34:15-79

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2008 **CHAPTER**: 94

NJSA: 34:15-79 (Strengthens enforcement against employers for failure to provide workers' compensation coverage)

BILL NO: S1914 (substituted for A2967)

SPONSOR(S) Sarlo and others

DATE INTRODUCED: May 22, 2008

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: ---

SENATE: Labor

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: June 23, 2008

SENATE: June 23, 2008

DATE OF APPROVAL: October 1, 2008

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (Second Reprint enacted)

S1914

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 5 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: Yes

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A2967

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 5 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL NOTE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: No

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

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REPORTS: Yes

HEARINGS: No

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES: No

974.90 E55, 2008

Committee meeting of the Senate Labor Committee: examination of the worker's compensation system in New Jersey: [May 5, 2008, Trenton, New Jersey] / meeting recorded and transcribed by the Office of Legislative Services, Public Information Office, Hearing Unit. By New Jersey. Legislature. Senate. Labor Committee.

LAW/RWH 3/6/09

P.L. 2008, CHAPTER 94, approved October 1, 2008 Senate, No. 1914 (Second Reprint)

1 **AN ACT** concerning workers' compensation insurance and amending R.S.34:15-79 and P.L.1995, c.393.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. R.S.34:15-79 is amended to read as follows:

8 An employer who fails to provide the protection 9 prescribed in this article shall be guilty of a [disorderly persons offense] ²[crime of the fourth degree] disorderly persons offense² 10 and shall be guilty of a crime of the [fourth] '[second] '[third] 11 fourth² degree if such failure is [willful] ¹[with knowledge of the 12 requirements of R.S.34:15-20 et seq.] knowing. In cases where a 13 workers' compensation award in the Division of Workers' 14 15 Compensation of New Jersey against the defendant is not paid at the 16 time of the sentence, the court may suspend sentence upon that 17 defendant and place him on probation for any period with an order 18 to pay the delinquent compensation award to the claimant through 19 the probation office of the county. Where the employer is a corporation, ¹any officer who is actively engaged in the corporate 20 business, including, but not limited to, the president, vice-21 president, secretary, and the treasurer thereof [who are actively 22 23 engaged in the corporate business shall be liable for failure to 24 secure the protection prescribed by this article. Any contractor 25 placing work with a subcontractor shall, in the event of the 26 subcontractor's failing to carry workers' compensation insurance as 27 required by this article, become liable for any compensation which 28 may be due an employee or the dependents of a deceased employee 29 of a subcontractor. The contractor shall then have a right of action 30 against the subcontractor for reimbursement.

A rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm, corporation or partnership shall arise if the two share at least three of the following capacities or characteristics: (1) perform similar work; (2) occupy the same premises; (3) have the same telephone or fax number; (4) have the same email address or internet website; (5) perform work in the same geographical area; (6) employ substantially the same work force; (7) utilize the same tools and equipment; (8) employ or engage the services of any person or persons involved in the direction or control of the other; or (9) list substantially the same work experience. If it is

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined \underline{thus} is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Senate SLA committee amendments adopted June 5, 2008.

²Assembly floor amendments adopted June 23, 2008.

- 1 determined that an employer has established a successor firm,
- 2 <u>corporation or partnership, the "uninsured employer's fund" shall</u>
- 3 have a subrogation right against the successor firm, corporation or
- 4 partnership for any benefits paid pursuant to R.S. 34:15-1 et seq. by
- the "uninsured employer's fund," the injured worker may seek benefits not otherwise paid or payable by the "uninsured employer's
- benefits not otherwise paid or payable by the "uninsured employer's
 fund" from the successor firm, corporation or partnership, and the
- 8 successor firm, corporation or partnership shall have all of the same
- 9 responsibilities regarding workers' compensation required pursuant
- 10 to R.S.34:15-1 et seq. as the original employer.

charged with a violation of this section.

