18A:3B-43.1, 18A:3B-44, 18A:3B-45 LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2021 **CHAPTER:** 349 NJSA: 18A:3B-43.1, 18A:3B-44, 18A:3B-45 (Requires institutions of higher education to provide certain student loan information.) **BILL NO:** S3683 (Substituted for A5380 (1R)) Ruiz, M. Teresa and others SPONSOR(S) DATE INTRODUCED: 4/19/2021 **COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY:** SENATE: **Higher Education AMENDED DURING PASSAGE:** Yes DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: 12/20/2021 SENATE: 6/24/2021 DATE OF APPROVAL: 1/10/2022 **FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** FINAL TEXT OF BILL (First Reprint enacted) Yes **S3683 INTRODUCED BILL (INCLUDES SPONSOR'S STATEMENT):** Yes **COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY:** No SENATE: Yes (Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, may **possibly** be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us) **FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT:** No **LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE:** No A5380 (1R) **INTRODUCED BILL (INCLUDES SPONSOR'S STATEMENT):** Yes

ASSEMBLY:

SENATE:

Yes

No

COMMITTEE STATEMENT:

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT:

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE:

NO

VETO MESSAGE:

NO

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:

NO

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

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REPORTS:

NO

HEARINGS:

NO

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, may

No

RWH/JA

possibly be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:

P.L. 2021, CHAPTER 349, approved January 10, 2022 Senate, No. 3683 (First Reprint)

1 **AN ACT** concerning information provided by institutions of higher education and supplementing and amending P.L.2009, c.197.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. According to the Institute for College Access & Success, New Jersey ranks in the top five states nationally for student loan debt amounts, with the average graduate leaving college approximately \$34,000 in debt;
- b. Despite New Jersey students graduating with significant debt, there is insufficient publicly-available demographic information on the State' over one million student loan borrowers;
- c. The demographic information that is available, however, shows significant racial disparities in student loan outcomes. Borrowers in New Jersey's communities of color face default rates two- to -five times higher than white borrowers in the State;
- d. Even after factoring in financial aid, the average price of attendance at New Jersey's four-year public institutions of higher education represents about one-third of household income for the State's Black and Latino families, compared to just 17 percent of the State's white families;
- e. Stark differences in family wealth in New Jersey have resulted in enormous disparities for students based on race and ethnicity relating to their financial need for college and their ability to pay off student loans;
- f. The development and implementation of informed policy to understand and address issues related to student loan debt, including related racial disparities in outcomes, requires access to reliable State-level data on how borrowers experience their debt burden; and
- g. Expanding data collection and dissemination of information is crucial for understanding the extent of the burgeoning student debt crisis in particular communities in the State and for developing policies that prioritize equity in loan outcomes for borrowers.

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2. Section 2 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-44) is amended to read as follows:

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 2. a. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall provide for public inspection on its website comprehensive information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information shall be to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that a student will encounter in his coursework. The institution shall post, and annually update, a student consumer information report on its website that includes, if applicable:
 - (1) ¹[overall two-year and three-year graduation rates, and] ¹ overall ¹three-year, ¹ four-year ¹, ¹ and six-year graduation rates, as applicable;
 - (2) ¹[two-year and] ¹ three-year ¹[graduation rates by demographic group] ¹, ¹[and] ¹ four-year ¹, ¹ and six-year graduation rates by demographic group, as applicable;
 - (3) ¹[two-year and] ¹ three-year ¹[graduation rates by major] ¹, ¹[and] ¹ four-year ¹, ¹ and six-year graduation rates by major, as applicable;
 - (4) ¹[two-year and] ¹ three-year ¹[graduation rates for student-athletes] ¹, ¹[and] ¹ four-year ¹, ¹ and six-year graduation rates for student-athletes, as applicable;
 - (5) the student transfer rate;

