19:48-1

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2008 **CHAPTER**: 18

NJSA: 19:48-1 (Changes deadline for voter-verified paper record of votes cast on voting machines to January 1,

2009)

BILL NO: A2229 (Substituted for S1381)

SPONSOR(S) Roberts and others

DATE INTRODUCED: February 25, 2008

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: State Government

SENATE: ---

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: No

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: March 13, 2008

SENATE: March 17, 2008

DATE OF APPROVAL: May 4, 2008

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (original version of bill enacted)

A2229

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 4 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: No

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S1381

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 4 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

(continued)

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	Yes
FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED: To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or mailto:refdesk@)njstatelib.org
REPORTS:	No
HEARINGS:	No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	No
LAW	

P.L. 2008, CHAPTER 18, *approved May 4, 2008*Assembly, No. 2229

AN ACT concerning voting machines and amending R.S.19:48-1 and P.L.1973, c.82.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. R.S.19:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
- 19:48-1. Any thoroughly tested and reliable voting machines may be adopted, rented, purchased or used, which shall be so constructed as to fulfill the following requirements:
 - (a) It shall secure to the voter secrecy in the act of voting;
- (b) It shall provide facilities for such number of office columns, not less than 40 and not exceeding 60, as the purchasing authorities may specify and of as many political parties or organizations, not exceeding nine, as may make nominations, and for or against as many questions, not exceeding 30, as submitted;
- (c) It shall, except at primary elections, permit the voter to vote for all the candidates of one party or in part for the candidates of one party or one or more parties;
- (d) It shall permit the voter to vote for as many persons for an office as he is lawfully entitled to vote for, but no more;
- (e) It shall prevent the voter from voting for the same person more than once for the same office;
- (f) It shall permit the voter to vote for or against any question he may have the right to vote on, but no other;
- (g) It shall for use in primary elections be so equipped that the election officials can stop a voter from voting for all candidates except those of the voter's party;
- (h) It shall correctly register or record and accurately count all votes cast for any and all persons, and for or against any and all questions;
- (i) It shall be provided with a "protective counter" or "protective device" whereby any operation of the machine before or after the election will be detected;
- (j) It shall be so equipped with such protective devices as shall prevent the operation of the machine after the polls are closed;
- (k) It shall be provided with a counter which shall show at all times during an election how many persons have voted;
- (l) It shall be provided with a model, illustrating the manner of voting on the machine, suitable for the instruction of voters;
- (m) It must permit a voter to vote for any person for any office, except delegates and alternates to national party conventions,

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

whether or not nominated as a candidate by any party or organization by providing an opportunity to indicate such names or name;

- (n) It shall be equipped with a permanently affixed box or container of sufficient strength, size and security to hold all emergency ballots and pre-punched single-hole envelopes and with a clipboard and a table-top privacy screen;
- (o) It shall not use mechanical lever machines or punch cards to record votes.

All voting machines used in any election shall be provided with a screen, hood or curtain, which shall be so made and adjusted as to conceal the voter and his action while voting.

It shall also be provided with one device for each party for voting for all the presidential electors of that party by one operation, and a ballot therefor containing only the words "presidential electors for," preceded by the name of that party and followed by the names of the candidates thereof for the offices of President and Vice-President and a registering device therefor which shall register the vote cast for such electors when thus voted collectively.

By [June 3, 2008] January 1, 2009, each voting machine shall produce an individual permanent paper record for each vote cast, which shall be made available for inspection and verification by the voter at the time the vote is cast, and preserved for later use in any manual audit. In the event of a recount of the results of an election, the voter-verified paper record shall be the official tally in that election. A waiver of the provisions of this paragraph shall be granted by the [Attorney General] Secretary of State if the technology to produce a permanent voter-verified paper record for each vote cast is not commercially available.

(cf: P.L.2007, c.301, s.1)

- 2. Section 3 of P.L.1973, c.82 (C.19:53A-3) is amended to read as follows:
 - 3. Every electronic voting system, consisting of a voting device in combination with automatic tabulating equipment, acquired or used in accordance with this act, shall:
 - a. Provide for voting in secrecy, except in the case of voters who have received assistance as provided by law;
 - b. Permit each voter to vote at any election for all persons and offices for whom and for which he is lawfully entitled to vote; to vote for or against any question upon which he is entitled to vote; and the automatic tabulating equipment shall reject choices recorded on his ballot if the number of choices exceeds the number which he is entitled to vote for the office or on the measure;
 - c. Permit each voter, at presidential elections, by one mark to vote for the candidates of that party for president, vice president, and their presidential electors;

