34:8-45.1 & 34:8-45.1a LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2020 **CHAPTER:** 132

NJSA: 34:8-45.1 & 34:8-45.1a (Revises requirements for health care service firms to report financial information to

Division of Consumer Affairs.)

BILL NO: S848 (Substituted for A2140)

SPONSOR(S) Nellie Pou and others

DATE INTRODUCED: 1/14/2020

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Consumer Affairs

SENATE: Commerce

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: 10/29/2020

SENATE: 10/29/2020

DATE OF APPROVAL: 12/14/2020

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (Second Reprint enacted)
Yes

S848

INTRODUCED BILL (INCLUDES SPONSOR'S STATEMENT): Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A2140

INTRODUCED BILL (INCLUDES SPONSOR'S STATEMENT): Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: No

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE:	No
GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	Yes
FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED: To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org	
REPORTS:	No
HEARINGS:	No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	No

RWH/CL

P.L. 2020, CHAPTER 132, approved December 14, 2020 Senate, No. 848 (Second Reprint)

AN ACT concerning health care service firms and amending P.L.2002, c.126 and P.L.2014, c.29.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 1. a. Notwithstanding any other law or regulation to the contrary, an employment agency required to be licensed pursuant to P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), or any other firm, company, business, agency, or other entity that is not a home health care agency licensed pursuant to P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-1 et seq.) or a hospice licensed pursuant to P.L.1997, c.78 (C.26:2H-79 et seq.), which employs, places, arranges for the placement of, or in any way refers, an individual to provide companion services, health care services, or personal care services in the personal residence of a person with a disability or who is age 60 or older, regardless of the title by which the provider of the services is known, shall be registered as a Health Care Service Firm and shall be subject to the rules and regulations governing Health Care Service Firms adopted by the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety. The Division of Consumer Affairs is authorized to enforce the health care service firm registration requirement, and the provisions of P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), upon any person whose operations are subject to this section, whether the operations include the direct employment of individuals, the use of an Internet website or application, or any other process or business model.

As used in this section:

"Companion services" means non-medical, basic supervision and socialization services which do not include assistance with activities of daily living, and which are provided in the individual's home. Companion services may include the performance of household chores.

"Health care services" means any services rendered for the purpose of maintaining or restoring an individual's physical or mental health or any health-related services, and for which a license or certification is required as a pre-condition to the rendering of such services.

"Personal care services" means services performed by licensed or certified personnel for the purpose of assisting an individual with activities of daily living that may involve physical contact. Services

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

Senate SCM committee amendments adopted January 27, 2020.

Assembly ACO committee amendments adopted October 19, 2020.

- include, but are not limited to, bathing, toileting, transferring, dressing, grooming, and assistance with ambulation, exercise, or other aspects of personal hygiene.
 - b. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2014, c.29)

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- 5 c. As a condition of being registered under P.L.1989, c.331 6 (C.34:8-43 et al.), a health care service firm shall obtain within 12 7 months of registration accreditation from an accrediting body that is 8 recognized by the Commissioner of Human Services as an accrediting 9 body for homemaker agencies participating in the Medicaid program, 10 as set forth at N.J.A.C.10:60-1.2. For purposes of accreditation pursuant to this subsection, the accrediting body shall apply the 11 12 standards set forth in N.J.A.C.13:37-14.1 et seq. and N.J.A.C.13:45B-13 13.1 et seq., as applicable.
 - d. As a condition of registration under P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.) [, every]:
 - (1) All health care service firms shall annually submit to the director financial statements prepared by the firm, which shall be consistent with the firm's tax filing with the State for the year covered by the financial statements.
 - (2) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 ¹ [as part] for the provision ¹ of ¹ [the] ¹ New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance ¹ [program] services ¹ shall submit to the director an audit the third calendar year after ²the date of ² registration ²or on December 30, 2022, whichever date is later, ² and every third year thereafter.
 - (3) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that generates \$10 million or more in gross income in a year shall submit to the director an audit for that year ², except that an audit required by this paragraph shall not be required to be submitted prior to December 30, 2022².
- 33 (4) (a) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to 34 paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that receives less than \$250,000 '[as part] for the provision' of '[the]' 35 New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance ¹[program] services ¹ 36 37 and that generates \$1 million or more, but less than \$10 million, in 38 gross income in a year shall submit to the director a report for that year 39 ², except that a report required by this paragraph shall not be required to be submitted prior to December 30, 2022. The report shall be² 40 41 prepared by an independent third-party practitioner based on a review 42 of the firm's financial statements and records, general management, 43 and internal controls, which review shall be conducted in compliance 44 with the standards and procedures developed by the director pursuant 45 to subsection b. of section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a).
 - (b) If the division makes adverse findings against a firm upon review of a report submitted pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this

