in section
10 2 of the "county improvement authorities law," P. L. 1960, c. 183

11 (C. 40:37A-45).

[40.] *37.* (New section) No municipality shall adopt a re-1 $\mathbf{2}$ development plan until it first has been reviewed by the planning 3 board, if there is a board in the municipality. The planning board 4 shall be given an opportunity to make recommendations to the governing body in connection with said redevelopment plan. The $\mathbf{5}$ redevelopment plan shall conform to the master plan or any part 6 7thereof which has been approved by the planning board. Said re-8 development plan, as finally approved by the governing body, shall 9 control. In considering the plans originally submitted or recommended to it*,* the governing body shall have the power to ap-10prove, disapprove or modify same. 11

1 *[41.]* *38.* (New section) All agreements, leases, deeds and $\mathbf{2}$ other instruments from or between the authority and to or with a redeveloper shall contain*,* without being limited to*,* the fol-3 lowing provisions*[;]* *:* (a) a convenant running with the land 4 to the effect that the land, and any buildings or improvements $\mathbf{5}$ thereon, shall only be used for the purposes designated in the re-6 development plan; (b) a provision that the redeveloper shall be 7 without power to sell, lease, or otherwise transfer the redevelop-8 ment area or project or any part thereof without the prior written 9 10 consent of the authority; * [(c)] any lease to a redeveloper may provide that all improvements shall become the property of the 11 authority. The execution of such a lease shall not impose upon the 12authority any liability for the financing, construction, management 13 or operation of any redevelopment project, or any part thereof; 14(d)]* *and, (c)* such other covenants, provisions and continuing 1516 controls as may be deemed necessary to effectuate the purposes of this act. *Any lease to a redeveloper may provide that all im-17provements shall become the property of the authority. The exe-18 cution of such a lease shall not impose upon the authority any 19 liability for the financing, construction, management or operation 20of any redevelopment project, or any part thereof.* 21

1 *[42.]* *39.* (New section) If an authority shall undertake a $\mathbf{2}$ redevelopment project and as a part of the project or in connection therewith any property owned or used by a public utility (as de-3 fined in R. S. 48:2-13) in furnishing any commodity or service which 4 it is authorized by law to furnish, shall be removed, reconstructed, $\mathbf{5}$ altered or relocated, the cost and expense of the removal, recon-6 struction, alteration or relocation of such property, including the 7 cost of installing or replacing such property in a new location or 8

new locations, and the cost of any lands or any rights or interests 9 in lands, and any other rights acquired to accomplish such removal, 10 reconstruction, alteration or relocation of such property less the 11 cost of any lands or any rights or interests in lands or any other 1213rights of the public utility paid to the public utility in connection $\mathbf{14}$ with the removal, reconstruction, alteration or relocation of such property, shall be paid by the authority and shall be included in the 1516cost of the project. In case of the relocation of any such property the public utility owning or using the same, its successors and 17 18 assigns, may maintain and operate such property, with the 19 necessary appurtenances, in the new location or new locations, 20for as long a period and upon the same terms and conditions as it 21had the right to maintain and operate such property in its former location. 22

23Every agreement entered into between an authority and any 24redeveloper for the undertaking of any redevelopment project or 25redevelopment work, or part thereof, shall include, and by this 26provision shall be deemed to include, even though omitted, a 27covenant, or agreement by the redeveloper that if as a part of the 28project or work, or in connection therewith, any property owned or 29used by a public utility (as defined in R. S. 48:2–13) in furnishing any commodity or service which it is authorized by law to furnish, 30 shall be removed, reconstructed, altered or relocated, the cost and 3132expense of the removal, reconstruction, alteration or relocation 33of such property, including the cost of installing or replacing such 34property in a new location or new locations, and the costs of any lands or any rights or interests in lands, and any other rights 3536acquired to accomplish such removal, reconstruction, alteration or relocation, less the cost of any lands or any rights or interests in 37lands or any other rights of the public utility paid to the public 38utility in connection with the removal, reconstruction, alteration or 39 40 relocation of such property, shall be paid by the redeveloper, party to such agreement, and shall be included in the cost of the project 41 42or work. In case of the relocation of any such property the public utility owning or using the same, its successors and assigns, may 43maintain and operate such property, with the necessary appur-44 45tenances in the new location or new locations for as long a period 46and upon the same terms and conditions as it had the right to maintain and operate such property in its former location. 47

