2C:7-20

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2007 CHAPTER: 227

NJSA: 2C:7-20 (Requires Violence Institute of UMDNJ to undertake comprehensive study of Megan's Law)

BILL NO: S2516 (Substituted for A4162)

SPONSOR(S) Girgenti and Others

DATE INTRODUCED: January 29, 2007

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Judiciary

SENATE: Law and Public Safety and Veterans' Affairs

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: No

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: December 13, 2007

SENATE: March 12, 2007

DATE OF APPROVAL: January 3, 2008

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (Original version of bill enacted)

S2516

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL NOTE: No

A4162

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: No

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext. 103 or mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org.

REPORTS: No

HEARINGS: No

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES: No

RWH 5/16/08

P.L. 2007, CHAPTER 227, *approved January 3, 2008*Senate, No. 2516

AN ACT requiring a study of Megan's Law, and supplementing chapter 7 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. The Legislature finds and declares that New Jersey enacted the groundbreaking legislation known as Megan's Law in 1994 to warn citizens that a dangerous sex offender had moved into their neighborhood. At that time more than a decade ago, the law created the most comprehensive system of sex offender registration and community notification in the nation. Subsequently, the Legislature enacted the law establishing the sex offender Internet registry, utilizing modern technology to afford even greater access to information concerning dangerous sex offenders and make that information readily accessible to the public.

Recently, however, questions have been raised concerning the implementation of Megan's Law, and whether the law is not consistently applied in the 21 counties. Published reports indicate that there are great variations among the counties in the number of sex offenders whose registration information is published on the Internet. In addition, many municipalities have limited where sex offenders may reside, or banned residency by them altogether. It also has been observed that sex offenders seem to be relocating at a higher rate to certain areas of the State, suggesting that the law is being implemented differently in some areas. Since the evidence indicates that Megan's Law is being applied inconsistently across the State, the Legislature finds that a study should be undertaken to identify the causes of these inconsistencies and to recommend procedures to make the law's application more uniform and equitable.

- 2. a. The Violence Institute of the University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey shall undertake a comprehensive study of the implementation and application of Megan's Law. Specifically, the institute shall examine the implementation and application of P.L.1994, c.133 (C.2C:7-1 et seq.), which requires registration by sex offenders and P.L.1994, c.128 (C.2C:7-8 et seq.), which requires community notification for certain sex offenders.
- b. The study shall evaluate the current procedures utilized by the county prosecutors and the courts in determining a sex offender's tier designation and implementing community notification. In

evaluating these procedures, the study shall examine the disposition of all sex offenders who have registered and have been assigned a tier rating since the enactment of Megan's Law. The study shall make recommendations regarding the standardization of procedures for evaluating the risk of re-offense, assigning tier designations, implementing community notification, and ensuring uniform application of the Attorney General's guidelines by law enforcement in providing community notification. In addition, the study shall examine the use of the Internet registry in providing information to the public about sex offenders. Specifically, the study shall review the implementation of P.L.2001, c.167 (C.2C:7-12 et seq.) and determine whether the Internet registry has accomplished its mission to inform the public of dangerous sex offenders, or if geographic inconsistencies have mitigated its effectiveness. Finally, the study shall examine whether a central agency should be charged with the administration of Megan's Law and the determination as to which offenders appear on the Internet registry.

3. This act shall take effect on the first day of the third month after enactment.

STATEMENT

 This bill requires the Violence Institute of the University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey to undertake a comprehensive study of the implementation and application of Megan's Law. Specifically, the institute would be required to examine the implementation and application of the statutes requiring registration by sex offenders and community notification for certain sex offenders.

The study is to evaluate the current procedures utilized by the county prosecutors and the courts in determining a sex offender's tier designation and implementing community notification. In addition, the institute is charged with making recommendations regarding the standardization of procedures for evaluating the risk of re-offense, assigning tier designations, implementing community notification, and ensuring uniform application of the Attorney General's guidelines by law enforcement in providing community notification. In addition, the study shall specifically examine the use of the Internet registry in providing information to the public about sex offenders. Finally, the study is to examine whether a central agency should be charged with the administration of Megan's Law and the determination as to which offenders appear on the Internet registry.

Requires Violence Institute of UMDNJ to undertake comprehensive study of Megan's Law.

SENATE, No. 2516

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

212th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JANUARY 29, 2007

Sponsored by:

Senator JOHN A. GIRGENTI
District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)
Senator PETER A. INVERSO
District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex)
Assemblywoman LINDA R. GREENSTEIN
District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex)

Assemblyman LOUIS M. MANZO District 31 (Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman Lampitt

SYNOPSIS

Requires Violence Institute of UMDNJ to undertake comprehensive study of Megan's Law.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/14/2007)

S2516 GIRGENTI, INVERSO

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Recently, however, questions have been raised concerning the implementation of Megan's Law, and whether the law is not consistently applied in the 21 counties. Published reports indicate that there are great variations among the counties in the number of sex offenders whose registration information is published on the Internet. In addition, many municipalities have limited where sex offenders may reside, or banned residency by them altogether. It also has been observed that sex offenders seem to be relocating at a higher rate to certain areas of the State, suggesting that the law is being implemented differently in some areas. Since the evidence indicates that Megan's Law is being applied inconsistently across the State, the Legislature finds that a study should be undertaken to identify the causes of these inconsistencies and to recommend procedures to make the law's application more uniform and equitable.

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- b. The study shall evaluate the current procedures utilized by the county prosecutors and the courts in determining a sex offender's tier designation and implementing community notification. In evaluating these procedures, the study shall examine the disposition of all sex offenders who have registered and have been assigned a tier rating since the enactment of Megan's Law. The study shall make recommendations regarding the standardization of procedures for evaluating the risk of re-offense, assigning tier designations, implementing community notification, and ensuring uniform

S2516 GIRGENTI, INVERSO

application of the Attorney General's guidelines by law enforcement in providing community notification. In addition, the study shall examine the use of the Internet registry in providing information to the public about sex offenders. Specifically, the study shall review the implementation of P.L.2001, c.167 (C.2C:7-12 et seq.) and determine whether the Internet registry has accomplished its mission to inform the public of dangerous sex offenders, or if geographic inconsistencies have mitigated its effectiveness. Finally, the study shall examine whether a central agency should be charged with the administration of Megan's Law and the determination as to which offenders appear on the Internet registry.

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ASSEMBLY JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 2516

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 21, 2007

The Assembly Judiciary Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 2516.

This bill requires the Violence Institute of the University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey to undertake a comprehensive study of the implementation and application of Megan's Law. Specifically, the institute would be required to examine the implementation and application of the statutes requiring registration by sex offenders and community notification for certain sex offenders.

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This bill is identical to Assembly Bill No. 4162.

SENATE LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 2516

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 26, 2007

The Senate Law and Public Safety and Veterans' Affairs Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 2516.

This bill requires the Violence Institute of the University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey to undertake a comprehensive study of the implementation and application of Megan's Law. Specifically, the institute would be required to examine the implementation and application of the statutes requiring registration by sex offenders and community notification for certain sex offenders.

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ASSEMBLY, No. 4162

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

212th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 14, 2007

Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman LINDA R. GREENSTEIN District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex) Assemblyman LOUIS M. MANZO District 31 (Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman Lampitt

SYNOPSIS

Requires Violence Institute of UMDNJ to undertake comprehensive study of Megan's Law.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/14/2007)

A4162 GREENSTEIN, MANZO

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A4162 GREENSTEIN, MANZO

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