Failure to produce at the time of the trial <u>or upon written request</u> by the <u>division</u> proof of workers' compensation insurance coverage by a mutual association or stock company authorized to write coverage on such risks in this State or written authorization by the Commissioner of <u>Banking and</u> Insurance to self-insure for workers' compensation pursuant to R.S.34:15-77, which was in force for the time cited by the [Department of Labor] <u>division</u>, creates a rebuttable presumption that the employer was uninsured when

[All fines collected under the terms of this section shall be paid to the State Treasurer and credited on the records of the State Comptroller to the account of the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services in the Department of Labor, to be used in carrying out the provisions of P.L.1955, c.64 (C.34:16-20 et seq.).]

The Director of the Division of Workers' Compensation, or any officer or employee of the division designated by [him] the director, upon finding that an employer has failed for a period of not less than 10 consecutive days to make the provisions for payment of compensation required by R.S.34:15-71 and R.S.34:15-72, shall impose upon that employer, in addition to all other penalties, fines or assessments provided for in chapter 15 of Title 34 of the Revised Statutes or in any supplement thereto, ¹[an assessment a penalty in the amount of up to [\$1,000.00] \$5,000 and when the period exceeds [20] 10 days, an additional [assessment] penalty of up to [\$1,000.00] \$5,000 for each period of 10 days thereafter. All '[assessments] penalties' under this act shall be enforced and collected in accordance with section 12 of c.126 (C.34:15-120.3). All penalties assessments] collected under this section shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund."

41 (cf: P.L.1995, c.393, s.1)

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- 43 2. Section 2 of P.L.1995, c.393 (C. 34:15-89.1) is amended to 44 read as follows:
- 2. a. On or before March 1, 1996 and thereafter, the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau shall notify all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers'

1 compensation or employer's liability insurance on risks located in 2 this State of the requirements of subsections b. and c. of this 3 section.

b. On and after July 1, 1996, all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability policies on risks located in this State shall, upon application for new policies or renewal of any existing policies, require submission of the employer identification number as assigned by the Department of Labor and Workforce Development pursuant to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq., by each employer and shall maintain the identification number in their records and shall include the identification number on policies of insurance to be filed with the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau.

If the employer has been exempted from or is otherwise not subject to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," the mutual association or stock company writing workers' compensation insurance or employer's liability insurance coverage on risks of that employer shall, in a form and manner prescribed by the [Department of Labor] division, assign an identification number to that employer.

If an employer fails or refuses to comply with the reporting requirements of this subsection, the mutual association or stock company shall immediately notify the Division of Workers' Compensation of such failure or refusal. Failure or refusal without reasonable cause shall result in the assessment of a penalty of up to \$1,000 for each failure or refusal which shall be enforceable on a petition filed by the "uninsured employer's fund" in a summary proceeding before a judge of compensation upon notice to the employer and the proceeds of which shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund." <u>Likewise</u>, if a mutual association or stock company fails or refuses without reasonable cause to comply with the reporting requirements of this subsection and its insured employer has complied with those reporting requirements, a penalty of up to \$1,000 for each such failure or refusal shall be enforceable on a petition filed by the "uninsured employer's fund" in a summary proceeding before a judge of compensation upon notice to the mutual association or stock company and any proceeds of the penalty shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund."

c. On and after July 1, 1996 the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau shall record and maintain the employer identification numbers received from mutual associations and stock companies pursuant to subsection b. of this section. The bureau shall, upon request of the Division of Workers' Compensation, provide to the division information, in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, with respect to the workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage status of

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employers in this State, including the employer identification numbers.

d. On or before March 1, 1996 the Department of Banking and 3 4 Insurance shall provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation a 5 complete list of all employers engaged in business in this State who 6 have been authorized, pursuant to the provisions of R.S.34:15-77 et 7 seq., to self-insure for the payment of compensation. After that 8 date, the department shall continue to provide notification to the 9 division, in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, of any 10 newly approved self-insured employer or the [recision] rescission of the authority for any previously approved employer to self-11 12 On or before July 1, 2008 and thereafter, as may be 13 requested by the division and in a form and manner as prescribed by 14 the division, the Department of Banking and Insurance shall provide 15 to the division a complete list of all mutual associations and stock 16 companies authorized to write workers' compensation or 17 employer's liability insurance coverage on risks in the State.

18 (cf: P.L.1995, c.393, s.2)

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3. This act shall take effect immediately.

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Strengthens enforcement against employers for failure to provide workers' compensation coverage.