In the event that as part of the redevelopment project the authority has agreed to pay for any or all items of expense described in this section and has included the same in the cost of the project, then the authority and the redeveloper shall not be obligated to 52 include the cost of such work in any agreement with the redeveloper, 53 nor shall the redeveloper be obligated to pay for same. The pro-54 visions of this section shall, however, be applicable with respect 55 to all items of public utilities relocation expense described in this 56 section*,* the responsibility for which the authority has not under-57 taken as part of the redevelopment project and has not assumed 58 in any agreement with the redeveloper.

1 *[43.]* *40.* Section 40 of P. L. 1960, c. 183 (C. 40:37A-83) is
2 amended to read as follows:

3 40. Every authority and every municipality in which any prop-4 erty of the authority is located are hereby authorized and em-5 powered to enter into agreements with respect to the payment by the authority to such municipality of annual sums of money in 6 7 lieu of taxes on such property in such amounts as may be agreed upon between the authority and the municipality, and each such 8 authority is empowered to make such payments and each such 9 10 municipality is empowered to accept such payments and to apply them in the manner in which taxes may be applied in such munici-11 12pality; provided, however, that no such annual payment with respect to any parcel of such property shall exceed the amount 13 14 to be derived by applying the current general tax rate for the 15 taxing district in which such property is located to the assessed and taxable value of such property for the taxable year immediately 16 17 prior to the time of its acquisition by the authority. In the case of a new facility constructed and owned by the authority, the author-18 19 ity is empowered to enter into an agreement with the munici-20 pality to make payments in lieu of taxes on such facility, so long 21 as such payments do not exceed the amount derived by applying 22the current local purposes tax rate for such taxing district to the 23actual cost of construction of the facility; provided, however, that $\mathbf{24}$ in the first through fourth year of such payments they shall not 25exceed 40% of the amount so derived, in the fifth through eighth year 50% of the amount so derived, in the ninth through twelfth 2627 year 65% of the amount so derived, and in the thirteenth through 28sixteenth year 80% of the amount so derived, until in the seventeenth year and all subsequent years the payments shall not exceed 29the amount derived as hereinbefore described. Notwithstanding 30 the aforesaid provisions of this section, whenever any person, 31 pursuant to subsection d. or i. of section 11 of this act 32 (C. 40:37A-54), shall occupy space within a public facility for a 33 nongovernmental use which is not itself tax exempt, whether as 34 lessee, vendee or otherwise, such person shall, as long as title 35 36 thereto shall remain in the authority, pay to the political subdivi37 sion in which such facility is located a payment in lieu of taxes 38 which shall equal the taxes on real and personal property, including 39 water and sewer service charges or assessments, which such person 40 would have been required to pay had it been the owner of such property or portion thereof during the period, and neither the 41 42 authority nor its projects, properties, money or bonds and notes shall be obligated, liable or subject to lien of any kind for the en-43 44 forcement, collection or payment thereof. Further notwithstand-45 ing the aforesaid provisions of this section^{*},^{*} during the time an authority is managing, operating and maintaining real property 46 for a redevelopment project prior to actual rehabilitation, clear-47 **4**8 ance, development, or redevelopment of such property or sale, lease 49 or other disposal of such property pursuant to the provisions 50 hereof, it may pay to the municipality in which the real property is situated out of the net income from the property, in lieu of taxes, 51 an annual service charge for municipal services supplied to said 52property in an amount not exceeding the tax on the property for 53 the year it was acquired by the authority. The amount of such 54 annual service charge shall be as set forth in a written agreement 55 to be entered into between the municipality and the authority. 56

1 *44. Section 6 of P. L. 1970, c. 38 (C. 17:1B-9) is amended to 2 read as follows:

3 6. (a) The agency shall from time to time make loans to mort4 gage lenders so as to furnish, as rapidly as possible, funds to
5 mortgage lenders for new residential loans.

