## 17B:30-58

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF:** 2007 **CHAPTER:** 194

NJSA: 17B:30-58 (Health insurers to honor assignment of benefits ambulance services)

BILL NO: A439 (Substituted for S329)

SPONSOR(S): Mayer and others

DATE INTRODUCED: January 10, 2006

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Financial Institutions and Insurance

**SENATE:** Commerce

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: June 11, 2007

**SENATE:** February 22, 2007

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** October 26, 2007

**FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** 

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (Third reprint enacted)

A439

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 4 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: Yes

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S329

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 4 of original bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: Yes

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: No.

#### **FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:**

To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org

REPORTS: No
HEARINGS: No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES: No

IS 5/20/08

## P.L. 2007, CHAPTER 194, approved October 26, 2007 Assembly, No. 439 (Third Reprint)

1 AN ACT concerning reimbursement for <sup>2</sup>[medical transportation]
2 certain ambulance <sup>2</sup> services and supplementing Title 17B of the
3 New Jersey Statutes.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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#### 1. As used in this act:

"Ambulance service" means the provision of emergency <sup>2</sup>[or non-emergency] health care services <sup>1</sup>, basic life support services, advanced life support services, critical care services, mobile intensive care services, <sup>2</sup>[medical car services] <sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup> or <sup>2</sup>emergency <sup>2</sup> medical transportation in a vehicle that is licensed, equipped and staffed in accordance with the requirements set forth by the <sup>1</sup>[commissioner] Commissioner of Health and Senior Services <sup>1</sup>.

"Assignment of benefits" means any written instrument executed by the covered person or his authorized representative which assigns a service provider the covered person's right to receive reimbursement for a covered service rendered to the covered person.

"Carrier" means an insurance company, health service corporation, hospital service corporation, medical service corporation or health maintenance organization authorized to issue health benefits plans in this State.

"Claim" means a claim by a covered person for payment of benefits under a health benefits plan.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of <sup>1</sup>[Health and Senior Services] Banking and Insurance <sup>1</sup>.

"Covered person" means a person on whose behalf a carrier offering the health benefits plan is obligated to pay benefits or provide services pursuant to the health benefits plan.

"Covered service" means <sup>2</sup>[a medical transportation] <u>an</u> <u>ambulance</u><sup>2</sup> service provided to a covered person under a health benefits plan for which the carrier is obligated to pay benefits or provide services.

"Health benefits plan" means a hospital and medical expense insurance policy; health service corporation contract; hospital service corporation contract; medical service corporation contract;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

Assembly AFI committee amendments adopted May 11, 2006.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Senate SCM committee amendments adopted October 23, 2006.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Senate floor amendments adopted February 5, 2007.

1 health maintenance organization subscriber contract; or other plan 2 for medical care delivered or issued for delivery in this State. For 3 purposes of this act, health benefits plan shall not include one or 4 more, or any combination of, the following: coverage only for 5 accident, or disability income insurance, or any combination 6 thereof; coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance; 7 liability insurance, including general liability insurance and 8 automobile liability insurance; stop loss or excess risk insurance; 9 workers' compensation or similar insurance; automobile medical 10 payment insurance; credit-only insurance; coverage for on-site medical clinics; <sup>2</sup>coverage for Medicaid services pursuant to a 11 contract with the State;<sup>2</sup> and <sup>2</sup>any<sup>2</sup> other similar insurance coverage, 12 13 as specified in federal regulations, under which benefits for medical 14 care are secondary or incidental to other insurance benefits. Health 15 benefits plans shall not include the following benefits if they are 16 provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance or are otherwise not an integral part of the plan: limited scope 17 18 dental or vision benefits; benefits for long-term care, nursing home 19 care, home health care, community-based care, or any combination 20 thereof; and such other similar, limited benefits as are specified in 21 federal regulations. Health benefits plan shall not include hospital 22 confinement indemnity coverage if the benefits are provided under 23 a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, there is no 24 coordination between the provision of the benefits and any 25 exclusion of benefits under any group health benefits plan 26 maintained by the same plan sponsor, and those benefits are paid 27 with respect to an event without regard to whether benefits are 28 provided with respect to such an event under any group health plan 29 maintained by the same plan sponsor. 30

<sup>2</sup>["Medical transportation service" means either an ambulance service or a mobility assistance vehicle service.