1 paragraph, the director shall order such corrective action as the 2 director deems appropriate, and, upon compliance with or completion 3 of the corrective action, shall require the firm to obtain a separate 4 review of the firm's data for that year, which shall be conducted by a 5 different independent third-party practitioner than the one that 6 furnished the original report, and shall be based on the standards and 7 procedures developed by the director pursuant to subsection b. of 8 section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a). The firm shall additionally 9 be required to submit to the director an audit for the calendar year next 10 following the year for which the adverse finding was made, regardless 11 of the firm's gross income for the year.

The An audit required pursuant to this paragraph shall be conducted by a certified public accountant licensed by the State of New Jersey and shall encompass an examination of the subject firm's financial records, financial statements, the general management of its operations, and its internal control systems. The audit shall include an audit report with an unqualified opinion and shall be accompanied by any management letters prepared by the auditor in connection with the audit commenting on the internal controls or management practices of the health care service firm. The audit shall be divided into two components: compliance and financial. The compliance component of the audit shall evaluate the firm's compliance with relevant laws and regulations governing health care service firms. The financial component shall include an audit of the financial statements and accompanying notes, as specified in the Statements on Auditing Standards issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

- e. In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person shall be liable for a penalty of \$500 per day for each day that the person continues to operate a firm without registering as required under this section. The penalty shall be collected by the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in a summary proceeding in accordance with the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.).
- 35 (cf: P.L.2019, c.48, s.1)

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- 37 2. Section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a) is amended to 38 read as follows:
 - 2. <u>a.</u> The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety shall enter into a memorandum of understanding with an accrediting body chosen by the director through appropriate procurement processes authorized to accredit a health care service firm pursuant to subsection c. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1). The memorandum of understanding shall establish the standards for accreditation and for reporting the results of audits performed pursuant to subsection d. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 to the Division.

- b. The director shall, in consultation with representatives of health care service firms registered with the division, develop an agreed-upon set of standards and procedures for independent third party practitioners to review health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls pursuant to paragraph (4) of subsection d. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1). At a minimum, the standards and procedures developed pursuant to this subsection shall address:
 - (1) the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for independent third party practitioners performing reviews of health care service firm financial statements and records;
 - (2) the data points and metrics to be included in a review of a health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls which shall include, at a minimum, verification of the accreditation and licensing status of the firm; review of the firm's ownership structure; review of contracts and funding sources as well as payments, cash transactions, and reconciliation of account balances; review of the adequacy of the firm's insurance coverage; review of billing practices and invoices to ensure the adequacy of supporting documentation and the inclusion of appropriate authorizations; review of any history of litigation involving the firm, regulatory actions taken against the firm, or past audits of the firm; review of the use of independent contractors; and review of large transactions and liabilities that exceed a specified percentage of the firm's total billings or liabilities, as appropriate; and
 - (3) the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm based upon a review of an independent third party report concerning the firm's financial statements and records.
 - (cf: P.L.2014, c.29, s.2)

3. The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety shall, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), adopt rules and regulations as shall be necessary to implement the provisions of this act.

4. This act shall take effect immediately.

Revises requirements for health care service firms to report financial information to Division of Consumer Affairs.