(b) The agency shall from time to time adopt, modify, amend
or repeal rules and regulations governing the making of such loans
to mortgage lenders and the application of the proceeds thereof,
including rules and regulations as to any or all of the following:
(1) Procedures for the submission of requests or the invitation
of proposals for loans;

(2) Standards and requirements as to allocations of loans among
all or certain of the mortgage lenders or awards of loans and determining the amounts and interest rates thereof;

(3) Limitations or restrictions as to the number of family units,
location or other qualifications or characteristics of residences
to be financed by new residential loans;

18 (4) Restrictions as to the maturities and interest rates on new
19 residential loans or the return realized therefrom by mortgage
20 lenders;

(5) Requirements as to commitments by mortgage lenders with
respect to new residential loans;

23 (6) Schedules of any fees and charges necessary to provide24 for expenses and reserves of the agency; and

(7) Any other matters related to the duties and the exercise ofthe powers of the agency under this section.

Such rules and regulations shall be designed to effectuate the 27 $\mathbf{28}$ general purposes of this act and the following specific objectives: 29(i) the expansion of the supply of funds in the State available for 30 new residential loans; (ii) the provision of the additional housing 31 needed to remedy the shortage of adequate housing in the State 32and eliminate the existence of a large number of substandard dwellings; and (iii) the effective participation by mortgage lenders 33in the program authorized by the act and the restriction of the 34financial return and benefit thereto from such program to that 3536 necessary and reasonable to induce such participation.

37 (c) Loans to mortgage lenders shall be general obligations of
38 the respective mortgage lenders owing the same and shall bear
39 such date or dates, shall mature at such time or times, shall be
40 evidenced by such note, bond or other certificate of indebtedness,
41 shall be subject to prepayment, and shall contain such other pro42 visions consistent with this section, all as the agency shall by
43 resolution determine.

(d) Any other provision of this section to the contrary notwithstanding, the interest rate or rates and other terms of the loans to mortgage lenders made from the proceeds of any issue of bonds of the agency shall be at least sufficient so as to assure the payment of said bonds and the interest thereon as the same become due from the amounts received by the agency in repayment of such loans and interest thereon.

(e) The agency shall require as a condition of each loan to a
mortgage lender that such mortgage lender thereafter proceed as
promptly as practicable to make and disburse from such loan
proceeds, new residential loans in an aggregate principal amount
equal to the amount of such loan.