- d. Permit each voter, at other than primary elections, to vote for the nominees of one or more parties and for independent candidates; and personal choice or write-in candidates;
 - e. Permit each voter in primary elections to vote for candidates in the party primary in which he is qualified to vote, and the automatic tabulating equipment shall reject any votes cast for candidates of another party;
 - f. Prevent the voter from voting for the same person more than once for the same office;
 - g. Be suitably designed for the purpose used, of durable construction, and may be used safely, efficiently, and accurately in the conduct of elections and counting ballots;
 - h. When properly operated, record correctly and count accurately every vote cast, including all overvotes or undervotes and all affirmative votes or negative votes on all public questions or referenda;
 - i. By [June 3, 2008] January 1, 2009, each voting machine shall produce an individual permanent paper record for each vote cast, which shall be made available for inspection and verification by the voter at the time the vote is cast, and preserved for later use in any manual audit. In the event of a recount of the results of an election, the voter-verified paper record shall be the official tally in that election. A waiver of the provisions of this subsection shall be granted by the [Attorney General] Secretary of State if the technology to produce a permanent voter-verified paper record for each vote cast is not commercially available.

27 (cf: P.L.2007, c.301, s.2)

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill changes the date for voter-verified paper records of votes cast on voting machines to be in place from June 3, 2008 to January 1, 2009.

The bill also amends current law to shift responsibility for the administration of certain elections procedures from the Attorney General to the Secretary of State in conformity with P.L.2007, c.254 (C.52:16A-98), which effectuated that change.

Changes deadline for voter-verified paper record of votes cast on voting machines to January 1, 2009.

ASSEMBLY, No. 2229

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

213th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 25, 2008

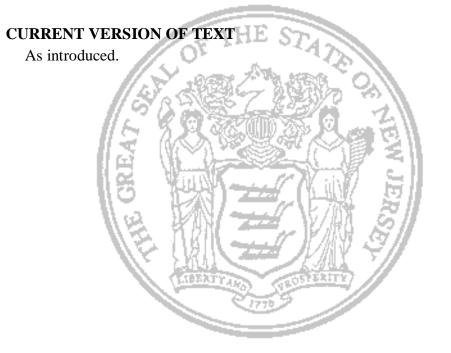
Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JOSEPH J. ROBERTS, JR. District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)
Assemblyman ALEX DECROCE
District 26 (Morris and Passaic)
Assemblywoman ELEASE EVANS
District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Sweeney and T.Kean

SYNOPSIS

Changes deadline for voter-verified paper record of votes cast on voting machines to January 1, 2009.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/18/2008)

1	AN ACT concerning	voting	machines	and	amending	R.S.19:48-1
2	and P.L.1973, c.82	·•				

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. R.S.19:48-1 is amended to read as follows:

19:48-1. Any thoroughly tested and reliable voting machines may be adopted, rented, purchased or used, which shall be so constructed as to fulfill the following requirements:

- (a) It shall secure to the voter secrecy in the act of voting;
- (b) It shall provide facilities for such number of office columns, not less than 40 and not exceeding 60, as the purchasing authorities may specify and of as many political parties or organizations, not exceeding nine, as may make nominations, and for or against as many questions, not exceeding 30, as submitted;
- (c) It shall, except at primary elections, permit the voter to vote for all the candidates of one party or in part for the candidates of one party or one or more parties;
- (d) It shall permit the voter to vote for as many persons for an office as he is lawfully entitled to vote for, but no more;
- (e) It shall prevent the voter from voting for the same person more than once for the same office;
- (f) It shall permit the voter to vote for or against any question he may have the right to vote on, but no other;
- (g) It shall for use in primary elections be so equipped that the election officials can stop a voter from voting for all candidates except those of the voter's party;
- (h) It shall correctly register or record and accurately count all votes cast for any and all persons, and for or against any and all questions;
- (i) It shall be provided with a "protective counter" or "protective device" whereby any operation of the machine before or after the election will be detected;
- (j) It shall be so equipped with such protective devices as shall prevent the operation of the machine after the polls are closed;
- (k) It shall be provided with a counter which shall show at all times during an election how many persons have voted;
- (l) It shall be provided with a model, illustrating the manner of voting on the machine, suitable for the instruction of voters;
- (m) It must permit a voter to vote for any person for any office, except delegates and alternates to national party conventions, whether or not nominated as a candidate by any party or organization by providing an opportunity to indicate such names or name;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- (n) It shall be equipped with a permanently affixed box or container of sufficient strength, size and security to hold all emergency ballots and pre-punched single-hole envelopes and with a clipboard and a table-top privacy screen;
- (o) It shall not use mechanical lever machines or punch cards to record votes.

All voting machines used in any election shall be provided with a screen, hood or curtain, which shall be so made and adjusted as to conceal the voter and his action while voting.