SENATE, No. 1914

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

213th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 22, 2008

Sponsored by: Senator PAUL A. SARLO District 36 (Bergen, Essex and Passaic) Senator SANDRA B. CUNNINGHAM District 31 (Hudson)

SYNOPSIS

Strengthens enforcement against employers for failure to provide workers' compensation coverage.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



1 **AN ACT** concerning workers' compensation insurance and amending R.S.34:15-79 and P.L.1995, c.393.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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43 44 1. R.S.34:15-79 is amended to read as follows:

34:15-79. An employer who fails to provide the protection prescribed in this article shall be guilty of a [disorderly persons offense crime of the fourth degree and shall be guilty of a crime of the [fourth] second degree if such failure is [willful] with knowledge of the requirements of R.S.34:15-20 et seq. In cases where a workers' compensation award in the Division of Workers' Compensation of New Jersey against the defendant is not paid at the time of the sentence, the court may suspend sentence upon that defendant and place him on probation for any period with an order to pay the delinquent compensation award to the claimant through the probation office of the county. Where the employer is a corporation, the president, vice-president, secretary, and the treasurer thereof [who are actively engaged in the corporate business] shall be liable for failure to secure the protection prescribed by this article. Any contractor placing work with a subcontractor shall, in the event of the subcontractor's failing to carry workers' compensation insurance as required by this article, become liable for any compensation which may be due an employee or the dependents of a deceased employee of a subcontractor. The contractor shall then have a right of action against the subcontractor for reimbursement.

A rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm, corporation or partnership shall arise if the two share at least three of the following capacities or characteristics: (1) perform similar work; (2) occupy the same premises; (3) have the same telephone or fax number; (4) have the same email address or internet website; (5) perform work in the same geographical area; (6) employ substantially the same work force; (7) utilize the same tools and equipment; (8) employ or engage the services of any person or persons involved in the direction or control of the other; or (9) list substantially the same work experience. If it is determined that an employer has established a successor firm, corporation or partnership, the "uninsured employer's fund" shall have a subrogation right against the successor firm, corporation or partnership for any benefits paid pursuant to R.S. 34:15-1 et seq. by the "uninsured employer's fund," the injured worker may seek benefits not otherwise paid or payable by the "uninsured employer's

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

fund" from the successor firm, corporation or partnership, and the successor firm, corporation or partnership shall have all of the same responsibilities regarding workers' compensation required pursuant to R.S.34:15-1 et seq. as the original employer.

Failure to produce at the time of the trial <u>or upon written request</u> <u>by the division</u> proof of workers' compensation insurance coverage by a mutual association or stock company authorized to write coverage on such risks in this State or written authorization by the Commissioner of <u>Banking and</u> Insurance to self-insure for workers' compensation pursuant to R.S.34:15-77, which was in force for the time cited by the [Department of Labor] <u>division</u>, creates a rebuttable presumption that the employer was uninsured when charged with a violation of this section.

[All fines collected under the terms of this section shall be paid to the State Treasurer and credited on the records of the State Comptroller to the account of the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services in the Department of Labor, to be used in carrying out the provisions of P.L.1955, c.64 (C.34:16-20 et seq.).]

The Director of the Division of Workers' Compensation, or any officer or employee of the division designated by [him] the director, upon finding that an employer has failed for a period of not less than 10 consecutive days to make the provisions for payment of compensation required by R.S.34:15-71 and R.S.34:15-72, shall impose upon that employer, in addition to all other penalties, fines or assessments provided for in chapter 15 of Title 34 of the Revised Statutes or in any supplement thereto, an assessment in the amount of up to [\$1,000.00] \$5,000 and when the period exceeds [20] 10 days, an additional assessment of up to [\$1,000.00] \$5,000 for each period of 10 days thereafter. All assessments under this act shall be enforced and collected in accordance with section 12 of P.L.1966, c.126 (C.34:15-120.3). All penalties and assessments collected under this section shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund."

