#### 56:8-136

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF:** 2004 **CHAPTER:** 16

**NJSA:** 56:8-136 ("Contractors Registration Act")

BILL NO: A2052 (Substituted for S167)

SPONSOR(S): Cohen and others

DATE INTRODUCED: February 5, 2004

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Regulated Professions

SENATE: ----

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: March 11, 2004

SENATE: March 29, 2004

DATE OF APPROVAL: May 13, 2004

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (2<sup>nd</sup> reprint enacted)

A2052

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 9 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: Yes

<u>LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE</u>: <u>Yes</u>

**S167** 

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 8 of original bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE**: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes

Identical to fiscal estimate to A2052

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: No

**FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:** 

To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext. 103 or mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org.

REPORTS: No

HEARINGS: No

#### **NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:**

Yes

"Hammering it home; State beefs up contractor standards with registration law," 3-23-2004 The Times, pD1

<sup>&</sup>quot;NJ home-improvement contractors must register," 9-17-2004 Philadelphia Inquirer,p

<sup>&</sup>quot;Registration sneaking up on contractors," 9-17-2004 The Times, p.B10

#### P.L. 2004, CHAPTER 16, approved May 13, 2004 Assembly, No. 2052 (Second Reprint)

1 **AN ACT** concerning contractors engaged in home improvements and supplementing P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.).

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4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Contractors' Registration Act."

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#### 2. As used in this act:

"Contractor" means a person engaged in the business of making or selling home improvements and includes a corporation, partnership, association and any other form of business organization or entity, and its officers, representatives, agents and employees.

"Director" means the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.

"Division" means the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.

"Home improvement" means the remodeling, altering, renovating, repairing, restoring, modernizing, moving, demolishing, or otherwise improving or modifying of the whole or any part of any residential or non-commercial property. Home improvement shall also include insulation installation, and the conversion of existing commercial structures into residential or non-commercial property.

"Home improvement contract" means <sup>2</sup>[a] an oral or<sup>2</sup> written agreement for the performance of a home improvement <sup>2</sup>[costing \$2,500 or more] between a contractor and an owner, tenant or lessee, of a residential or noncommercial property, and includes all agreements under which the contractor is to perform labor or render services for home improvements, or furnish materials in connection

"Residential or non-commercial property" means any single or multi-unit structure used in whole or in part as a place of residence, and all structures appurtenant thereto, and any portion of the lot or site on which the structure is situated which is devoted to the residential use of the structure.

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assembly ARP committee amendments adopted February 9, 2004.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Assembly floor amendments adopted February 23, 2004.

- 3. a. No person shall offer to perform, or engage, or attempt to engage in the business of making or selling home improvements unless registered with the Division of Consumer Affairs in accordance with the provisions of this act.
- b. Every contractor shall annually register with the director.
  Application for registration shall be on a form provided by the division
  and shall be accompanied by a reasonable fee, set by the director in an
  amount sufficient to defray the division's expenses incurred in
  administering and enforcing this act.
  - c. Every contractor required to register under this act shall file an amended registration within 20 days after any change in the information required to be included thereon. No fee shall be required for the filing of an amendment.

4. Except for persons exempted pursuant to section 5 of this act, any person who advertises in print or puts out any sign or card or other device after the effective date of this act which would indicate to the public that he is a contractor in New Jersey, or who causes his name or business name to be included in a classified advertisement or directory in New Jersey after the effective date of this act under a classification for home improvements covered by this act, is subject to the provisions of this act. This section shall not be construed to apply to simple <sup>2</sup>residential<sup>2</sup> alphabetical listings in standard telephone directories.

- 5. The provisions of this act shall not apply to:
- 27 a. Any person required to register pursuant to "The New Home 28 Warranty and Builders' Registration Act," P.L.1977, c.467 29 (C.46:3B-1 et seq.);
- b. Any person performing a home improvement upon a residential or non-commercial property he owns, or that is owned by a member of his family, a bona fide charity, or other non-profit organization;
  - c. Any person regulated by the State as an architect, professional engineer, landscape architect, land surveyor, electrical contractor, master plumber, or any other person in any other related profession requiring registration, certification, or licensure by the State, who is acting within the scope of practice of his profession;
- d. Any person who is employed by a community association or cooperative corporation;
  - e. Any public utility as defined under R.S.48:2-13;
- f. Any person licensed under the provisions of section 16 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-77); and
- g. Any <sup>1</sup>[person employed by a]<sup>1</sup> home improvement <sup>1</sup>[store]

  44 retailer<sup>1</sup> with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000 <sup>1</sup>, or employee of

  45 that retailer<sup>1</sup>.