SENATE, No. 848

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2020 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Senator NELLIE POU

District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)

Senator VIN GOPAL District 11 (Monmouth)

SYNOPSIS

Revises requirements for health care service firms to report financial information to Division of Consumer Affairs.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



1 **AN ACT** concerning health care service firms and amending P.L.2002, c.126 and P.L.2014, c.29.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 1. a. Notwithstanding any other law or regulation to the 10 contrary, an employment agency required to be licensed pursuant to 11 P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), or any other firm, company, 12 business, agency, or other entity that is not a home health care 13 agency licensed pursuant to P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-1 et seq.) or 14 a hospice licensed pursuant to P.L.1997, c.78 (C.26:2H-79 et seq.), 15 which employs, places, arranges for the placement of, or in any way 16 refers, an individual to provide companion services, health care 17 services, or personal care services in the personal residence of a person with a disability or who is age 60 or older, regardless of the 18 19 title by which the provider of the services is known, shall be 20 registered as a Health Care Service Firm and shall be subject to the 21 rules and regulations governing Health Care Service Firms adopted 22 by the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and 23 Public Safety. The Division of Consumer Affairs is authorized to 24 enforce the health care service firm registration requirement, and 25 the provisions of P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), upon any 26 person whose operations are subject to this section, whether the 27 operations include the direct employment of individuals, the use of 28 an Internet website or application, or any other process or business 29 model.

As used in this section:

"Companion services" means non-medical, basic supervision and socialization services which do not include assistance with activities of daily living, and which are provided in the individual's home. Companion services may include the performance of household chores.

"Health care services" means any services rendered for the purpose of maintaining or restoring an individual's physical or mental health or any health-related services, and for which a license or certification is required as a pre-condition to the rendering of such services.

"Personal care services" means services performed by licensed or certified personnel for the purpose of assisting an individual with activities of daily living that may involve physical contact. Services include, but are not limited to, bathing, toileting, transferring,

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- dressing, grooming, and assistance with ambulation, exercise, or other aspects of personal hygiene.
 - b. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2014, c.29)

- c. As a condition of being registered under P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), a health care service firm shall obtain within 12 months of registration accreditation from an accrediting body that is recognized by the Commissioner of Human Services as an accrediting body for homemaker agencies participating in the Medicaid program, as set forth at N.J.A.C.10:60-1.2. For purposes of accreditation pursuant to this subsection, the accrediting body
- of accreditation pursuant to this subsection, the accrediting body shall apply the standards set forth in N.J.A.C.13:37-14.1 et seq. and
- 12 N.J.A.C.13:45B-13.1 et seq., as applicable.
- d. As a condition of registration under P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.) **[**, every **]** :
 - (1) All health care service firms shall annually submit to the director financial statements prepared by the firm, which shall be consistent with the firm's tax filing with the State for the year covered by the financial statements.
 - (2) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program shall submit to the director an audit the third calendar year after registration and every third year thereafter.
 - (3) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that generates \$10 million or more in gross income in a year shall submit to the director an audit for that year.
- (4) (a) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that receives less than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program and that generates \$1 million or more, but less than \$10 million, in gross income in a year shall submit to the director a report for that year prepared by an independent third-party practitioner based on a review of the firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls, which review shall be conducted in compliance with the standards and procedures developed by the director pursuant to subsection b. of section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a).
 - (b) If the division makes adverse findings against a firm upon review of a report submitted pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this paragraph, the director shall order such corrective action as the director deems appropriate, and, upon compliance with or completion of the corrective action, shall require the firm to obtain a separate review of the firm's data for that year, which shall be conducted by a different independent third-party practitioner than the one that furnished the original report, and shall be based on the standards and procedures developed by the director pursuant to