34 (cf: P.L.1995, c.393, s.1)

- 36 2. Section 2 of P.L.1995, c.393 (C. 34:15-89.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 2. a. On or before March 1, 1996 and thereafter, the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau shall notify all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance on risks located in this State of the requirements of subsections b. and c. of this section.
 - b. On and after July 1, 1996, all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability policies on risks located in this State shall, upon application for new policies or renewal of any existing policies,

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require submission of the employer identification number as assigned by the Department of Labor and Workforce Development pursuant to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq., by each employer and shall maintain the identification number in their records and shall include the identification number on policies of insurance to be filed with the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau.

If the employer has been exempted from or is otherwise not subject to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," the mutual association or stock company writing workers' compensation insurance or employer's liability insurance coverage on risks of that employer shall, in a form and manner prescribed by the [Department of Labor] division, assign an identification number to that employer.

If an employer fails or refuses to comply with the reporting requirements of this subsection, the mutual association or stock company shall immediately notify the Division of Workers' Compensation of such failure or refusal. Failure or refusal without reasonable cause shall result in the assessment of a penalty of up to \$1,000 for each failure or refusal which shall be enforceable on a petition filed by the "uninsured employer's fund" in a summary proceeding before a judge of compensation upon notice to the employer and the proceeds of which shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund." <u>Likewise</u>, if a mutual association or stock company fails or refuses without reasonable cause to comply with the reporting requirements of this subsection and its insured employer has complied with those reporting requirements, a penalty of up to \$1,000 for each such failure or refusal shall be enforceable on a petition filed by the "uninsured employer's fund" in a summary proceeding before a judge of compensation upon notice to the mutual association or stock company and any proceeds of the penalty shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund."

- c. On and after July 1, 1996 the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau shall record and maintain the employer identification numbers received from mutual associations and stock companies pursuant to subsection b. of this section. The bureau shall, upon request of the Division of Workers' Compensation, provide to the division information, in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, with respect to the workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage status of employers in this State, including the employer identification numbers.
- d. On or before March 1, 1996 the Department of <u>Banking and</u> Insurance shall provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation a complete list of all employers engaged in business in this State who have been authorized, pursuant to the provisions of R.S.34:15-77 et seq., to self-insure for the payment of compensation. After that date, the department shall continue to provide notification to the

- 1 division, in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, of any 2 newly approved self-insured employer or the [recision] rescission 3 of the authority for any previously approved employer to self-4 On or before July 1, 2008 and thereafter, as may be 5 requested by the division and in a form and manner as prescribed by 6 the division, the Department of Banking and Insurance shall provide 7 to the division a complete list of all mutual associations and stock 8 companies authorized to write workers' compensation or 9 employer's liability insurance coverage on risks in the State.
- 10 (cf: P.L.1995, c.393, s.2)

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3. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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This bill strengthens enforcement of the requirement that employers provide workers' compensation coverage, by increasing the penalties against certain employers who fail to provide coverage or fail to provide proof of coverage and imposing penalties against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State.

Specifically, the bill:

- 1. Increases the level of an offense of an employer failing to provide required workers' compensation coverage from a disorderly persons offense to a crime of the fourth degree and, if the failure is a knowing failure, from a crime of the fourth degree to a crime of the second degree, and the cases for which the higher criminal penalties apply are changed from willful failures to provide the required coverage to knowing failures to provide the required coverage;
- 2. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer is not insured if the employer fails to provide proof of coverage when the division make a written request for proof;
- 3. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm if two firms share at least three out of nine listed characteristics:
- 4. Adds vice-president to the specified officers of a corporation who are liable for failure to provide coverage, and makes all indicated officers liable regardless of whether they are actively engaged in the corporate business;
- Imposes penalties of up to \$1,000 against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State; and
- 46 6. Requires the Department of Banking and Insurance to 47 provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and Workforce Development a complete list

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- of all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write
- 2 workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage
- 3 on risks in the State.

SENATE LABOR COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 1914

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 5, 2008

The Senate Labor Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 1914.

As amended, the bill strengthens enforcement of the requirement that employers provide workers' compensation coverage, by increasing the penalties against certain employers who fail to provide coverage or fail to provide proof of coverage and imposing penalties against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State.

