2A:4A-60

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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- LAWS OF: 2005 CHAPTER: 165
- NJSA: 2A:4A-60 (Clarifies that law enforcement agencies may access juvenile central registry information)
- BILL NO: S534 (Substituted for A219)
- **SPONSOR(S):** Girgenti and others
- DATE INTRODUCED: Pre-filed
- COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: SENATE: Law and Public Safety and Veterans' Affairs
- AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes
- DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: June 23, 2005

SENATE: February 23, 2004

DATE OF APPROVAL: August 5, 2005

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (1st reprint enacted)

S534			
	SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on	<u>Yes</u>	
	COMMITTEE STATEMENT:	ASSEMBLY:	No
		SENATE:	Yes
	FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT:		No
	LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE:		No
A219	SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 6 of original bill)		Yes
	COMMITTEE STATEMENT:		Vaa
	COMMITTEE STATEMENT:	ASSEMBLY:	<u>Yes</u>
		SENATE:	No
	FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT:		No
	LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE:		No
VETO MESSAGE:			No
GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:			No

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

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HEARINGS:	No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	No

IS 8/28/07

P.L. 2005, CHAPTER 165, approved August 5, 2005 Senate, No. 534 (First Reprint)

1 AN ACT concerning the disclosure of certain juvenile information to 2 law enforcement agencies and amending P.L.1982, c.79. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. Section 1 of P.L.1982, c.79 (C.2A:4A-60) is amended to read 8 as follows: 9 1. Disclosure of juvenile information; penalties for disclosure. 10 a. Social, medical, psychological, legal and other records of the court and probation division, and records of law enforcement agencies, 11 pertaining to juveniles charged as a delinquent or found to be part of 12 13 a juvenile-family crisis, shall be strictly safeguarded from public 14 inspection. Such records shall be made available only to: 15 (1) Any court or probation division; (2) The Attorney General or county prosecutor; 16 17 (3) The parents or guardian and to the attorney of the juvenile; (4) The Department of Human Services, if providing care or 18 19 custody of the juvenile; (5) Any institution or facility to which the juvenile is currently 20 21 committed or in which the juvenile is placed; 22 (6) Any person or agency interested in a case or in the work of the agency keeping the records, by order of the court for good cause 23 shown, except that information concerning adjudications of 24 delinquency, records of custodial confinement, payments owed on 25 assessments imposed pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1979, c.396 26 27 (C.2C:43-3.1) or restitution ordered following conviction of a crime 28 or adjudication of delinquency, and the juvenile's financial resources, 29 shall be made available upon request to the Victims of Crime 30 Compensation Board established pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1971, 31 c.317 (C.52:4B-3), which shall keep such information and records 32 confidential; 33 (7) The Juvenile Justice Commission established pursuant to 34 section 2 of P.L.1995, c.284 (C.52:17B-170); 35 (8) Law enforcement agencies for the purpose of reviewing 36 applications for a permit to purchase a handgun or firearms purchaser 37 identification card; 38 (9) Any potential party in a subsequent civil action for damages

related to an act of delinquency committed by a juvenile, including thevictim or a member of the victim's immediate family, regardless of

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹ Senate SLP committee amendments adopted February 9, 2004.

1 whether the action has been filed against the juvenile; provided, 2 however, that records available under this paragraph shall be limited 3 to official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders, 4 and that such records may be disclosed by the recipient only in connection with asserting legal claims or obtaining indemnification on 5 behalf of the victim or the victim's family and otherwise shall be 6 7 safeguarded from disclosure to other members of the public. Any 8 potential party in a civil action related to the juvenile offense may file 9 a motion with the civil trial judge seeking to have the juvenile's social, 10 medical or psychological records admitted into evidence in a civil 11 proceeding for damages; [and]

12 (10) Any potential party in a subsequent civil action for damages related to an act of delinquency committed by a juvenile, including the 13 14 victim or a member of the victim's immediate family, regardless of 15 whether the action has been filed against the juvenile; provided, however, that records available under this paragraph shall be limited 16 to police or investigation reports concerning acts of delinquency, 17 18 which shall be disclosed by a law enforcement agency only with the 19 approval of the County Prosecutor's Office or the Division of Criminal 20 Justice. Prior to disclosure, all personal information regarding all 21 individuals, other than the requesting party and the arresting or 22 investigating officer, shall be redacted. Such records may be disclosed by the recipient only in connection with asserting legal claims or 23 24 obtaining indemnification on behalf of the victim or the victim's family, 25 and otherwise shall be safeguarded from disclosure to other members 26 of the public: and