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"Mobility assistance vehicle service" means the provision of nonemergency health care transportation, in accordance with the requirements set forth by the '[commissioner] Commissioner of Health and Senior Service¹, supervised by certified trained personnel, for sick, infirm or otherwise disabled covered persons who are under the care and supervision of a physician and whose medical condition is not of sufficient magnitude or gravity to require transportation by ambulance, but does require transportation from place to place for medical care and whose use of an alternate form of transportation, such as taxicab, bus, other public conveyance, or private vehicle might create a serious risk to life and health. ]²

"Payer" means a carrier or any agent thereof who is doing business in the State and is under a contractual obligation to pay claims. "Service provider" means any person, public or private institution, agency, or business concern lawfully providing <sup>2</sup>[a medical transportation] an ambulance<sup>2</sup> service.

- 2. a. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a covered person may, through an assignment of benefits, assign to a service provider his right to receive reimbursement for any <sup>2</sup>[medical transportation] <u>ambulance</u><sup>2</sup> service <sup>2</sup>[he obtains] rendered by the service provider, <sup>2</sup> regardless of whether the service provider is under contract with the carrier to provide services to the covered person.
- b. <sup>2</sup>[When a covered person executes an assignment of benefits, the] A service provider provided an assignment of benefits by a covered person, pursuant to subsection a. of this section, shall submit a copy of that assignment of benefits, or provide other notice of that assignment of benefits acceptable to the commissioner pursuant to regulation, to the payer with any claim for payment for any ambulance service rendered to the covered person.
- c. The<sup>2</sup> payer <sup>2</sup>, based upon the claim and notice of the assignment of benefits submitted by the service provider,<sup>2</sup> shall remit payment of the claim directly to the service provider <sup>3</sup> within the time frame established by P.L.1999, c.154 (C.17B:30-23 et al.) for remitting payment on a claim submitted by electronic means, or by other than electronic means, as applicable,<sup>3</sup> and provide written notice <sup>3</sup>, within the same applicable time frame,<sup>3</sup> of the payment to the covered person.
- <sup>2</sup>[c.] <u>d.</u><sup>2</sup> If a covered person executes an assignment of benefits <sup>2</sup>, and the service provider submits notice of that assignment of benefits with its claim for payment pursuant to subsection b. of this section, <sup>2</sup> but the payer remits payment of the claim to the covered person, rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid <sup>2</sup>[and the]. The<sup>2</sup> payer shall <sup>2</sup>, notwithstanding the incorrect payment of the claim to the covered person, <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>[remit] remain liable for remitting<sup>3</sup> payment of the claim <sup>2</sup>to the service provider pursuant to the assignment of benefits <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>[not later than 30 days from the date the payer <sup>2</sup>[received] receives <sup>2</sup> notification from the service provider of the incorrect payment. Any claim paid later than <sup>2</sup>[31] 30<sup>2</sup> days after the date the payer received the <sup>2</sup>service provider's <sup>2</sup> notification shall be considered overdue] <sup>3</sup>.
- <sup>3</sup>e. <sup>3</sup> Any overdue payment <sup>3</sup>on the claim to the service provider pursuant to the assignment of benefits <sup>3</sup> shall accrue interest at the rate <sup>3</sup>[of <sup>2</sup>[20%] 12% per annum] established by P.L.1999, c.154 (C.17B:30-23 et al.) for an overdue payment <sup>3</sup>.