- 6. In addition to any other procedure, condition or information required by this act:
- a. Every applicant shall file a disclosure statement with the director
- 4 stating whether the applicant has been convicted of any crime, which
- 5 for the purposes of this act shall mean a violation of any of the
- 6 following provisions of the "New Jersey Code of Criminal Justice,"
- 7 Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes, or the equivalent under the laws
- 8 of any other jurisdiction:
- 9 (1) Any crime of the first degree;
- 10 (2) Any crime which is a second or third degree crime and is a violation of chapter 20 or 21 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes;
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- 13 (3) Any other crime which is a violation of N.J.S.2C:5-1, 2C:5-2,
- 14 2C:11-2 through 2C:11-4, 2C:12-1, 2C:12-3, 2C:13-1, 2C:14-2,
- 15 2C:15-1, subsection a. or b. of 2C:17-1, subsection a. or b. of 2C:17-
- 16 2, 2C:18-2, 2C:20-4, 2C:20-5, 2C:20-7, 2C:20-9, 2C:21-2 through
- 17 2C:21-4, 2C:21-6, 2C:21-7, 2C:21-12, 2C:21-14, 2C:21-15, or 2C:21-
- 18 19, chapter 27 or 28 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes,
- 19 N.J.S.2C:30-2, 2C:30-3, 2C:35-5, 2C:35-10, 2C:37-1 through 20 2C:37-4.
- b. The director may refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any registration issued by him upon proof that the applicant or holder of
- 23 the registration:

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- 24 (1) Has obtained a registration through fraud, deception or 25 misrepresentation;
- (2) Has engaged in the use or employment of dishonesty, fraud,
   deception, misrepresentation, false promise or false pretense;
  - (3) Has engaged in gross negligence, gross malpractice or gross incompetence;
- 30 (4) Has engaged in repeated acts of negligence, malpractice or 31 incompetence;
- (5) Has engaged in professional or occupational misconduct as may
   be determined by the director;
  - (6) Has been convicted of any crime involving moral turpitude or any crime relating adversely to the activity regulated by this act. For the purpose of this subsection a plea of guilty, non vult, nolo contendere or any other such disposition of alleged criminal activity shall be deemed a conviction;
- (7) Has had his authority to engage in the activity regulated by the
  director revoked or suspended by any other state, agency or authority
  for reasons consistent with this section;
- 42 (8) Has violated or failed to comply with the provisions of any act 43 or regulation administered by the director;
- 44 (9) Is incapable, for medical or any other good cause, of 45 discharging the functions of a licensee in a manner consistent with the 46 public's health, safety and welfare.

- c. An applicant whose registration is denied, suspended, or revoked pursuant to this section shall, upon a written request transmitted to the director within 30 calendar days of that action, be afforded an opportunity for a hearing in a manner provided for contested cases pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).
- d. An applicant shall have the continuing duty to provide any assistance or information requested by the director, and to cooperate in any inquiry, investigation, or hearing conducted by the director.
  - e. If any of the information required to be included in the disclosure statement changes, or if additional information should be added after the filing of the statement, the applicant shall provide that information to the director, in writing, within 30 calendar days of the change or addition.
  - f. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (6) of subsection b. of this section, no individual shall be disqualified from registration or shall have registration revoked on the basis of any conviction disclosed if the individual has affirmatively demonstrated to the director clear and convincing evidence of the individual's rehabilitation. In determining whether an individual has affirmatively demonstrated rehabilitation, the following factors shall be considered:
  - (1) The nature and responsibility of the position which the convicted individual would hold;
    - (2) The nature and seriousness of the offense;
    - (3) The circumstances under which the offense occurred;
    - (4) The date of the offense;
      - (5) The age of the individual when the offense was committed;
    - (6) Whether the offense was an isolated or repeated incident;
- 29 (7) Any social conditions which may have contributed to the 30 offense; and
  - (8) Any evidence of rehabilitation, including good conduct in prison or in the community, counseling or psychiatric treatment received, acquisition of additional academic or vocational schooling, successful participation in correctional work-release programs, or the recommendation of persons who have had the individual under their supervision.