27 (11) Law enforcement agencies ¹[,provided that the records available under this paragraph shall be limited] with respect¹ to 28 29 information available on the juvenile central registry maintained by the courts pursuant to subsection g. of this section, including, but not 30 31 limited to: records of official court documents, such as complaints, 32 pleadings and orders for the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest 33 information; juvenile disposition information; juvenile pretrial 34 information; and information concerning the probation status of a 35 juvenile. 36 b. Records of law enforcement agencies may be disclosed for law 37 enforcement purposes, or for the purpose of reviewing applications for

a permit to purchase a handgun or a firearms purchaser identification
card to any law enforcement agency of this State, another state or the
United States, and the identity of a juvenile under warrant for arrest
for commission of an act that would constitute a crime if committed
by an adult may be disclosed to the public when necessary to execution
of the warrant.

c. At the time of charge, adjudication or disposition, information
as to the identity of a juvenile charged with an offense, the offense
charged, the adjudication and disposition shall, upon request, be

1 disclosed to:

2 (1) The victim or a member of the victim's immediate family;

3 (2) [Any law enforcement agency which investigated the offense,

4 the person or agency which filed the complaint, and any law 5 enforcement agency in the municipality where the juvenile resides;

- 6 and] <u>Deleted by amendment P.L.</u>, c. (now pending before the
- 7 <u>Legislature as this bill).</u>

(3) On a confidential basis, the principal of the school where the 8 9 juvenile is enrolled for use by the principal and such members of the 10 staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or to planning 11 12 programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social 13 development, provided that no record of such information shall be 14 maintained except as authorized by regulation of the Department of 15 Education; or

(4) A party in a subsequent legal proceeding involving the juvenile,upon approval by the court.

d. A law enforcement or prosecuting agency shall, at the time of a
charge, adjudication or disposition, advise the principal of the school
where the juvenile is enrolled of the identity of the juvenile charged,
the offense charged, the adjudication and the disposition if:

(1) The offense occurred on school property or a school bus,
occurred at a school-sponsored function or was committed against an
employee or official of the school; or

(2) The juvenile was taken into custody as a result of informationor evidence provided by school officials; or

27 (3) The offense, if committed by an adult, would constitute a28 crime, and the offense:

(a) resulted in death or serious bodily injury or involved an attemptor conspiracy to cause death or serious bodily injury; or

31 (b) involved the unlawful use or possession of a firearm or other32 weapon; or

33 (c) involved the unlawful manufacture, distribution or possession
34 with intent to distribute a controlled dangerous substance or controlled
35 substance analog; or

36 (d) was committed by a juvenile who acted with a purpose to
37 intimidate an individual or group of individuals because of race, color,
38 religion, sexual orientation or ethnicity; or

39 (e) would be a crime of the first or second degree.

Information provided to the principal pursuant to this subsection shall be treated as confidential but may be made available to such members of the staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or for planning programs relevant to a juvenile's educational and social development, and no record of such information shall be maintained except as authorized by regulation of the Department of Education.

Nothing in this section prohibits a law enforcement or 1 e. 2 prosecuting agency from providing the principal of a school with 3 information identifying one or more juveniles who are under 4 investigation or have been taken into custody for commission of any act that would constitute an offense if committed by an adult when the 5 6 law enforcement or prosecuting agency determines that the 7 information may be useful to the principal in maintaining order, safety 8 or discipline in the school or in planning programs relevant to the 9 juvenile's educational and social development. Information provided 10 to the principal pursuant to this subsection shall be treated as 11 confidential but may be made available to such members of the staff 12 and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for 13 maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or for planning 14 programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social 15 development. No information provided pursuant to this section shall be maintained. 16

17 f. Information as to the identity of a juvenile adjudicated delinquent, the offense, the adjudication and the disposition shall be 18 19 disclosed to the public where the offense for which the juvenile has 20 been adjudicated delinquent if committed by an adult, would constitute 21 a crime of the first, second or third degree, or aggravated assault, 22 destruction or damage to property to an extent of more than \$500.00, 23 unless upon application at the time of disposition the juvenile demonstrates a substantial likelihood that specific and extraordinary 24 25 harm would result from such disclosure in the specific case. Where 26 the court finds that disclosure would be harmful to the juvenile, the 27 reasons therefor shall be stated on the record.

g. (1) Nothing in this section shall prohibit the establishment and
maintaining of a central registry of the records of law enforcement
agencies relating to juveniles for the purpose of exchange between
State and local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors of this
State, another state, or the United States. These records of law
enforcement agencies shall be available on a 24-hour basis.