## **A439** [3R]

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1	3. This act shall take effect <sup>1</sup> [180] <u>90</u> <sup>1</sup> days after enactment <sup>2</sup> . <sup>2</sup>
2	and shall apply to <sup>2</sup> [any carrier that delivers, issues, executes or
3	renews] all health benefits plans that are delivered, issued, executed
4	or renewed, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State, <sup>2</sup> on or
5	after the effective date <sup>2</sup> [of this act a health benefits plan in which
6	the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium] <sup>2</sup> .
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11	Requires health insurers to honor an assignment of benefits for
12	ambulance service payments under certain circumstances.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 439

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 212th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2006 SESSION

**Sponsored by:** 

Assemblyman DAVID R. MAYER
District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)
Assemblyman HERB CONAWAY, JR.
District 7 (Burlington and Camden)
Assemblyman NEIL M. COHEN
District 20 (Union)
Assemblywoman PAMELA R. LAMPITT
District 6 (Camden)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman Moriarty

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires health insurers to cover medical transportation services under certain circumstances.

## **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/12/2006)

**AN ACT** concerning reimbursement for medical transportation services and supplementing Title 17B of the New Jersey Statutes.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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#### 1. As used in this act:

"Ambulance service" means the provision of emergency or nonemergency health care services or medical transportation in a vehicle that is licensed, equipped and staffed in accordance with the requirements set forth by the commissioner.

"Assignment of benefits" means any written instrument executed by the covered person or his authorized representative which assigns a service provider the covered person's right to receive reimbursement for a covered service rendered to the covered person.

"Carrier" means an insurance company, health service corporation, hospital service corporation, medical service corporation or health maintenance organization authorized to issue health benefits plans in this State.

"Claim" means a claim by a covered person for payment of benefits under a health benefits plan.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services.

"Covered person" means a person on whose behalf a carrier offering the health benefits plan is obligated to pay benefits or provide services pursuant to the health benefits plan.

"Covered service" means a medical transportation service provided to a covered person under a health benefits plan for which the carrier is obligated to pay benefits or provide services.

"Health benefits plan" means a hospital and medical expense insurance policy; health service corporation contract; hospital service corporation contract; medical service corporation contract; health maintenance organization subscriber contract; or other plan for medical care delivered or issued for delivery in this State. For purposes of this act, health benefits plan shall not include one or more, or any combination of, the following: coverage only for accident, or disability income insurance, or any combination thereof; coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance; liability insurance, including general liability insurance and automobile liability insurance; stop loss or excess risk insurance; workers' compensation or similar insurance; automobile medical payment insurance; credit-only insurance; coverage for on-site medical clinics; and other similar insurance coverage, as specified in federal regulations, under which benefits for medical care are secondary or incidental to other insurance benefits. Health benefits plans shall not include the following benefits if they are provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance or are

otherwise not an integral part of the plan: limited scope dental or vision benefits; benefits for long-term care, nursing home care, home health care, community-based care, or any combination thereof; and such other similar, limited benefits as are specified in federal regulations. Health benefits plan shall not include hospital confinement indemnity coverage if the benefits are provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, there is no coordination between the provision of the benefits and any exclusion of benefits under any group health benefits plan maintained by the same plan sponsor, and those benefits are paid with respect to an event without regard to whether benefits are provided with respect to such an event under any group health plan maintained by the same plan sponsor.

"Medical transportation service" means either an ambulance service or a mobility assistance vehicle service.

"Mobility assistance vehicle service" means the provision of nonemergency health care transportation, in accordance with the requirements set forth by the commissioner, supervised by certified trained personnel, for sick, infirm or otherwise disabled covered persons who are under the care and supervision of a physician and whose medical condition is not of sufficient magnitude or gravity to require transportation by ambulance, but does require transportation from place to place for medical care and whose use of an alternate form of transportation, such as taxicab, bus, other public conveyance or private vehicle might create a serious risk to life and health.

"Payer" means a carrier or any agent thereof who is doing business in the State and is under a contractual obligation to pay claims.

"Service provider" means any person, public or private institution, agency or business concern lawfully providing a medical transportation service.

