# 27:5-27

### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF**: 2004 **CHAPTER**: 42

**NJSA:** 27:5-27 (Revises outdoor advertising law and local tax)

BILL NO: A3101 (Substituted for S3101)

**SPONSOR(S):** Mayer and others

DATE INTRODUCED: June 14, 2004

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Budget

SENATE: ----

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: June 24, 2004

**SENATE:** June 24, 2004

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** June 29, 2004

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (1st reprint enacted)

A3101

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 19 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

<u>LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE</u>: <u>Yes</u>

S3101

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 19 f original bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE**: Yes

Identical to Assembly Statement to S3101

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: No

**FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:** 

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§§1,2 - C.27:5-27 & 27:5-28 §11 - C.52:31-1.1a §12 - C.52:32-5.2 §14 - C.54:4-1.20 §17 - Note to 54:4-1 & 54:4-11.1

# P.L. 2004, CHAPTER 42, approved June 29, 2004 Assembly, No. 3101 (First Reprint)

1 AN ACT concerning signs and outdoor advertising, amending various 2 parts of the statutory law and supplementing Title 27, Title 52 and 3 Title 54 of the Revised Statutes. 4 5 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey: 6 7 8 1. (New section) Notwithstanding any other provision of law or 9 regulation to the contrary, the commissioner shall determine the 10 number of square feet of advertising space authorized on signs which have received permits pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) 11 which are in effect on the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. 12 13 (now before the Legislature as this bill), and which signs are located on property owned or controlled by a State entity. The total number 14 of square feet of advertising space authorized for such signs on 15 16 property owned or controlled by each State entity after the effective 17 date of P.L., c. (C. ) (now before the Legislature as this bill) 18 shall not exceed the total number of square feet authorized on that 19 effective date for signs on such property of each such State entity. 20 The limitation on the total square footage of advertising space 21 authorized on signs on property owned or controlled by each State 22 entity after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(now before 23 the Legislature as this bill) shall not apply to outdoor advertising signs 24 on bus shelters or on railroad station platforms. The commissioner 25 may adjust the total number of square feet of advertising space 26 authorized pursuant to this section if the State entity acquires 27 additional property after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now 28 before the Legislature as this bill). 29 Each such State entity shall adopt rules and regulations, in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 30 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) providing for a reduction, over time, in the total 31 32 number of square feet of advertising space authorized for signs subject to the permitting procedures of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) 33 34 located on the property of such State entity.

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assembly ABU committee amendments adopted June 17, 2004.

1 As used in this section, "State entity" means a State department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.

- 2. (New section) Any person who is the holder of any license to engage in the business of outdoor advertising or of any outdoor advertising permit issued pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1991, c. 413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which is in effect on or after the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall be subject to revocation of that license or permit unless that person files a disclosure statement with the Department of Transportation which shall include:
- a. The full name and business address of the person who is the holder of the outdoor advertising license or permit, as the case may be, and of any officers, directors, or partners thereof and all persons holding any equity in or debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, or, if the holder is a publicly traded corporation, all persons having more than 10% of the equity in or the debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, except that where the debt liability is held by a chartered lending institution, the person need only supply the name and business address of the lending institution; and
  - b. The full name and business address of all officers, directors, or partners of any corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization disclosed in the disclosure statement and the names and addresses of all persons holding any equity in or the debt liability of any corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization so disclosed, or, if the corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization is a publicly traded corporation, all persons holding more than 10% of the equity in or the debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, except that where the debt liability is held by a chartered lending institution, the person need only supply the name and business address of the lending institution.
  - The disclosure statement shall be filed within 60 days of the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), except for licenses or permits issued on or after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), in which case the disclosure statement shall be filed within 60 days of the issuance of the license or permit.

3. Section 7 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-11) is amended to read as

follows:

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- 2 7. a. No permit shall be issued by the commissioner for roadside 3 signs to be erected or maintained in any protected area visible from the 4 main-traveled way of any Interstate or Primary System highway within the State, except as provided herein. 5
- (1) In protected areas, only the following signs shall be permitted, 6 subject to the regulations of the commissioner:
  - (a) Directional and other official signs and notices which are required or authorized by law, and which conform to national standards promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the United States.
  - (b) Signs located in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial areas within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way, any part of which was acquired on or before July 1, 1956.
- 15 c. Signs advertising activities conducted on the property on which they are located. 16
  - (2) In portions of protected areas on the Interstate System the following may also be permitted:
    - (a) Signs located in commercial or industrial zones within the boundaries of incorporated municipalities as those boundaries existed on September 21, 1959, and all other areas where the land use as of September 21, 1959 was clearly established by State law as commercial or industrial within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way.
- 25 (b) Signs located in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial areas within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way, any part 26 27 of which was acquired on or before July 1, 1956.
- 28 (3) In protected areas on the Primary System, the following signs 29 may also be permitted:
- 30 (a) Signs located in areas which are zoned industrial or commercial 31 under the authority of State law.
- 32 Signs located in areas determined to be industrial or 33 commercial pursuant to State law.
- 34 b. No permit shall be issued by the commissioner for signs to be erected or maintained in any other area not covered by paragraphs (1), 35 (2) and (3) above, except that permits for the following signs may also 36 37 be permitted:
- 38 (1) Signs located in areas which are zoned industrial or commercial 39 under the authority of State law.
- 40 Signs located in areas determined to be industrial or 41 commercial pursuant to State law.
- 42 c. In those instances where the commissioner deems it is in the public interest, he may issue a permit for a sign on public property 43 44 which would not otherwise be permitted under the provisions of this 45 act, and impose conditions as he deems appropriate, provided, however, that the State House Commission shall have previously 46

1 reviewed and approved the issuance of such a permit.

2 (cf: P.L.1991, c.413, s.7)

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- 4 4. Section 4 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-8) is amended to read as 5 follows:
- 4. <u>a.</u> A person shall not erect, maintain or make available to 6 7 another a roadside sign, or engage in the business of outdoor 8 advertising for profit through the rental or other compensation 9 received for the erection, use or maintenance of signs or other objects 10 upon real property for the display of advertising matter on any 11 stationary object within public view without first obtaining from the 12 commissioner a license to engage in that business, and a permit for the 13 erection, use and maintenance of each sign or other object used for 14 outdoor advertising, except as provided in this act. A permit issued 15 to a person required to obtain a license under this act shall not be valid 16 unless the person has obtained a license which is in full force and 17 effect.
- 18 b. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the 19 commissioner shall not issue a permit, other than a conditional permit, 20 for a new outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant 21 to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-7 et seq.) unless a public hearing has been 22 held in accordance with the provisions of section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 23 (C.40:55D-10) and, where the permit applicant is a private entity, all 24 relevant approvals required by the municipality have been received by 25 the private entity seeking the permit.
- 26 (cf: P.L.1991, c.413, s.4)

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- 28 5. Section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10) is amended to read 29
- 30 6. Hearings. a. The municipal agency shall hold a hearing on each 31 application for development, [or] adoption, revision or amendment of 32 the master plan, each application for approval of an outdoor 33 advertising sign submitted to the municipal agency as required 34 pursuant to an ordinance adopted under subsection g. of section 29.1 35 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39) or any review undertaken by a 36 planning board pursuant to section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-37 <u>31</u>).
- 38 b. The municipal agency shall make the rules governing such hearings. Any maps and documents for which approval is sought at a hearing shall be on file and available for public inspection at least 10 days before the date of the hearing, during normal business hours in the office of the administrative officer. The applicant may produce 42 other documents, records, or testimony at the hearing to substantiate 44 or clarify or supplement the previously filed maps and documents.
- 45 c. The officer presiding at the hearing or such person as he may 46 designate shall have power to administer oaths and issue subpoenas to

- compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant evidence, including witnesses and documents presented by the parties, and the provisions of the "County and Municipal Investigations Law," P.L.1953, c.38 (C.2A:67A-1 et seq.) shall apply.
- d. The testimony of all witnesses relating to an application for development shall be taken under oath or affirmation by the presiding officer, and the right of cross-examination shall be permitted to all interested parties through their attorneys, if represented, or directly, if not represented, subject to the discretion of the presiding officer and to reasonable limitations as to time and number of witnesses.
  - e. Technical rules of evidence shall not be applicable to the hearing, but the agency may exclude irrelevant, immaterial or unduly repetitious evidence.

- f. The municipal agency shall provide for the verbatim recording of the proceedings by either stenographer, mechanical or electronic means. The municipal agency shall furnish a transcript, or duplicate recording in lieu thereof, on request to any interested party at his expense; provided that the governing body may provide by ordinance for the municipality to assume the expense of any transcripts necessary for appeal to the governing body, pursuant to section 8 of this act, of decisions by the zoning board of adjustment pursuant to subsection 57d. of this act, up to a maximum amount as specified by the ordinance.
  - The municipal agency, in furnishing a transcript or tape of the proceedings to an interested party at his expense, shall not charge such interested party more than the actual cost of preparing the transcript or tape. Transcripts shall be certified in writing by the transcriber to be accurate.
  - g. The municipal agency shall include findings of fact and conclusions based thereon in each decision on any application for development and shall reduce the decision to writing. The municipal agency shall provide the findings and conclusions through:
  - (1) A resolution adopted at a meeting held within the time period provided in the act for action by the municipal agency on the application for development; or
  - (2) A memorializing resolution adopted at a meeting held not later than 45 days after the date of the meeting at which the municipal agency voted to grant or deny approval. Only the members of the municipal agency who voted for the action taken may vote on the memorializing resolution, and the vote of a majority of such members present at the meeting at which the resolution is presented for adoption shall be sufficient to adopt the resolution. If only one member who voted for the action attends the meeting at which the resolution is presented for adoption, the resolution may be adopted upon the vote of that member. An action pursuant to section 5 of the act (C.40:55D-9) (resulting from the failure of a motion to approve an

application) shall be memorialized by resolution as provided above, with those members voting against the motion for approval being the members eligible to vote on the memorializing resolution. The vote on any such resolution shall be deemed to be a memorialization of the action of the municipal agency and not to be an action of the municipal agency; however, the date of the adoption of the resolution shall constitute the date of the decision for purposes of the mailings, filings and publications required by subsections h. and i. of this section (C.40:55D-10). If the municipal agency fails to adopt a resolution or memorializing resolution as hereinabove specified, any interested party may apply to the Superior Court in a summary manner for an order compelling the municipal agency to reduce its findings and conclusions to writing within a stated time, and the cost of the application, including attorney's fees, shall be assessed against the municipality.

h. A copy of the decision shall be mailed by the municipal agency within 10 days of the date of decision to the applicant or, if represented, then to his attorney, without separate charge, and to all who request a copy of the decision, for a reasonable fee. A copy of the decision shall also be filed by the municipal agency in the office of the administrative officer. The administrative officer shall make a copy of such filed decision available to any interested party for a reasonable fee and available for public inspection at his office during reasonable hours.

i. A brief notice of the decision shall be published in the official newspaper of the municipality, if there be one, or in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality. Such publication shall be arranged by the applicant unless a particular municipal officer is so designated by ordinance; provided that nothing contained in this act shall be construed as preventing the applicant from arranging such publication if he so desires. The municipality may make a reasonable charge for its publication. The period of time in which an appeal of the decision may be made shall run from the first publication of the decision, whether arranged by the municipality or the applicant.

34 (cf: P.L.1998, c.95, s.2)

- 6. Section 7.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-12) is amended to read as follows:
- 7.1. Notice pursuant to subsections a., b., d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall be given by the applicant unless a particular municipal officer is so designated by ordinance; provided that nothing contained herein shall prevent the applicant from giving such notice if he so desires. Notice pursuant to subsections a., b., d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall be given at least 10 days prior to the date of the hearing.
- a. Public notice of a hearing shall be given for an extension of approvals for five or more years under subsection d. of section 37 of

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1 P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-49) and subsection b. of section 40 of 2 P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-52); for modification or elimination of a 3 significant condition or conditions in a memorializing resolution in any 4 situation wherein the application for development for which the memorializing resolution is proposed for adoption required public 5 6 notice, and for any other applications for development, with the 7 following exceptions: (1) conventional site plan review pursuant to 8 section 34 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-46), (2) minor subdivisions 9 pursuant to section 35 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-47) or (3) final 10 approval pursuant to section 38 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-50); 11 notwithstanding the foregoing, the governing body may by ordinance 12 require public notice for such categories of site plan review as may be 13 specified by ordinance, for appeals of determinations of administrative 14 officers pursuant to subsection a. of section 57 of P.L.1975, c.291 15 (C.40:55D-70), and for requests for interpretation pursuant to subsection b. of section 57 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-70). Public 16 17 notice shall also be given in the event that relief is requested pursuant to section 47 or 63 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-60 or C.40:55D-76) 18 19 as part of an application for development otherwise excepted herein 20 from public notice.

In addition, public notice shall be given by a public entity seeking to erect an outdoor advertising sign on land owned or controlled by a public entity as required pursuant to section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-31) or, if so provided by ordinance adopted pursuant to subsection g. of section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39), by a private entity seeking to erect an outdoor advertising sign on public land or on land owned by a private entity.

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Public notice shall be given by publication in the official newspaper of the municipality, if there be one, or in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality.

b. Notice of a hearing requiring public notice pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall be given to the owners of all real property as shown on the current tax duplicates, located in the State and within 200 feet in all directions of the property which is the subject of such hearing; provided that this requirement shall be deemed satisfied by notice to the (1) condominium association, in the case of any unit owner whose unit has a unit above or below it, or (2) horizontal property regime, in the case of any co-owner whose apartment has an apartment above or below it. Notice shall be given by: (1) serving a copy thereof on the property owner as shown on the said current tax duplicate, or his agent in charge of the property, or (2) mailing a copy thereof by certified mail to the property owner at his address as shown on the said current tax duplicate.

Notice to a partnership owner may be made by service upon any partner. Notice to a corporate owner may be made by service upon its president, a vice president, secretary or other person authorized by

- 1 appointment or by law to accept service on behalf of the corporation.
- 2 Notice to a condominium association, horizontal property regime,
- 3 community trust or homeowners' association, because of its ownership
- 4 of common elements or areas located within 200 feet of the property
- 5 which is the subject of the hearing, may be made in the same manner
- 6 as to a corporation without further notice to unit owners, co-owners,
- 7 or homeowners on account of such common elements or areas.
- 8 c. Upon the written request of an applicant, the administrative 9 officer of a municipality shall, within seven days, make and certify a 10 list from said current tax duplicates of names and addresses of owners 11 to whom the applicant is required to give notice pursuant to subsection 12 b. of this section. In addition, the administrative officer shall include 13 on the list the names, addresses and positions of those persons who, 14 not less than seven days prior to the date on which the applicant 15 requested the list, have registered to receive notice pursuant to subsection h. of this section. The applicant shall be entitled to rely 16 17 upon the information contained in such list, and failure to give notice to any owner or to any public utility, cable television company, or 18 19 local utility not on the list shall not invalidate any hearing or 20 proceeding. A sum not to exceed \$0.25 per name, or \$10.00,
  - d. Notice of hearings on applications for development involving property located within 200 feet of an adjoining municipality shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the clerk of such municipality.

whichever is greater, may be charged for such list.

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- e. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the county planning board of a hearing on an application for development of property adjacent to an existing county road or proposed road shown on the official county map or on the county master plan, adjoining other county land or situated within 200 feet of a municipal boundary.
- f. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the Commissioner of Transportation of a hearing on an application for development of property adjacent to a State highway.
  - g. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the State Planning Commission of a hearing on an application for development of property which exceeds 150 acres or 500 dwelling units. The notice shall include a copy of any maps or documents required to be on file with the municipal clerk pursuant to subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10).
- h. Notice of hearings on applications for approval of a major subdivision or a site plan not defined as a minor site plan under this act requiring public notice pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall be given, in the case of a public utility, cable television company or local utility which possesses a right-of-way or easement within the municipality and which has registered with the municipality in

accordance with section 5 of P.L.1991, c.412 (C.40:55D-12.1), by (1) serving a copy of the notice on the person whose name appears on the registration form on behalf of the public utility, cable television company or local utility or (2) mailing a copy thereof by certified mail to the person whose name appears on the registration form at the address shown on that form.