(2) Certain information and records relating to juveniles in the
central registry maintained by the courts, as prescribed in paragraph
(11) of subsection a. of this section, shall be available to State and
local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors on a 24-hour basis.

h. Whoever, except as provided by law, knowingly discloses,
publishes, receives, or makes use of or knowingly permits the
unauthorized use of information concerning a particular juvenile
derived from records listed in subsection a. or acquired in the course
of court proceedings, probation, or police duties, shall, upon
conviction thereof, be guilty of a disorderly persons offense.

44 i. Juvenile delinquency proceedings.

45 (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the46 court may, upon application by the juvenile or his parent or guardian,

the prosecutor or any other interested party, including the victim or complainant or members of the news media, permit public attendance during any court proceeding at a delinquency case, where it determines that a substantial likelihood that specific harm to the juvenile would not result. The court shall have the authority to limit and control attendance in any manner and to the extent it deems appropriate;

(2) The court or, in cases where the county prosecutor has entered 7 8 an appearance, the county prosecutor shall notify the victim or a 9 member of the victim's immediate family of any court proceeding 10 involving the juvenile and the court shall permit the attendance of the 11 victim or family member at the proceeding except when, prior to completing testimony as a witness, the victim or family member is 12 13 properly sequestered in accordance with the law or the Rules 14 Governing the Courts of the State of New Jersey or when the juvenile 15 or the juvenile's family member shows, by clear and convincing evidence, that such attendance would result in a substantial likelihood 16 17 that specific harm to the juvenile would result from the attendance of the victim or a family member at a proceeding or any portion of a 18 19 proceeding and that such harm substantially outweighs the interest of 20 the victim or family member to attend that portion of the proceeding; 21 (3) The court shall permit a victim, or a family member of a victim 22 to make a statement prior to ordering a disposition in any delinquency 23 proceeding involving an offense that would constitute a crime if 24 committed by an adult.

j. The Department of Education, in consultation with the Attorney
General, shall adopt, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act,"
P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), rules and regulations
concerning the creation, maintenance and disclosure of pupil records
including information acquired pursuant to this section.

- 30 (cf: P.L.2001, c.407, s.1)
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32 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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37 Clarifies that law enforcement agencies may access juvenile central38 registry information.

SENATE, No. 534

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2004 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator JOHN A. GIRGENTI District 35 (Bergen and Passaic) Senator NICHOLAS J. SACCO District 32 (Bergen and Hudson)

SYNOPSIS

Clarifies that law enforcement agencies may access juvenile central registry information.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



AN ACT concerning the disclosure of certain juvenile information to 1 2 law enforcement agencies and amending P.L.1982, c.79. 3 4 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 1. Section 1 of P.L.1982, c.79 (C.2A:4A-60) is amended to read 7 8 as follows: 9 1. Disclosure of juvenile information; penalties for disclosure. 10 a. Social, medical, psychological, legal and other records of the 11 court and probation division, and records of law enforcement agencies, 12 pertaining to juveniles charged as a delinquent or found to be part of a juvenile-family crisis, shall be strictly safeguarded from public 13 inspection. Such records shall be made available only to: 14 15 (1) Any court or probation division; 16 (2) The Attorney General or county prosecutor; 17 (3) The parents or guardian and to the attorney of the juvenile; (4) The Department of Human Services, if providing care or 18 custody of the juvenile; 19 (5) Any institution or facility to which the juvenile is currently 20 committed or in which the juvenile is placed; 21 22 (6) Any person or agency interested in a case or in the work of the 23 agency keeping the records, by order of the court for good cause 24 shown, except that information concerning adjudications of 25 delinquency, records of custodial confinement, payments owed on assessments imposed pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1979, c.396 26 (C.2C:43-3.1) or restitution ordered following conviction of a crime 27 28 or adjudication of delinquency, and the juvenile's financial resources, 29 shall be made available upon request to the Victims of Crime 30 Compensation Board established pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1971, 31 c.317 (C.52:4B-3), which shall keep such information and records 32 confidential; 33 (7) The Juvenile Justice Commission established pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1995, c.284 (C.52:17B-170); 34 35 (8) Law enforcement agencies for the purpose of reviewing applications for a permit to purchase a handgun or firearms purchaser 36 identification card; 37 (9) Any potential party in a subsequent civil action for damages 38 39 related to an act of delinquency committed by a juvenile, including the 40 victim or a member of the victim's immediate family, regardless of 41 whether the action has been filed against the juvenile; provided, 42 however, that records available under this paragraph shall be limited 43 to official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders,

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Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