- 2. a. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a covered person may, through an assignment of benefits, assign to a service provider his right to receive reimbursement for any medical transportation service he obtains regardless of whether the service provider is under contract with the carrier to provide services to the covered person.
- b. When a covered person executes an assignment of benefits, the payer shall remit payment of the claim directly to the service provider and provide written notice of the payment to the covered person.
- c. If a covered person executes an assignment of benefits but the payer remits payment of the claim to the covered person, rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid and the payer shall remit payment of the claim not later than 30 days from the date the payer received notification from the service provider of

#### A439 MAYER, CONAWAY

the incorrect payment. Any claim paid later than 31 days after the date the payer received the notification shall be considered overdue. Any overdue payment shall accrue interest at the rate of 20% per annum.

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3. This act shall take effect 180 days after enactment and shall apply to any carrier that delivers, issues, executes or renews on or after the effective date of this act a health benefits plan in which the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill requires that health insurance carriers or their agents, collectively referred to as "payers," honor an assignment of benefits made to providers of medical transportation services whether or not the service provider is under contract with the carrier. Under the bill, if a person covered under a health benefits plan in this State assigns, through an execution of an assignment of benefits, his right to receive reimbursement for a covered service to a provider of medical transportation services, the payer must remit payment of the claim to which the assignment of benefits relates directly to the service provider. If a covered person executes an assignment of benefits but the payer remits payment to that covered person rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid and will accrue interest if not paid to the service provider within 30 days of the payer receiving notice of the incorrect payment.

As provided under the bill, a medical transportation service means both emergency and nonemergency transportation services provided by an ambulance service or a mobility assistance vehicle service in accordance with the rules and regulations set forth by the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services.

# ASSEMBLY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY, No. 439

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 11, 2006

The Assembly Financial Institutions and Insurance Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No.439.

This bill, as amended, requires that health insurance carriers or their agents, collectively referred to as "payers," honor an assignment of benefits made to providers of medical transportation services whether or not the service provider is under contract with the carrier. Under the bill, if a person covered under a health benefits plan in this State assigns, through an execution of an assignment of benefits, his right to receive reimbursement for a covered service to a provider of medical transportation services, the payer must remit payment of the claim, to which the assignment of benefits relates, directly to the service provider. If a covered person executes an assignment of benefits but the payer remits payment to that covered person rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid and will accrue interest if not paid to the service provider within 30 days of the payer receiving notice of the incorrect payment.

As provided under the bill, a medical transportation service means both emergency and nonemergency transportation services provided by an ambulance service or a mobility assistance vehicle service in accordance with the rules and regulations set forth by the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2006-2007 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

The committee amended the bill to expand the definition of "ambulance service" to include the provision of basic life support, advanced life support, critical care, mobile intensive care, and medical car services. The amendments transfer regulatory oversight from the Department of Health and Senior Services to the Department of Banking and Insurance since oversight of managed care is now the

responsibility of the Department of Banking and Insurance. Finally, the bill was amended to change the effective date from 180 days to 90 days.

### SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

## STATEMENT TO

# [First Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 439

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 23, 2006

The Senate Commerce Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 439 (1R).

This bill, as amended, requires that health insurance carriers or their agents, collectively referred to as "payers," honor an assignment of benefits made by covered persons to providers of emergency ambulance services, whether or not the provider is under contract with the carrier.

Under the amended bill, if a person covered under a health benefits plan in this State assigns, through an execution of an assignment of benefits, his right to receive reimbursement for any emergency ambulance service rendered by a service provider, the service provider shall submit a copy of that assignment of benefits, or provide other notice of that assignment of benefits deemed acceptable to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, to the payer with any claim for payment regarding services rendered to the covered person. The payer, based upon the claim and assignment of benefits, shall remit payment of the claim directly to the service provider, and provide written notice of the payment to the covered person.