- (6) an overview of the institutions to which former students of that college or university have transferred prior to the completion of a degree;
- (7) the cost for the current academic year of attending the institution including tuition, student fees, room and board, and books and materials;
- (8) a description of the types of financial assistance offered directly by the institution to both student-athletes and to students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution;
- (9) the percent of student-athletes who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance and the percent of students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance;
- (10) <u>for four-year institutions of higher education</u>, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in four years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in four years;
- 44 (11) <u>for four-year institutions of higher education</u>, the total 45 projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and 46 complete a degree in six years and the total projected cost for an

- 1 incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in 2 six years;
- 3 (12) average student loan indebtedness of two-year and fouryear graduates for both students who live on campus and students 4 who commute, as applicable. The institution shall disaggregate the 5 data by: race, ethnicity, age, ¹[income] family income at the time 6 7 of admission¹, gender, and first-generation status;
- (13) average student loan indebtedness of three-year and six-9 year graduates for both students who live on campus and students 10 who commute, as applicable. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race, ethnicity, age, ¹[income] family income at the time 11 12 of admission¹, gender, and first-generation status;
 - (14) average student loan indebtedness of a student who transfers or withdraws from the institution prior to the completion of a degree program for both students who live on campus and who commute. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race, ethnicity, age, ¹[income] family income at the time of admission¹, gender, and first-generation status;
 - (15) an overview of the institution's faculty, including the percentage of faculty employed as a tenured professor, the percentage of faculty employed as a full-time non-tenured professor, and the percentage of faculty employed as an adjunct or visiting professor;
 - (16) the percentage of courses taught by each of the different categories of faculty; [and]
 - (17) an indicator of each academic department's capacity to serve the students majoring within that department's programs, as determined by the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education; ¹and¹
- 30 (18) the number and percentage of borrowers ¹[of the New 31 Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Program 32 and the number and percentage of students with other forms of 33 student loans; and
- 34 (19) for each three-year cohort of students who have graduated, 35 transferred, or withdrawn from the institution prior to graduation, 36 beginning with the first cohort following the enactment of 37 P.L. c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and 38 for each three-year cohort thereafter, the default rate of the
- 39 borrowers, the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in
- 40 repayment, and the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers 41
- in default, for whom the institution has certified a supplemental student loan, disaggregated by the race, ethnicity, age, 42
- ¹[income] family income at the time of admission¹, gender, and 43
- 44 first-generation status.

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The institution shall provide with all paper applications for admission to the institution a hard copy of the information prepared pursuant to this section.

- b. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall conform to the guidelines, criteria, and format prescribed by the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education in reporting the information required pursuant to this section.
- c. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall submit its student consumer information report to the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education for inclusion in a comparative profile of the student consumer information reports of all [four-year public] institutions of higher education.

In addition to the information contained in the institutional student consumer information reports pursuant to this section, the comparative profile shall identify the existence of any racial disparities in student loan indebtedness and loan default rates.

- d. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall ensure that the page of its Internet site which includes its student consumer information report contains a link to the page of the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education's Internet site that includes the comparative profile required pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of this act.
- e. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall ensure that the Internet site for submitting an online application to the institution contains a link to the institution's student consumer information report.
- f. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall require the parent or guardian of a student applying for admission into the institution, or the student if he is an independent adult, to sign and submit a statement acknowledging that he has reviewed the institution's student consumer information report.

(cf: P.L.2009, c.197, s.2)

- 3. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-45) is amended to read as follows:
- 3. a. The **[**Commission on **]** <u>Secretary of Higher Education shall issue guidelines and criteria for collecting and calculating the information required pursuant to section 2 of this act and shall prescribe a uniform reporting method for posting the information.</u>
- b. The [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education shall annually compile the student consumer information reports submitted pursuant to subsection c. of section 2 of this act into a comparative profile of all four-year public institutions of higher education. The [commission] secretary shall present the information on its website in a manner that allows college students

S3683 [1R] 5

| 1 | and their families to easily compare student consumer information |
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| 2 | across institutions. |
| 3 | (cf: P.L.2009, c.197, s.3) |
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| 5 | 4. This act shall take effect in the first full academic year |
| 6 | following the date of enactment. |
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| 11 | Requires institutions of higher education to provide certain |
| 12 | student loan information. |

CHAPTER 349

AN ACT concerning information provided by institutions of higher education and supplementing and amending P.L.2009, c.197.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

C.18A:3B-43.1 Findings, declarations relevant to student loan borrower demographics.