1 and that such records may be disclosed by the recipient only in 2 connection with asserting legal claims or obtaining indemnification on 3 behalf of the victim or the victim's family and otherwise shall be 4 safeguarded from disclosure to other members of the public. Any potential party in a civil action related to the juvenile offense may file 5 6 a motion with the civil trial judge seeking to have the juvenile's social, 7 medical or psychological records admitted into evidence in a civil 8 proceeding for damages; [and]

9 (10) Any potential party in a subsequent civil action for damages 10 related to an act of delinquency committed by a juvenile, including the victim or a member of the victim's immediate family, regardless of 11 whether the action has been filed against the juvenile; provided, 12 13 however, that records available under this paragraph shall be limited 14 to police or investigation reports concerning acts of delinquency, 15 which shall be disclosed by a law enforcement agency only with the approval of the County Prosecutor's Office or the Division of Criminal 16 17 Justice. Prior to disclosure, all personal information regarding all 18 individuals, other than the requesting party and the arresting or 19 investigating officer, shall be redacted. Such records may be disclosed 20 by the recipient only in connection with asserting legal claims or 21 obtaining indemnification on behalf of the victim or the victim's family, 22 and otherwise shall be safeguarded from disclosure to other members 23 of the public: and

24 (11) Law enforcement agencies, provided that the records available 25 under this paragraph shall be limited to information available on the 26 juvenile central registry maintained by the courts pursuant to 27 subsection g. of this section, including, but not limited to: records of 28 official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders for 29 the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest information; juvenile disposition information; juvenile pretrial information; and information 30 31 concerning the probation status of a juvenile.

32 b. Records of law enforcement agencies may be disclosed for law 33 enforcement purposes, or for the purpose of reviewing applications for 34 a permit to purchase a handgun or a firearms purchaser identification 35 card to any law enforcement agency of this State, another state or the 36 United States, and the identity of a juvenile under warrant for arrest 37 for commission of an act that would constitute a crime if committed 38 by an adult may be disclosed to the public when necessary to execution 39 of the warrant.

c. At the time of charge, adjudication or disposition, information
as to the identity of a juvenile charged with an offense, the offense
charged, the adjudication and disposition shall, upon request, be
disclosed to:

44 (1) The victim or a member of the victim's immediate family;

45 (2) [Any law enforcement agency which investigated the offense,46 the person or agency which filed the complaint, and any law

1 enforcement agency in the municipality where the juvenile resides; and] Deleted by amendment P.L., c. (C.) (now pending 2 3 before the legislature as this bill). 4 (3) On a confidential basis, the principal of the school where the 5 juvenile is enrolled for use by the principal and such members of the staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for 6 7 maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or to planning 8 programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social 9 development, provided that no record of such information shall be 10 maintained except as authorized by regulation of the Department of Education; or 11 12 (4) A party in a subsequent legal proceeding involving the juvenile, 13 upon approval by the court. 14 d. A law enforcement or prosecuting agency shall, at the time of a 15 charge, adjudication or disposition, advise the principal of the school where the juvenile is enrolled of the identity of the juvenile charged, 16 the offense charged, the adjudication and the disposition if: 17 (1) The offense occurred on school property or a school bus, 18 19 occurred at a school-sponsored function or was committed against an 20 employee or official of the school; or 21 (2) The juvenile was taken into custody as a result of information 22 or evidence provided by school officials; or 23 (3) The offense, if committed by an adult, would constitute a 24 crime, and the offense: 25 (a) resulted in death or serious bodily injury or involved an attempt 26 or conspiracy to cause death or serious bodily injury; or 27 (b) involved the unlawful use or possession of a firearm or other 28 weapon; or 29 (c) involved the unlawful manufacture, distribution or possession with intent to distribute a controlled dangerous substance or controlled 30 31 substance analog; or 32 (d) was committed by a juvenile who acted with a purpose to 33 intimidate an individual or group of individuals because of race, color, 34 religion, sexual orientation or ethnicity; or 35 (e) would be a crime of the first or second degree. Information provided to the principal pursuant to this subsection 36 37 shall be treated as confidential but may be made available to such 38 members of the staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems 39 appropriate for maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or 40 for planning programs relevant to a juvenile's educational and social 41 development, and no record of such information shall be maintained 42 except as authorized by regulation of the Department of Education. 43 Nothing in this section prohibits a law enforcement or e. 44 prosecuting agency from providing the principal of a school with 45 information identifying one or more juveniles who are under investigation or have been taken into custody for commission of any 46

1 act that would constitute an offense if committed by an adult when the 2 law enforcement or prosecuting agency determines that the 3 information may be useful to the principal in maintaining order, safety 4 or discipline in the school or in planning programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social development. Information provided 5 6 to the principal pursuant to this subsection shall be treated as 7 confidential but may be made available to such members of the staff 8 and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for 9 maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or for planning 10 programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social 11 development. No information provided pursuant to this section shall 12 be maintained.