If a payer receives notice of an assignment of benefits with a claim, but incorrectly remits payment to the covered person rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid. The payer, notwithstanding this incorrect payment, shall remit payment of the claim to the service provider pursuant to the assignment of benefits not later than 30 days from the date the payer receives notification from the service provider of the incorrect payment. Any claim paid later than 30 days after the date the payer received the service provider's notification of incorrect payment shall be considered overdue, and shall accrue interest at the rate of 12% per annum.

The bill, as amended, is identical to the provisions of Senate Bill No. 329 (1R), as reported by the committee.

The committee amendments to the bill:

- narrow the definition of "ambulance service" to include only emergency health care services and transportation, and entirely remove the definition of "mobility assistance vehicle service," as this latter definition only pertains to nonemergency transportation, in order to narrow the overall scope of the bill so that it only pertains to the provision of emergency ambulance services;

- eliminate the definition of "medical transportation service" as unnecessary, as the amended bill only applies to emergency "ambulance services";
- clarify that the State's Medicaid program is not incorporated within the scope of the bill by excluding coverage for Medicaid services from the definition of "health benefits plan";
- require an ambulance service provider to submit a copy of an assignment of benefits, or other notice of that assignment of benefits acceptable to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, to the payer with any claim for payment regarding services rendered;
- correct the timeframe for declaring a payment from a payer to be overdue, so that it is measured beginning after 30 days, not 31 days, from the date that payer received the service provider's notification concerning an incorrect payment. This 30 day-limit corresponds to the timeframe set forth for payers in the underlying bill for making payment on claims without penalty;
- lower the interest rate charged for overdue payments from 20% to 12%, which makes this interest penalty consistent with the 12% interest rate charged for late payments on claims pursuant to the "Health Claims Authorization, Processing and Payment Act," P.L.2005, c.352 (C.17B:30-48 et al.); and
- clarify the prospective nature of the effective date to apply only to those health benefits plans "delivered, issued, executed or renewed, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State, on or after the effective date."

### STATEMENT TO

# [Second Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 439

with Senate Floor Amendments (Proposed By Senator MADDEN)

ADOPTED: FEBRUARY 5, 2007

The floor amendments provide that any claim paid to providers of ambulance services pursuant to an assignment of benefits shall:

-be remitted by the payer within the time frame established by P.L.1999, c.154 (C.17B:30-23 et al.), commonly referred to as the Healthcare Information Networks and Technologies Act (or "HINT act"), for paying a claim submitted by electronic means, or by other than electronic means, as applicable; and

-accrue interest, if overdue based upon that time frame, at the rate of interest also established by the HINT act.

The intent of the amendments is to establish uniformity between the bill and the HINT act on these two claims issues, in order to better maintain the singular set of general standards set forth in the HINT act, which are not specific to any one type of health claim, regarding the payment activities of payers.

# SENATE, No. 329

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 212th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2006 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator FRED H. MADDEN, JR. District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires health insurers to cover medical transportation services under certain circumstances.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel



**AN ACT** concerning reimbursement for medical transportation services and supplementing Title 17B of the New Jersey Statutes.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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#### 1. As used in this act:

"Ambulance service" means the provision of emergency or nonemergency health care services or medical transportation in a vehicle that is licensed, equipped and staffed in accordance with the requirements set forth by the commissioner.

"Assignment of benefits" means any written instrument executed by the covered person or his authorized representative which assigns a service provider the covered person's right to receive reimbursement for a covered service rendered to the covered person.

"Carrier" means an insurance company, health service corporation, hospital service corporation, medical service corporation or health maintenance organization authorized to issue health benefits plans in this State.

"Claim" means a claim by a covered person for payment of benefits under a health benefits plan.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services.

"Covered person" means a person on whose behalf a carrier offering the health benefits plan is obligated to pay benefits or provide services pursuant to the health benefits plan.

"Covered service" means a medical transportation service provided to a covered person under a health benefits plan for which the carrier is obligated to pay benefits or provide services.