(f) The agency shall require that such loans to mortgage 56lenders shall be additionally secured as to payment of both prin-57cipal and interest by a pledge of and lien upon collateral security 58in such amounts as the agency shall by resolution determine to be 59necessary to assure the payment of such loans and the interest 60 thereon as the same become due. Such collateral security shall 61 consist of (i) direct obligations of, or obligations guaranteed by, 62the United States of America; (ii) bonds, debentures, notes or other 63 evidences of indebtedness, satisfactory to the agency, issued by 64 65 any of the following Federal agencies: Bank for Cooperatives, 66 Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank System, Export-Import Bank of Washington, Federal Land Banks, the 67 Federal National Mortgage Association or the Government Na-68 69 tional Mortgage Association; (iii) direct obligations of or obligations guaranteed by the State, obligations of governmental units 70of this State, including, but not limited to, capital notes, bond 7172anticipation notes, tax anticipation notes and temporary notes or loan bonds, provided the obligations are rated at least A-1 by 73 74 Moody's Bond Guide or AA by Standard and Poor's Bond Record 75or Survey; (iv) mortgages insured or guaranteed by the United 76 States of America or an instrumentality thereof as to payment of principal and interest; or (v) other mortgages secured by real 77 estate on which there is located a one-to-four family dwelling, 78 the collateral value of which shall be determined by regulations 79 issued from time to time by the agency. The agency may require 80 that such mortgages be insured by a mortgage guaranty insurance 81 82company licensed to do business by the State of New Jersey. The 83 agency may require that all collateral required to be maintained 84 shall be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, 85 the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, as the case may be, or with any other banking 86 87 institution located in the State or a contiguous state which is a 88 member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of 89 not less than \$25,000,000.00. Such depository arrangements shall 90 be subject to prior approval by the agency. In the absence of 91 such depository arrangement a mortgage lender shall upon 92receipt of the loan proceeds from the agency enter into an agree-93 ment with the agency containing such provisions as the agency 94 shall deem necessary to adequately identify and maintain such 95 collateral and service the same and shall provide that such mortgage lender shall hold such collateral as an agent for the agency 96 97 and shall be held accountable as the trustee of an express trust for the application and disposition thereof and the income therefrom 98 99 solely to the uses and purposes in accordance with the provisions of 100 such agreement. A copy of each such agreement and any revisions 101 or supplements thereto shall be filed with the Secretary of State 102 and no further filing or other action under Title 12A, Commercial 103 Transactions, of the New Jersey Statutes or any other law of the 104 State shall be required to perfect the security interest of the agency 105 in such collateral or any additions thereto or substitutions therefor, 106 and the lien and trust for the benefit of the agency so created shall 107 be binding from and after the time made against all parties 108 having claims of any kind in tort, contract, or otherwise against 109 such mortgage lender. The agency may also establish such addi-110 tional requirements as it shall deem necessary with respect to the 111 pledging, assigning, setting aside, or holding of such collateral and 112 the making of substitutions therefor or additions thereto and the 113 disposition of income and receipts therefrom.

(g) The agency shall require the submission to it by each mort-115 gage lender to which the agency has made a loan of evidence satis-116 factory to the agency of the making of new residential loans as 117 required by this section and prescribed by rules and regulations 118 of the agency and in connection therewith may inspect the books 119 and records of such mortgage lender.

120 (h) The agency may require as a condition of any loans to 121 mortgage lenders such representations and warranties as it shall 122 determine to be necessary to secure such loans and carry out the 123 purposes of the act.

(i) All new residential loans made as required by this section
125 shall comply with the applicable provisions of the laws of the
126 State, and, where Federal law or the law of another jurisdiction
127 govern the affairs of the mortgage lender, shall comply with
128 applicable provisions of such law.

(j) Compliance by any mortgage lender with the terms of this section and its undertaking to the agency with respect to the making all of new residential loans may be enforced by decree of the Superior Court. The agency may require as a condition of any loan to any mortgage lender the consent of such mortgage lender to the jurisagency may also require agreement by any mortgage lender, as a condition of the loan to such mortgage lender, to the payment of penalties to the agency for violation by the mortgage lender of any provision of this section or its undertaking to the agency with section of the making of new residential loans, and such penalties a shall be recoverable at the suit of the agency.

(k) If at any time the agency shall determine that an adequate
supply of funds exists in regular banking channels for new residential loans, the agency shall discontinue the making of loans
to mortgage lenders until such time as the agency may subsequently
determine that the supply of funds available for new residential
loans is again inadequate.