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. According to the Institute for College Access & Success, New Jersey ranks in the top five states nationally for student loan debt amounts, with the average graduate leaving college approximately \$34,000 in debt;
- b. Despite New Jersey students graduating with significant debt, there is insufficient publicly-available demographic information on the State's over one million student loan borrowers;
- c. The demographic information that is available, however, shows significant racial disparities in student loan outcomes. Borrowers in New Jersey's communities of color face default rates two-to-five times higher than white borrowers in the State;
- d. Even after factoring in financial aid, the average price of attendance at New Jersey's four-year public institutions of higher education represents about one-third of household income for the State's Black and Latino families, compared to just 17 percent of the State's white families;
- e. Stark differences in family wealth in New Jersey have resulted in enormous disparities for students based on race and ethnicity relating to their financial need for college and their ability to pay off student loans;
- f. The development and implementation of informed policy to understand and address issues related to student loan debt, including related racial disparities in outcomes, requires access to reliable State-level data on how borrowers experience their debt burden; and
- g. Expanding data collection and dissemination of information is crucial for understanding the extent of the burgeoning student debt crisis in particular communities in the State and for developing policies that prioritize equity in loan outcomes for borrowers.
 - 2. Section 2 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-44) is amended to read as follows:

C.18A:3B-44 Information provided by certain colleges, universities.

- 2. a. An institution of higher education shall provide for public inspection on its website comprehensive information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information shall be to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that a student will encounter in his coursework. The institution shall post, and annually update, a student consumer information report on its website that includes, if applicable:
 - (1) overall three-year, four-year, and six-year graduation rates, as applicable;
- (2) three-year, four-year, and six-year graduation rates by demographic group, as applicable;
 - (3) three-year, four-year, and six-year graduation rates by major, as applicable;
 - (4) three-year, four-year, and six-year graduation rates for student-athletes, as applicable;
 - (5) the student transfer rate;

- (6) an overview of the institutions to which former students of that college or university have transferred prior to the completion of a degree;
- (7) the cost for the current academic year of attending the institution including tuition, student fees, room and board, and books and materials;
- (8) a description of the types of financial assistance offered directly by the institution to both student-athletes and to students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution;
- (9) the percent of student-athletes who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance and the percent of students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance;
- (10) for four-year institutions of higher education, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in four years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in four years;
- (11) for four-year institutions of higher education, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in six years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in six years;
- (12) average student loan indebtedness of two-year and four-year graduates for both students who live on campus and students who commute, as applicable. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status;
- (13) average student loan indebtedness of three-year and six-year graduates for both students who live on campus and students who commute, as applicable. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status;
- (14) average student loan indebtedness of a student who transfers or withdraws from the institution prior to the completion of a degree program for both students who live on campus and who commute. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status;
- (15) an overview of the institution's faculty, including the percentage of faculty employed as a tenured professor, the percentage of faculty employed as a full-time non-tenured professor, and the percentage of faculty employed as an adjunct or visiting professor;
 - (16) the percentage of courses taught by each of the different categories of faculty;
- (17) an indicator of each academic department's capacity to serve the students majoring within that department's programs, as determined by the Secretary of Higher Education; and
- (18) the number and percentage of borrowers for whom the institution has certified a supplemental student loan, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status.

The institution shall provide with all paper applications for admission to the institution a hard copy of the information prepared pursuant to this section.