- 7. a. Every registered contractor who is engaged in home improvements shall secure, maintain and file with the director proof of a certificate of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.
- b. Every proof of a commercial general liability insurance policy required to be filed with the director shall provide that cancellation or nonrenewal of the policy shall not be effective unless and until at least 10 days' notice of intention to cancel or nonrenew has been received in writing by the director.

- 8. a. The director may refuse to issue or renew, and may revoke, any registration for failure to comply with, or violation of, the provisions of this act or for any other good cause shown within the meaning and purpose of this act. A refusal or revocation shall not be made except upon reasonable notice to, and opportunity to be heard by, the applicant or registrant.
- b. The director, in lieu of revoking a registration, may suspend the registration for a reasonable period of time, or assess a penalty in lieu of suspension, or both, and may issue a new registration, notwithstanding the revocation of a prior registration, if the applicant is found to have become entitled to the new registration.

- 9. a. All registrants shall prominently display their registration numbers within their places of business, in all <sup>2</sup>[printed]<sup>2</sup> advertisements distributed within this State, on business documents, contracts and correspondence with consumers of home improvement services in this State, and on all commercial vehicles registered in this State and leased or owned by registrants and used by registrants for the purpose of providing home improvements, except for vehicles leased or rented to customers of registrants by a registrant or any agent or representative therof.
- b. Any invoice, contract or correspondence given by a registrant to a consumer shall prominently contain the toll-free telephone number provided pursuant to section 14 of this act.

10. The provisions of this act shall apply to any person engaging in any of the activities regulated by this act in this State, including persons whose residence or principal place of business is located outside of this State.

- 11. a. It is an unlawful practice and a violation of P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.) to violate any provision of this act.
  - b. In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person who knowingly violates any of the provisions of this act is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

- 12. a. This act shall supersede any municipal ordinance or regulation that provides for the licensing or registration of contractors or for the protection of homeowners by bonds or warranties required to be provided by contractors, exclusive of those required by water, sewer, utility, or land use ordinances or regulations.
- b. No municipality shall issue a construction permit for any home improvement to any contractor who is not registered pursuant to the provisions of this act.

13. This act shall not deny to any municipality the power to

1 inspect a contractor's work or equipment, the work of a contractor 2 who performs improvements to commercial property, or the power to 3 regulate the standards and manners in which the contractor's work 4 shall be done.

- 14. a. The director shall establish and undertake a public information campaign to educate and inform contractors and the consumers of this State of the provisions of this act. The public information campaign shall include, but not be limited to, the preparation, printing and distribution of booklets, pamphlets or other written pertinent information.
- b. The director shall provide a toll-free telephone number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors.

15. Nothing in this act shall limit the application of P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.), or any regulations promulgated thereunder, in regard to the registration or regulation of contractors.

- 16. a. Every home improvement contract <sup>2</sup>for a purchase price in excess of \$500<sup>2</sup>, and all changes in the terms and conditions of the contract, shall be in writing. The contract shall be signed by all parties thereto, and shall clearly and accurately set forth in legible form and in understandable language all terms and conditions of the contract, including but not limited to:
- (1) The legal name, business address, and registration number of the contractor:
- (2) A copy of the certificate of commercial general liability insurance required of a contractor pursuant to section 7 of this act and the telephone number of the insurance company issuing the certificate; and
- (3) The total price or other consideration to be paid by the owner, including the finance charges.
- b. A home improvement contract may be cancelled by a consumer for any reason at any time before midnight of the third business day after the consumer receives a copy of it. In order to cancel a contract the consumer shall notify the contractor of the cancellation in writing, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, or by personal delivery, to the address specified in the contract. All moneys paid pursuant to the cancelled contract shall be fully refunded within 30 days of receipt of the notice of cancellation. If the consumer has executed any credit or loan agreement through the contractor to pay all or part of the contract, the agreement or note shall be cancelled without penalty to the consumer and written notice of that cancellation shall be mailed to the consumer within 30 days of receipt of the notice of cancellation. The contract shall contain a conspicuous notice printed in at least 10-point bold-faced type as follows:

# A2052 [2R] 7

1	"NOTICE TO CONSUMER
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3	YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT AT ANY TIME
4	BEFORE MIDNIGHT OF THE THIRD BUSINESS DAY
5	AFTER RECEIVING A COPY OF THIS CONTRACT. IF
6	YOU WISH TO CANCEL THIS CONTRACT, YOU MUST
7	EITHER:
8	1. SEND A SIGNED AND DATED WRITTEN NOTICE
9	OF CANCELLATION BY REGISTERED OR CERTIFIED
10	MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED; OR
11	2. PERSONALLY DELIVER A SIGNED AND DATED
12	WRITTEN NOTICE OF CANCELLATION TO:
13	(Name of Contractor)
14	(Address of Contractor)
15	(Phone Number of Contractor)
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17	If you cancel this contract within the three-day period, you
18	are entitled to a full refund of your money. Refunds must
19	be made within 30 days of the contractor's receipt of the
20	cancellation notice."
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22	17. The director, pursuant to the provisions of the "Administrative
23	Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), shall
24	promulgate rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this act.
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26	18. This act shall take effect on the 180th day following
27	enactment.
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32	Regulates contractors engaging in home improvements.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 2052

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 5, 2004** 

Sponsored by:
Assemblyman NEIL M. COHEN
District 20 (Union)
Assemblyman ANTHONY IMPREVEDUTO
District 32 (Bergen and Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblymen Eagler and Stack

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Regulates contractors engaging in home improvements.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 2/10/2004)

**AN ACT** concerning contractors engaged in home improvements and supplementing P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.).

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Contractors' Registration Act."

#### 2. As used in this act:

"Contractor" means a person engaged in the business of making or selling home improvements and includes a corporation, partnership, association and any other form of business organization or entity, and its officers, representatives, agents and employees.

"Director" means the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.

"Division" means the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.

"Home improvement" means the remodeling, altering, renovating, repairing, restoring, modernizing, moving, demolishing, or otherwise improving or modifying of the whole or any part of any residential or non-commercial property. Home improvement shall also include insulation installation, and the conversion of existing commercial structures into residential or non-commercial property.

"Home improvement contract" means a written agreement for the performance of a home improvement costing \$2,500 or more between a contractor and an owner, tenant or lessee, of a residential or noncommercial property, and includes all agreements under which the contractor is to perform labor or render services for home improvements, or furnish materials in connection therewith.

"Residential or non-commercial property" means any single or multi-unit structure used in whole or in part as a place of residence, and all structures appurtenant thereto, and any portion of the lot or site on which the structure is situated which is devoted to the residential use of the structure.

- 3. a. No person shall offer to perform, or engage, or attempt to engage in the business of making or selling home improvements unless registered with the Division of Consumer Affairs in accordance with the provisions of this act.
- b. Every contractor shall annually register with the director.
  Application for registration shall be on a form provided by the division
  and shall be accompanied by a reasonable fee, set by the director in an
  amount sufficient to defray the division's expenses incurred in
  administering and enforcing this act.

1 c. Every contractor required to register under this act shall file an 2 amended registration within 20 days after any change in the 3 information required to be included thereon. No fee shall be required 4 for the filing of an amendment.

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4. Except for persons exempted pursuant to section 5 of this act, any person who advertises in print or puts out any sign or card or other device after the effective date of this act which would indicate to the public that he is a contractor in New Jersey, or who causes his name or business name to be included in a classified advertisement or directory in New Jersey after the effective date of this act under a classification for home improvements covered by this act, is subject to the provisions of this act. This section shall not be construed to apply to simple alphabetical listings in standard telephone directories.

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- 5. The provisions of this act shall not apply to:
- a. Any person required to register pursuant to "The New Home Warranty and Builders' Registration Act," P.L.1977, c.467 (C.46:3B-1 et seq.);
  - b. Any person performing a home improvement upon a residential or non-commercial property he owns, or that is owned by a member of his family, a bona fide charity, or other non-profit organization;
  - c. Any person regulated by the State as an architect, professional engineer, landscape architect, land surveyor, electrical contractor, master plumber, or any other person in any other related profession requiring registration, certification, or licensure by the State, who is acting within the scope of practice of his profession;
  - d. Any person who is employed by a community association or cooperative corporation;
    - e. Any public utility as defined under R.S.48:2-13;
  - f. Any person licensed under the provisions of section 16 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-77); and
  - g. Any person employed by a home improvement store with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000.