- i. The applicant shall file an affidavit of proof of service with the municipal agency holding the hearing on the application for development in the event that the applicant is required to give notice pursuant to this section.
- j. Notice pursuant to subsections d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall not be deemed to be required, unless public notice pursuant to subsection a. and notice pursuant to subsection b. of this section are required.

15 (cf: P.L.1998, c.95, s.4)

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- 7. Section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-31) is amended to read as follows:
- 19 22. a. Whenever the planning board shall have adopted any portion 20 of the master plan, the governing body or other public agency having 21 jurisdiction over the subject matter, before taking action necessitating 22 the expenditure of any public funds, incidental to the location, 23 character or extent of such project, shall refer the action involving such specific project to the planning board for review and 24 recommendation in conjunction with such master plan and shall not act 25 26 thereon, without such recommendation or until 45 days have elapsed 27 after such reference without receiving such recommendation. This 28 requirement shall apply to action by a housing, parking, highway, 29 special district, or other authority, redevelopment agency, school 30 board or other similar public agency, State, county or municipal. In 31 addition, this requirement shall apply to any public entity taking any 32 action to permit the location, erection, use or maintenance of an outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to 33 34 P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.).
- 35 b. The planning board shall review and issue findings concerning any long-range facilities plan submitted to the board pursuant to the 36 37 "Educational Facilities Construction and Financing Act," P.L.2000, 38 c.72 (C.18A:7G-1 et al.), for the purpose of review of the extent to 39 which the long-range facilities plan is informed by, and consistent with, 40 at least the land use plan element and the housing element contained 41 within the municipal master plan adopted pursuant to section 19 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-28) and such other elements of the 42 municipal master plan as the planning board deems necessary to 43 44 determine whether the prospective sites for school facilities contained 45 in the long-range facilities plan promote more effective and efficient 46 coordination of school construction with the development efforts of

- 1 the municipality. The planning board shall devote at least one full
- 2 meeting of the board to presentation and review of the long-range
- facilities plan prior to adoption of a resolution setting forth the board's
   findings.
- 5 (cf: P.L.2000, c.72, s.55)

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- 8. Section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 29.1 Discretionary contents of ordinance. An ordinance requiring 10 approval by the planning board of either subdivisions or site plans or 11 both may include the following:
  - a. Provisions for off-tract water, sewer, drainage, and street improvements which are necessitated by a subdivision or land development, subject to the provisions of section 30;
  - b. Provisions for standards encouraging and promoting flexibility, and economy in layout and design through the use of planned unit development, planned unit residential development and residential cluster; provided that such standards shall be appropriate to the type of development permitted; and provided further that the ordinance shall set forth the limits and extent of any special provisions applicable to such planned developments, so that the manner in which such special provisions differ from the standards otherwise applicable to subdivisions or site plans can be determined;
- c. Provisions for planned development:
  - (1) Authorizing the planning board to grant general development plan approval to provide the increased flexibility desirable to promote mutual agreement between the applicant and the planning board on the basic scheme of a planned development and setting forth any variations from the ordinary standards for preliminary and final approval;
  - (2) Requiring that any common open space resulting from the application of standards for density, or intensity of land use, be set aside for the use and benefit of the owners or residents in such development subject to section 31 of this act;
  - (3) Setting forth how the amount and location of any common open space shall be determined and how its improvement and maintenance for common open space use shall be secured subject to section 31 of this act;
  - (4) Authorizing the planning board to allow for a greater concentration of density, or intensity of land use, within a section or sections of development, whether it be earlier, later or simultaneous in the development, than in others;
- 42 (5) Setting forth any requirement that the approval by the planning 43 board of a greater concentration of density or intensity of land use for 44 any section to be developed be offset by a smaller concentration in any 45 completed prior stage or by an appropriate reservation of common 46 open space on the remaining land by grant of easement or by covenant

- in favor of the municipality; provided that such reservation shall, as far as practicable, defer the precise location of common open space until an application for final approval is filed, so that flexibility of development can be maintained;
  - (6) Setting forth any requirements for timing of development among the various types of uses and subgroups thereunder and, in the case of planned unit development and planned unit residential development, whether some nonresidential uses are required to be built before, after or at the same time as the residential uses.
  - d. Provisions ensuring in the case of a development which proposes construction over a period of years, the protection of the interests of the public and of the residents, occupants and owners of the proposed development in the total completion of the development.
  - e. Provisions that require as a condition for local municipal approval the submission of proof that no taxes or assessments for local improvements are due or delinquent on the property for which any subdivision, site plan, or planned development application is made.
  - f. Provisions for the creation of a Site Plan Review Advisory Board for the purpose of reviewing all site plan applications and making recommendations to the planning board in regard thereto.
- g. Provisions for standards governing outdoor advertising signs required to be permitted pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) including, but not limited to, the location, placement, size and design thereof.
- 25 (cf: P.L.1987, c.129, s.2)

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- 9. Section 3 of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-121) is amended to read as follows:
  - 3. Definitions. As used in this act:
- "Building" means a structure enclosed with exterior walls or fire walls, built, erected and framed of component structural parts, designed for the housing, shelter, enclosure and support of individuals, animals or property of any kind.
- "Business day" means any day of the year, exclusive of Saturdays,Sundays, and legal holidays.
  - "Certificate of occupancy" means the certificate provided for in section 15 of this act, indicating that the construction authorized by the construction permit has been completed in accordance with the construction permit, the State Uniform Construction Code and any ordinance implementing said code.
- "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Community Affairs.
- "Code" means the State Uniform Construction Code.
- "Commercial farm building" means any building located on a commercial farm which produces not less than \$2,500 worth of agricultural or horticultural products annually, which building's main use or intended use is related to the production of agricultural or

- horticultural products produced on that farm. A building shall not be 1
- 2 regarded as a commercial farm building if more than 1,200 square feet
- 3 of its floor space is used for purposes other than its main use. A
- 4 greenhouse constructed in conjunction with the odor control bio-filter
- of a solid waste or sludge composting facility, which greenhouse 5
- produces not less than \$2,500 worth of agricultural or horticultural 6
- 7 products in addition to its function as a cover for the bio-filter, shall
- 8 be considered a commercial farm building for the purposes of this act,
- 9 provided, however, that the greenhouse is not intended for human

10 occupancy.

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- "Construction" means the construction, erection, reconstruction, alteration, conversion, demolition, removal, repair or equipping of buildings or structures.
- "Construction board of appeals" means the board provided for in section 9 of this act.
- 16 "Department" means the Department of Community Affairs.
  - "Enforcing agency" means the municipal construction official and subcode officials provided for in section 8 of this act and assistants thereto.
  - "Equipment" means plumbing, heating, electrical, ventilating, air conditioning, refrigerating and fire prevention equipment, and elevators, dumbwaiters, escalators, boilers, pressure vessels and other mechanical facilities or installations.
  - "Hearing examiner" means a person appointed by the commissioner to conduct hearings, summarize evidence, and make findings of fact.
  - "Maintenance" means the replacement or mending of existing work with equivalent materials or the provision of additional work or material for the purpose of the safety, healthfulness, and upkeep of the structure and the adherence to such other standards of upkeep as are required in the interest of public safety, health and welfare.
  - "Manufactured home" or "mobile home" means a unit of housing which:
- 33 (1) Consists of one or more transportable sections which are substantially constructed off site and, if more than one section, are joined together on site;
  - (2) Is built on a permanent chassis;
- 37 (3) Is designed to be used, when connected to utilities, as a 38 dwelling on a permanent or nonpermanent foundation; and
- 39 (4) Is manufactured in accordance with the standards promulgated 40 for a manufactured home by the Secretary of the United States
- 41 Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to the
- "National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards 42
- Act of 1974," Pub.L.93-383 (42 U.S.C. s. 5401 et seq.) and the 43
- standards promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to P.L.1975, 44
- 45 c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.).
- 46 "Municipality" means any city, borough, town, township or village.

1 "Outdoor advertising sign" means a sign required to be permitted 2 pursuant to P.L.1991. c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.).

"Owner" means the owner or owners in fee of the property or a lesser estate therein, a mortgagee or vendee in possession, an assignee of rents, receiver, executor, trustee, lessee, or any other person, firm or corporation, directly or indirectly in control of a building, structure, or real property and shall include any subdivision thereof of the State.

"Premanufactured system" means an assembly of materials or products that is intended to comprise all or part of a building or structure and that is assembled off site by a repetitive process under circumstances intended to insure uniformity of quality and material content.

"Public school facility" means any building, or any part thereof, of a school, under college grade, owned and operated by a local, regional, or county school district.

"State sponsored code change proposal" means any proposed amendment or code change adopted by the commissioner in accordance with subsection c. of section 5 of this act for the purpose of presenting such proposed amendment or code change at any of the periodic code change hearings held by the National Model Code Adoption Agencies, the codes of which have been adopted as subcodes under this act.

"Stop construction order" means the order provided for in section 14 of this act.

"State Uniform Construction Code" means the code provided for in section 5 of this act, or any portion thereof, and any modification of or amendment thereto.

"Structure" means a combination of materials to form a construction for occupancy, use, or ornamentation, whether installed on, above, or below the surface of a parcel of land; provided the word "structure" shall be construed when used herein as though followed by the words "or part or parts thereof and all equipment therein" unless the context clearly requires a different meaning.

34 (cf: P.L.1992, c.12, s.1)

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36 10. Section 11 of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-129) is amended to read as follows:

11. State buildings and buildings of interstate agencies; outdoor advertising signs on public property. a. Notwithstanding any other provision of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.), the Department of Community Affairs shall have authority to administer and enforce the code in regard to buildings and structures owned by the State, and any of its departments, divisions, bureaus, boards, councils, authorities or other agencies; provided, however, that the Division of Building and Construction in the Department of the Treasury shall have authority to conduct field inspections for the purpose of enforcing the

code in buildings built under its supervision. The Division of Building and Construction shall be authorized to review plans and undertake construction if the Department of Community Affairs cannot approve plans within the 20-day period provided for in P.L.1975, c.217. In an emergency or cost savings situation, the commissioner may delegate, by rule, the authority to conduct field inspections for the purpose of enforcing the code. The Division of Building and Construction and any public or private agency which receives such a delegation shall carry out any review or inspection responsibilities with persons certified by the Commissioner of Community Affairs pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1975, c.217. The Department of Community Affairs shall have ultimate responsibility for insuring that all buildings conform to the requirements of the code. 

b. Construction, alteration, renovation, rehabilitation, repair, removal or demolition of any building or structure situated wholly within New Jersey by or for an agency created by an interstate compact to which the State of New Jersey is a party shall be subject to the provisions of the code; provided that such interstate agency shall have exclusive authority to administer and enforce the code in regard to such buildings and structures.

c. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, rule or regulation to the contrary, except for signs which advertise or otherwise identify activities performed on the property on which the sign is located, the Department of Community Affairs shall be the sole enforcing agency with regard to outdoor advertising signs which exceed 32 square feet in area on any face and which are located on land owned or controlled by any public entity, including but not limited to any State, county or local department, agency, board, commission, authority or instrumentality.

(cf: P.L.1991, c.87, s.1)

11. (New section) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary, a State entity, as defined in section 1 of P.L., c. (C.) (now before the Legislature as this bill), shall not enter into any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property owned or controlled by it, or of any interest therein, with any person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying any advertisement, as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-7), without publicly advertising for bids. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any State entity may enter into such a contract or agreement with any of its current contractors, tenants or licensees with respect to the current real property on which they are a contractor, tenant or licensee for the purpose of displaying advertisement, for a period of time not to exceed five years, without publicly advertising for bids. Where,

pursuant to the foregoing, a State entity enters into a contract or

agreement with such a current contractor, tenant or licensee for a

period not exceeding five years, after the completion of that contract or agreement, any future contract or agreement for the same purposes shall be done by publicly advertising for bids.

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5 12. (New section) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law 6 to the contrary, a State entity, as defined in section 1 of P.L. 7 (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), shall not enter into 8 any contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or 9 maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any 10 person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying 11 any advertisement, as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.413 12 (C.27:5-7), without publicly advertising for bids. Notwithstanding the 13 foregoing, any State entity may enter into a contract or agreement for 14 the maintenance of (but not the construction on or development of) 15 such real property for the purposes of displaying any advertisement, 16 with any of its current contractors, tenants or licensees with respect to 17 the current real property on which they are a contractor, tenant or 18 licensee for the purpose of displaying advertisement, for a period of 19 time not to exceed five years, without publicly advertising for bids. 20 Where, pursuant to the foregoing, the State enters into a contract or 21 agreement with a current contractor, tenant or licensee for a period 22 not exceeding five years, after the completion of that contract or 23 agreement, any future contract or agreement for the same purposes 24 shall be done by publicly advertising for bids.

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## 13. R.S.54:4-1 is amended to read as follows:

27 54:4-1. All property real and personal within the jurisdiction of this 28 State not expressly exempted from taxation or expressly excluded 29 from the operation of this chapter shall be subject to taxation annually 30 under this chapter. Such property shall be valued and assessed at the 31 taxable value prescribed by law. Land in agricultural or horticultural 32 use which is being taxed under the "Farmland Assessment Act of 1964," P.L.1964, c.48 (C.54:4-23.1 et seq.), shall be valued and 33 34 assessed as provided by that act. An executory contract for the sale 35 of land, under which the vendee is entitled to or does take possession thereof, shall be deemed, for the purpose of this act, a mortgage of 36 37 said land for the unpaid balance of purchase price. Personal property 38 taxable under this chapter shall include, however, only the machinery, 39 apparatus or equipment of a petroleum refinery that is directly used to 40 manufacture petroleum products from crude oil in any of the series of 41 petroleum refining processes commencing with the introduction of 42 crude oil and ending with refined petroleum products, but shall 43 exclude items of machinery, apparatus or equipment which are located 44 on the grounds of a petroleum refinery but which are not directly used 45 to refine crude oil into petroleum products and the tangible goods and 46 chattels, exclusive of inventories, used in business of local exchange

- 1 telephone, telegraph and messenger systems, companies, corporations
- 2 or associations that were subject to tax as of April 1, 1997 under
- 3 P.L.1940, c.4 (C.54:30A-16 et seq.) as amended, and shall not include
- 4 any intangible personal property whatsoever whether or not such
- personalty is evidenced by a tangible or intangible chose in action 5
- except as otherwise provided by R.S.54:4-20. As used in this section, 6
- 7 "local exchange telephone company" means a telecommunications
- 8 carrier providing dial tone and access to 51% of a local telephone
- 9 exchange. Property omitted from any assessment may be assessed by
- 10 the county board of taxation, or otherwise, within such time and in
- 11 such manner as shall be provided by law. Real property taxable under
- 12 this chapter means all land and improvements thereon and includes
- 13 personal property affixed to the real property or an appurtenance
- 14 thereto, unless:

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- a. (1) The personal property so affixed can be removed or severed without material injury to the real property;
- (2) The personal property so affixed can be removed or severed without material injury to the personal property itself; and
- (3) The personal property so affixed is not ordinarily intended to be affixed permanently to real property; or
- b. The personal property so affixed is machinery, apparatus, or equipment used or held for use in business and is neither a structure nor machinery, apparatus or equipment the primary purpose of which is to enable a structure to support, shelter, contain, enclose or house persons or property. For purposes of this subsection, real property shall include pipe racks, and piping and electrical wiring up to the
- 26 27 point of connections with the machinery, apparatus, or equipment of
- 28 a production process as defined in this section.
- 29 [Outdoor advertising signs of steel construction, their 30 supporting steel structures, the primary purpose of which is to support
- an outdoor advertising sign, and other constituent parts are considered 31
- 32 to meet the requirements of subsection a. of this section and do not
- 33 constitute real property. Provided however, that the cement
- 34
- foundation to which the supporting structure is attached, and all
- 35 underground piping and electrical wiring, up to the point of
- connections with the supporting structure, shall be considered real 36
- 37 property] (Deleted by amendment, P.L., c. )(now before the
- 38 Legislature as this bill).
- 39 Real property, as defined herein, shall not be construed to affect
- 40 any transaction or security interest provided for under the provisions
- of chapter 9 of Title 12A of the New Jersey Statutes (N.J.S.12A:9-101 41
- 42 et seq.). The provisions of this section shall not be construed to repeal 43 or in any way alter any exemption from, or any exception to, real
- 44 property taxation or any definition of personal property otherwise
- 45 provided by statutory law.
- 46 The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the

- 1 Treasury may adopt rules and regulations pursuant to the provisions
- 2 of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1
- 3 et seq.) as may be deemed necessary to implement and administer the
- 4 provisions of this act.
- 5 (cf: P.L.2001, c.438, s.1)

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- 7 14. (New section) For the purposes of chapter 4 of Title 54 of the
- 8 Revised Statutes and notwithstanding the provisions of R.S.54:4-1, an
  - outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to the
- 10 "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991,
- 11 c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.), the sign's supporting structure having the
- 12 primary purpose of supporting the outdoor advertising sign, its other
- 13 constituent parts, and the foundation if any to which the supporting
- structure is attached, are deemed to be real property.