- b. An institution of higher education shall conform to the guidelines, criteria, and format prescribed by the Secretary of Higher Education in reporting the information required pursuant to this section.
- c. An institution of higher education shall submit its student consumer information report to the Secretary of Higher Education for inclusion in a comparative profile of the student consumer information reports of all institutions of higher education.

In addition to the information contained in the institutional student consumer information reports pursuant to this section, the comparative profile shall identify the existence of any racial disparities in student loan indebtedness and loan default rates.

- d. An institution of higher education shall ensure that the page of its Internet site which includes its student consumer information report contains a link to the page of the Secretary of Higher Education's Internet site that includes the comparative profile required pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of this act.
- e. An institution of higher education shall ensure that the Internet site for submitting an online application to the institution contains a link to the institution's student consumer information report.
- f. An institution of higher education shall require the parent or guardian of a student applying for admission into the institution, or the student if he is an independent adult, to sign and submit a statement acknowledging that he has reviewed the institution's student consumer information report.
 - 3. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-45) is amended to read as follows:

C.18A:3B-45 Guidelines, criteria for collection, calculation of information.

- 3. a. The Secretary of Higher Education shall issue guidelines and criteria for collecting and calculating the information required pursuant to section 2 of this act and shall prescribe a uniform reporting method for posting the information.
- b. The Secretary of Higher Education shall annually compile the student consumer information reports submitted pursuant to subsection c. of section 2 of this act into a comparative profile of all four-year public institutions of higher education. The secretary shall present the information on its website in a manner that allows college students and their families to easily compare student consumer information across institutions.
 - 4. This act shall take effect in the first full academic year following the date of enactment.

Approved January 10, 2022.

SENATE, No. 3683

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED APRIL 19, 2021

Sponsored by: Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex) Senator VIN GOPAL District 11 (Monmouth)

Co-Sponsored by: Senator Cunningham

SYNOPSIS

Requires institutions of higher education to provide certain student loan information.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/20/2021)

AN ACT concerning information provided by institutions of higher education and supplementing and amending P.L.2009, c.197.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. According to the Institute for College Access & Success, New Jersey ranks in the top five states nationally for student loan debt amounts, with the average graduate leaving college approximately \$34,000 in debt;
- b. Despite New Jersey students graduating with significant debt, there is insufficient publicly-available demographic information on the State' over one million student loan borrowers;
- c. The demographic information that is available, however, shows significant racial disparities in student loan outcomes. Borrowers in New Jersey's communities of color face default rates two- to -five times higher than white borrowers in the State;
- d. Even after factoring in financial aid, the average price of attendance at New Jersey's four-year public institutions of higher education represents about one-third of household income for the State's Black and Latino families, compared to just 17 percent of the State's white families;
- e. Stark differences in family wealth in New Jersey have resulted in enormous disparities for students based on race and ethnicity relating to their financial need for college and their ability to pay off student loans;
- f. The development and implementation of informed policy to understand and address issues related to student loan debt, including related racial disparities in outcomes, requires access to reliable State-level data on how borrowers experience their debt burden; and
- g. Expanding data collection and dissemination of information is crucial for understanding the extent of the burgeoning student debt crisis in particular communities in the State and for developing policies that prioritize equity in loan outcomes for borrowers.

- 37 2. Section 2 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-44) is amended to 38 read as follows:
 - 2. a. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall provide for public inspection on its website comprehensive information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information shall be to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that a student will encounter in his coursework. The institution shall post, and annually update, a student consumer information report on its website that includes, if applicable:
 - (1) <u>overall two-year and three-year graduation rates, and overall</u> four-year and six-year graduation rates, <u>as applicable</u>;
 - (2) two-year and three-year graduation rates by demographic group, and four-year and six-year graduation rates by demographic group, as applicable;
 - (3) two-year and three-year graduation rates by major, and four-year and six-year graduation rates by major, as applicable;
 - (4) two-year and three-year graduation rates for student-athletes, and four-year and six-year graduation rates for student-athletes, as applicable;
 - (5) the student transfer rate;