It shall also be provided with one device for each party for voting for all the presidential electors of that party by one operation, and a ballot therefor containing only the words "presidential electors for," preceded by the name of that party and followed by the names of the candidates thereof for the offices of President and Vice-President and a registering device therefor which shall register the vote cast for such electors when thus voted collectively.

By [June 3, 2008] January 1, 2009, each voting machine shall produce an individual permanent paper record for each vote cast, which shall be made available for inspection and verification by the voter at the time the vote is cast, and preserved for later use in any manual audit. In the event of a recount of the results of an election, the voter-verified paper record shall be the official tally in that election. A waiver of the provisions of this paragraph shall be granted by the [Attorney General] Secretary of State if the technology to produce a permanent voter-verified paper record for each vote cast is not commercially available.

28 (cf: P.L.2007, c.301, s.1)

- 2. Section 3 of P.L.1973, c.82 (C.19:53A-3) is amended to read as follows:
- 3. Every electronic voting system, consisting of a voting device in combination with automatic tabulating equipment, acquired or used in accordance with this act, shall:
- a. Provide for voting in secrecy, except in the case of voters who have received assistance as provided by law;
- b. Permit each voter to vote at any election for all persons and offices for whom and for which he is lawfully entitled to vote; to vote for or against any question upon which he is entitled to vote; and the automatic tabulating equipment shall reject choices recorded on his ballot if the number of choices exceeds the number which he is entitled to vote for the office or on the measure;
- c. Permit each voter, at presidential elections, by one mark to vote for the candidates of that party for president, vice president, and their presidential electors;
- d. Permit each voter, at other than primary elections, to vote for the nominees of one or more parties and for independent candidates; and personal choice or write-in candidates;

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- e. Permit each voter in primary elections to vote for candidates in the party primary in which he is qualified to vote, and the automatic tabulating equipment shall reject any votes cast for candidates of another party;
- f. Prevent the voter from voting for the same person more than once for the same office;
- g. Be suitably designed for the purpose used, of durable construction, and may be used safely, efficiently, and accurately in the conduct of elections and counting ballots;
- h. When properly operated, record correctly and count accurately every vote cast, including all overvotes or undervotes and all affirmative votes or negative votes on all public questions or referenda;
- i. By [June 3, 2008] January 1, 2009, each voting machine shall produce an individual permanent paper record for each vote cast, which shall be made available for inspection and verification by the voter at the time the vote is cast, and preserved for later use in any manual audit. In the event of a recount of the results of an election, the voter-verified paper record shall be the official tally in that election. A waiver of the provisions of this subsection shall be granted by the [Attorney General] Secretary of State if the technology to produce a permanent voter-verified paper record for each vote cast is not commercially available.

24 (cf: P.L.2007, c.301, s.2)

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill changes the date for voter-verified paper records of votes cast on voting machines to be in place from June 3, 2008 to January 1, 2009.

The bill also amends current law to shift responsibility for the administration of certain elections procedures from the Attorney General to the Secretary of State in conformity with P.L.2007, c.254 (C.52:16A-98), which effectuated that change.

ASSEMBLY STATE GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 2229

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 28, 2008

The Assembly State Government Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 2229.

This bill changes the date for voter-verified paper records of votes cast on voting machines to be in place from June 3, 2008 to January 1, 2009.

The bill also amends current law to shift responsibility for the administration of certain elections procedures from the Attorney General to the Secretary of State in conformity with P.L.2007, c.254 (C.52:16A-98), which effectuated that change.

Assembly Bill No. 2229 is identical to Senate Bill No. 1381 of 2008.

SENATE, No. 1381

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

213th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 26, 2008

Sponsored by:

Senator STEPHEN M. SWEENEY

District 3 (Salem, Cumberland and Gloucester)

Senator THOMAS H. KEAN, JR.

District 21 (Essex, Morris, Somerset and Union)

SYNOPSIS

Changes deadline for voter-verified paper record of votes cast on voting machines to January 1, 2009.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