- 16 15. Section 1 of P.L.2003, c. 124 (C.54:4-11.1) is amended to read as follows:
- 18 1. a. <sup>1</sup>(1)<sup>1</sup> There is imposed and shall be paid a fee of <sup>1</sup>[6%] the
- percentage rate for the period determined under paragraph (2) of this
- 20 <u>subsection</u><sup>1</sup> on the gross amounts collected by a retail seller for
- 21 [billboard] advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign. The fee
- shall be imposed directly on the retail seller of the advertising space <u>on</u>
- 23 <u>the outdoor advertising sign</u>.
- <sup>1</sup>(2) For the period beginning July 1, 2003 through June 30, 2006,
- 25 the rate shall be 6%;
- 26 <u>for the period beginning July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007, the</u>
- 27 rate shall be 4%; and
- for the period beginning July 1, 2007 and thereafter, there shall be
- 29 no rate of fee imposed.<sup>1</sup>
- 30 b. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
- 31 following meanings:
- 32 "Advertising space" means the placement of advertising on an
- 33 outdoor sign;
- 34 "End user" means the person purchasing the advertising space on
- 35 <u>an outdoor advertising sign for the person's own use;</u>
- 36 ["Billboard"] "Outdoor advertising sign" means [any outdoor
- advertising a sign required to be permitted pursuant to the "Roadside"
- 38 Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413
- 39 (C.27:5-5 et seq.);
- 40 "Gross amounts collected by a retail seller for [billboard]
- 41 advertising [space"] space on an outdoor advertising sign" include,
- but are not limited to, amounts collected, whether received in money
- 43 or otherwise, from contracts to place advertising on [billboards]
- 44 <u>outdoor advertising signs</u> located in this State regardless of the
- 45 location of the advertiser; provided however, such gross amounts
- shall not include fees received by an advertising agency that is not a

related party of the retail seller and that are not received by the retail seller; [and]

"Related party" means any licensee, permittee or other party that
 has authority to sell advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign.

7 "Retail seller" means [the person contracting with the customer] a
7 permit holder or licensee who directly contracts with the end user for
8 outdoor advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign or any party
9 that is authorized on behalf of the permit holder or licensee to sell
9 advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign.

- 10 c. The Director of the Division of Taxation shall collect and 11 administer the fees imposed pursuant to this section. In carrying out 12 the provisions of this section, the director shall have all of the powers 13 and authority granted in P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.). The 14 fees shall be reported and paid to the director on a quarterly basis in 15 a manner prescribed by the Director of the Division of Taxation, which 16 may include by electronic means.
- d. The fees imposed pursuant to this section shall be governed by the provisions of the State Uniform Tax Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq.
- e. Notwithstanding any provision of P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) to the contrary, the director may adopt immediately upon filing with the Office of Administrative Law such regulations as the director deems necessary to implement the provisions of this act, which shall be effective for a period not to exceed 180 days and may thereafter be amended, adopted or readopted by the director in accordance with the requirements of P.L.1968, c.410.
  - f. The fee imposed by subsection a. of this section shall not be imposed on the gross amounts received from advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign if the end user is an entity exempt from the tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" pursuant to subsection a. or b. of section 9 of P.L.1966, <sup>1</sup>[c.410 (C.52:14B-9)] c.30 (C.54:32B-9)<sup>1</sup>.
- 33 g. The director may require a person who is the holder of any 34 license to engage in the business of outdoor advertising or of any 35 outdoor advertising permit issued pursuant to the provisions of 36 P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) to supply that person's social 37 security number and other taxpayer identification information to the 38 <u>Division of Taxation</u>. The social security number and other taxpayer 39 identification information supplied shall not be deemed a public record 40 under P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.) and P.L.2001, c.404 41 (C.47:1A-5 et al) or the common law concerning access to public
- 43 (cf: P.L.2003, c.124, s.1)

records.

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45 16. Section 3 of P.L. 2003, c.124 is amended to read as follows:

3. This act shall take effect immediately and section 1 shall apply to collections for any period on or after July 1, 2003 <sup>1</sup>[through June

# A3101 [1R] 19

1	30, [2004] 2007, except that for the period beginning July 1, 2006
2	through June 30, 2007, the fee paid pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2004,
3	<u>c.124 (C.54:4-11.1) shall be 4 percent</u> ] <sup>1</sup> .
4	(cf: P.L.2003, c.124, s.3)
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6	17. This act shall take effect immediately and sections 13 and 14
7	shall apply to assessments made after the date of enactment.
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12	Revises outdoor advertising law and local tax treatment of certain
13	outdoor advertising signs.

# [Corrected Copy]

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3101

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 14, 2004

**Sponsored by:** 

Assemblyman DAVID R. MAYER
District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)
Assemblyman ROBERT J. SMITH
District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)
Assemblyman BRIAN P. STACK
District 33 (Hudson)

# **SYNOPSIS**

Revises outdoor advertising law and local tax treatment of certain outdoor advertising signs.

# **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/18/2004)

AN ACT concerning signs and outdoor advertising, amending various 1 2 parts of the statutory law and supplementing Title 27, Title 52 and 3 Title 54 of the Revised Statutes. 4 5 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. (New section) Notwithstanding any other provision of law or 9 regulation to the contrary, the commissioner shall determine the 10 number of square feet of advertising space authorized on signs which 11 have received permits pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) 12 which are in effect on the effective date of P.L. (now before the Legislature as this bill), and which signs are located 13 on property owned or controlled by a State entity. The total number 14 15 of square feet of advertising space authorized for such signs on property owned or controlled by each State entity after the effective 16 17 date of P.L., c. (C. ) (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall not exceed the total number of square feet authorized on that 18 effective date for signs on such property of each such State entity. 19 The limitation on the total square footage of advertising space 20 21 authorized on signs on property owned or controlled by each State

27 additional property after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now 28 before the Legislature as this bill). 29 Each such State entity shall adopt rules and regulations, in 30 accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) providing for a reduction, over time, in the total 31 32 number of square feet of advertising space authorized for signs subject 33 to the permitting procedures of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) 34 located on the property of such State entity.

the Legislature as this bill) shall not apply to outdoor advertising signs

on bus shelters or on railroad station platforms. The commissioner

may adjust the total number of square feet of advertising space authorized pursuant to this section if the State entity acquires

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(C.

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As used in this section, "State entity" means a State department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.

2. (New section) Any person who is the holder of any license to engage in the business of outdoor advertising or of any outdoor advertising permit issued pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1991, c. 413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which is in effect on or after the effective date of P.L., c. (C.) (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall be subject to revocation of that license or permit unless that person files

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

entity after the effective date of P.L.

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a disclosure statement with the Department of Transportation which
 shall include:

- a. The full name and business address of the person who is the holder of the outdoor advertising license or permit, as the case may be, and of any officers, directors, or partners thereof and all persons holding any equity in or debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, or, if the holder is a publicly traded corporation, all persons having more than 10% of the equity in or the debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, except that where the debt liability is held by a chartered lending institution, the person need only supply the name and business address of the lending institution; and
  - b. The full name and business address of all officers, directors, or partners of any corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization disclosed in the disclosure statement and the names and addresses of all persons holding any equity in or the debt liability of any corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization so disclosed, or, if the corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization is a publicly traded corporation, all persons holding more than 10% of the equity in or the debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, except that where the debt liability is held by a chartered lending institution, the person need only supply the name and business address of the lending institution.

The disclosure statement shall be filed within 60 days of the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), except for licenses or permits issued on or after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), in which case the disclosure statement shall be filed within 60 days of the issuance of the license or permit.

- 37 3. Section 7 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-11) is amended to read as follows:
  - 7. a. No permit shall be issued by the commissioner for roadside signs to be erected or maintained in any protected area visible from the main-traveled way of any Interstate or Primary System highway within the State, except as provided herein.
  - (1) In protected areas, only the following signs shall be permitted, subject to the regulations of the commissioner:
- 45 (a) Directional and other official signs and notices which are 46 required or authorized by law, and which conform to national

- standards promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the United States.
- 3 (b) Signs located in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial 4 areas within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way, any part 5 of which was acquired on or before July 1, 1956.
- 6 c. Signs advertising activities conducted on the property on which7 they are located.
- 8 (2) In portions of protected areas on the Interstate System the 9 following may also be permitted:
- 10 (a) Signs located in commercial or industrial zones within the boundaries of incorporated municipalities as those boundaries existed 12 on September 21, 1959, and all other areas where the land use as of 13 September 21, 1959 was clearly established by State law as 14 commercial or industrial within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the 15 right-of-way.
- 16 (b) Signs located in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial 17 areas within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way, any part 18 of which was acquired on or before July 1, 1956.
- 19 (3) In protected areas on the Primary System, the following signs 20 may also be permitted:
- 21 (a) Signs located in areas which are zoned industrial or commercial 22 under the authority of State law.
- 23 (b) Signs located in areas determined to be industrial or 24 commercial pursuant to State law.
- b. No permit shall be issued by the commissioner for signs to be erected or maintained in any other area not covered by paragraphs (1), (2) and (3) above, except that permits for the following signs may also be permitted:
- (1) Signs located in areas which are zoned industrial or commercial
   under the authority of State law.
  - (2) Signs located in areas determined to be industrial or commercial pursuant to State law.
  - c. In those instances where the commissioner deems it is in the public interest, he may issue a permit for a sign on public property which would not otherwise be permitted under the provisions of this act, and impose conditions as he deems appropriate, provided, however, that the State House Commission shall have previously reviewed and approved the issuance of such a permit.

39 (cf: P.L.1991, c.413, s.7)

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- 41 4. Section 4 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-8) is amended to read as 42 follows:
- 43 4. <u>a.</u> A person shall not erect, maintain or make available to 44 another a roadside sign, or engage in the business of outdoor 45 advertising for profit through the rental or other compensation 46 received for the erection, use or maintenance of signs or other objects

- 1 upon real property for the display of advertising matter on any
- 2 stationary object within public view without first obtaining from the
- 3 commissioner a license to engage in that business, and a permit for the
- 4 erection, use and maintenance of each sign or other object used for
- 5 outdoor advertising, except as provided in this act. A permit issued
- 6 to a person required to obtain a license under this act shall not be valid
- 7 unless the person has obtained a license which is in full force and
- 8 effect.
- 9 <u>b. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the</u>
- 10 commissioner shall not issue a permit, other than a conditional permit.
- 11 for a new outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant
- 12 to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-7 et seq.) unless a public hearing has been
- held in accordance with the provisions of section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291
- 14 (C.40:55D-10) and, where the permit applicant is a private entity, all
- 15 <u>relevant approvals required by the municipality have been received by</u>
- 16 the private entity seeking the permit.
- 17 (cf: P.L.1991, c.413, s.4)
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- 5. Section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10) is amended to read as follows:
- 21 6. Hearings. a. The municipal agency shall hold a hearing on each
- 22 application for development, [or] adoption, revision or amendment of
- 23 the master plan, each application for approval of an outdoor
- 24 <u>advertising sign submitted to the municipal agency as required</u>
- 25 pursuant to an ordinance adopted under subsection g. of section 29.1
- 26 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39) or any review undertaken by a
- 27 planning board pursuant to section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-
- 28 <u>31</u>).
- b. The municipal agency shall make the rules governing such
- 30 hearings. Any maps and documents for which approval is sought at a
- 31 hearing shall be on file and available for public inspection at least 10
- days before the date of the hearing, during normal business hours in
- 33 the office of the administrative officer. The applicant may produce
- 34 other documents, records, or testimony at the hearing to substantiate
- or clarify or supplement the previously filed maps and documents.
- 36 c. The officer presiding at the hearing or such person as he may
- 37 designate shall have power to administer oaths and issue subpoenas to
- 38 compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant
- evidence, including witnesses and documents presented by the parties,and the provisions of the "County and Municipal Investigations Law,"
- 41 P.L.1953, c.38 (C.2A:67A-1 et seq.) shall apply.
- d. The testimony of all witnesses relating to an application for
- 43 development shall be taken under oath or affirmation by the presiding
- officer, and the right of cross-examination shall be permitted to all
- 45 interested parties through their attorneys, if represented, or directly,
- 46 if not represented, subject to the discretion of the presiding officer and

1 to reasonable limitations as to time and number of witnesses.

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- e. Technical rules of evidence shall not be applicable to the hearing, but the agency may exclude irrelevant, immaterial or unduly repetitious evidence.
- 5 f. The municipal agency shall provide for the verbatim recording of 6 the proceedings by either stenographer, mechanical or electronic 7 means. The municipal agency shall furnish a transcript, or duplicate 8 recording in lieu thereof, on request to any interested party at his 9 expense; provided that the governing body may provide by ordinance 10 for the municipality to assume the expense of any transcripts necessary 11 for appeal to the governing body, pursuant to section 8 of this act, of 12 decisions by the zoning board of adjustment pursuant to subsection 13 57d. of this act, up to a maximum amount as specified by the 14 ordinance.

The municipal agency, in furnishing a transcript or tape of the proceedings to an interested party at his expense, shall not charge such interested party more than the actual cost of preparing the transcript or tape. Transcripts shall be certified in writing by the transcriber to be accurate.