"Health benefits plan" means a hospital and medical expense insurance policy; health service corporation contract; hospital service corporation contract; medical service corporation contract; health maintenance organization subscriber contract; or other plan for medical care delivered or issued for delivery in this State. For purposes of this act, health benefits plan shall not include one or more, or any combination of, the following: coverage only for accident, or disability income insurance, or any combination thereof; coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance; liability insurance, including general liability insurance and automobile liability insurance; stop loss or excess risk insurance; workers' compensation or similar insurance; automobile medical payment insurance; credit-only insurance; coverage for on-site medical clinics; and other similar insurance coverage, as specified in federal regulations, under which benefits for medical care are secondary or incidental to other insurance benefits. Health benefits plans shall not include the following benefits if they are provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance or are

otherwise not an integral part of the plan: limited scope dental or vision benefits; benefits for long-term care, nursing home care, home health care, community-based care, or any combination thereof; and such other similar, limited benefits as are specified in federal regulations. Health benefits plan shall not include hospital confinement indemnity coverage if the benefits are provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, there is no coordination between the provision of the benefits and any exclusion of benefits under any group health benefits plan maintained by the same plan sponsor, and those benefits are paid with respect to an event without regard to whether benefits are provided with respect to such an event under any group health plan maintained by the same plan sponsor.

"Medical transportation service" means either an ambulance service or a mobility assistance vehicle service.

"Mobility assistance vehicle service" means the provision of nonemergency health care transportation, in accordance with the requirements set forth by the commissioner, supervised by certified trained personnel, for sick, infirm or otherwise disabled covered persons who are under the care and supervision of a physician and whose medical condition is not of sufficient magnitude or gravity to require transportation by ambulance, but does require transportation from place to place for medical care and whose use of an alternate form of transportation, such as taxicab, bus, other public conveyance or private vehicle might create a serious risk to life and health.

"Payer" means a carrier or any agent thereof who is doing business in the State and is under a contractual obligation to pay claims.

"Service provider" means any person, public or private institution, agency or business concern lawfully providing a medical transportation service.

- 2. a. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a covered person may, through an assignment of benefits, assign to a service provider his right to receive reimbursement for any medical transportation service he obtains regardless of whether the service provider is under contract with the carrier to provide services to the covered person.
- b. When a covered person executes an assignment of benefits, the payer shall remit payment of the claim directly to the service provider and provide written notice of the payment to the covered person.
- c. If a covered person executes an assignment of benefits but the payer remits payment of the claim to the covered person, rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid and the payer shall remit payment of the claim not later than 30 days from the date the payer received notification from the service provider of

#### S329 MADDEN

the incorrect payment. Any claim paid later than 31 days after the date the payer received the notification shall be considered overdue. Any overdue payment shall accrue interest at the rate of 20% per annum.

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3. This act shall take effect 180 days after enactment and shall apply to any carrier that delivers, issues, executes or renews on or after the effective date of this act a health benefits plan in which the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill requires that health insurance carriers or their agents, collectively referred to as "payers," honor an assignment of benefits made to providers of medical transportation services whether or not the service provider is under contract with the carrier. Under the bill, if a person covered under a health benefits plan in this State assigns, through an execution of an assignment of benefits, his right to receive reimbursement for a covered service to a provider of medical transportation services, the payer must remit payment of the claim to which the assignment of benefits relates directly to the service provider. If a covered person executes an assignment of benefits but the payer remits payment to that covered person rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid and will accrue interest if not paid to the service provider within 30 days of the payer receiving notice of the incorrect payment.

As provided under the bill, a medical transportation service means both emergency and nonemergency transportation services provided by an ambulance service or a mobility assistance vehicle service in accordance with the rules and regulations set forth by the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services.

### SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

## STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 329

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 23, 2006

The Senate Commerce Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 329.

This bill, as amended, requires that health insurance carriers or their agents, collectively referred to as "payers," honor an assignment of benefits made by covered persons to providers of emergency ambulance services, whether or not the provider is under contract with the carrier.