- subsection b. of section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a). The 1 2 firm shall additionally be required to submit to the director an audit 3 for the calendar year next following the year for which the adverse 4
 - finding was made, regardless of the firm's gross income for the year.
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- 6 [The] An audit required pursuant to this paragraph shall be 7 conducted by a certified public accountant licensed by the State of 8 New Jersey and shall encompass an examination of the subject 9 firm's financial records, financial statements, the general 10 management of its operations, and its internal control systems. The 11 audit shall include an audit report with an unqualified opinion and 12 shall be accompanied by any management letters prepared by the 13 auditor in connection with the audit commenting on the internal 14 controls or management practices of the health care service firm. 15 The audit shall be divided into two components: compliance and 16 financial. The compliance component of the audit shall evaluate the 17 firm's compliance with relevant laws and regulations governing 18 health care service firms. The financial component shall include an 19 audit of the financial statements and accompanying notes, as specified in the Statements on Auditing Standards issued by the 20 21 American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.
 - In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person shall be liable for a penalty of \$500 per day for each day that the person continues to operate a firm without registering as required under this section. The penalty shall be collected by the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in a summary proceeding in accordance with the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.).
- 29 (cf: P.L.2019, c.48, s.1)

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- 31 2. Section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a) is amended to 32 read as follows:
 - 2. <u>a.</u> The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety shall enter into a memorandum of understanding with an accrediting body chosen by the director through appropriate procurement processes authorized to accredit a health care service firm pursuant to subsection c. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1). The memorandum of understanding shall establish the standards for accreditation and for reporting the results of audits performed pursuant to subsection d. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 to the Division.
- 42 b. The director shall, in consultation with representatives of 43 health care service firms registered with the division, develop an 44 agreed-upon set of standards and procedures for independent third party practitioners to review health care service firm financial 46 statements and records, general management, and internal controls pursuant to paragraph (4) of subsection d. of section 1 of P.L.2002,

- 1 <u>c.126 (C.34:8-45.1). At a minimum, the standards and procedures</u> 2 <u>developed pursuant to this subsection shall address:</u>
 - (1) the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for independent third party practitioners performing reviews of health care service firm financial statements and records;
- (2) the data points and metrics to be included in a review of a health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls which shall include, at a minimum, verification of the accreditation and licensing status of the firm; review of the firm's ownership structure; review of contracts and funding sources as well as payments, cash transactions, and reconciliation of account balances; review of the adequacy of the firm's insurance coverage; review of billing practices and invoices to ensure the adequacy of supporting documentation and the inclusion of appropriate authorizations; review of any history of litigation involving the firm, regulatory actions taken against the firm, or past audits of the firm; review of the use of independent contractors; and review of large transactions and liabilities that exceed a specified percentage of the firm's total billings or liabilities, as appropriate; and
 - (3) the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm based upon a review of an independent third party report concerning the firm's financial statements and records.

(cf: P.L.2014, c.29, s.2)

3. The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety shall, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), adopt rules and regulations as shall be necessary to implement the provisions of this act.

4. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

 This bill will revise the requirements for reviewing the financial statements and records of health care service firms. Current law requires all health care service firms to complete annual audits, which are to be submitted to the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety every three years.

Under the bill, all health care service firms will be required to submit financial statements prepared by the firm to the director, which statements are to be consistent with the firm's tax filings with the State. Additionally, any health care service firm that

receives more than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program will continue to be subject to the current annual audit requirement, and health care service firms that generate \$10 million or more in gross revenue in a year will be required to submit an audit for that year.

For health care service firms with gross revenue for the year that is between \$1 million \$10 million, and which receive less than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program, the firms will, in lieu of an audit, be required to submit a report for that year to the director that is prepared by an independent third party practitioner based on a review of the health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls.

In the event that the division makes adverse findings against a health care service firm upon review of its independent third party report, the director will order corrective action by the firm, followed by a separate review of the firm's data for the year, to be performed by a different independent third party practitioner than the one that performed the original review. The firm will additionally be required to submit an audit for the following year, regardless of the firm's gross income in that year.

The director, in consultation with representatives of registered health care service firms, will be required to develop standards and procedures for the independent third party review of health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls. At a minimum, the standards and procedures will address the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for practitioners performing the reviews; the data points and metrics to be included in a review; and the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm.