- g. The municipal agency shall include findings of fact and conclusions based thereon in each decision on any application for development and shall reduce the decision to writing. The municipal agency shall provide the findings and conclusions through:
- (1) A resolution adopted at a meeting held within the time period provided in the act for action by the municipal agency on the application for development; or
- (2) A memorializing resolution adopted at a meeting held not later than 45 days after the date of the meeting at which the municipal agency voted to grant or deny approval. Only the members of the municipal agency who voted for the action taken may vote on the memorializing resolution, and the vote of a majority of such members present at the meeting at which the resolution is presented for adoption shall be sufficient to adopt the resolution. If only one member who voted for the action attends the meeting at which the resolution is presented for adoption, the resolution may be adopted upon the vote of that member. An action pursuant to section 5 of the act (C.40:55D-9) (resulting from the failure of a motion to approve an application) shall be memorialized by resolution as provided above, with those members voting against the motion for approval being the members eligible to vote on the memorializing resolution. The vote on any such resolution shall be deemed to be a memorialization of the action of the municipal agency and not to be an action of the municipal agency; however, the date of the adoption of the resolution shall constitute the date of the decision for purposes of the mailings, filings and publications required by subsections h. and i. of this section (C.40:55D-10). If the municipal agency fails to adopt a resolution or

memorializing resolution as hereinabove specified, any interested party may apply to the Superior Court in a summary manner for an order compelling the municipal agency to reduce its findings and conclusions to writing within a stated time, and the cost of the application, including attorney's fees, shall be assessed against the municipality.

h. A copy of the decision shall be mailed by the municipal agency within 10 days of the date of decision to the applicant or, if represented, then to his attorney, without separate charge, and to all who request a copy of the decision, for a reasonable fee. A copy of the decision shall also be filed by the municipal agency in the office of the administrative officer. The administrative officer shall make a copy of such filed decision available to any interested party for a reasonable fee and available for public inspection at his office during reasonable hours.

i. A brief notice of the decision shall be published in the official newspaper of the municipality, if there be one, or in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality. Such publication shall be arranged by the applicant unless a particular municipal officer is so designated by ordinance; provided that nothing contained in this act shall be construed as preventing the applicant from arranging such publication if he so desires. The municipality may make a reasonable charge for its publication. The period of time in which an appeal of the decision may be made shall run from the first publication of the decision, whether arranged by the municipality or the applicant. (cf: P.L.1998, c.95, s.2)

6. Section 7.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-12) is amended to read as follows:

7.1. Notice pursuant to subsections a., b., d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall be given by the applicant unless a particular municipal officer is so designated by ordinance; provided that nothing contained herein shall prevent the applicant from giving such notice if he so desires. Notice pursuant to subsections a., b., d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall be given at least 10 days prior to the date of the hearing.

a. Public notice of a hearing shall be given for an extension of approvals for five or more years under subsection d. of section 37 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-49) and subsection b. of section 40 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-52); for modification or elimination of a significant condition or conditions in a memorializing resolution in any situation wherein the application for development for which the memorializing resolution is proposed for adoption required public notice, and for any other applications for development, with the following exceptions: (1) conventional site plan review pursuant to section 34 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-46), (2) minor subdivisions pursuant to section 35 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-47) or (3) final 

- 1 approval pursuant to section 38 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-50);
- 2 notwithstanding the foregoing, the governing body may by ordinance
- 3 require public notice for such categories of site plan review as may be
- 4 specified by ordinance, for appeals of determinations of administrative
- 5 officers pursuant to subsection a. of section 57 of P.L.1975, c.291
- 6 (C.40:55D-70), and for requests for interpretation pursuant to
- 7 subsection b. of section 57 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-70). Public
- 8 notice shall also be given in the event that relief is requested pursuant
- 9 to section 47 or 63 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-60 or C.40:55D-76)
- as part of an application for development otherwise excepted herein
- 11 from public notice.

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- 12 <u>In addition, public notice shall be given by a public entity seeking</u>
- 13 to erect an outdoor advertising sign on land owned or controlled by a
- 14 public entity as required pursuant to section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291
- 15 (C.40:55D-31) or, if so provided by ordinance adopted pursuant to
- 16 <u>subsection g. of section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39), by a</u>
- 17 private entity seeking to erect an outdoor advertising sign on public
- 18 <u>land or on land owned by a private entity.</u>
  - Public notice shall be given by publication in the official newspaper of the municipality, if there be one, or in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality.
- b. Notice of a hearing requiring public notice pursuant to
- subsection a. of this section shall be given to the owners of all real
- 24 property as shown on the current tax duplicates, located in the State
- 25 and within 200 feet in all directions of the property which is the
- subject of such hearing; provided that this requirement shall be deemed
- 27 satisfied by notice to the (1) condominium association, in the case of
- 28 any unit owner whose unit has a unit above or below it, or (2)
- 29 horizontal property regime, in the case of any co-owner whose
- 30 apartment has an apartment above or below it. Notice shall be given
- 31 by: (1) serving a copy thereof on the property owner as shown on the
- 32 said current tax duplicate, or his agent in charge of the property, or (2)
- mailing a copy thereof by certified mail to the property owner at his
- 34 address as shown on the said current tax duplicate.
- Notice to a partnership owner may be made by service upon any
- partner. Notice to a corporate owner may be made by service upon its
- 37 president, a vice president, secretary or other person authorized by
- appointment or by law to accept service on behalf of the corporation.
- 40 community trust or homeowners' association, because of its ownership

Notice to a condominium association, horizontal property regime,

- of common elements or areas located within 200 feet of the property
- 42 which is the subject of the hearing, may be made in the same manner
- as to a corporation without further notice to unit owners, co-owners,
- 44 or homeowners on account of such common elements or areas.
- c. Upon the written request of an applicant, the administrative
- officer of a municipality shall, within seven days, make and certify a

- 1 list from said current tax duplicates of names and addresses of owners
- 2 to whom the applicant is required to give notice pursuant to subsection
- 3 b. of this section. In addition, the administrative officer shall include
- 4 on the list the names, addresses and positions of those persons who,
- 5 not less than seven days prior to the date on which the applicant
- 6 requested the list, have registered to receive notice pursuant to
- 7 subsection h. of this section. The applicant shall be entitled to rely
- 8 upon the information contained in such list, and failure to give notice
- 9 to any owner or to any public utility, cable television company, or
- 10 local utility not on the list shall not invalidate any hearing or
- 11 proceeding. A sum not to exceed \$0.25 per name, or \$10.00,
- 12 whichever is greater, may be charged for such list.

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- d. Notice of hearings on applications for development involving property located within 200 feet of an adjoining municipality shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the clerk of such municipality.
- e. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the county planning board of a hearing on an application for development of property adjacent to an existing county road or proposed road shown on the official county map or on the county master plan, adjoining other county land or situated within 200 feet of a municipal boundary.
- f. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the Commissioner of Transportation of a hearing on an application for development of property adjacent to a State highway.
- g. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the State Planning Commission of a hearing on an application for development of property which exceeds 150 acres or 500 dwelling units. The notice shall include a copy of any maps or documents required to be on file with the municipal clerk pursuant to subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10).
- 32 h. Notice of hearings on applications for approval of a major 33 subdivision or a site plan not defined as a minor site plan under this act 34 requiring public notice pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall be given, in the case of a public utility, cable television company or 35 36 local utility which possesses a right-of-way or easement within the 37 municipality and which has registered with the municipality in 38 accordance with section 5 of P.L.1991, c.412 (C.40:55D-12.1), by (1) 39 serving a copy of the notice on the person whose name appears on the 40 registration form on behalf of the public utility, cable television 41 company or local utility or (2) mailing a copy thereof by certified mail 42 to the person whose name appears on the registration form at the 43 address shown on that form.
- i. The applicant shall file an affidavit of proof of service with the municipal agency holding the hearing on the application for development in the event that the applicant is required to give notice

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1 pursuant to this section.

j. Notice pursuant to subsections d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall not be deemed to be required, unless public notice pursuant to subsection a. and notice pursuant to subsection b. of this section are required.

6 (cf: P.L.1998, c.95, s.4)

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- 8 7. Section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-31) is amended to 9 read as follows:
- 10 22. a. Whenever the planning board shall have adopted any portion 11 of the master plan, the governing body or other public agency having jurisdiction over the subject matter, before taking action necessitating 12 13 the expenditure of any public funds, incidental to the location, 14 character or extent of such project, shall refer the action involving 15 such specific project to the planning board for review and recommendation in conjunction with such master plan and shall not act 16 thereon, without such recommendation or until 45 days have elapsed 17 after such reference without receiving such recommendation. This 18 19 requirement shall apply to action by a housing, parking, highway, 20 special district, or other authority, redevelopment agency, school 21 board or other similar public agency, State, county or municipal. In 22 addition, this requirement shall apply to any public entity taking any 23 action to permit the location, erection, use or maintenance of an 24 outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to 25 P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.).
- 26 b. The planning board shall review and issue findings concerning 27 any long-range facilities plan submitted to the board pursuant to the "Educational Facilities Construction and Financing Act," P.L.2000, 28 29 c.72 (C.18A:7G-1 et al.), for the purpose of review of the extent to 30 which the long-range facilities plan is informed by, and consistent with, at least the land use plan element and the housing element contained 31 32 within the municipal master plan adopted pursuant to section 19 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-28) and such other elements of the 33 34 municipal master plan as the planning board deems necessary to determine whether the prospective sites for school facilities contained 35 36 in the long-range facilities plan promote more effective and efficient 37 coordination of school construction with the development efforts of 38 the municipality. The planning board shall devote at least one full 39 meeting of the board to presentation and review of the long-range 40 facilities plan prior to adoption of a resolution setting forth the board's 41 findings.
- 42 (cf: P.L.2000, c.72, s.55)

- 44 8. Section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39) is amended to 45 read as follows:
- 46 29.1 Discretionary contents of ordinance. An ordinance requiring

- approval by the planning board of either subdivisions or site plans or
  both may include the following:
  - a. Provisions for off-tract water, sewer, drainage, and street improvements which are necessitated by a subdivision or land development, subject to the provisions of section 30;
- 6 b. Provisions for standards encouraging and promoting flexibility, and economy in layout and design through the use of planned unit 7 8 development, planned unit residential development and residential 9 cluster; provided that such standards shall be appropriate to the type 10 of development permitted; and provided further that the ordinance 11 shall set forth the limits and extent of any special provisions applicable 12 to such planned developments, so that the manner in which such 13 special provisions differ from the standards otherwise applicable to 14 subdivisions or site plans can be determined;
  - c. Provisions for planned development:

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- (1) Authorizing the planning board to grant general development plan approval to provide the increased flexibility desirable to promote mutual agreement between the applicant and the planning board on the basic scheme of a planned development and setting forth any variations from the ordinary standards for preliminary and final approval;
- (2) Requiring that any common open space resulting from the application of standards for density, or intensity of land use, be set aside for the use and benefit of the owners or residents in such development subject to section 31 of this act;
- (3) Setting forth how the amount and location of any common open space shall be determined and how its improvement and maintenance for common open space use shall be secured subject to section 31 of this act;
- (4) Authorizing the planning board to allow for a greater concentration of density, or intensity of land use, within a section or sections of development, whether it be earlier, later or simultaneous in the development, than in others;
- (5) Setting forth any requirement that the approval by the planning board of a greater concentration of density or intensity of land use for any section to be developed be offset by a smaller concentration in any completed prior stage or by an appropriate reservation of common open space on the remaining land by grant of easement or by covenant in favor of the municipality; provided that such reservation shall, as far as practicable, defer the precise location of common open space until an application for final approval is filed, so that flexibility of development can be maintained;
- 42 (6) Setting forth any requirements for timing of development 43 among the various types of uses and subgroups thereunder and, in the 44 case of planned unit development and planned unit residential 45 development, whether some nonresidential uses are required to be built 46 before, after or at the same time as the residential uses.

- 1 d. Provisions ensuring in the case of a development which proposes 2 construction over a period of years, the protection of the interests of 3 the public and of the residents, occupants and owners of the proposed 4 development in the total completion of the development.
  - e. Provisions that require as a condition for local municipal approval the submission of proof that no taxes or assessments for local improvements are due or delinquent on the property for which any subdivision, site plan, or planned development application is made.
  - f. Provisions for the creation of a Site Plan Review Advisory Board for the purpose of reviewing all site plan applications and making recommendations to the planning board in regard thereto.
- g. Provisions for standards governing outdoor advertising signs 12 required to be permitted pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et 14 seq.) including, but not limited to, the location, placement, size and 15 design thereof.
- (cf: P.L.1987, c.129, s.2) 16

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- 18 9. Section 3 of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-121) is amended to 19 read as follows:
  - 3. Definitions. As used in this act:
  - "Building" means a structure enclosed with exterior walls or fire walls, built, erected and framed of component structural parts, designed for the housing, shelter, enclosure and support of individuals, animals or property of any kind.
  - "Business day" means any day of the year, exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays.
    - "Certificate of occupancy" means the certificate provided for in section 15 of this act, indicating that the construction authorized by the construction permit has been completed in accordance with the construction permit, the State Uniform Construction Code and any ordinance implementing said code.
- 32 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Community Affairs. "Code" means the State Uniform Construction Code. 33
- 34 "Commercial farm building" means any building located on a commercial farm which produces not less than \$2,500 worth of 35 agricultural or horticultural products annually, which building's main 36 use or intended use is related to the production of agricultural or 37 38 horticultural products produced on that farm. A building shall not be 39 regarded as a commercial farm building if more than 1,200 square feet 40 of its floor space is used for purposes other than its main use. A greenhouse constructed in conjunction with the odor control bio-filter 41 42 of a solid waste or sludge composting facility, which greenhouse 43 produces not less than \$2,500 worth of agricultural or horticultural 44 products in addition to its function as a cover for the bio-filter, shall 45 be considered a commercial farm building for the purposes of this act, provided, however, that the greenhouse is not intended for human 46

- 1 occupancy.
- 2 "Construction" means the construction, erection, reconstruction,
- 3 alteration, conversion, demolition, removal, repair or equipping of
- 4 buildings or structures.
- 5 "Construction board of appeals" means the board provided for in 6 section 9 of this act.
- 7 "Department" means the Department of Community Affairs.
- 8 "Enforcing agency" means the municipal construction official and 9 subcode officials provided for in section 8 of this act and assistants
- 10 thereto.

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- "Equipment" means plumbing, heating, electrical, ventilating, air conditioning, refrigerating and fire prevention equipment, and 12 elevators, dumbwaiters, escalators, boilers, pressure vessels and other mechanical facilities or installations.
- 15 "Hearing examiner" means a person appointed by the commissioner to conduct hearings, summarize evidence, and make findings of fact. 16
  - "Maintenance" means the replacement or mending of existing work with equivalent materials or the provision of additional work or material for the purpose of the safety, healthfulness, and upkeep of the structure and the adherence to such other standards of upkeep as are required in the interest of public safety, health and welfare.
- 22 "Manufactured home" or "mobile home" means a unit of housing 23 which:
- 24 (1) Consists of one or more transportable sections which are 25 substantially constructed off site and, if more than one section, are 26 joined together on site;
  - (2) Is built on a permanent chassis;
  - (3) Is designed to be used, when connected to utilities, as a dwelling on a permanent or nonpermanent foundation; and
- 30 (4) Is manufactured in accordance with the standards promulgated
- for a manufactured home by the Secretary of the United States 31
- 32 Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to the
- 33 "National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards
- Act of 1974," Pub.L.93-383 (42 U.S.C. s. 5401 et seq.) and the 34
- standards promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to P.L.1975, 35
- 36 c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.).
- 37 "Municipality" means any city, borough, town, township or village.
- 38 "Outdoor advertising sign" means a sign required to be permitted
- 39 pursuant to P.L.1991. c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.).
- 40 "Owner" means the owner or owners in fee of the property or a lesser estate therein, a mortgagee or vendee in possession, an assignee 41
- 42 of rents, receiver, executor, trustee, lessee, or any other person, firm
- 43 or corporation, directly or indirectly in control of a building, structure,
- 44 or real property and shall include any subdivision thereof of the State.
- 45 "Premanufactured system" means an assembly of materials or products that is intended to comprise all or part of a building or 46

structure and that is assembled off site by a repetitive process under circumstances intended to insure uniformity of quality and material content.

"Public school facility" means any building, or any part thereof, of
a school, under college grade, owned and operated by a local,
regional, or county school district.

"State sponsored code change proposal" means any proposed amendment or code change adopted by the commissioner in accordance with subsection c. of section 5 of this act for the purpose of presenting such proposed amendment or code change at any of the periodic code change hearings held by the National Model Code Adoption Agencies, the codes of which have been adopted as subcodes under this act.

"Stop construction order" means the order provided for in section 15 14 of this act.

"State Uniform Construction Code" means the code provided for in section 5 of this act, or any portion thereof, and any modification of or amendment thereto.

"Structure" means a combination of materials to form a construction for occupancy, use, or ornamentation, whether installed on, above, or below the surface of a parcel of land; provided the word "structure" shall be construed when used herein as though followed by the words "or part or parts thereof and all equipment therein" unless the context clearly requires a different meaning.