- (6) an overview of the institutions to which former students of that college or university have transferred prior to the completion of a degree;
- (7) the cost for the current academic year of attending the institution including tuition, student fees, room and board, and books and materials;
- (8) a description of the types of financial assistance offered directly by the institution to both student-athletes and to students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution;
- (9) the percent of student-athletes who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance and the percent of students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance;
- (10) for four-year institutions of higher education, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in four years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in four years;
- (11) for four-year institutions of higher education, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in six years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in six years;
- (12) average student loan indebtedness of <u>two-year and</u> fouryear graduates for both students who live on campus and students who commute, <u>as applicable</u>. The institution shall disaggregate the <u>data by: race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation</u> status;
- (13) average student loan indebtedness of three-year and sixyear graduates for both students who live on campus and students who commute, as applicable. The institution shall disaggregate the

- data by: race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status;
- 3 (14) average student loan indebtedness of a student who
 4 <u>transfers or</u> withdraws from the institution prior to the completion
 5 of a degree program for both students who live on campus and who
 6 commute. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race,
 7 ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status;

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- (15) an overview of the institution's faculty, including the percentage of faculty employed as a tenured professor, the percentage of faculty employed as a full-time non-tenured professor, and the percentage of faculty employed as an adjunct or visiting professor;
- 13 (16) the percentage of courses taught by each of the different 14 categories of faculty; **[**and**]**
 - (17) an indicator of each academic department's capacity to serve the students majoring within that department's programs, as determined by the **[**Commission on **]** <u>Secretary of Higher Education;</u>
- 19 (18) the number and percentage of borrowers of the New Jersey
 20 College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Program and
 21 the number and percentage of students with other forms of student
 22 loans; and
- 23 (19) for each three-year cohort of students who have graduated, 24 transferred, or withdrawn from the institution prior to graduation, 25 beginning with the first cohort following the enactment of P.L. c. 26 (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and for each 27 three-year cohort thereafter, the default rate of the borrowers, the 28 number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in repayment, and 29 the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in default, 30 disaggregated by the race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-31 generation status.
 - The institution shall provide with all paper applications for admission to the institution a hard copy of the information prepared pursuant to this section.
- b. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall conform to the guidelines, criteria, and format prescribed by the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education in reporting the information required pursuant to this section.
 - c. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall submit its student consumer information report to the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education for inclusion in a comparative profile of the student consumer information reports of all [four-year public] institutions of higher education.
- In addition to the information contained in the institutional student consumer information reports pursuant to this section, the comparative profile shall identify the existence of any racial disparities in student loan indebtedness and loan default rates.

S3683 RUIZ, GOPAL

- d. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall ensure that the page of its Internet site which includes its student consumer information report contains a link to the page of the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education's Internet site that includes the comparative profile required pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of this act.
 - e. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall ensure that the Internet site for submitting an online application to the institution contains a link to the institution's student consumer information report.
 - f. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall require the parent or guardian of a student applying for admission into the institution, or the student if he is an independent adult, to sign and submit a statement acknowledging that he has reviewed the institution's student consumer information report.

16 (cf: P.L.2009, c.197, s.2)

- 3. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-45) is amended to read as follows:
- 3. a. The [Commission on] <u>Secretary of Higher Education shall</u> issue guidelines and criteria for collecting and calculating the information required pursuant to section 2 of this act and shall prescribe a uniform reporting method for posting the information.
- b. The **[**Commission on **]** <u>Secretary of Higher Education shall annually compile the student consumer information reports submitted pursuant to subsection c. of section 2 of this act into a comparative profile of all four-year public institutions of higher education. The **[**commission **]** <u>secretary</u> shall present the information on its website in a manner that allows college students and their families to easily compare student consumer information across institutions.</u>

(cf: P.L.2009, c.197, s.3)

4. This act shall take effect in the first full academic year following the date of enactment.

STATEMENT

Under the provisions of the "New Jersey College Student and Parent Consumer Information Act," P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-43 et seq.), four-year public institutions of higher education are required to provide for public inspection on their websites information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, student loan indebtedness, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information is to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with

enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that students will encounter in their coursework.