13 f. Information as to the identity of a juvenile adjudicated 14 delinquent, the offense, the adjudication and the disposition shall be 15 disclosed to the public where the offense for which the juvenile has been adjudicated delinquent if committed by an adult, would constitute 16 17 a crime of the first, second or third degree, or aggravated assault, 18 destruction or damage to property to an extent of more than \$500.00, 19 unless upon application at the time of disposition the juvenile 20 demonstrates a substantial likelihood that specific and extraordinary 21 harm would result from such disclosure in the specific case. Where 22 the court finds that disclosure would be harmful to the juvenile, the 23 reasons therefor shall be stated on the record.

g. (1) Nothing in this section shall prohibit the establishment and
maintaining of a central registry of the records of law enforcement
agencies relating to juveniles for the purpose of exchange between
State and local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors of this
State, another state, or the United States. These records of law
enforcement agencies shall be available on a 24-hour basis.

(2) Certain information and records relating to juveniles in the
 central registry maintained by the courts, as prescribed in paragraph
 (11) of subsection a. of this section, shall be available to State and
 local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors on a 24-hour basis.

h. Whoever, except as provided by law, knowingly discloses,
publishes, receives, or makes use of or knowingly permits the
unauthorized use of information concerning a particular juvenile
derived from records listed in subsection a. or acquired in the course
of court proceedings, probation, or police duties, shall, upon
conviction thereof, be guilty of a disorderly persons offense.

40 i. Juvenile delinquency proceedings.

(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the
court may, upon application by the juvenile or his parent or guardian,
the prosecutor or any other interested party, including the victim or
complainant or members of the news media, permit public attendance
during any court proceeding at a delinquency case, where it determines
that a substantial likelihood that specific harm to the juvenile would

not result. The court shall have the authority to limit and control
 attendance in any manner and to the extent it deems appropriate;

3 (2) The court or, in cases where the county prosecutor has entered 4 an appearance, the county prosecutor shall notify the victim or a member of the victim's immediate family of any court proceeding 5 6 involving the juvenile and the court shall permit the attendance of the victim or family member at the proceeding except when, prior to 7 8 completing testimony as a witness, the victim or family member is 9 properly sequestered in accordance with the law or the Rules 10 Governing the Courts of the State of New Jersey or when the juvenile or the juvenile's family member shows, by clear and convincing 11 12 evidence, that such attendance would result in a substantial likelihood 13 that specific harm to the juvenile would result from the attendance of 14 the victim or a family member at a proceeding or any portion of a 15 proceeding and that such harm substantially outweighs the interest of the victim or family member to attend that portion of the proceeding; 16 (3) The court shall permit a victim, or a family member of a victim 17 18 to make a statement prior to ordering a disposition in any delinquency 19 proceeding involving an offense that would constitute a crime if 20 committed by an adult. 21 j. The Department of Education, in consultation with the Attorney

General, shall adopt, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act,"
P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), rules and regulations
concerning the creation, maintenance and disclosure of pupil records
including information acquired pursuant to this section.

- 26 (cf: P.L.2001, c.407, s.1)
- 27 28
- 2. This act shall take effect immediately.
- 29 30

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STATEMENT

33 This bill would clarify that law enforcement agencies may access 34 social, medical, psychological and legal records relating to juveniles that are compiled in a central registry maintained by this State's courts. 35 Information in the registry that would be accessible includes records 36 37 of official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders 38 for the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest information; juvenile 39 disposition information; juvenile pretrial information; and information 40 concerning the probation status of a juvenile.

Under current law, law enforcement agencies have limited access to juvenile information. When a juvenile is charged with an offense or when there is an adjudication or disposition of that charge, the juvenile's identity, the offense charged, and the adjudication or disposition may be disclosed to a law enforcement agency only if the agency investigated the offense or filed the complaint or if the juvenile

S534 GIRGENTI, SACCO 7

- 1 resides in the municipality where the agency has jurisdiction. Law
- 2 enforcement agencies reviewing applications for permits to purchase
- 3 handguns or long guns also may access juvenile information.
- 4 This bill would allow law enforcement agencies throughout the
- 5 State access to this juvenile central registry information.

SENATE LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 534

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 9, 2004

The Senate Law and Public Safety and Veterans' Affairs Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 534.