It is the sponsor's belief that the current annual audit requirement presents an undue financial burden on smaller health care service firms, and that the tiered system of financial review established under the bill will help preserve the integrity of health care service firm billing and financial practices while minimizing the financial impact of compliance on smaller and mid-sized firms.

ASSEMBLY CONSUMER AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

[First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 848**

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 19, 2020

The Assembly Consumer Affairs Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 848 (1R).

As amended and reported by the committee, this bill will revise the requirements for reviewing the financial statements and records of health care service firms. Current law requires all health care service firms to complete annual audits, which are to be submitted to the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety every three years.

Under the bill, all health care service firms will be required to submit financial statements prepared by the firm to the director, which statements are to be consistent with the firm's tax filings with the State. Additionally, any health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services will continue to be subject to the current annual audit requirement, and health care service firms that generate \$10 million or more in gross revenue in a year will be required to submit an audit for that year.

For health care service firms with gross revenue for the year that is between \$1 million and \$10 million, and which receive less than \$250,000 for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services, the firms will, in lieu of an audit, be required to submit a report for that year to the director that is prepared by an independent third party practitioner based on a review of the health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls.

In the event that the division makes adverse findings against a health care service firm upon review of its independent third party report, the director will order corrective action by the firm, followed by a separate review of the firm's data for the year, to be performed by a different independent third party practitioner than the one that performed the original review. The firm will additionally be required to submit an audit for the following year, regardless of the firm's gross income in that year.

The director, in consultation with representatives of registered health care service firms, will be required to develop standards and procedures for the independent third party review of health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls. At a minimum, the standards and procedures will address the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for practitioners performing the reviews; the data points and metrics to be included in a review; and the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm.

As reported by the committee, Senate Bill No. 848 (1R) is identical to Assembly Bill No. 2140, which also was reported by the committee on this same date.

COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS

The committee amendments provide that certain audits and a financial report required to be submitted under the bill would not commence being due for submission until on or after December 30, 2022, as the case may be.

SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 848

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JANUARY 27, 2020

The Senate Commerce Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 848.

This bill will revise the requirements for reviewing the financial statements and records of health care service firms. Current law requires all health care service firms to complete annual audits, which are to be submitted to the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety every three years.

Under the bill, all health care service firms will be required to submit financial statements prepared by the firm to the director, which statements are to be consistent with the firm's tax filings with the State. Additionally, any health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services will continue to be subject to the current annual audit requirement, and health care service firms that generate \$10 million or more in gross revenue in a year will be required to submit an audit for that year.

For health care service firms with gross revenue for the year that is between \$1 million \$10 million, and which receive less than \$250,000 for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services, the firms will, in lieu of an audit, be required to submit a report for that year to the director that is prepared by an independent third party practitioner based on a review of the health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls.

In the event that the division makes adverse findings against a health care service firm upon review of its independent third party report, the director will order corrective action by the firm, followed by a separate review of the firm's data for the year, to be performed by a different independent third party practitioner than the one that performed the original review. The firm will additionally be required to submit an audit for the following year, regardless of the firm's gross income in that year.

The director, in consultation with representatives of registered health care service firms, will be required to develop standards and procedures for the independent third party review of health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls. At a minimum, the standards and procedures will address the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for practitioners performing the reviews; the data points and metrics to be included in a review; and the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2020-2021 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:

The committee amended the bill to make technical changes to the bill, to clarify that certain provisions of the bill apply to health care service firms that receive funds for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services.