(1) The agency shall from time to time assess the housing needs
148 of any municipality which is experiencing housing shortages as
149 a result of the authorization of casino gaming and shall address
150 the findings of such assessments when planning its programs.*

1 *45. (New section) No county improvement authority shall enter 2 into any contract or agreement to meet any deficiency in its revenues in order to meet debt services on bonds, notes, or any other 3 4 financing obligations for one or more housing projects or developments on any housing or mortgage financing, or for any operating 5 or maintenance expenes of such authority for one or more housing 6 projects or developments, unless the Director of the Division of 7 8 Local Government Services, after reviewing such contract or agreement and the ability of any party to such contract or agreement 9 to make any payments which may be required, shall give his ap-10 approval.* 11

1 *[44.]* *46.* This act shall take effect immediately.

thereto shall remain in the authority, pay to the political subdivi-36 sion in which such facility is located a payment in lieu of taxes 37 38 which shall equal the taxes on real and personal property, including 39 water and sewer service charges or assessments, which such person would have been required to pay had it been the owner of such 40 41 property or portion thereof during the period, and neither the 42authority nor its projects, properties, money or bonds and notes shall be obligated, liable or subject to lien of any kind for the en-43 forcement, collection or payment thereof. Further notwithstand-44 45 ing the aforesaid provisions of this section during the time an authority is managing, operating and maintaining real property 46 for a redevelopment project prior to actual rehabilitation, clear-47 ance, development, or redevelopment of such property or sale, lease 48 or other disposal of such property pursuant to the provisions 49 50hereof, it may pay to the municipality in which the real property is situated out of the net income from the property, in lieu of taxes, 51an annual service charge for municipal services supplied to said 52property in an amount not exceeding the tax on the property for 53 54 the year it was acquired by the authority. The amount of such annual service charge shall be as set forth in a written agreement 55to be entered into between the municipality and the authority. 561

44. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill is modeled after the statutes creating the Housing Finance Agency and the Mortgage Finance Agency. It grants to county improvement authorities, on a permissive basis, the power to undertake, housing programs in municipalities where the governing body has so requested. The housing would be sponsored by private developers, and would be available for low and moderate income families, the initial income limits, subject to cost of living adjustments, being set at \$32,100.00. The improvement authority would also be granted redevelopment powers, subject to the actions of the governing body and planning board of the municipality in promulgating a redevelopment plan.

The bill also includes a provision allowing improvement authorities to lease portions of public facilities for nongovernmental uses under certain circumstances, a provision originally contained in 1979 Senate Bill No. 1397.

The bill has been reviewed and endorsed by the Governor's Cabinet Committee on Atlantic City whose housing crises stimulated the concepts contained in the legislation.

A3430 (1979)

SENATE COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO ASSEMBLY, No. 3430

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 21, 1979

The purpose of Assembly 3430 is to afford the Atlantic County Improvement Authority powers to deal with the current housing crisis in Atlantic City. The bill has been recommended by the Governor's Cabinet Committee on Atlantic City, and is necessary to complete implementation of Assembly 3313, which would phase out the Atlantic City luxury tax and direct it from the city to a special fund to back County Improvement Authority bonds.

The bill accords all county improvement authorities certain powers, which would be in addition to the public facilities construction and public services powers they currently possess. The additional powers are: (1) to act as a housing finance agency to promote construction of low and moderate income housing; and, (2) to act as a redevelopment agency to plan and carry out the redevelopment of blighted areas.

The housing finance powers are modeled on the N. J. Housing Finance Agency. The powers could be exercised only on request of a municipality in the county. The housing projects would be sponsored by private developers, and only low and moderate income families with incomes not over \$32,100.00 would be permitted to reside there. The maximum income would be periodically adjusted for cost of living. Priority in admission would be given to families displaced by urban renewal, persons living in substandard or unhealthy housing, elderly persons and families with special needs. Sponsors' investment return would be limited to 8% annually.

The redevelopment powers are modeled on the powers granted to urban redevelopment and renewal corporations under the various Fox-Lance statutes. The county improvement authority is essentially permitted to act as a redevelopment agency within areas of a municipality determined to be blighted by the municipal governing body and planning board in its redevelopment plan. These powers, to be exercised in accordance with the municipal master plan, would provide the authority with the capability of demolishing and clearing sites and constructing the infrastructure (streets, sewers, etc.) necessary for housing and other projects. The Senate Committee amendments, although numerous, are for the most part technical and clarifying in nature, and would not alter the purposes or provisions of the act.