This bill would clarify that law enforcement agencies may access certain records relating to juveniles that are compiled in a central registry maintained by this State's courts. Information in the registry that would be accessible includes records of official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders for the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest information; juvenile disposition information; juvenile pretrial information; and information concerning the probation status of a juvenile.

Under current law, law enforcement agencies have limited access to juvenile information. When a juvenile is charged with an offense or when there is an adjudication or disposition of that charge, the juvenile's identity, the offense charged, and the adjudication or disposition may be disclosed to a law enforcement agency only if the agency investigated the offense or filed the complaint or if the juvenile resides in the municipality where the agency has jurisdiction. Law enforcement agencies reviewing applications for permits to purchase handguns or long guns also may access juvenile information.

This bill would allow law enforcement agencies throughout the State access to this juvenile central registry information.

The committee amended the bill to delete language that might be construed as prohibiting law enforcement agencies from obtaining information that they are currently authorized to receive.

As amended and released by the committee, this bill is identical to Assembly Bill No. 219 [1R].

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2004 legislative session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

ASSEMBLY, No. 219 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2004 SESSION

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman MARY T. PREVITE District 6 (Camden) Assemblyman PETER J. BARNES, JR. District 18 (Middlesex)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblymen Diegnan, Egan, Eagler, Assemblywoman Pou, Assemblymen Greenwald, R.Smith, Gusciora, Johnson, Assemblywomen Quigley and Cruz-Perez

SYNOPSIS

Clarifies that law enforcement agencies may access juvenile central registry information.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



AN ACT concerning the disclosure of certain juvenile information to 1 2 law enforcement agencies and amending P.L.1982, c.79. 3 4 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 1. Section 1 of P.L.1982, c.79 (C.2A:4A-60) is amended to read 7 8 as follows: 9 1. Disclosure of juvenile information; penalties for disclosure. 10 a. Social, medical, psychological, legal and other records of the 11 court and probation division, and records of law enforcement agencies, 12 pertaining to juveniles charged as a delinquent or found to be part of a juvenile-family crisis, shall be strictly safeguarded from public 13 inspection. Such records shall be made available only to: 14 15 (1) Any court or probation division; 16 (2) The Attorney General or county prosecutor; 17 (3) The parents or guardian and to the attorney of the juvenile; (4) The Department of Human Services, if providing care or 18 custody of the juvenile; 19 (5) Any institution or facility to which the juvenile is currently 20 committed or in which the juvenile is placed; 21 22 (6) Any person or agency interested in a case or in the work of the 23 agency keeping the records, by order of the court for good cause 24 shown, except that information concerning adjudications of 25 delinquency, records of custodial confinement, payments owed on assessments imposed pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1979, c.396 26 (C.2C:43-3.1) or restitution ordered following conviction of a crime 27 28 or adjudication of delinquency, and the juvenile's financial resources, 29 shall be made available upon request to the Victims of Crime 30 Compensation Board established pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1971, 31 c.317 (C.52:4B-3), which shall keep such information and records 32 confidential; 33 (7) The Juvenile Justice Commission established pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1995, c.284 (C.52:17B-170); 34 35 (8) Law enforcement agencies for the purpose of reviewing applications for a permit to purchase a handgun or firearms purchaser 36 identification card; 37 (9) Any potential party in a subsequent civil action for damages 38 39 related to an act of delinquency committed by a juvenile, including the 40 victim or a member of the victim's immediate family, regardless of 41 whether the action has been filed against the juvenile; provided, 42 however, that records available under this paragraph shall be limited 43 to official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders,

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

1 and that such records may be disclosed by the recipient only in 2 connection with asserting legal claims or obtaining indemnification on 3 behalf of the victim or the victim's family and otherwise shall be 4 safeguarded from disclosure to other members of the public. Any potential party in a civil action related to the juvenile offense may file 5 6 a motion with the civil trial judge seeking to have the juvenile's social, 7 medical or psychological records admitted into evidence in a civil 8 proceeding for damages; [and]

9 (10) Any potential party in a subsequent civil action for damages 10 related to an act of delinquency committed by a juvenile, including the victim or a member of the victim's immediate family, regardless of 11 whether the action has been filed against the juvenile; provided, 12 13 however, that records available under this paragraph shall be limited 14 to police or investigation reports concerning acts of delinquency, 15 which shall be disclosed by a law enforcement agency only with the approval of the County Prosecutor's Office or the Division of Criminal 16 17 Justice. Prior to disclosure, all personal information regarding all 18 individuals, other than the requesting party and the arresting or 19 investigating officer, shall be redacted. Such records may be disclosed 20 by the recipient only in connection with asserting legal claims or 21 obtaining indemnification on behalf of the victim or the victim's family, 22 and otherwise shall be safeguarded from disclosure to other members 23 of the public: and

24 (11) Law enforcement agencies, provided that the records available 25 under this paragraph shall be limited to information available on the 26 juvenile central registry maintained by the courts pursuant to 27 subsection g. of this section, including, but not limited to: records of 28 official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders for 29 the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest information; juvenile disposition information; juvenile pretrial information; and information 30 31 concerning the probation status of a juvenile.