ASSEMBLY, No. 2140

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2020 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman P. CHRISTOPHER TULLY
District 38 (Bergen and Passaic)
Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE
District 37 (Bergen)
Assemblyman ROY FREIMAN
District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblywoman Swain

SYNOPSIS

Revises requirements for health care service firms to report financial information to Division of Consumer Affairs.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



1 **AN ACT** concerning health care service firms and amending P.L.2002, c.126 and P.L.2014, c.29.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 1. a. Notwithstanding any other law or regulation to the 10 contrary, an employment agency required to be licensed pursuant to 11 P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), or any other firm, company, 12 business, agency, or other entity that is not a home health care 13 agency licensed pursuant to P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-1 et seq.) or 14 a hospice licensed pursuant to P.L.1997, c.78 (C.26:2H-79 et seq.), 15 which employs, places, arranges for the placement of, or in any way 16 refers, an individual to provide companion services, health care 17 services, or personal care services in the personal residence of a 18 person with a disability or who is age 60 or older, regardless of the 19 title by which the provider of the services is known, shall be 20 registered as a Health Care Service Firm and shall be subject to the 21 rules and regulations governing Health Care Service Firms adopted 22 by the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and 23 Public Safety. The Division of Consumer Affairs is authorized to 24 enforce the health care service firm registration requirement, and 25 the provisions of P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.), upon any 26 person whose operations are subject to this section, whether the 27 operations include the direct employment of individuals, the use of 28 an Internet website or application, or any other process or business 29 model.

As used in this section:

"Companion services" means non-medical, basic supervision and socialization services which do not include assistance with activities of daily living, and which are provided in the individual's home. Companion services may include the performance of household chores.

"Health care services" means any services rendered for the purpose of maintaining or restoring an individual's physical or mental health or any health-related services, and for which a license or certification is required as a pre-condition to the rendering of such services.

"Personal care services" means services performed by licensed or certified personnel for the purpose of assisting an individual with activities of daily living that may involve physical contact. Services include, but are not limited to, bathing, toileting,

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- transferring, dressing, grooming, and assistance with ambulation, exercise, or other aspects of personal hygiene.
 - b. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2014, c.29)
- 4 c. As a condition of being registered under P.L.1989, c.331 5 (C.34:8-43 et al.), a health care service firm shall obtain within 12
- 6 months of registration accreditation from an accrediting body that is
- 7 recognized by the Commissioner of Human Services as an
- 8 accrediting body for homemaker agencies participating in the
- 9 Medicaid program, as set forth at N.J.A.C.10:60-1.2. For purposes
- of accreditation pursuant to this subsection, the accrediting body
- shall apply the standards set forth in N.J.A.C.13:37-14.1 et seq. and
- 12 N.J.A.C.13:45B-13.1 et seq., as applicable.

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- d. As a condition of registration under P.L.1989, c.331 (C.34:8-43 et al.) **[**, every **]** :
 - (1) All health care service firms shall annually submit to the director financial statements prepared by the firm, which shall be consistent with the firm's tax filing with the State for the year covered by the financial statements.
 - (2) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program shall submit to the director an audit the third calendar year after registration and every third year thereafter.
 - (3) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that generates \$10 million or more in gross income in a year shall submit to the director an audit for that year.
- 29 (4) (a) In addition to the financial statements required pursuant 30 to paragraph (1) of this subsection, a health care service firm that 31 receives less than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid 32 Personal Care Assistance program and that generates \$1 million or 33 more, but less than \$10 million, in gross income in a year shall 34 submit to the director a report for that year prepared by an 35 independent third-party practitioner based on a review of the firm's 36 financial statements and records, general management, and internal 37 controls, which review shall be conducted in compliance with the 38 standards and procedures developed by the director pursuant to 39 subsection b. of section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a).
- 40 (b) If the division makes adverse findings against a firm upon 41 review of a report submitted pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this 42 paragraph, the director shall order such corrective action as the 43 director deems appropriate, and, upon compliance with or 44 completion of the corrective action, shall require the firm to obtain 45 a separate review of the firm's data for that year, which shall be 46 conducted by a different independent third-party practitioner than 47 the one that furnished the original report, and shall be based on the

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standards and procedures developed by the director pursuant to
subsection b. of section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a). The
firm shall additionally be required to submit to the director an audit
for the calendar year next following the year for which the adverse
finding was made, regardless of the firm's gross income for the