1	AN ACT	concerning	voting	machines	and	amending	R.S.19:48-1
2	and P.	L.1973, c.82	·•				

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. R.S.19:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
- 19:48-1. Any thoroughly tested and reliable voting machines may be adopted, rented, purchased or used, which shall be so constructed as to fulfill the following requirements:
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- (c) It shall, except at primary elections, permit the voter to vote for all the candidates of one party or in part for the candidates of one party or one or more parties;
- (d) It shall permit the voter to vote for as many persons for an office as he is lawfully entitled to vote for, but no more;
- (e) It shall prevent the voter from voting for the same person more than once for the same office;
- (f) It shall permit the voter to vote for or against any question he may have the right to vote on, but no other;
- (g) It shall for use in primary elections be so equipped that the election officials can stop a voter from voting for all candidates except those of the voter's party;
- (h) It shall correctly register or record and accurately count all votes cast for any and all persons, and for or against any and all questions;
- (i) It shall be provided with a "protective counter" or "protective device" whereby any operation of the machine before or after the election will be detected;
- (j) It shall be so equipped with such protective devices as shall prevent the operation of the machine after the polls are closed;
- (k) It shall be provided with a counter which shall show at all times during an election how many persons have voted;
- (l) It shall be provided with a model, illustrating the manner of voting on the machine, suitable for the instruction of voters;
- (m) It must permit a voter to vote for any person for any office, except delegates and alternates to national party conventions, whether or not nominated as a candidate by any party or organization by providing an opportunity to indicate such names or name;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- (n) It shall be equipped with a permanently affixed box or container of sufficient strength, size and security to hold all emergency ballots and pre-punched single-hole envelopes and with a clipboard and a table-top privacy screen;
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By [June 3, 2008] January 1, 2009, each voting machine shall produce an individual permanent paper record for each vote cast, which shall be made available for inspection and verification by the voter at the time the vote is cast, and preserved for later use in any manual audit. In the event of a recount of the results of an election, the voter-verified paper record shall be the official tally in that election. A waiver of the provisions of this paragraph shall be granted by the [Attorney General] Secretary of State if the technology to produce a permanent voter-verified paper record for each vote cast is not commercially available.

(cf: P.L.2007, c.301, s.1)

- 2. Section 3 of P.L.1973, c.82 (C.19:53A-3) is amended to read as follows:
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- b. Permit each voter to vote at any election for all persons and offices for whom and for which he is lawfully entitled to vote; to vote for or against any question upon which he is entitled to vote; and the automatic tabulating equipment shall reject choices recorded on his ballot if the number of choices exceeds the number which he is entitled to vote for the office or on the measure;
- c. Permit each voter, at presidential elections, by one mark to vote for the candidates of that party for president, vice president, and their presidential electors;
- d. Permit each voter, at other than primary elections, to vote for the nominees of one or more parties and for independent candidates; and personal choice or write-in candidates;

S1381 SWEENEY, T. KEAN

- e. Permit each voter in primary elections to vote for candidates in the party primary in which he is qualified to vote, and the automatic tabulating equipment shall reject any votes cast for candidates of another party;
- f. Prevent the voter from voting for the same person more than once for the same office;
- g. Be suitably designed for the purpose used, of durable construction, and may be used safely, efficiently, and accurately in the conduct of elections and counting ballots;
- h. When properly operated, record correctly and count accurately every vote cast, including all overvotes or undervotes and all affirmative votes or negative votes on all public questions or referenda;
- i. By [June 3, 2008] January 1, 2009, each voting machine shall produce an individual permanent paper record for each vote cast, which shall be made available for inspection and verification by the voter at the time the vote is cast, and preserved for later use in any manual audit. In the event of a recount of the results of an election, the voter-verified paper record shall be the official tally in that election. A waiver of the provisions of this subsection shall be granted by the [Attorney General] Secretary of State if the technology to produce a permanent voter-verified paper record for each vote cast is not commercially available.

24 (cf: P.L.2007, c.301, s.2)

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill changes the date for voter-verified paper records of votes cast on voting machines to be in place from June 3, 2008 to January 1, 2009.

The bill also amends current law to shift responsibility for the administration of certain elections procedures from the Attorney General to the Secretary of State in conformity with P.L.2007, c.254 (C.52:16A-98), which effectuated that change.

SENATE STATE GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 1381

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MARCH 10, 2008

The Senate State Government Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 1381.

This bill amends existing law to change the date, from June 3, 2008 to January 1, 2009, for voter-verified paper records of votes cast on voting machines to be in place.

The bill also amends these sections of existing law to conform them to the provisions of P.L.2007, c.254 (C.52:16A-98), which transferred the Division of Elections from the office of the Attorney General to the office of the Secretary of State.

Senate Bill No. 1381 of 2008 is identical to Assembly Bill No. 2229 of 2008.

May-05-08 Governor Corzine Signs Legislation

NEWS RELEASEGovernor Jon S. Corzine
May 5, 2008

FOR MORE INFORMATION: Lilo Stainton Jim Gardner 609-777-2600

GOVERNOR CORZINE SIGNS LEGISLATION

TRENTON– Governor Jon S. Corzine signed the following bill into law Sunday, May 4:

A-2229/S-1381 (Roberts, DeCroce, Evans/Sweeney, T.Kean) – Changes deadline for voter-verified paper record of votes case on voting machines to January 1, 2009.