32 b. Records of law enforcement agencies may be disclosed for law 33 enforcement purposes, or for the purpose of reviewing applications for 34 a permit to purchase a handgun or a firearms purchaser identification 35 card to any law enforcement agency of this State, another state or the 36 United States, and the identity of a juvenile under warrant for arrest 37 for commission of an act that would constitute a crime if committed 38 by an adult may be disclosed to the public when necessary to execution 39 of the warrant.

c. At the time of charge, adjudication or disposition, information
as to the identity of a juvenile charged with an offense, the offense
charged, the adjudication and disposition shall, upon request, be
disclosed to[:

(1) The] <u>the</u> victim or a member of the victim's immediate family;
[(2) Any law enforcement agency which investigated the offense,
the person or agency which filed the complaint, and any law

1 enforcement agency in the municipality where the juvenile resides; 2 and 3 (3) On a confidential basis, the principal of the school where the 4 juvenile is enrolled for use by the principal and such members of the 5 staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or to planning 6 7 programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social 8 development, provided that no record of such information shall be 9 maintained except as authorized by regulation of the Department of 10 Education; or 11 (4) A party in a subsequent legal proceeding involving the juvenile, upon approval by the court. 12 13 d. A law enforcement or prosecuting agency shall, at the time of a 14 charge, adjudication or disposition, advise the principal of the school where the juvenile is enrolled of the identity of the juvenile charged, 15 the offense charged, the adjudication and the disposition if: 16 (1) The offense occurred on school property or a school bus, 17 18 occurred at a school-sponsored function or was committed against an 19 employee or official of the school; or 20 (2) The juvenile was taken into custody as a result of information 21 or evidence provided by school officials; or 22 (3) The offense, if committed by an adult, would constitute a 23 crime, and the offense: 24 (a) resulted in death or serious bodily injury or involved an attempt 25 or conspiracy to cause death or serious bodily injury; or (b) involved the unlawful use or possession of a firearm or other 26 27 weapon; or (c) involved the unlawful manufacture, distribution or possession 28 29 with intent to distribute a controlled dangerous substance or controlled 30 substance analog; or 31 (d) was committed by a juvenile who acted with a purpose to 32 intimidate an individual or group of individuals because of race, color, 33 religion, sexual orientation or ethnicity; or 34 (e) would be a crime of the first or second degree. 35 Information provided to the principal pursuant to this subsection shall be treated as confidential but may be made available to such 36 members of the staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems 37 38 appropriate for maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or 39 for planning programs relevant to a juvenile's educational and social 40 development, and no record of such information shall be maintained 41 except as authorized by regulation of the Department of Education. Nothing in this section prohibits a law enforcement or 42 e. 43 prosecuting agency from providing the principal of a school with 44 information identifying one or more juveniles who are under 45 investigation or have been taken into custody for commission of any

46 act that would constitute an offense if committed by an adult when the

1 law enforcement or prosecuting agency determines that the 2 information may be useful to the principal in maintaining order, safety 3 or discipline in the school or in planning programs relevant to the 4 juvenile's educational and social development. Information provided to the principal pursuant to this subsection shall be treated as 5 6 confidential but may be made available to such members of the staff and faculty of the school as the principal deems appropriate for 7 8 maintaining order, safety or discipline in the school or for planning 9 programs relevant to the juvenile's educational and social 10 development. No information provided pursuant to this section shall 11 be maintained.

Information as to the identity of a juvenile adjudicated 12 f. 13 delinquent, the offense, the adjudication and the disposition shall be 14 disclosed to the public where the offense for which the juvenile has 15 been adjudicated delinquent if committed by an adult, would constitute a crime of the first, second or third degree, or aggravated assault, 16 17 destruction or damage to property to an extent of more than \$500.00, unless upon application at the time of disposition the juvenile 18 19 demonstrates a substantial likelihood that specific and extraordinary 20 harm would result from such disclosure in the specific case. Where 21 the court finds that disclosure would be harmful to the juvenile, the 22 reasons therefor shall be stated on the record.

g. (1) Nothing in this section shall prohibit the establishment and
maintaining of a central registry of the records of law enforcement
agencies relating to juveniles for the purpose of exchange between
State and local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors of this
State, another state, or the United States. These records of law
enforcement agencies shall be available on a 24-hour basis.