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This bill amends that law to require institutions to disaggregate student loan indebtedness information according to demographics including the race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status.

The bill amends the law to require all institutions of higher education to include the data on their websites.

The bill also requires institutions to include in their report:

- (1) the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers and the number and percentage of students with other forms of student loans; and
- 14 (2) for each three-year cohort of students who have graduated, 15 transferred, or withdrawn from the institution prior to graduation, 16 beginning with the first cohort following the enactment of the bill, 17 and for each three-year cohort thereafter, the default rate of the 18 borrowers, the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in repayment, and the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers 19 20 in default, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, 21 and first-generation status.

SENATE HIGHER EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 3683

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 15, 2021

The Senate Higher Education Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 3683 with committee amendments.

As amended, this bill requires institutions of higher education to provide to the public information concerning student loan indebtedness that is disaggregated according to certain demographics.

Under the provisions of the "New Jersey College Student and Parent Consumer Information Act," P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-43 et seq.), four-year public institutions of higher education are required to provide for public inspection on their websites information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, student loan indebtedness, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information is to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that students will encounter in their coursework.

This bill amends the "New Jersey College Student and Parent Consumer Information Act" to expand its requirements to all institutions of higher education, instead of only four-year public institutions of higher education. The bill also amends that law to require all institutions of higher education to disaggregate student loan indebtedness information according to demographics including race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status. The bill also requires institutions of higher education to include, in the information provided under that law, the number and percentage of borrowers for whom the institution has certified a supplemental student loan, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status.

The bill requires all institutions of higher education to include on their websites the information required to be made public under the "New Jersey College Student and Parent Consumer Information Act."

COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:

The committee modified the bill's reporting requirement that is specific to borrowers of the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Program to instead require institutions to report the number and percentage of borrowers for whom the institution has certified a supplemental student loan, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status.

The committee clarified the requirement that an institution's report of average student loan indebtedness be disaggregated by family income at the time of admission.

The committee modified the bill's reporting requirements specific to graduation rates by removing the requirement that an institution report certain information specific to two-year graduation rates.

ASSEMBLY, No. 5380

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 23, 2021

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman WILLIAM F. MOEN, JR.
District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)
Assemblywoman MILA M. JASEY
District 27 (Essex and Morris)
Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE
District 37 (Bergen)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman Chaparro and Assemblyman Benson

SYNOPSIS

Requires institutions of higher education to provide certain student loan information.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/5/2021)

AN ACT concerning information provided by institutions of higher education and supplementing and amending P.L.2009, c.197.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. According to the Institute for College Access & Success, New Jersey ranks in the top five states nationally for student loan debt amounts, with the average graduate leaving college approximately \$34,000 in debt;
- b. Despite New Jersey students graduating with significant debt, there is insufficient publicly-available demographic information on the State' over one million student loan borrowers;
- c. The demographic information that is available, however, shows significant racial disparities in student loan outcomes. Borrowers in New Jersey's communities of color face default rates two- to -five times higher than white borrowers in the State;
- d. Even after factoring in financial aid, the average price of attendance at New Jersey's four-year public institutions of higher education represents about one-third of household income for the State's Black and Latino families, compared to just 17 percent of the State's white families;
- e. Stark differences in family wealth in New Jersey have resulted in enormous disparities for students based on race and ethnicity relating to their financial need for college and their ability to pay off student loans;
- f. The development and implementation of informed policy to understand and address issues related to student loan debt, including related racial disparities in outcomes, requires access to reliable State-level data on how borrowers experience their debt burden; and
- g. Expanding data collection and dissemination of information is crucial for understanding the extent of the burgeoning student debt crisis in particular communities in the State and for developing policies that prioritize equity in loan outcomes for borrowers.