The Senate committee also amended the bill, at the suggestion of Assemblyman Baer, to accord priority to applications for authority housing finance loans to projects designed primarily to serve families whose incomes do not exceed the median of the area in which the project is located, and in which the rents of 10% or more of the units would be subsidized by a program of housing assistance. The intent of the amendment is that these subsidy programs be of a substantial amount and of extended duration. Although the committee chose not to limit such subsidy programs to Federal programs, the intent is that all subsidy programs (including any State or local programs as may exist) be of similar character to Federal programs if they are to meet this priority criterion.

The Senate committee, also at the suggestion of Assemblyman Baer, amended the bill to assure that persons and families displaced or caused to be displaced by public or private action would be accorded priority for admission to housing projects financed by a county improvement authority under the bill.

At the suggestion of the Department of Treasury and the Mortgage Finance Agency, the Senate committee amended the bill to remove all of the mortgage finance powers from the bill. In lieu thereof the committee inserted a section in the bill amending the "Mortgage Finance Agency Act" (P. L. 1970, c. 38) requiring the Mortgage Finance Agency to periodically assess the housing needs of Atlantic City and to address such in planning its programs.

The committee, also at the suggestion of the Department of the Treasury, amended the bill to give the Director of Local Government Services approval over contracts and agreements entered into by county improvement authorities to meet deficiencies in the revenues with respect to housing projects or developments.

FROM THE OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

FOR INMEDIATE RELEASE JANUARY 3, 1980 FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
PAT SWEENEY

and the second se

Governor Brendan Byrne today signed two bills, which could facilitate construction of low and moderate income housing in Atlantic City.

This legislation shifts the "luxury tax" revenues from the city treasury to a special fund for the Atlantic County Improvement Authority. A companion bill also expands the powers of the Improvement Authority to promote housing construction.

Signing the legislation, Governor Byrne referred to <u>A-3313</u> and its companion <u>A-3430</u> as "extremely important in addressing the housing problems in Atlantic County. The advent of casino gambling has dramatically altered the social complexion of Atlantic City," he added. "These bills represent positive initiatives in dealing with the issue of housing in this resort city."

Both bills were sponsored by Assemblyman Michael J. Matthews (D-Atlantic).

A-3313 amends the Atlantic City Luxury Tax in the following manner:

-- Over a three-year period, the tax will be gradually reduced from five percent to three percent and the revenues diverted from the City Treasury to a special fund in the State Treasury dedicated solely to the support of Atlantic County Improvement Authority projects in Atlantic City.

-- During the same period the State sales tax will take effect in the city.

-more-

--The base for the luxury tax will be reduced to eliminate the tax on tobacco products and the package sale of alcoholic beverages.

The following chart sets forth the schedule of changes:

| | For Atlantic City | For State | For ACIA |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| Through 6/30/80 | 5% | 0 | 0 |
| 7/1/80 - 6/30/81 | 4% | 1% | 0 |
| 7/1/81 - 6/30/82 | 2% | 5% | 1% |
| on and after $7/1/82$ | 0 | 5% | 3% |

The other bill, <u>A-3430</u>, expands the powers of the county improvement authorities.

This bill makes it possible, with the financing produced by <u>A-3313</u>, for the Atlantic County Improvement Authority to function in a manner similar to the State Housing Finance Agency. The bill permits the county improvement authority to grant loans for low and moderate income housing projects.

The housing will be sponsored by private developers and will be available for low and moderate income families. The initial income limits, subject to cost of living adjustments, are set at \$32,100.

The Improvement Authority will also be granted redevelopment powers, subject to the actions of the governing body and the planning board of the municipality in promulgating a redevelopment plan.

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