25 (cf: P.L.1992, c.12, s.1)

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10. Section 11 of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-129) is amended to read as follows:

11. State buildings and buildings of interstate agencies; outdoor advertising signs on public property. a. Notwithstanding any other provision of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.), the Department of Community Affairs shall have authority to administer and enforce the code in regard to buildings and structures owned by the State, and any of its departments, divisions, bureaus, boards, councils, authorities or other agencies; provided, however, that the Division of Building and Construction in the Department of the Treasury shall have authority to conduct field inspections for the purpose of enforcing the code in buildings built under its supervision. The Division of Building and Construction shall be authorized to review plans and undertake construction if the Department of Community Affairs cannot approve plans within the 20-day period provided for in P.L.1975, c.217. In an emergency or cost savings situation, the commissioner may delegate, by rule, the authority to conduct field inspections for the purpose of enforcing the code. The Division of Building and Construction and any public or private agency which receives such a delegation shall carry out any review or inspection responsibilities with persons

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certified by the Commissioner of Community Affairs pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1975, c.217. The Department of Community Affairs shall have ultimate responsibility for insuring that all buildings conform to the requirements of the code.

- b. Construction, alteration, renovation, rehabilitation, repair, removal or demolition of any building or structure situated wholly within New Jersey by or for an agency created by an interstate compact to which the State of New Jersey is a party shall be subject to the provisions of the code; provided that such interstate agency shall have exclusive authority to administer and enforce the code in regard to such buildings and structures.
- 12 c. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, rule or regulation 13 to the contrary, except for signs which advertise or otherwise identify 14 activities performed on the property on which the sign is located, the 15 Department of Community Affairs shall be the sole enforcing agency with regard to outdoor advertising signs which exceed 32 square feet 16 in area on any face and which are located on land owned or controlled 17 18 by any public entity, including but not limited to any State, county or 19 local department, agency, board, commission, authority or 20 instrumentality.
- 21 (cf: P.L.1991, c.87, s.1)

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23 11. (New section) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary, a State entity, as defined in section 1 of P.L. 24 25 (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), shall not enter into 26 any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property 27 owned or controlled by it, or of any interest therein, with any person, 28 firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying any 29 advertisement, as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-7), 30 without publicly advertising for bids. Notwithstanding the foregoing, 31 any State entity may enter into such a contract or agreement with any 32 of its current contractors, tenants or licensees with respect to the 33 current real property on which they are a contractor, tenant or licensee 34 for the purpose of displaying advertisement, for a period of time not to exceed five years, without publicly advertising for bids. Where, 35 pursuant to the foregoing, a State entity enters into a contract or 36 37 agreement with such a current contractor, tenant or licensee for a 38 period not exceeding five years, after the completion of that contract 39 or agreement, any future contract or agreement for the same purposes 40 shall be done by publicly advertising for bids.

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12. (New section) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary, a State entity, as defined in section 1 of P.L., c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), shall not enter into any contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any

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1 person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying 2 any advertisement, as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.413 3 (C.27:5-7), without publicly advertising for bids. Notwithstanding the 4 foregoing, any State entity may enter into a contract or agreement for the maintenance of (but not the construction on or development of) 5 6 such real property for the purposes of displaying any advertisement, 7 with any of its current contractors, tenants or licensees with respect to 8 the current real property on which they are a contractor, tenant or 9 licensee for the purpose of displaying advertisement, for a period of 10 time not to exceed five years, without publicly advertising for bids. 11 Where, pursuant to the foregoing, the State enters into a contract or agreement with a current contractor, tenant or licensee for a period 12 13 not exceeding five years, after the completion of that contract or 14 agreement, any future contract or agreement for the same purposes 15 shall be done by publicly advertising for bids.

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## 13. R.S.54:4-1 is amended to read as follows:

18 54:4-1. All property real and personal within the jurisdiction of this 19 State not expressly exempted from taxation or expressly excluded 20 from the operation of this chapter shall be subject to taxation annually 21 under this chapter. Such property shall be valued and assessed at the 22 taxable value prescribed by law. Land in agricultural or horticultural 23 use which is being taxed under the "Farmland Assessment Act of 24 1964," P.L.1964, c.48 (C.54:4-23.1 et seq.), shall be valued and 25 assessed as provided by that act. An executory contract for the sale 26 of land, under which the vendee is entitled to or does take possession 27 thereof, shall be deemed, for the purpose of this act, a mortgage of 28 said land for the unpaid balance of purchase price. Personal property 29 taxable under this chapter shall include, however, only the machinery, 30 apparatus or equipment of a petroleum refinery that is directly used to 31 manufacture petroleum products from crude oil in any of the series of 32 petroleum refining processes commencing with the introduction of crude oil and ending with refined petroleum products, but shall 33 34 exclude items of machinery, apparatus or equipment which are located on the grounds of a petroleum refinery but which are not directly used 35 36 to refine crude oil into petroleum products and the tangible goods and 37 chattels, exclusive of inventories, used in business of local exchange 38 telephone, telegraph and messenger systems, companies, corporations 39 or associations that were subject to tax as of April 1, 1997 under 40 P.L.1940, c.4 (C.54:30A-16 et seq.) as amended, and shall not include 41 any intangible personal property whatsoever whether or not such 42 personalty is evidenced by a tangible or intangible chose in action 43 except as otherwise provided by R.S.54:4-20. As used in this section, 44 "local exchange telephone company" means a telecommunications 45 carrier providing dial tone and access to 51% of a local telephone exchange. Property omitted from any assessment may be assessed by 46

- 1 the county board of taxation, or otherwise, within such time and in 2 such manner as shall be provided by law. Real property taxable under 3 this chapter means all land and improvements thereon and includes 4 personal property affixed to the real property or an appurtenance
- 5 thereto, unless:
- 6 a. (1) The personal property so affixed can be removed or severed without material injury to the real property;

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- (2) The personal property so affixed can be removed or severed without material injury to the personal property itself; and
- (3) The personal property so affixed is not ordinarily intended to be affixed permanently to real property; or
- b. The personal property so affixed is machinery, apparatus, or equipment used or held for use in business and is neither a structure nor machinery, apparatus or equipment the primary purpose of which is to enable a structure to support, shelter, contain, enclose or house persons or property. For purposes of this subsection, real property shall include pipe racks, and piping and electrical wiring up to the point of connections with the machinery, apparatus, or equipment of a production process as defined in this section.
- [Outdoor advertising signs of steel construction, their supporting steel structures, the primary purpose of which is to support an outdoor advertising sign, and other constituent parts are considered to meet the requirements of subsection a. of this section and do not constitute real property. Provided however, that the cement foundation to which the supporting structure is attached, and all underground piping and electrical wiring, up to the point of connections with the supporting structure, shall be considered real property] (Deleted by amendment, P.L., c. )(now before the Legislature as this bill).
- Real property, as defined herein, shall not be construed to affect any transaction or security interest provided for under the provisions of chapter 9 of Title 12A of the New Jersey Statutes (N.J.S.12A:9-101 et seq.). The provisions of this section shall not be construed to repeal or in any way alter any exemption from, or any exception to, real property taxation or any definition of personal property otherwise provided by statutory law.
- 37 The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the 38 Treasury may adopt rules and regulations pursuant to the provisions 39 of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 40 et seq.) as may be deemed necessary to implement and administer the provisions of this act. 41
- 42 (cf: P.L.2001, c.438, s.1)

44 14. (New section) For the purposes of chapter 4 of Title 54 of the 45 Revised Statutes and notwithstanding the provisions of R.S.54:4-1, an outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to the 46

- "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991,
- 2 c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.), the sign's supporting structure having the
- primary purpose of supporting the outdoor advertising sign, its other 3
- constituent parts, and the foundation if any to which the supporting 4
- structure is attached, are deemed to be real property. 5

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following meanings:

- 7 15. Section 1 of P.L.2003, c. 124 (C.54:4-11.1) is amended to read 8 as follows:
- 9 1. a. There is imposed and shall be paid a fee of 6% on the gross 10 amounts collected by a retail seller for [billboard] advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign. The fee shall be imposed directly on 11 12 the retail seller of the advertising space on the outdoor advertising
- 13 sign. 14 b. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
- 16 "Advertising space" means the placement of advertising on an 17 outdoor sign.
- 18 "End user" means the person purchasing the advertising space on 19 an outdoor advertising sign for the person's own use.
- 20 ["Billboard"] "Outdoor advertising sign" means [any outdoor 21 advertising] a sign required to be permitted pursuant to the "Roadside 22 Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 23 (C.27:5-5 et seq.);
- 24 "Gross amounts collected by a retail seller for [billboard] advertising [space"] space on an outdoor advertising sign" include, 25 but are not limited to, amounts collected, whether received in money 26 27 or otherwise, from contracts to place advertising on [billboards] outdoor advertising signs located in this State regardless of the 28 29 location of the advertiser; provided however, such gross amounts 30 shall not include fees received by an advertising agency that is not a 31 related party of the retail seller and that are not received by the retail
- 32 seller; [and] 33 "Related party" means any licensee, permittee or other party that
- 34 has authority to sell advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign.
- 35 "Retail seller" means [the person contracting with the customer] a permit holder or licensee who directly contracts with the end user for 36 37 outdoor advertising space on an outdoor adverting sign or any party 38 that is authorized on behalf of the permit holder or licensee to sell 39 advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign.
- c. The Director of the Division of Taxation shall collect and 40 41 administer the fees imposed pursuant to this section. In carrying out 42 the provisions of this section, the director shall have all of the powers 43 and authority granted in P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.). The 44 fees shall be reported and paid to the director on a quarterly basis in 45 a manner prescribed by the Director of the Division of Taxation, which may include by electronic means.

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1	d. The fees imposed pursuant to this section shall be governed by			
2	the provisions of the State Uniform Tax Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1			
3	et seq.			
4	e. Notwithstanding any provision of P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1			
5	et seq.) to the contrary, the director may adopt immediately upon filing			
6	with the Office of Administrative Law such regulations as the director			
7	deems necessary to implement the provisions of this act, which shall			
8	be effective for a period not to exceed 180 days and may thereafter be			
9	amended, adopted or readopted by the director in accordance with the			
10	requirements of P.L.1968, c.410.			
11	f. The fee imposed by subsection a. of this section shall not be			
12	imposed on the gross amounts received from advertising space on an			
13	outdoor advertising sign if the end user is an entity exempt from the			
14	tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" pursuant to subsection			
15	a. or b. of section 9 of P.L.1966, c.410 (C.52:14B-9).			
16	g. The director may require a person who is the holder of any			
17	license to engage in the business of outdoor advertising or of any			
18	outdoor advertising permit issued pursuant to the provisions of			
19	P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) to supply that person's social			
20	security number and other taxpayer identification information to the			
21	Division of Taxation. The social security number and other taxpayer			
22	identification information supplied shall not be deemed a public record			
23	under P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.) and P.L.2001, c.404			
24	(C.47:1A-5 et al) or the common law concerning access to public			
25	records.			
26	(cf: P.L.2003, c.124, s.1)			
27				
28	16. Section 3 of P.L. 2003, c.124 is amended to read as follows:			
29	3. This act shall take effect immediately and section 1 shall apply			
30	to collections for any period on or after July 1, 2003 through June 30,			
31	[2004] 2007, except that for the period beginning July 1, 2006			
32	through June 30, 2007, the fee paid pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2004,			
33	<u>c.124 (C.54:4-11.1) shall be 4 percent</u> .			
34	(cf: P.L.2003, c.124, s.3)			
35				
36	17. This act shall take effect immediately and sections 13 and 14			
37	shall apply to assessments made after the date of enactment.			
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40	STATEMENT			
41				
42	This bill makes various revisions to the "Roadside Sign Control and			
43	Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.), which			
44	regulates outdoor advertising signs, and related statute.			

1. Specifically, the bill limits the total number of square feet of advertising space permitted on outdoor advertising signs located on

- 1 property owned or controlled by a State entity to the square footage
- 2 authorized on the effective date of the bill for that State entity.
- 3 Further, the bill requires each such State entity to adopt rules and
- 4 regulations reducing, over time, the number of square feet of
- 5 advertising space located on its property. Bus shelters would be
- 6 excluded from this limitation on the number of square feet of
- 7 advertising space as would railroad station platforms. In addition the
- 8 commissioner may adjust the total number of authorized square feet if
- 9 the State entity acquires additional property. A State entity is a State
- 10 department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.
  - 2. All holders of outdoor advertising licenses and permits are required to submit financial disclosure statements to the Department of Transportation. The Director of the Division of Taxation may require outdoor advertising license and permit holders to submit their social security number and other taxpayer identification information to the Division of Taxation. Such information shall not be subject to
- 17 disclosure as "public records."

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- 3. The Department of Transportation is not to grant a waiver for an outdoor advertising sign on public property unless the State House Commission has reviewed and approved the waiver.
- 4. The Commissioner of Transportation shall not issue an outdoor advertising sign permit for a new outdoor advertising sign, other than a conditional permit, unless a public hearing has been held in accordance with section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10), or, in the case of a private entity, all relevant municipal approvals have been received.
- 5. The bill provides that the Department of Community Affairs would be the sole enforcing agency for the State Uniform Construction Code for certain outdoor advertising signs located on public property.
- 6. A State entity is not to enter into any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property owned or controlled by it with any person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising, without public advertising bids. In like fashion a State entity is not to enter into a contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any person, firm or partnership for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising without publicly advertising for bids. Except for construction or the development of real property, current contractors, tenants or licensees are "grandfathered" from these requirements for a period of five years.
- 7. The bill provides that an outdoor advertising sign, the sign's supporting structure having the primary purpose of supporting the sign, its other constituent parts, and the foundation, if any, to which the supporting structure is attached, are deemed real property and are thus subject to local taxation. The bill also deletes subsection c. of R.S.54:4-1 that determines that steel outdoor advertising signs and

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- their steel supporting structures are not real property for local tax
   purposes.
- 3 8. The one-year sunset provision in P.L.2003, c.124, which
- 4 imposes a fee of 6 percent of the gross amounts collected from a retail
- 5 seller for billboard advertising space, is extended to June 30, 2007, and
- 6 the fee reduced to 4 percent from July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007.
- 7 The bill substitutes the term "outdoor advertising sign" for "billboard,"
- 8 and makes various changes to the section of law imposing the fee.
- 9 The provisions of this bill implement the recommendations of the
- 10 Billboard Policy and Procedure Review Task Force, appointed by
- 11 Governor McGreevey pursuant to Executive Order No. 59 of 2003.

# ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE

# STATEMENT TO

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3101

with Assembly committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 15, 2004** 

The Assembly Budget Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 3101, with committee amendments.

Assembly Bill No. 3101, as amended makes various revisions to the "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which regulates outdoor advertising signs.

- 1. The bill limits the total number of square feet of advertising space permitted on outdoor advertising signs located on property owned or controlled by a State entity to the square footage authorized on the effective date of the bill for that State entity. Further, the bill requires each such State entity to adopt rules and regulations reducing, over time, the number of square feet of advertising space located on its property. Bus shelters would be excluded from this limitation on the number of square feet of advertising space as would railroad station platforms. A State entity is a State department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.
- 2. The bill requires all holders of outdoor advertising licenses and permits are required to submit financial disclosure statements to the Department of Transportation. The Director of the Division of Taxation may require outdoor advertising license and permit holders to submit their social security number and other taxpayer identification information to the Division of Taxation. Such information shall not be subject to disclosure as "public records."
- 3. The bill requires that, before the Department of Transportation may grant a waiver for an outdoor advertising sign on public property, the State House Commission shall review and approve the waiver.
- 4. The bill requires that, before the Commissioner of Transportation issues an outdoor advertising sign permit, other than a conditional permit, a public hearing be held in accordance with section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10), or, in the case of a private entity, all relevant municipal approvals be received.
- 5. The bill provides that the Department of Community Affairs is the sole enforcing agency for the State Uniform Construction Code for certain outdoor advertising signs located on public property.
- 6. The bill does not allow a State entity to enter into any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property owned or

controlled by it with any person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising, without public advertising for bids. In like fashion, the bill does not allow a State entity to enter into a contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any person, firm or partnership for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising without publicly advertising for bids. Except for the construction on or the development of real property, current contractors, tenants or licensees are "grandfathered" from these requirements for a period of five years.