Specifically, the amended bill:

- 1. Increases the level of an offense of an employer failing to provide required workers' compensation coverage from a disorderly persons offense to a crime of the fourth degree and, if the failure is a knowing failure, from a crime of the fourth degree to a crime of the third degree, and the cases for which the higher criminal penalties apply are changed from willful failures to provide the required coverage to knowing failures to provide the required coverage;
- 2. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer is not insured if the employer fails to provide proof of coverage when the division makes a written request for proof;
- 3. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm if two firms share at least three out of nine listed characteristics;
- 4. Clarifies that any officer of a corporation who is actively involved in the corporate business, may be liable for failure to provide coverage and adds vice-president to the specified officers of a corporation who may be held liable;
- 5. Increases the penalty for failure to render timely payment of compensation from \$1,000 to \$5,000;
- 6. Provides that the "assessment" which may be imposed for failure to make timely payment of compensation shall instead be a "penalty," so as to ensure that the penalty shall be recoverable in any related bankruptcy proceeding. Generally, "assessments" are

dischargeable in bankruptcy; "penalties" are not; therefore, this change will facilitate recovery of the penalty;

- 7. Imposes penalties of up to \$1,000 against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State; and
- 8. Requires the Department of Banking and Insurance to provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and Workforce Development a complete list of all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage on risks in the State.

The committee amended the bill to:

- a. Reduce the degree of the crime for a knowing violation from second to third degree;
- b. Clarify that the standard for such a violation is a "knowing" standard, not "willful," as the law currently provides, and not "with knowledge of the requirements of R.S.34:15-20 et seq.," as the introduced bill would have changed the "willful" standard;
- c. Provide that the "assessment" which may be imposed for failure to make timely payment of compensation shall instead be a "penalty," so as to ensure that the penalty shall be recoverable in any related bankruptcy proceeding. Generally, "assessments" are dischargeable in bankruptcy; "penalties" are not; therefore, this change will facilitate recovery of the penalty.

STATEMENT TO

[First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 1914**

with Assembly Floor Amendments (Proposed By Assemblyman COHEN)

ADOPTED: JUNE 23, 2008

The Assembly amendments eliminate the provisions of the bill which would have increased the degree of the crime for a knowing failure to provide required workers' compensation coverage from fourth to third degree, and would have increased the offense for a failure without knowledge from a disorderly persons offense to a crime of the fourth degree. The amendments, therefore, leave the levels of offense at the levels existing in the current law, a crime of the fourth degree and a disorderly persons offense, respectively.

ASSEMBLY, No. 2967

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

213th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 12, 2008

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JOSEPH V. EGAN
District 17 (Middlesex and Somerset)
Assemblyman NEIL M. COHEN
District 20 (Union)
Assemblyman THOMAS P. GIBLIN
District 34 (Essex and Passaic)
Assemblyman PETER J. BARNES, III
District 18 (Middlesex)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman Ramos

SYNOPSIS

Strengthens enforcement against employers for failure to provide workers' compensation coverage.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/13/2008)

1 **AN ACT** concerning workers' compensation insurance and amending R.S.34:15-79 and P.L.1995, c.393.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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8 34:15-79. An employer who fails to provide the protection 9 prescribed in this article shall be guilty of a [disorderly persons 10 offense crime of the fourth degree and shall be guilty of a crime of the [fourth] second degree if such failure is [willful] with 11 12 knowledge of the requirements of R.S.34:15-20 et seq. In cases 13 where a workers' compensation award in the Division of Workers' 14 Compensation of New Jersey against the defendant is not paid at the 15 time of the sentence, the court may suspend sentence upon that 16 defendant and place him on probation for any period with an order 17 to pay the delinquent compensation award to the claimant through 18 the probation office of the county. Where the employer is a 19 corporation, the president, vice-president, secretary, and the 20 treasurer thereof [who are actively engaged in the corporate business] shall be liable for failure to secure the protection 21 22 prescribed by this article. Any contractor placing work with a 23 subcontractor shall, in the event of the subcontractor's failing to 24 carry workers' compensation insurance as required by this article, 25 become liable for any compensation which may be due an employee 26 or the dependents of a deceased employee of a subcontractor. The 27 contractor shall then have a right of action against the subcontractor 28 for reimbursement.

A rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm, corporation or partnership shall arise if the two share at least three of the following capacities or characteristics: (1) perform similar work; (2) occupy the same premises; (3) have the same telephone or fax number; (4) have the same email address or internet website; (5) perform work in the same geographical area; (6) employ substantially the same work force; (7) utilize the same tools and equipment; (8) employ or engage the services of any person or persons involved in the direction or control of the other; or (9) list substantially the same work experience. If it is determined that an employer has established a successor firm, corporation or partnership, the "uninsured employer's fund" shall have a subrogation right against the successor firm, corporation or partnership for any benefits paid pursuant to R.S. 34:15-1 et seq. by the "uninsured employer's fund," the injured worker may seek benefits not otherwise paid or payable by the "uninsured employer's

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

fund" from the successor firm, corporation or partnership, and the successor firm, corporation or partnership shall have all of the same responsibilities regarding workers' compensation required pursuant to R.S.34:15-1 et seq. as the original employer.

Failure to produce at the time of the trial <u>or upon written request</u> <u>by the division</u> proof of workers' compensation insurance coverage by a mutual association or stock company authorized to write coverage on such risks in this State or written authorization by the Commissioner of <u>Banking and</u> Insurance to self-insure for workers' compensation pursuant to R.S.34:15-77, which was in force for the time cited by the [Department of Labor] <u>division</u>, creates a rebuttable presumption that the employer was uninsured when charged with a violation of this section.

[All fines collected under the terms of this section shall be paid to the State Treasurer and credited on the records of the State Comptroller to the account of the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services in the Department of Labor, to be used in carrying out the provisions of P.L.1955, c.64 (C.34:16-20 et seq.).]

The Director of the Division of Workers' Compensation, or any officer or employee of the division designated by [him] the director, upon finding that an employer has failed for a period of not less than 10 consecutive days to make the provisions for payment of compensation required by R.S.34:15-71 and R.S.34:15-72, shall impose upon that employer, in addition to all other penalties, fines or assessments provided for in chapter 15 of Title 34 of the Revised Statutes or in any supplement thereto, an assessment in the amount of up to [\$1,000.00] \$5,000 and when the period exceeds [20] 10 days, an additional assessment of up to [\$1,000.00] \$5,000 for each period of 10 days thereafter. All assessments under this act shall be enforced and collected in accordance with section 12 of P.L.1966, c.126 (C.34:15-120.3). All penalties and assessments collected under this section shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund."

34 (cf: P.L.1995, c.393, s.1)

- 2. Section 2 of P.L.1995, c.393 (C. 34:15-89.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 2. a. On or before March 1, 1996 and thereafter, the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau shall notify all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance on risks located in this State of the requirements of subsections b. and c. of this section.
 - b. On and after July 1, 1996, all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability policies on risks located in this State shall, upon application for new policies or renewal of any existing policies,

require submission of the employer identification number as assigned by the Department of Labor and Workforce Development pursuant to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq., by each employer and shall maintain the identification number in their records and shall include the identification number on policies of insurance to be filed with the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau.

If the employer has been exempted from or is otherwise not subject to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," the mutual association or stock company writing workers' compensation insurance or employer's liability insurance coverage on risks of that employer shall, in a form and manner prescribed by the [Department of Labor] division, assign an identification number to that employer.

If an employer fails or refuses to comply with the reporting requirements of this subsection, the mutual association or stock company shall immediately notify the Division of Workers' Compensation of such failure or refusal. Failure or refusal without reasonable cause shall result in the assessment of a penalty of up to \$1,000 for each failure or refusal which shall be enforceable on a petition filed by the "uninsured employer's fund" in a summary proceeding before a judge of compensation upon notice to the employer and the proceeds of which shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund." <u>Likewise</u>, if a mutual association or stock company fails or refuses without reasonable cause to comply with the reporting requirements of this subsection and its insured employer has complied with those reporting requirements, a penalty of up to \$1,000 for each such failure or refusal shall be enforceable on a petition filed by the "uninsured employer's fund" in a summary proceeding before a judge of compensation upon notice to the mutual association or stock company and any proceeds of the penalty shall be paid into the "uninsured employer's fund."