(2) Certain information and records relating to juveniles in the
central registry maintained by the courts, as prescribed in paragraph
(11) of subsection a. of this section, shall be available to State and
local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors on a 24-hour basis.

h. Whoever, except as provided by law, knowingly discloses,
publishes, receives, or makes use of or knowingly permits the
unauthorized use of information concerning a particular juvenile
derived from records listed in subsection a. or acquired in the course
of court proceedings, probation, or police duties, shall, upon
conviction thereof, be guilty of a disorderly persons offense.

39 i. Juvenile delinquency proceedings.

40 (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the
41 court may, upon application by the juvenile or his parent or guardian,
42 the prosecutor or any other interested party, including the victim or
43 complainant or members of the news media, permit public attendance
44 during any court proceeding at a delinquency case, where it determines
45 that a substantial likelihood that specific harm to the juvenile would
46 not result. The court shall have the authority to limit and control

1 attendance in any manner and to the extent it deems appropriate;

2 (2) The court or, in cases where the county prosecutor has entered 3 an appearance, the county prosecutor shall notify the victim or a 4 member of the victim's immediate family of any court proceeding involving the juvenile and the court shall permit the attendance of the 5 6 victim or family member at the proceeding except when, prior to 7 completing testimony as a witness, the victim or family member is 8 properly sequestered in accordance with the law or the Rules 9 Governing the Courts of the State of New Jersey or when the juvenile 10 or the juvenile's family member shows, by clear and convincing 11 evidence, that such attendance would result in a substantial likelihood 12 that specific harm to the juvenile would result from the attendance of 13 the victim or a family member at a proceeding or any portion of a 14 proceeding and that such harm substantially outweighs the interest of 15 the victim or family member to attend that portion of the proceeding; (3) The court shall permit a victim, or a family member of a victim 16 to make a statement prior to ordering a disposition in any delinquency 17 18 proceeding involving an offense that would constitute a crime if 19 committed by an adult. 20 j. The Department of Education, in consultation with the Attorney

General, shall adopt, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act,"
P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), rules and regulations
concerning the creation, maintenance and disclosure of pupil records
including information acquired pursuant to this section.

25 (cf: P.L.2001, c.407, s.1)

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27 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

This bill would clarify that law enforcement agencies may access 32 social, medical, psychological and legal records relating to juveniles 33 34 that are compiled in a central registry maintained by this State's courts. Information in the registry that would be accessible includes records 35 of official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders 36 37 for the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest information; juvenile 38 disposition information; juvenile pretrial information; and information 39 concerning the probation status of a juvenile.

Under current law, law enforcement agencies have limited access to juvenile information. When a juvenile is charged with an offense or when there is an adjudication or disposition of that charge, the juvenile's identity, the offense charged, and the adjudication or disposition may be disclosed to a law enforcement agency only if the agency investigated the offense or filed the complaint or if the juvenile resides in the municipality where the agency has jurisdiction. Law

A219 PREVITE, BARNES 7

- 1 enforcement agencies reviewing applications for permits to purchase
- 2 handguns or long guns also may access juvenile information.
- 3 This bill would allow law enforcement agencies throughout the
- 4 State access to this juvenile central registry information.

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY BILL No. 219

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JANUARY 22, 2004

The Assembly Law and Public Safety Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 219.

Assembly Bill No. 219 authorizes law enforcement agencies to access certain records relating to juveniles that are compiled in a central registry maintained by this State's courts. Information in the registry that would be accessible to law enforcement agencies under the bill includes records of official court documents, such as complaints, pleadings and orders for the purpose of obtaining juvenile arrest information; juvenile disposition information; juvenile pretrial information; and information concerning the probation status of a juvenile.

Under current law, law enforcement agencies have limited access to juvenile information. When a juvenile is charged with an offense or when there is an adjudication or disposition of that charge, the juvenile's identity, the offense charged, and the adjudication or disposition may be disclosed to a law enforcement agency only if the agency investigated the offense or filed the complaint or if the juvenile resides in the municipality where the agency has jurisdiction. Law enforcement agencies reviewing applications for permits to purchase handguns or long guns also may access juvenile information under current law.

Under the bill, law enforcement agencies would have access to all the information in the juvenile central registry.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2004 legislative session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:

The committee amended the bill at the request of the Juvenile Justice Commission to delete language that might be construed as prohibiting law enforcement agencies from obtaining information that they are currently authorized to receive under current law.

The committee also made technical amendments.