[The] An audit required pursuant to this paragraph shall be conducted by a certified public accountant licensed by the State of New Jersey and shall encompass an examination of the subject firm's financial records, financial statements, the general management of its operations, and its internal control systems. The audit shall include an audit report with an unqualified opinion and shall be accompanied by any management letters prepared by the auditor in connection with the audit commenting on the internal controls or management practices of the health care service firm. The audit shall be divided into two components: compliance and financial. The compliance component of the audit shall evaluate the firm's compliance with relevant laws and regulations governing health care service firms. The financial component shall include an audit of the financial statements and accompanying notes, as specified in the Statements on Auditing Standards issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

- e. In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person shall be liable for a penalty of \$500 per day for each day that the person continues to operate a firm without registering as required under this section. The penalty shall be collected by the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in a summary proceeding in accordance with the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.).
- 30 (cf: P.L.2019, c.48, s.1)

year.

- 32 2. Section 2 of P.L.2014, c.29 (C.34:8-45.1a) is amended to 33 read as follows:
 - 2. <u>a.</u> The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety shall enter into a memorandum of understanding with an accrediting body chosen by the director through appropriate procurement processes authorized to accredit a health care service firm pursuant to subsection c. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1). The memorandum of understanding shall establish the standards for accreditation and for reporting the results of audits performed pursuant to subsection d. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 to the Division.
 - b. The director shall, in consultation with representatives of health care service firms registered with the division, develop an agreed-upon set of standards and procedures for independent third party practitioners to review health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls

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- pursuant to paragraph (4) of subsection d. of section 1 of P.L.2002, c.126 (C.34:8-45.1). At a minimum, the standards and procedures developed pursuant to this subsection shall address:
 - (1) the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for independent third party practitioners performing reviews of health care service firm financial statements and records;
 - (2) the data points and metrics to be included in a review of a health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls which shall include, at a minimum, verification of the accreditation and licensing status of the firm; review of the firm's ownership structure; review of contracts and funding sources as well as payments, cash transactions, and reconciliation of account balances; review of the adequacy of the firm's insurance coverage; review of billing practices and invoices to ensure the adequacy of supporting documentation and the inclusion of appropriate authorizations; review of any history of litigation involving the firm, regulatory actions taken against the firm, or past audits of the firm; review of the use of independent contractors; and review of large transactions and liabilities that exceed a specified percentage of the firm's total billings or liabilities, as appropriate; and
 - (3) the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm based upon a review of an independent third party report concerning the firm's financial statements and records.

(cf: P.L.2014, c.29, s.2)

3. The Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety shall, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), adopt rules and regulations as shall be necessary to implement the provisions of this act.

4. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill will revise the requirements for reviewing the financial statements and records of health care service firms. Current law requires all health care service firms to complete annual audits, which are to be submitted to the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety every three years.

Under the bill, all health care service firms will be required to submit financial statements prepared by the firm to the director, which statements are to be consistent with the firm's tax filings with the State. Additionally, any health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program will continue to be subject to the current annual audit requirement, and health care service firms that generate \$10 million or more in gross revenue in a year will be

generate \$10 million or more in gross revenue in a year will be required to submit an audit for that year.

For health care service firms with gross revenue for the year that is between \$1 million \$10 million, and which receive less than \$250,000 as part of the New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance program, the firms will, in lieu of an audit, be required to submit a report for that year to the director that is prepared by an independent third party practitioner based on a review of the health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls.

In the event that the division makes adverse findings against a health care service firm upon review of its independent third party report, the director will order corrective action by the firm, followed by a separate review of the firm's data for the year, to be performed by a different independent third party practitioner than the one that performed the original review. The firm will additionally be required to submit an audit for the following year, regardless of the firm's gross income in that year.

The director, in consultation with representatives of registered health care service firms, will be required to develop standards and procedures for the independent third party review of health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls. At a minimum, the standards and procedures will address the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for practitioners performing the reviews; the data points and metrics to be included in a review; and the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm.

It is the sponsor's belief that the current annual audit requirement presents an undue financial burden on smaller health care service firms, and that the tiered system of financial review established under the bill will help preserve the integrity of health care service firm billing and financial practices while minimizing the financial impact of compliance on smaller and mid-sized firms.