- c. On and after July 1, 1996 the Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau shall record and maintain the employer identification numbers received from mutual associations and stock companies pursuant to subsection b. of this section. The bureau shall, upon request of the Division of Workers' Compensation, provide to the division information, in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, with respect to the workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage status of employers in this State, including the employer identification numbers.
- d. On or before March 1, 1996 the Department of <u>Banking and</u> Insurance shall provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation a complete list of all employers engaged in business in this State who have been authorized, pursuant to the provisions of R.S.34:15-77 et seq., to self-insure for the payment of compensation. After that date, the department shall continue to provide notification to the

- division, in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, of any newly approved self-insured employer or the [recision] rescission of the authority for any previously approved employer to self-On or before July 1, 2008 and thereafter, as may be requested by the division and in a form and manner as prescribed by the division, the Department of Banking and Insurance shall provide to the division a complete list of all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage on risks in the State.
- 10 (cf: P.L.1995, c.393, s.2)

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill strengthens enforcement of the requirement that employers provide workers' compensation coverage, by increasing the penalties against certain employers who fail to provide coverage or fail to provide proof of coverage and imposing penalties against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State.

Specifically, the bill:

- 1. Increases the level of an offense of an employer failing to provide required workers' compensation coverage from a disorderly persons offense to a crime of the fourth degree and, if the failure is a knowing failure, from a crime of the fourth degree to a crime of the second degree, and the cases for which the higher criminal penalties apply are changed from willful failures to provide the required coverage to knowing failures to provide the required coverage;
- 2. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer is not insured if the employer fails to provide proof of coverage when the division make a written request for proof;
- 3. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm if two firms share at least three out of nine listed characteristics;
- 4. Adds vice-president to the specified officers of a corporation who are liable for failure to provide coverage, and makes all indicated officers liable regardless of whether they are actively engaged in the corporate business;
- 5. Imposes penalties of up to \$1,000 against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State; and
- 6. Requires the Department of Banking and Insurance to provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and Workforce Development a complete list

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- of all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write
- 2 workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage
- 3 on risks in the State.

ASSEMBLY LABOR COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 2967

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 12, 2008

The Assembly Labor Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 2967.

This bill, as amended by the committee, strengthens enforcement of the requirement that employers provide workers' compensation coverage, by increasing the penalties against certain employers who fail to provide coverage or fail to provide proof of coverage and imposing penalties against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State.

Specifically, the bill:

- 1. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer is not insured if the employer fails to provide proof of coverage when the division makes a written request for proof;
- 2. Establishes a rebuttable presumption that an employer has established a successor firm if two firms share at least three out of nine listed characteristics;
- 3. Adds vice-president to the specified officers of a corporation who are liable for failure to provide coverage, and makes all indicated officers liable regardless of whether they are actively engaged in the corporate business;
- 4. Increases the assessment for failure to render timely payment of compensation from \$1,000 to \$5,000;
- 5. Imposes penalties of up to \$1,000 against insurers who fail to provide required employer identification numbers when filing workers' compensation insurance policies with the State; and
- 6. Requires the Department of Banking and Insurance to provide to the Division of Workers' Compensation in the Department of Labor and Workforce Development a complete list of all mutual associations and stock companies authorized to write workers' compensation or employer's liability insurance coverage on risks in the State.

COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS

The amendments adopted by the committee:

1. Eliminate the provisions of the bill which would have increased the degree of the crime for a knowing violation from second

to fourth degree, and would have increased the offense for a violation without knowledge from a disorderly persons offense to a crime of the fourth degree;

- b. Clarify that the standard for the violation which is a crime of the fourth degree is a "knowing" standard, not "willful," as the law currently provides, and not "with knowledge of the requirements of R.S. 34:15-20 et seq.," as the bill would currently change the "willful" standard:
- c. Clarify that any officer of a corporation who is actively involved in the corporate business, may be liable for a failure to provide workers' compensation coverage; and
- d. Provide that the "assessment" which may be imposed for failure to make timely payment of compensation shall instead be a "penalty," so as to ensure that the penalty shall be recoverable in any related bankruptcy proceeding. Generally, "assessments" are dischargeable in bankruptcy; "penalties" are not; therefore, this change will facilitate recovery of the penalty.