7. The bill provides that an outdoor advertising sign, the sign's supporting structure having the primary purpose of supporting the sign, its other constituent parts, and the foundation, if any, to which the supporting structure is attached, are deemed real property and are thus subject to local taxation. The bill also deletes subsection c. of R.S.54:4-1 that determines that steel outdoor advertising signs and their steel supporting structures are not real property for local tax purposes.

The bill also extends the fee imposed on outdoor advertising by P.L.2003, c.124. The bill extends the one-year sunset provision in P.L.2003, c.124, which imposes a fee on the gross amounts collected from a retail seller for billboard advertising space, to June 30, 2007. The bill continues the current fee of 6% through June 30, 2006, reduces the fee to 4 percent from July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007, and discontinues imposition of the fee thereafter. The bill substitutes the term "outdoor advertising sign" for "billboard," and makes various technical changes to the section of law imposing the fee.

The provisions of this bill implement the recommendations of the Billboard Policy and Procedure Review Task Force, appointed by Governor McGreevey pursuant to Executive Order No. 59 of 2003.

# **FISCAL IMPACT**:

The Governor's proposed FY 2005 budget recommends the extension of the outdoor advertising fee and estimates current fiscal year revenue at \$10 million and estimates the extension of the fee to generate a total of \$10 million in new revenue to the State in FY2005. The Office of Legislative Services notes that actual revenue collections for the current fiscal year as of the date of this statement total just over \$4 million.

The provision in the bill that deems outdoor advertising signs to be real property subject to local property taxes has no impact on State revenue or expenditures; while the change will increase the local property tax base, due to the many difficulties inherent in the appraisal of billboards it is not possible to determine the impact of this provision on property tax rates.

# **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:**

The amendments are technical; the amendments change the form

in which the continuation and phase-out of the fee on outdoor advertising are expressed without changing the substance, and change a legal reference.

# LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE ASSEMBLY, No. 3101 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

DATED: JUNE 29, 2004

# **SUMMARY**

Synopsis: Revises outdoor advertising law and local tax treatment of certain

outdoor advertising signs.

**Type of Impact:** Revenue increase to General Fund.

**Agencies Affected:** Department of Transportation, Department of the Treasury.

# Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	<u>Year 1</u>	Year 2	Year 3
State Revenue	\$5 million (Approximate)	\$5 million (Approximate)	\$5 million (Approximate)
Local Revenue	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown

! Defines the sign structures as real property subject to taxation, which may result in some unknown but positive local revenue increase.

# **BILL DESCRIPTION**

Assembly Bill No. 3101 of 2004 makes various revisions to the "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which regulates outdoor advertising signs. The primary fiscal component of this bill is section 16, establishing the effective date of the proposal. In this section the one-year sunset provision in P.L.2003, c.124, which imposes a fee of 6 percent of the gross amounts collected from a retail seller for billboard advertising space, is extended to June 30, 2007, and the fee reduced to 4 percent from July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007. The bill makes other minor changes to the section of law imposing the fee.



Among the other features of the bill are: a limitation on the total number of square feet of advertising space permitted on outdoor advertising signs located on property owned or controlled by a State entity, a requirement that all holders of outdoor advertising licenses and permits submit financial disclosure statements to the Department of Transportation, and a change to the property taxation of billboards. The bill proposes that an outdoor advertising sign and the sign's supporting structure be considered as real property subject to local taxation. The bill also deletes subsection c. of R.S.54:4-1 that determines that steel outdoor advertising signs and their steel supporting structures are not real property for local tax purposes.

# FISCAL ANALYSIS

## EXECUTIVE BRANCH

None received.

## OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The current 6 percent fee, established pursuant to P.L. 2003, c.124 (C.54:4-11.1) has been in place for just less than one fiscal year. Since its enactment, significant revisions of its fiscal impact have been made. When the law was submitted for consideration in 2003, information from the Executive estimated that this fee would generate \$24 million in 2004. Since that time, the Administration has revised its estimate for the fee downward to \$10 million. As of June 14, 2004, the account has received approximately \$4 million. Although the account may receive some remittance for the end of the fiscal year, it is unlikely to reach the current \$10 million estimate. It is reasonable to assume the current 6 percent fee generates approximately \$5 million, and economic factors will be fairly constant. Under the most likely scenario, the proposal could generate about \$5 million for FY2005 and 2006, declining to about \$3.3 million when the fee rate is reduced in FY2007.

The provisions defining the billboards and supporting structures as real property, and therefore subject to property taxation, is expected to result in some tax revenue to local governments. Data are not available to estimate the amount of such revenue at this time.

Section: Authorities, Utilities, Transportation and Communications

Analyst: Mark J. Trease

Associate Fiscal Analyst

Approved: David J. Rosen

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67.

# SENATE, No. 3101

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 21, 2004

**Sponsored by:** 

**Senator FRED MADDEN** 

**District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)** 

**Senator STEPHEN M. SWEENEY** 

**District 3 (Salem, Cumberland and Gloucester)** 

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

**Senators Karcher and Sacco** 

# **SYNOPSIS**

Revises outdoor advertising law and local tax treatment of certain outdoor advertising signs.

# **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



AN ACT concerning signs and outdoor advertising, amending various 1 2 parts of the statutory law and supplementing Title 27, Title 52 and 3 Title 54 of the Revised Statutes. 5

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. (New section) Notwithstanding any other provision of law or regulation to the contrary, the commissioner shall determine the number of square feet of advertising space authorized on signs which have received permits pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which are in effect on the effective date of P.L. (now before the Legislature as this bill), and which signs are located on property owned or controlled by a State entity. The total number of square feet of advertising space authorized for such signs on property owned or controlled by each State entity after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. ) (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall not exceed the total number of square feet authorized on that effective date for signs on such property of each such State entity. The limitation on the total square footage of advertising space authorized on signs on property owned or controlled by each State entity after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill) shall not apply to outdoor advertising signs on bus shelters or on railroad station platforms. The commissioner may adjust the total number of square feet of advertising space authorized pursuant to this section if the State entity acquires

17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 additional property after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(now 28 before the Legislature as this bill). 29 30

Each such State entity shall adopt rules and regulations, in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) providing for a reduction, over time, in the total number of square feet of advertising space authorized for signs subject to the permitting procedures of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) located on the property of such State entity.

As used in this section, "State entity" means a State department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.

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38 2. (New section) Any person who is the holder of any license to 39 engage in the business of outdoor advertising or of any outdoor 40 advertising permit issued pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1991, c. 41 413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which is in effect on or after the effective date 42 of P.L. , c. (C. ) (now before the Legislature as this bill) shall be 43 subject to revocation of that license or permit unless that person files 44 a disclosure statement with the Department of Transportation which

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

1 shall include:

a. The full name and business address of the person who is the holder of the outdoor advertising license or permit, as the case may be, and of any officers, directors, or partners thereof and all persons holding any equity in or debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, or, if the holder is a publicly traded corporation, all persons having more than 10% of the equity in or the debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, except that where the debt liability is held by a chartered lending institution, the person need only supply the name and business address of the lending institution; and

b. The full name and business address of all officers, directors, or partners of any corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization disclosed in the disclosure statement and the names and addresses of all persons holding any equity in or the debt liability of any corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization so disclosed, or, if the corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization is a publicly traded corporation, all persons holding more than 10% of the equity in or the debt liability of that corporation, association, firm, partnership, sole proprietorship, trust or any other form of commercial organization, except that where the debt liability is held by a chartered lending institution, the person need only supply the name and business address of the lending institution.

The disclosure statement shall be filed within 60 days of the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), except for licenses or permits issued on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), in which case the disclosure statement shall be filed within 60 days of the issuance of the license or permit.

- 36 3. Section 7 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-11) is amended to read as follows:
  - 7. a. No permit shall be issued by the commissioner for roadside signs to be erected or maintained in any protected area visible from the main-traveled way of any Interstate or Primary System highway within the State, except as provided herein.
  - (1) In protected areas, only the following signs shall be permitted, subject to the regulations of the commissioner:
- 44 (a) Directional and other official signs and notices which are 45 required or authorized by law, and which conform to national 46 standards promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the 47 United States.

- 1 (b) Signs located in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial 2 areas within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way, any part 3 of which was acquired on or before July 1, 1956.
- c. Signs advertising activities conducted on the property on which
  they are located.
- 6 (2) In portions of protected areas on the Interstate System the 7 following may also be permitted:
- 8 (a) Signs located in commercial or industrial zones within the boundaries of incorporated municipalities as those boundaries existed on September 21, 1959, and all other areas where the land use as of September 21, 1959 was clearly established by State law as commercial or industrial within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way.
- 14 (b) Signs located in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial 15 areas within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way, any part 16 of which was acquired on or before July 1, 1956.
  - (3) In protected areas on the Primary System, the following signs may also be permitted:
- (a) Signs located in areas which are zoned industrial or commercialunder the authority of State law.
- 21 (b) Signs located in areas determined to be industrial or 22 commercial pursuant to State law.
- b. No permit shall be issued by the commissioner for signs to be erected or maintained in any other area not covered by paragraphs (1), (2) and (3) above, except that permits for the following signs may also be permitted:
- 27 (1) Signs located in areas which are zoned industrial or commercial 28 under the authority of State law.
- 29 (2) Signs located in areas determined to be industrial or 30 commercial pursuant to State law.
  - c. In those instances where the commissioner deems it is in the public interest, he may issue a permit for a sign on public property which would not otherwise be permitted under the provisions of this act, and impose conditions as he deems appropriate, provided, however, that the State House Commission shall have previously reviewed and approved the issuance of such a permit.
- 37 (cf: P.L.1991, c.413, s.7)

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- 39 4. Section 4 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-8) is amended to read as 40 follows:
- 4. <u>a.</u> A person shall not erect, maintain or make available to 42 another a roadside sign, or engage in the business of outdoor 43 advertising for profit through the rental or other compensation 44 received for the erection, use or maintenance of signs or other objects 45 upon real property for the display of advertising matter on any 46 stationary object within public view without first obtaining from the 47 commissioner a license to engage in that business, and a permit for the

erection, use and maintenance of each sign or other object used for outdoor advertising, except as provided in this act. A permit issued to a person required to obtain a license under this act shall not be valid

4 unless the person has obtained a license which is in full force and

5 effect.

- b. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the commissioner shall not issue a permit, other than a conditional permit.

  for a new outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) unless a public hearing has been held in accordance with the provisions of section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291
- 11 (C.40:55D-10) and, where the permit applicant is a private entity, all
- 12 relevant approvals required by the municipality have been received by
- 13 <u>the private entity seeking the permit.</u>
- 14 (cf: P.L.1991, c.413, s.4)

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- 5. Section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10) is amended to read as follows:
- 18 6. Hearings. a. The municipal agency shall hold a hearing on each application for development, [or] adoption, revision or amendment of 19 20 the master plan, each application for approval of an outdoor 21 advertising sign submitted to the municipal agency as required 22 pursuant to an ordinance adopted under subsection g. of section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39) or any review undertaken by a 23 24 planning board pursuant to section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-25 <u>31</u>).
  - b. The municipal agency shall make the rules governing such hearings. Any maps and documents for which approval is sought at a hearing shall be on file and available for public inspection at least 10 days before the date of the hearing, during normal business hours in the office of the administrative officer. The applicant may produce other documents, records, or testimony at the hearing to substantiate or clarify or supplement the previously filed maps and documents.
  - c. The officer presiding at the hearing or such person as he may designate shall have power to administer oaths and issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant evidence, including witnesses and documents presented by the parties, and the provisions of the "County and Municipal Investigations Law," P.L.1953, c.38 (C.2A:67A-1 et seq.) shall apply.
- d. The testimony of all witnesses relating to an application for development shall be taken under oath or affirmation by the presiding officer, and the right of cross-examination shall be permitted to all interested parties through their attorneys, if represented, or directly, if not represented, subject to the discretion of the presiding officer and to reasonable limitations as to time and number of witnesses.
- e. Technical rules of evidence shall not be applicable to the hearing, but the agency may exclude irrelevant, immaterial or unduly

1 repetitious evidence.

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2 f. The municipal agency shall provide for the verbatim recording of 3 the proceedings by either stenographer, mechanical or electronic 4 means. The municipal agency shall furnish a transcript, or duplicate 5 recording in lieu thereof, on request to any interested party at his 6 expense; provided that the governing body may provide by ordinance for the municipality to assume the expense of any transcripts necessary 7 8 for appeal to the governing body, pursuant to section 8 of this act, of 9 decisions by the zoning board of adjustment pursuant to subsection 10 57d. of this act, up to a maximum amount as specified by the 11 ordinance.

The municipal agency, in furnishing a transcript or tape of the proceedings to an interested party at his expense, shall not charge such interested party more than the actual cost of preparing the transcript or tape. Transcripts shall be certified in writing by the transcriber to be accurate.

- g. The municipal agency shall include findings of fact and conclusions based thereon in each decision on any application for development and shall reduce the decision to writing. The municipal agency shall provide the findings and conclusions through:
- (1) A resolution adopted at a meeting held within the time period provided in the act for action by the municipal agency on the application for development; or
- (2) A memorializing resolution adopted at a meeting held not later than 45 days after the date of the meeting at which the municipal agency voted to grant or deny approval. Only the members of the municipal agency who voted for the action taken may vote on the memorializing resolution, and the vote of a majority of such members present at the meeting at which the resolution is presented for adoption shall be sufficient to adopt the resolution. If only one member who voted for the action attends the meeting at which the resolution is presented for adoption, the resolution may be adopted upon the vote of that member. An action pursuant to section 5 of the act (C.40:55D-9) (resulting from the failure of a motion to approve an application) shall be memorialized by resolution as provided above, with those members voting against the motion for approval being the members eligible to vote on the memorializing resolution. The vote on any such resolution shall be deemed to be a memorialization of the action of the municipal agency and not to be an action of the municipal agency; however, the date of the adoption of the resolution shall constitute the date of the decision for purposes of the mailings, filings and publications required by subsections h. and i. of this section (C.40:55D-10). If the municipal agency fails to adopt a resolution or memorializing resolution as hereinabove specified, any interested party may apply to the Superior Court in a summary manner for an order compelling the municipal agency to reduce its findings and conclusions

1 to writing within a stated time, and the cost of the application, 2 including attorney's fees, shall be assessed against the municipality.

- h. A copy of the decision shall be mailed by the municipal agency within 10 days of the date of decision to the applicant or, if represented, then to his attorney, without separate charge, and to all who request a copy of the decision, for a reasonable fee. A copy of the decision shall also be filed by the municipal agency in the office of the administrative officer. The administrative officer shall make a copy of such filed decision available to any interested party for a reasonable fee and available for public inspection at his office during reasonable hours.
- 12 i. A brief notice of the decision shall be published in the official 13 newspaper of the municipality, if there be one, or in a newspaper of 14 general circulation in the municipality. Such publication shall be 15 arranged by the applicant unless a particular municipal officer is so designated by ordinance; provided that nothing contained in this act 16 17 shall be construed as preventing the applicant from arranging such 18 publication if he so desires. The municipality may make a reasonable 19 charge for its publication. The period of time in which an appeal of 20 the decision may be made shall run from the first publication of the 21 decision, whether arranged by the municipality or the applicant. 22 (cf: P.L.1998, c.95, s.2)

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- 6. Section 7.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-12) is amended to read as follows:
- 7.1. Notice pursuant to subsections a., b., d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall be given by the applicant unless a particular municipal officer is so designated by ordinance; provided that nothing contained herein shall prevent the applicant from giving such notice if he so desires. Notice pursuant to subsections a., b., d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall be given at least 10 days prior to the date of the hearing.
- a. Public notice of a hearing shall be given for an extension of approvals for five or more years under subsection d. of section 37 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-49) and subsection b. of section 40 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-52); for modification or elimination of a significant condition or conditions in a memorializing resolution in any situation wherein the application for development for which the memorializing resolution is proposed for adoption required public notice, and for any other applications for development, with the following exceptions: (1) conventional site plan review pursuant to section 34 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-46), (2) minor subdivisions pursuant to section 35 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-47) or (3) final 44 approval pursuant to section 38 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-50); notwithstanding the foregoing, the governing body may by ordinance 46 require public notice for such categories of site plan review as may be

- 1 specified by ordinance, for appeals of determinations of administrative
- 2 officers pursuant to subsection a. of section 57 of P.L.1975, c.291
- 3 (C.40:55D-70), and for requests for interpretation pursuant to
- 4 subsection b. of section 57 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-70). Public
- 5 notice shall also be given in the event that relief is requested pursuant
- 6 to section 47 or 63 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-60 or C.40:55D-76)
- 7 as part of an application for development otherwise excepted herein
- 8 from public notice.