- 37 2. Section 2 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-44) is amended to 38 read as follows:
 - 2. a. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall provide for public inspection on its website comprehensive information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information shall be to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that a student will encounter in his coursework. The institution shall post, and annually update, a student consumer information report on its website that includes, if applicable:
 - (1) <u>overall two-year and three-year graduation rates, and overall</u> four-year and six-year graduation rates, <u>as applicable</u>;
 - (2) two-year and three-year graduation rates by demographic group, and four-year and six-year graduation rates by demographic group, as applicable;
 - (3) two-year and three-year graduation rates by major, and four-year and six-year graduation rates by major, as applicable;
 - (4) two-year and three-year graduation rates for student-athletes, and four-year and six-year graduation rates for student-athletes, as applicable;
 - (5) the student transfer rate;

- (6) an overview of the institutions to which former students of that college or university have transferred prior to the completion of a degree;
- (7) the cost for the current academic year of attending the institution including tuition, student fees, room and board, and books and materials;
- (8) a description of the types of financial assistance offered directly by the institution to both student-athletes and to students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution;
- (9) the percent of student-athletes who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance and the percent of students who do not participate in athletic programs at the institution who receive financial assistance directly from the institution and the average value of the assistance;
- (10) <u>for four-year institutions of higher education</u>, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in four years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in four years;
- (11) <u>for four-year institutions of higher education</u>, the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to live on campus and complete a degree in six years and the total projected cost for an incoming freshman to commute to school and complete a degree in six years;
- (12) average student loan indebtedness of <u>two-year and</u> fouryear graduates for both students who live on campus and students who commute, <u>as applicable</u>. The institution shall disaggregate the <u>data by: race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation</u> status;
- (13) average student loan indebtedness of three-year and sixyear graduates for both students who live on campus and students who commute, as applicable. The institution shall disaggregate the

- data by: race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status;
- 3 (14) average student loan indebtedness of a student who
 4 <u>transfers or</u> withdraws from the institution prior to the completion
 5 of a degree program for both students who live on campus and who
 6 commute. The institution shall disaggregate the data by: race,
 7 ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status;

- (15) an overview of the institution's faculty, including the percentage of faculty employed as a tenured professor, the percentage of faculty employed as a full-time non-tenured professor, and the percentage of faculty employed as an adjunct or visiting professor;
- 13 (16) the percentage of courses taught by each of the different 14 categories of faculty; **[**and**]**
 - (17) an indicator of each academic department's capacity to serve the students majoring within that department's programs, as determined by the **[**Commission on **]** <u>Secretary of Higher Education;</u>
 - (18) the number and percentage of borrowers of the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Program and the number and percentage of students with other forms of student loans; and
- (19) for each three-year cohort of students who have graduated, transferred, or withdrawn from the institution prior to graduation, beginning with the first cohort following the enactment of P.L. c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and for each three-year cohort thereafter, the default rate of the borrowers, the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in repayment, and the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in default, disaggregated by the race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status.
 - The institution shall provide with all paper applications for admission to the institution a hard copy of the information prepared pursuant to this section.
 - b. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall conform to the guidelines, criteria, and format prescribed by the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education in reporting the information required pursuant to this section.
 - c. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall submit its student consumer information report to the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education for inclusion in a comparative profile of the student consumer information reports of all [four-year public] institutions of higher education.
- In addition to the information contained in the institutional student consumer information reports pursuant to this section, the comparative profile shall identify the existence of any racial disparities in student loan indebtedness and loan default rates.