Under the amended bill, if a person covered under a health benefits plan in this State assigns, through an execution of an assignment of benefits, his right to receive reimbursement for any emergency ambulance service rendered by a service provider, the service provider shall submit a copy of that assignment of benefits, or provide other notice of that assignment of benefits deemed acceptable to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, to the payer with any claim for payment regarding services rendered to the covered person. The payer, based upon the claim and assignment of benefits, shall remit payment of the claim directly to the service provider, and provide written notice of the payment to the covered person.

If a payer receives notice of an assignment of benefits with a claim, but incorrectly remits payment to the covered person rather than the service provider, the claim shall not be considered paid. The payer, notwithstanding this incorrect payment, shall remit payment of the claim to the service provider pursuant to the assignment of benefits not later than 30 days from the date the payer receives notification from the service provider of the incorrect payment. Any claim paid later than 30 days after the date the payer received the service provider's notification of incorrect payment shall be considered overdue, and shall accrue interest at the rate of 12% per annum.

The bill, as amended, is identical to the provisions of Assembly Bill No. 439 (2R), as reported by the committee.

The committee amendments to the bill:

- narrow the definition of "ambulance service" to include only emergency health care services and transportation, and entirely remove the definition of "mobility assistance vehicle service," as this latter definition only pertains to nonemergency transportation, in order to narrow the overall scope of the bill so that it only pertains to the provision of emergency ambulance services;

- present more specificity within the definition of "ambulance service" in order to more greatly detail the specific emergency medical services provided in a medically equipped and staffed transportation vehicle, including basic life support services, advanced life support services, critical care services, and mobile intensive care services;
- eliminate the definition of "medical transportation service" as unnecessary, as the amended bill only applies to emergency "ambulance services";
- clarify that the State's Medicaid program is not incorporated within the scope of the bill by excluding coverage for Medicaid services from the definition of "health benefits plan";
- transfer regulatory oversight for the processing and payment of ambulance service claims from the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, since the latter commissioner is the regulator of medical claims processing and payments generally. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services retains responsibility for regulating the licensing, equipping, and staffing of medically equipped vehicles, consistent with this commissioner's general scope of authority;
- require an ambulance service provider to submit a copy of an assignment of benefits, or other notice of that assignment of benefits acceptable to the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, to the payer with any claim for payment regarding services rendered;
- correct the timeframe for declaring a payment from a payer to be overdue, so that it is measured beginning after 30 days, not 31 days, from the date that payer received the service provider's notification concerning an incorrect payment. This 30 day-limit corresponds to the timeframe set forth for payers in the underlying bill for making payment on claims without penalty;
- lower the interest rate charged for overdue payments from 20% to 12%, which makes this interest penalty consistent with the 12% interest rate charged for late payments on claims pursuant to the "Health Claims Authorization, Processing and Payment Act," P.L.2005, c.352 (C.17B:30-48 et al.); and
- change the effective date so that the bill becomes effective 90 days after enactment, instead of 180 days as provided by the underlying bill, and clarify the prospective nature of this effective date to apply only to those health benefits plans "delivered, issued, executed or renewed, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State, on or after the effective date."

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2006-2007 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

## STATEMENT TO

# [First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 329**

with Senate Floor Amendments (Proposed By Senator MADDEN)

ADOPTED: FEBRUARY 5, 2007

The floor amendments provide that any claim paid to providers of ambulance services pursuant to an assignment of benefits shall:

-be remitted by the payer within the time frame established by P.L.1999, c.154 (C.17B:30-23 et al.), commonly referred to as the Healthcare Information Networks and Technologies Act (or "HINT act"), for paying a claim submitted by electronic means, or by other than electronic means, as applicable; and

-accrue interest, if overdue based upon that time frame, at the rate of interest also established by the HINT act.

The intent of the amendments is to establish uniformity between the bill and the HINT act on these two claims issues, in order to better maintain the singular set of general standards set forth in the HINT act, which are not specific to any one type of health claim, regarding the payment activities of payers.