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- 9 In addition, public notice shall be given by a public entity seeking
- 10 to erect an outdoor advertising sign on land owned or controlled by a
- public entity as required pursuant to section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291
- 12 (C.40:55D-31) or, if so provided by ordinance adopted pursuant to
- 13 <u>subsection g. of section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39), by a</u>
- 14 private entity seeking to erect an outdoor advertising sign on public
- 15 <u>land or on land owned by a private entity.</u>

Public notice shall be given by publication in the official newspaper of the municipality, if there be one, or in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality.

b. Notice of a hearing requiring public notice pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall be given to the owners of all real property as shown on the current tax duplicates, located in the State and within 200 feet in all directions of the property which is the subject of such hearing; provided that this requirement shall be deemed satisfied by notice to the (1) condominium association, in the case of any unit owner whose unit has a unit above or below it, or (2) horizontal property regime, in the case of any co-owner whose apartment has an apartment above or below it. Notice shall be given by: (1) serving a copy thereof on the property owner as shown on the said current tax duplicate, or his agent in charge of the property, or (2) mailing a copy thereof by certified mail to the property owner at his address as shown on the said current tax duplicate.

Notice to a partnership owner may be made by service upon any partner. Notice to a corporate owner may be made by service upon its president, a vice president, secretary or other person authorized by appointment or by law to accept service on behalf of the corporation. Notice to a condominium association, horizontal property regime, community trust or homeowners' association, because of its ownership of common elements or areas located within 200 feet of the property which is the subject of the hearing, may be made in the same manner as to a corporation without further notice to unit owners, co-owners, or homeowners on account of such common elements or areas.

c. Upon the written request of an applicant, the administrative officer of a municipality shall, within seven days, make and certify a list from said current tax duplicates of names and addresses of owners to whom the applicant is required to give notice pursuant to subsection b. of this section. In addition, the administrative officer shall include

- 1 on the list the names, addresses and positions of those persons who,
- 2 not less than seven days prior to the date on which the applicant
- 3 requested the list, have registered to receive notice pursuant to
- 4 subsection h. of this section. The applicant shall be entitled to rely
- 5 upon the information contained in such list, and failure to give notice
- 6 to any owner or to any public utility, cable television company, or
- 7 local utility not on the list shall not invalidate any hearing or
- 8 proceeding. A sum not to exceed \$0.25 per name, or \$10.00,
- 9 whichever is greater, may be charged for such list.

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- d. Notice of hearings on applications for development involving property located within 200 feet of an adjoining municipality shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the clerk of such municipality.
- e. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the county planning board of a hearing on an application for development of property adjacent to an existing county road or proposed road shown on the official county map or on the county master plan, adjoining other county land or situated within 200 feet of a municipal boundary.
- f. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the Commissioner of Transportation of a hearing on an application for development of property adjacent to a State highway.
  - g. Notice shall be given by personal service or certified mail to the State Planning Commission of a hearing on an application for development of property which exceeds 150 acres or 500 dwelling units. The notice shall include a copy of any maps or documents required to be on file with the municipal clerk pursuant to subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10).
  - h. Notice of hearings on applications for approval of a major subdivision or a site plan not defined as a minor site plan under this act requiring public notice pursuant to subsection a. of this section shall be given, in the case of a public utility, cable television company or local utility which possesses a right-of-way or easement within the municipality and which has registered with the municipality in accordance with section 5 of P.L.1991, c.412 (C.40:55D-12.1), by (1) serving a copy of the notice on the person whose name appears on the registration form on behalf of the public utility, cable television company or local utility or (2) mailing a copy thereof by certified mail to the person whose name appears on the registration form at the address shown on that form.
- i. The applicant shall file an affidavit of proof of service with the municipal agency holding the hearing on the application for development in the event that the applicant is required to give notice pursuant to this section.
- j. Notice pursuant to subsections d., e., f., g. and h. of this section shall not be deemed to be required, unless public notice pursuant to

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subsection a. and notice pursuant to subsection b. of this section are
required.

3 (cf: P.L.1998, c.95, s.4)

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- 5 7. Section 22 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-31) is amended to 6 read as follows:
- 22. a. Whenever the planning board shall have adopted any portion 7 8 of the master plan, the governing body or other public agency having 9 jurisdiction over the subject matter, before taking action necessitating the expenditure of any public funds, incidental to the location, 10 11 character or extent of such project, shall refer the action involving such specific project to the planning board for review and 12 13 recommendation in conjunction with such master plan and shall not act 14 thereon, without such recommendation or until 45 days have elapsed 15 after such reference without receiving such recommendation. This requirement shall apply to action by a housing, parking, highway, 16 17 special district, or other authority, redevelopment agency, school 18 board or other similar public agency, State, county or municipal. In 19 addition, this requirement shall apply to any public entity taking any 20 action to permit the location, erection, use or maintenance of an

outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to

22 P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.). 23 b. The planning board shall review and issue findings concerning 24 any long-range facilities plan submitted to the board pursuant to the 25 "Educational Facilities Construction and Financing Act," P.L.2000, 26 c.72 (C.18A:7G-1 et al.), for the purpose of review of the extent to 27 which the long-range facilities plan is informed by, and consistent with, 28 at least the land use plan element and the housing element contained 29 within the municipal master plan adopted pursuant to section 19 of 30 P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-28) and such other elements of the 31 municipal master plan as the planning board deems necessary to 32 determine whether the prospective sites for school facilities contained 33 in the long-range facilities plan promote more effective and efficient 34 coordination of school construction with the development efforts of 35 the municipality. The planning board shall devote at least one full 36 meeting of the board to presentation and review of the long-range 37 facilities plan prior to adoption of a resolution setting forth the board's 38 findings.

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(cf: P.L.2000, c.72, s.55)

- 8. Section 29.1 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-39) is amended to read as follows:
- 29.1 Discretionary contents of ordinance. An ordinance requiring approval by the planning board of either subdivisions or site plans or both may include the following:
- a. Provisions for off-tract water, sewer, drainage, and street

- 1 improvements which are necessitated by a subdivision or land 2 development, subject to the provisions of section 30;
- b. Provisions for standards encouraging and promoting flexibility, and economy in layout and design through the use of planned unit development, planned unit residential development and residential cluster; provided that such standards shall be appropriate to the type of development permitted; and provided further that the ordinance shall set forth the limits and extent of any special provisions applicable to such planned developments, so that the manner in which such special provisions differ from the standards otherwise applicable to subdivisions or site plans can be determined;
  - c. Provisions for planned development:

- (1) Authorizing the planning board to grant general development plan approval to provide the increased flexibility desirable to promote mutual agreement between the applicant and the planning board on the basic scheme of a planned development and setting forth any variations from the ordinary standards for preliminary and final approval;
- (2) Requiring that any common open space resulting from the application of standards for density, or intensity of land use, be set aside for the use and benefit of the owners or residents in such development subject to section 31 of this act;
- (3) Setting forth how the amount and location of any common open space shall be determined and how its improvement and maintenance for common open space use shall be secured subject to section 31 of this act;
- (4) Authorizing the planning board to allow for a greater concentration of density, or intensity of land use, within a section or sections of development, whether it be earlier, later or simultaneous in the development, than in others;
- (5) Setting forth any requirement that the approval by the planning board of a greater concentration of density or intensity of land use for any section to be developed be offset by a smaller concentration in any completed prior stage or by an appropriate reservation of common open space on the remaining land by grant of easement or by covenant in favor of the municipality; provided that such reservation shall, as far as practicable, defer the precise location of common open space until an application for final approval is filed, so that flexibility of development can be maintained;
- (6) Setting forth any requirements for timing of development among the various types of uses and subgroups thereunder and, in the case of planned unit development and planned unit residential development, whether some nonresidential uses are required to be built before, after or at the same time as the residential uses.
- d. Provisions ensuring in the case of a development which proposes construction over a period of years, the protection of the interests of the public and of the residents, occupants and owners of the proposed

1 development in the total completion of the development.

- e. Provisions that require as a condition for local municipal approval the submission of proof that no taxes or assessments for local improvements are due or delinquent on the property for which any subdivision, site plan, or planned development application is made.
- f. Provisions for the creation of a Site Plan Review Advisory Board for the purpose of reviewing all site plan applications and making recommendations to the planning board in regard thereto.
- g. Provisions for standards governing outdoor advertising signs required to be permitted pursuant to P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) including, but not limited to, the location, placement, size and design thereof.
- 13 (cf: P.L.1987, c.129, s.2)

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- 9. Section 3 of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-121) is amended to read as follows:
  - 3. Definitions. As used in this act:
  - "Building" means a structure enclosed with exterior walls or fire walls, built, erected and framed of component structural parts, designed for the housing, shelter, enclosure and support of individuals, animals or property of any kind.
  - "Business day" means any day of the year, exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays.
    - "Certificate of occupancy" means the certificate provided for in section 15 of this act, indicating that the construction authorized by the construction permit has been completed in accordance with the construction permit, the State Uniform Construction Code and any ordinance implementing said code.
- "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Community Affairs.
  "Code" means the State Uniform Construction Code.
- "Commercial farm building" means any building located on a 31 32 commercial farm which produces not less than \$2,500 worth of agricultural or horticultural products annually, which building's main 33 34 use or intended use is related to the production of agricultural or horticultural products produced on that farm. A building shall not be 35 regarded as a commercial farm building if more than 1,200 square feet 36 37 of its floor space is used for purposes other than its main use. A 38 greenhouse constructed in conjunction with the odor control bio-filter 39 of a solid waste or sludge composting facility, which greenhouse 40 produces not less than \$2,500 worth of agricultural or horticultural 41 products in addition to its function as a cover for the bio-filter, shall 42 be considered a commercial farm building for the purposes of this act, 43 provided, however, that the greenhouse is not intended for human 44 occupancy.
- "Construction" means the construction, erection, reconstruction, alteration, conversion, demolition, removal, repair or equipping of

1 buildings or structures.

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- "Construction board of appeals" means the board provided for insection 9 of this act.
- 4 "Department" means the Department of Community Affairs.
- 5 "Enforcing agency" means the municipal construction official and 6 subcode officials provided for in section 8 of this act and assistants 7 thereto.

8 "Equipment" means plumbing, heating, electrical, ventilating, air 9 conditioning, refrigerating and fire prevention equipment, and 10 elevators, dumbwaiters, escalators, boilers, pressure vessels and other 11 mechanical facilities or installations.

"Hearing examiner" means a person appointed by the commissioner to conduct hearings, summarize evidence, and make findings of fact.

"Maintenance" means the replacement or mending of existing work with equivalent materials or the provision of additional work or material for the purpose of the safety, healthfulness, and upkeep of the structure and the adherence to such other standards of upkeep as are required in the interest of public safety, health and welfare.

"Manufactured home" or "mobile home" means a unit of housing which:

- (1) Consists of one or more transportable sections which are substantially constructed off site and, if more than one section, are joined together on site;
  - (2) Is built on a permanent chassis;
- 25 (3) Is designed to be used, when connected to utilities, as a dwelling on a permanent or nonpermanent foundation; and
  - (4) Is manufactured in accordance with the standards promulgated for a manufactured home by the Secretary of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to the "National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974," Pub.L.93-383 (42 U.S.C. s.5401 et seq.) and the
- 32 standards promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to P.L.1975,
- 33 c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.).
- 34 "Municipality" means any city, borough, town, township or village.
- "Outdoor advertising sign" means a sign required to be permitted
   pursuant to P.L.1991. c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.).
  - "Owner" means the owner or owners in fee of the property or a lesser estate therein, a mortgagee or vendee in possession, an assignee of rents, receiver, executor, trustee, lessee, or any other person, firm or corporation, directly or indirectly in control of a building, structure, or real property and shall include any subdivision thereof of the State.
- "Premanufactured system" means an assembly of materials or products that is intended to comprise all or part of a building or structure and that is assembled off site by a repetitive process under circumstances intended to insure uniformity of quality and material
- 46 content.

1 "Public school facility" means any building, or any part thereof, of 2 a school, under college grade, owned and operated by a local, 3 regional, or county school district.

"State sponsored code change proposal" means any proposed amendment or code change adopted by the commissioner in accordance with subsection c. of section 5 of this act for the purpose of presenting such proposed amendment or code change at any of the periodic code change hearings held by the National Model Code Adoption Agencies, the codes of which have been adopted as subcodes under this act.

"Stop construction order" means the order provided for in section 14 of this act.

"State Uniform Construction Code" means the code provided for in section 5 of this act, or any portion thereof, and any modification of or amendment thereto.

"Structure" means a combination of materials to form a construction for occupancy, use, or ornamentation, whether installed on, above, or below the surface of a parcel of land; provided the word "structure" shall be construed when used herein as though followed by the words "or part or parts thereof and all equipment therein" unless the context clearly requires a different meaning.

22 (cf: P.L.1992, c.12, s.1)

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10. Section 11 of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-129) is amended to read as follows:

26 11. State buildings and buildings of interstate agencies; outdoor 27 advertising signs on public property. a. Notwithstanding any other 28 provision of P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.), the Department 29 of Community Affairs shall have authority to administer and enforce 30 the code in regard to buildings and structures owned by the State, and 31 any of its departments, divisions, bureaus, boards, councils, authorities 32 or other agencies; provided, however, that the Division of Building 33 and Construction in the Department of the Treasury shall have 34 authority to conduct field inspections for the purpose of enforcing the code in buildings built under its supervision. The Division of Building 35 and Construction shall be authorized to review plans and undertake 36 37 construction if the Department of Community Affairs cannot approve 38 plans within the 20-day period provided for in P.L.1975, c.217. In an 39 emergency or cost savings situation, the commissioner may delegate, 40 by rule, the authority to conduct field inspections for the purpose of enforcing the code. The Division of Building and Construction and 41 42 any public or private agency which receives such a delegation shall 43 carry out any review or inspection responsibilities with persons 44 certified by the Commissioner of Community Affairs pursuant to the 45 provisions of P.L.1975, c.217. The Department of Community Affairs shall have ultimate responsibility for insuring that all buildings conform 46

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1 to the requirements of the code.

- b. Construction, alteration, renovation, rehabilitation, repair, removal or demolition of any building or structure situated wholly within New Jersey by or for an agency created by an interstate compact to which the State of New Jersey is a party shall be subject to the provisions of the code; provided that such interstate agency shall have exclusive authority to administer and enforce the code in regard to such buildings and structures.
- 9 c. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, rule or regulation 10 to the contrary, except for signs which advertise or otherwise identify 11 activities performed on the property on which the sign is located, the 12 Department of Community Affairs shall be the sole enforcing agency 13 with regard to outdoor advertising signs which exceed 32 square feet 14 in area on any face and which are located on land owned or controlled 15 by any public entity, including but not limited to any State, county or local department, agency, board, commission, authority or 16 17 instrumentality.