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- d. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall ensure that the page of its Internet site which includes its student consumer information report contains a link to the page of the [Commission on] Secretary of Higher Education's Internet site that includes the comparative profile required pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of this act.
 - e. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall ensure that the Internet site for submitting an online application to the institution contains a link to the institution's student consumer information report.
 - f. [A four-year public] An institution of higher education shall require the parent or guardian of a student applying for admission into the institution, or the student if he is an independent adult, to sign and submit a statement acknowledging that he has reviewed the institution's student consumer information report.

16 (cf: P.L.2009, c.197, s.2)

- 3. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-45) is amended to read as follows:
- 3. a. The [Commission on] <u>Secretary of Higher Education shall</u> issue guidelines and criteria for collecting and calculating the information required pursuant to section 2 of this act and shall prescribe a uniform reporting method for posting the information.
- b. The **[**Commission on **]** <u>Secretary of Higher Education shall annually compile the student consumer information reports submitted pursuant to subsection c. of section 2 of this act into a comparative profile of all four-year public institutions of higher education. The **[**commission **]** <u>secretary</u> shall present the information on its website in a manner that allows college students and their families to easily compare student consumer information across institutions.</u>

32 (cf: P.L.2009, c.197, s.3)

4. This act shall take effect in the first full academic year following the date of enactment.

STATEMENT

Under the provisions of the "New Jersey College Student and Parent Consumer Information Act," P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-43 et seq.), four-year public institutions of higher education are required to provide for public inspection on their websites information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, student loan indebtedness, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information is to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with

enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that students will encounter in their coursework.

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This bill amends that law to require institutions to disaggregate student loan indebtedness information according to demographics including the race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status.

The bill amends the law to require all institutions of higher education to include the data on their websites.

The bill also requires institutions to include in their report:

- (1) the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers and the number and percentage of students with other forms of student loans; and
- 14 (2) for each three-year cohort of students who have graduated, 15 transferred, or withdrawn from the institution prior to graduation, 16 beginning with the first cohort following the enactment of the bill, 17 and for each three-year cohort thereafter, the default rate of the 18 borrowers, the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in repayment, and the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers 19 20 in default, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, 21 and first-generation status.

ASSEMBLY HIGHER EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 5380

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 2, 2021

The Assembly Higher Education Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 5380.

Under the provisions of the "New Jersey College Student and Parent Consumer Information Act," P.L.2009, c.197 (C.18A:3B-43 et seq.), four-year public institutions of higher education are required to provide for public inspection on their websites information on the cost of attendance, the graduation rates of admitted students, student loan indebtedness, and the faculty of the institution. The purpose of the information is to maximize the awareness of students and their families of the costs associated with enrollment in the institution, the institution's success in ensuring the graduation of its students, and the composition of the teaching faculty that students will encounter in their coursework.

This bill amends that law to require institutions to disaggregate student loan indebtedness information according to demographics including the race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status.

The bill amends the law to require all institutions of higher education to include the data on their websites.

The bill also requires institutions to include in their report:

- (1) the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers and the number and percentage of students with other forms of student loans; and
- (2) for each three-year cohort of students who have graduated, transferred, or withdrawn from the institution prior to graduation, beginning with the first cohort following the enactment of the bill, and for each three-year cohort thereafter, the default rate of the borrowers, the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in repayment, and the number and percentage of NJCLASS borrowers in default, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, income, gender, and first-generation status.

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 5380

with Assembly Floor Amendments (Proposed by Assemblyman MOEN)

ADOPTED: JUNE 21, 2021

These Assembly amendments:

- modify the bill's reporting requirement that is specific to borrowers of the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Program to instead require institutions to report the number and percentage of borrowers for whom the institution has certified a supplemental student loan, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, family income at the time of admission, gender, and first-generation status;
- clarify the requirement that an institution's report of average student loan indebtedness be disaggregated by family income at the time of admission; and
- modify the bill's reporting requirements specific to graduation rates by removing the requirement that an institution report certain information specific to two-year graduation rates.