ASSEMBLY CONSUMER AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 2140

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 19, 2020

The Assembly Consumer Affairs Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 2140.

As amended and reported by the committee, this bill will revise the requirements for reviewing the financial statements and records of health care service firms. Current law requires all health care service firms to complete annual audits, which are to be submitted to the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety every three years.

Under the bill, all health care service firms will be required to submit to the director financial statements prepared by the firm, which are consistent with the firm's State tax filings. Additionally, any health care service firm that receives more than \$250,000 for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services will continue to be subject to the current annual audit requirement, and health care service firms that generate \$10 million or more in gross revenue in a year will be required to submit an audit for that year.

Health care service firms with gross revenue for the year that is between \$1 million and \$10 million which receive less than \$250,000 for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance services would, in lieu of an audit, be required to submit a report for that year to the director that is prepared by an independent third party practitioner based on a review of the health care service firm's financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls.

In the event that the division makes adverse findings against a health care service firm upon review of its independent third party report, the director will order corrective action by the firm, followed by a separate review of the firm's data for the year, to be performed by a different independent third party practitioner than the one that performed the original review. The firm will additionally be required to submit an audit for the following year, regardless of the firm's gross income in that year.

The director, in consultation with representatives of registered health care service firms, will be required to develop standards and procedures for the independent third party review of health care service firm financial statements and records, general management, and internal controls. At a minimum, the standards and procedures will address the minimum educational, training, and professional certification qualifications for practitioners performing the reviews; the data points and metrics to be included in a review; and the thresholds and requirements for the division to make an adverse finding and take corrective action against a firm.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2020-2021 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

As reported by the committee, Assembly Bill No. 2140 is identical to Senate Bill No. 848 (1R), which also was reported by the committee on this same date.

COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS

The committee amendments provide that certain audits and a financial report required to be submitted under the bill would not commence being due for submission until on or after December 30, 2022, as the case may be. Additionally, there are technical amendments to the bill, which clarify that certain provisions of the bill apply to health care service firms that receive funds for the provision of New Jersey Medicaid Personal Care Assistance Services.

Governor Murphy Takes Action on Legislation

12/14/2020

TRENTON - Today, Governor Murphy signed the following bills into law:

S-848/A-2140 (Pou, Gopal, Tully/Vainieri Huttle, Freiman) - Revises requirements for health care service firms to report financial information to Division of Consumer Affairs.

S-2465/A-4143 (Sweeney/Conaway, Giblin, Jimenez) - "New Jersey Health Care Transparency Act."

A-543/S-2582 (Jimenez, Giblin, Vainieri Huttle/Gopal, Pou) - Revises psychologist training requirements.

A-4282/S-2566 (Pinkin, Karabinchak, Benson, Vainieri Huttle, DeCroce/Diegnan, Gopal, Vitale) - Requires long term care facilities and hospitals to maintain minimum supply of personal protective equipment.

A-4442/S-2755 (Downey, Benson, Houghtaling/Gopal, Bucco) - Authorizes individuals who have passed road test to use driving permit to operate motor vehicle for 60 days during COVID-19 public health emergency.

Governor Murphy conditionally vetoed the following bills:

S-2354/A-3920 (Greenstein, Oroho/Bramnick, Freiman, Speight) - Prohibits cancellation or nonrenewal of certain insurance policies and insurance premium finance agreements for a period of at least 60 days under certain circumstances after declaration of public health emergency, or state of emergency, or both.

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S-2708/A-4446 (Sweeney, Codey/Benson, Vainieri Huttle, Verrelli) - Requires certain provisions in State contracts for delivery of publicly financed mental health, behavioral health, and addiction services.

Copy of Statement

Governor Murphy absolute vetoed the following bill:

S-1957/A-3756 (Greenstein, Oroho/DePhillips, Zwicker, Speight) - Supports activities of New Jersey Manufacturing Extension Program, Inc.

Copy of Statement