11. (New section) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law

18 (cf: P.L.1991, c.87, s.1)

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21 to the contrary, a State entity, as defined in section 1 of P.L. , c. 22 (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), shall not enter into 23 any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property owned or controlled by it, or of any interest therein, with any person, 24 25 firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying any 26 advertisement, as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-7), 27 without publicly advertising for bids. Notwithstanding the foregoing, 28 any State entity may enter into such a contract or agreement with any 29 of its current contractors, tenants or licensees with respect to the 30 current real property on which they are a contractor, tenant or licensee 31 for the purpose of displaying advertisement, for a period of time not 32 to exceed five years, without publicly advertising for bids. Where, pursuant to the foregoing, a State entity enters into a contract or 33 34 agreement with such a current contractor, tenant or licensee for a

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12. (New section) Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary, a State entity, as defined in section 1 of P.L., c. (C. )(now before the Legislature as this bill), shall not enter into any contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying any advertisement, as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-

7), without publicly advertising for bids. Notwithstanding the

period not exceeding five years, after the completion of that contract or agreement, any future contract or agreement for the same purposes

shall be done by publicly advertising for bids.

- 1 foregoing, any State entity may enter into a contract or agreement for
- 2 the maintenance of (but not the construction on or development of)
- 3 such real property for the purposes of displaying any advertisement,
- 4 with any of its current contractors, tenants or licensees with respect to
- 5 the current real property on which they are a contractor, tenant or
- 6 licensee for the purpose of displaying advertisement, for a period of
- 7 time not to exceed five years, without publicly advertising for bids.
- 8 Where, pursuant to the foregoing, the State enters into a contract or
- 9 agreement with a current contractor, tenant or licensee for a period
- 10 not exceeding five years, after the completion of that contract or
- 11 agreement, any future contract or agreement for the same purposes
- shall be done by publicly advertising for bids.

## 13. R.S.54:4-1 is amended to read as follows:

15 54:4-1. All property real and personal within the jurisdiction of this State not expressly exempted from taxation or expressly excluded 16 17 from the operation of this chapter shall be subject to taxation annually 18 under this chapter. Such property shall be valued and assessed at the 19 taxable value prescribed by law. Land in agricultural or horticultural 20 use which is being taxed under the "Farmland Assessment Act of 21 1964," P.L.1964, c.48 (C.54:4-23.1 et seq.), shall be valued and 22 assessed as provided by that act. An executory contract for the sale 23 of land, under which the vendee is entitled to or does take possession thereof, shall be deemed, for the purpose of this act, a mortgage of 24 25 said land for the unpaid balance of purchase price. Personal property 26 taxable under this chapter shall include, however, only the machinery, 27 apparatus or equipment of a petroleum refinery that is directly used to 28 manufacture petroleum products from crude oil in any of the series of 29 petroleum refining processes commencing with the introduction of 30 crude oil and ending with refined petroleum products, but shall 31 exclude items of machinery, apparatus or equipment which are located 32 on the grounds of a petroleum refinery but which are not directly used 33 to refine crude oil into petroleum products and the tangible goods and 34 chattels, exclusive of inventories, used in business of local exchange telephone, telegraph and messenger systems, companies, corporations 35 36 or associations that were subject to tax as of April 1, 1997 under 37 P.L.1940, c.4 (C.54:30A-16 et seq.) as amended, and shall not include 38 any intangible personal property whatsoever whether or not such 39 personalty is evidenced by a tangible or intangible chose in action 40 except as otherwise provided by R.S.54:4-20. As used in this section, 41 "local exchange telephone company" means a telecommunications 42 carrier providing dial tone and access to 51% of a local telephone 43 exchange. Property omitted from any assessment may be assessed by 44 the county board of taxation, or otherwise, within such time and in 45 such manner as shall be provided by law. Real property taxable under this chapter means all land and improvements thereon and includes 46

1 personal property affixed to the real property or an appurtenance 2 thereto, unless:

- a. (1) The personal property so affixed can be removed or severed without material injury to the real property;
- (2) The personal property so affixed can be removed or severed without material injury to the personal property itself; and
- (3) The personal property so affixed is not ordinarily intended to be affixed permanently to real property; or
- b. The personal property so affixed is machinery, apparatus, or equipment used or held for use in business and is neither a structure nor machinery, apparatus or equipment the primary purpose of which is to enable a structure to support, shelter, contain, enclose or house persons or property. For purposes of this subsection, real property shall include pipe racks, and piping and electrical wiring up to the point of connections with the machinery, apparatus, or equipment of a production process as defined in this section.
- c. [Outdoor advertising signs of steel construction, their supporting steel structures, the primary purpose of which is to support an outdoor advertising sign, and other constituent parts are considered to meet the requirements of subsection a. of this section and do not constitute real property. Provided however, that the cement foundation to which the supporting structure is attached, and all underground piping and electrical wiring, up to the point of connections with the supporting structure, shall be considered real property] (Deleted by amendment, P.L. , c. )(now before the Legislature as this bill).

Real property, as defined herein, shall not be construed to affect any transaction or security interest provided for under the provisions of chapter 9 of Title 12A of the New Jersey Statutes (N.J.S.12A:9-101 et seq.). The provisions of this section shall not be construed to repeal or in any way alter any exemption from, or any exception to, real property taxation or any definition of personal property otherwise provided by statutory law.

The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury may adopt rules and regulations pursuant to the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) as may be deemed necessary to implement and administer the provisions of this act.

39 (cf: P.L.2001, c.438, s.1)

14. (New section) For the purposes of chapter 4 of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes and notwithstanding the provisions of R.S.54:4-1, an outdoor advertising sign required to be permitted pursuant to the "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.), the sign's supporting structure having the primary purpose of supporting the outdoor advertising sign, its other

constituent parts, and the foundation if any to which the supporting
structure is attached, are deemed to be real property.

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- 4 15. Section 1 of P.L.2003, c. 124 (C.54:4-11.1) is amended to read 5 as follows:
- 1. a. (1) There is imposed and shall be paid a fee of [6%] the percentage rate for the period determined under paragraph (2) of this subsection on the gross amounts collected by a retail seller for [billboard] advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign. The fee
- shall be imposed directly on the retail seller of the advertising space on the outdoor advertising sign.
- 12 (2) For the period beginning July 1, 2003 through June 30, 2006, 13 the rate shall be 6%;
- for the period beginning July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007, the rate shall be 4%; and
- for the period beginning July 1, 2007 and thereafter, there shall be no rate of fee imposed.
- b. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- 20 <u>"Advertising space" means the placement of advertising on an</u> 21 <u>outdoor sign;</u>
- "End user" means the person purchasing the advertising space on
   an outdoor advertising sign for the person's own use;
- ["Billboard"] "Outdoor advertising sign" means [any outdoor advertising] a sign required to be permitted pursuant to the "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.);
- "Gross amounts collected by a retail seller for [billboard]
- 30 but are not limited to, amounts collected, whether received in money

advertising [space"] space on an outdoor advertising sign" include,

- 31 or otherwise, from contracts to place advertising on [billboards]
- 32 <u>outdoor advertising signs</u> located in this State regardless of the
- 33 location of the advertiser; provided however, such gross amounts
- 34 shall not include fees received by an advertising agency that is not a
- 35 related party of the retail seller and that are not received by the retail
- 36 seller; [and]

- "Related party" means any licensee, permittee or other party that
   has authority to sell advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign.
- "Retail seller" means [the person contracting with the customer] <u>a</u>
  40 permit holder or licensee who directly contracts with the end user for
- 41 <u>outdoor advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign or any party</u>
- 42 that is authorized on behalf of the permit holder or licensee to sell
- 43 <u>advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign.</u>
- 44 c. The Director of the Division of Taxation shall collect and 45 administer the fees imposed pursuant to this section. In carrying out

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the provisions of this section, the director shall have all of the powers 2 and authority granted in P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.). The fees shall be reported and paid to the director on a quarterly basis in 3 4 a manner prescribed by the Director of the Division of Taxation, which 5 may include by electronic means. 6 d. The fees imposed pursuant to this section shall be governed by the provisions of the State Uniform Tax Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1 7 8 et seq. 9 e. Notwithstanding any provision of P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 10 et seq.) to the contrary, the director may adopt immediately upon filing 11 with the Office of Administrative Law such regulations as the director 12 deems necessary to implement the provisions of this act, which shall 13 be effective for a period not to exceed 180 days and may thereafter be 14 amended, adopted or readopted by the director in accordance with the 15 requirements of P.L.1968, c.410. f. The fee imposed by subsection a. of this section shall not be 16 17 imposed on the gross amounts received from advertising space on an outdoor advertising sign if the end user is an entity exempt from the 18 19 tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" pursuant to subsection 20 a. or b. of section 9 of P.L.1966,c.30 (C.54:32B-9). 21 g. The director may require a person who is the holder of any 22 license to engage in the business of outdoor advertising or of any 23 outdoor advertising permit issued pursuant to the provisions of 24 P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) to supply that person's social 25 security number and other taxpayer identification information to the 26 Division of Taxation. The social security number and other taxpayer 27 identification information supplied shall not be deemed a public record under P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.) and P.L.2001, c.404 28 29 (C.47:1A-5 et al.) or the common law concerning access to public 30 records. (cf: P.L.2003, c.124, s.1) 31 32 33 16. Section 3 of P.L.2003, c.124 is amended to read as follows: 34 3. This act shall take effect immediately and section 1 shall apply 35 to collections for any period on or after July 1, 2003 [through June 30, 2004]. 36 37 (cf: P.L.2003, c.124, s.3) 38 39 17. This act shall take effect immediately and sections 13 and 14 40 shall apply to assessments made after the date of enactment. 41 42 43 **STATEMENT** 44 45 This bill makes various revisions to the "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:5-5 et seq.) which 46

1 regulates outdoor advertising signs.

- 1. The bill limits the total number of square feet of advertising space permitted on outdoor advertising signs located on property owned or controlled by a State entity to the square footage authorized on the effective date of the bill for that State entity. Further, the bill requires each such State entity to adopt rules and regulations reducing, over time, the number of square feet of advertising space located on its property. Bus shelters would be excluded from this limitation on the number of square feet of advertising space as would railroad station platforms. A State entity is a State department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.
  - 2. The bill requires all holders of outdoor advertising licenses and permits are required to submit financial disclosure statements to the Department of Transportation. The Director of the Division of Taxation may require outdoor advertising license and permit holders to submit their social security number and other taxpayer identification information to the Division of Taxation. Such information shall not be subject to disclosure as "public records."
  - 3. The bill requires that, before the Department of Transportation may grant a waiver for an outdoor advertising sign on public property, the State House Commission shall review and approve the waiver.
  - 4. The bill requires that, before the Commissioner of Transportation issues an outdoor advertising sign permit, other than a conditional permit, a public hearing be held in accordance with section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10), or, in the case of a private entity, all relevant municipal approvals be received.
    - 5. The bill provides that the Department of Community Affairs is the sole enforcing agency for the State Uniform Construction Code for certain outdoor advertising signs located on public property.
  - 6. The bill does not allow a State entity to enter into any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property owned or controlled by it with any person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising, without public advertising for bids. In like fashion, the bill does not allow a State entity to enter into a contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any person, firm or partnership for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising without publicly advertising for bids. Except for the construction on or the development of real property, current contractors, tenants or licensees are "grandfathered" from these requirements for a period of five years.
- 7. The bill provides that an outdoor advertising sign, the sign's supporting structure having the primary purpose of supporting the sign, its other constituent parts, and the foundation, if any, to which the supporting structure is attached, are deemed real property and are thus subject to local taxation. The bill also deletes subsection c. of

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- 1 R.S.54:4-1 that determines that steel outdoor advertising signs and
- 2 their steel supporting structures are not real property for local tax
- 3 purposes.
- 4 The bill also extends the fee imposed on outdoor advertising by
- 5 P.L.2003, c.124. The bill extends the one-year sunset provision in
- 6 P.L.2003, c.124, which imposes a fee on the gross amounts collected
- 7 from a retail seller for billboard advertising space, to June 30, 2007.
- 8 The bill continues the current fee of 6% through June 30, 2006,
- 9 reduces the fee to 4 percent from July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007,
- and discontinues imposition of the fee thereafter. The bill substitutes
- 11 the term "outdoor advertising sign" for "billboard," and makes various
- 12 technical changes to the section of law imposing the fee.
- 13 The provisions of this bill implement the recommendations of the
- 14 Billboard Policy and Procedure Review Task Force, appointed by
- 15 Governor McGreevey pursuant to Executive Order No. 59 of 2003.

# SENATE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

# STATEMENT TO

# **SENATE, No. 3101**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 23, 2004** 

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 3101.

Senate Bill No. 3101 makes various revisions to the "Roadside Sign Control and Outdoor Advertising Act," P.L.1991, c.413 (C.27:55 et seq.) which regulates outdoor advertising signs:

- 1. The bill limits the total number of square feet of advertising space permitted on outdoor advertising signs located on property owned or controlled by a State entity to the square footage authorized on the effective date of the bill for that State entity. Further, the bill requires each such State entity to adopt rules and regulations reducing, over time, the number of square feet of advertising space located on its property. Bus shelters are excluded from this limitation on the number of square feet of advertising space as are railroad station platforms. A State entity is a State department or agency, board, commission, corporation or authority.
- 2. The bill requires all holders of outdoor advertising licenses and permits are required to submit financial disclosure statements to the Department of Transportation. The Director of the Division of Taxation may require outdoor advertising license and permit holders to submit their social security number and other taxpayer identification information to the Division of Taxation. Such information shall not be subject to disclosure as "public records."
- 3. The bill requires that, before the Department of Transportation may grant a waiver for an outdoor advertising sign on public property, the State House Commission shall review and approve the waiver.
- 4. The bill requires that, before the Commissioner of Transportation issues an outdoor advertising sign permit, other than a conditional permit, a public hearing be held in accordance with section 6 of P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-10), or, in the case of a private entity, all relevant municipal approvals be received.
- 5. The bill provides that the Department of Community Affairs is the sole enforcing agency for the State Uniform Construction Code for certain outdoor advertising signs located on public property.
- 6. The bill does not allow a State entity to enter into any contract or agreement for the sale, lease or license of real property owned or controlled by it with any person, firm, partnership or corporation for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising, without public

advertising for bids. In like fashion, the bill does not allow a State entity to enter into a contract or agreement for the construction on, or development or maintenance of, real property owned or controlled by it, with any person, firm or partnership for the purpose of displaying outdoor advertising without publicly advertising for bids. Except for the construction on or the development of real property, current contractors, tenants or licensees are "grandfathered" from these requirements for a period of five years.

7. The bill provides that an outdoor advertising sign, the sign's supporting structure having the primary purpose of supporting the sign, its other constituent parts, and the foundation, if any, to which the supporting structure is attached, are deemed real property and are thus subject to local taxation. The bill also deletes subsection c. of R.S.54:4-1 that determines that steel outdoor advertising signs and their steel supporting structures are not real property for local tax purposes.

The bill also extends the fee imposed on outdoor advertising by P.L.2003, c.124. The bill extends the one-year sunset provision in P.L.2003, c.124, which imposes a fee on the gross amounts collected from a retail seller for billboard advertising space, to June 30, 2007. The bill continues the current fee of 6% through June 30, 2006, reduces the fee to 4 percent from July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007, and discontinues imposition of the fee thereafter. The bill substitutes the term "outdoor advertising sign" for "billboard," and makes various technical changes to the section of law imposing the fee.

The provisions of this bill implement the recommendations of the Billboard Policy and Procedure Review Task Force, appointed by Governor McGreevey pursuant to Executive Order No. 59 of 2003.

# **FISCAL IMPACT**

The Governor's proposed FY 2005 budget recommends the extension of the outdoor advertising fee and estimates current fiscal year revenue at \$10 million and estimates the extension of the fee to generate a total of \$10 million in new revenue to the State in FY2005. The Office of Legislative Services notes that actual revenue collections for the current fiscal year as of the date of this statement total just over \$4 million.

The provision in the bill that deems outdoor advertising signs to be real property subject to local property taxes has no impact on State revenue or expenditures. While the change will increase the local property tax base, due to the many difficulties inherent in the appraisal of billboards, it is not possible to determine the impact of this provision on property taxes.