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- 6. In addition to any other procedure, condition or information required by this act:
  - a. Every applicant shall file a disclosure statement with the director stating whether the applicant has been convicted of any crime, which for the purposes of this act shall mean a violation of any of the following provisions of the "New Jersey Code of Criminal Justice," Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes, or the equivalent under the laws
- Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes, or the equivalent under the laws of any other jurisdiction:
- 44 (1) Any crime of the first degree;
- 45 (2) Any crime which is a second or third degree crime and is a 46 violation of chapter 20 or 21 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes;

1 or

- 2 (3) Any other crime which is a violation of N.J.S.2C:5-1, 2C:5-2,
- 3 2C:11-2 through 2C:11-4, 2C:12-1, 2C:12-3, 2C:13-1, 2C:14-2,
- 4 2C:15-1, subsection a. or b. of 2C:17-1, subsection a. or b. of 2C:17-
- 5 2, 2C:18-2, 2C:20-4, 2C:20-5, 2C:20-7, 2C:20-9, 2C:21-2 through
- 6 2C:21-4, 2C:21-6, 2C:21-7, 2C:21-12, 2C:21-14, 2C:21-15, or 2C:21-
- 7 19, chapter 27 or 28 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes,
- 8 N.J.S.2C:30-2, 2C:30-3, 2C:35-5, 2C:35-10, 2C:37-1 through
- 9 2C:37-4.

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- b. The director may refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any registration issued by him upon proof that the applicant or holder of the registration:
- 13 (1) Has obtained a registration through fraud, deception or 14 misrepresentation;
- 15 (2) Has engaged in the use or employment of dishonesty, fraud, 16 deception, misrepresentation, false promise or false pretense;
- 17 (3) Has engaged in gross negligence, gross malpractice or gross 18 incompetence;
- 19 (4) Has engaged in repeated acts of negligence, malpractice or 20 incompetence;
- 21 (5) Has engaged in professional or occupational misconduct as may 22 be determined by the director;
  - (6) Has been convicted of any crime involving moral turpitude or any crime relating adversely to the activity regulated by this act. For the purpose of this subsection a plea of guilty, non vult, nolo contendere or any other such disposition of alleged criminal activity shall be deemed a conviction;
  - (7) Has had his authority to engage in the activity regulated by the director revoked or suspended by any other state, agency or authority for reasons consistent with this section;
- 31 (8) Has violated or failed to comply with the provisions of any act 32 or regulation administered by the director;
  - (9) Is incapable, for medical or any other good cause, of discharging the functions of a licensee in a manner consistent with the public's health, safety and welfare.
- c. An applicant whose registration is denied, suspended, or revoked pursuant to this section shall, upon a written request transmitted to the director within 30 calendar days of that action, be afforded an opportunity for a hearing in a manner provided for contested cases pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).
- d. An applicant shall have the continuing duty to provide any assistance or information requested by the director, and to cooperate in any inquiry, investigation, or hearing conducted by the director.
- e. If any of the information required to be included in the disclosure statement changes, or if additional information should be

1 added after the filing of the statement, the applicant shall provide that 2 information to the director, in writing, within 30 calendar days of the 3 change or addition.

- 4 f. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (6) of subsection 5 b. of this section, no individual shall be disqualified from registration 6 or shall have registration revoked on the basis of any conviction 7 disclosed if the individual has affirmatively demonstrated to the 8 director clear and convincing evidence of the individual's 9 rehabilitation. In determining whether an individual has affirmatively 10 demonstrated rehabilitation, the following factors shall be considered:
  - (1) The nature and responsibility of the position which the convicted individual would hold;
    - (2) The nature and seriousness of the offense;
    - (3) The circumstances under which the offense occurred;
    - (4) The date of the offense;
- (5) The age of the individual when the offense was committed; 16
  - (6) Whether the offense was an isolated or repeated incident;
  - (7) Any social conditions which may have contributed to the offense; and
  - (8) Any evidence of rehabilitation, including good conduct in prison or in the community, counseling or psychiatric treatment received, acquisition of additional academic or vocational schooling, successful participation in correctional work-release programs, or the recommendation of persons who have had the individual under their supervision.

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- a. Every registered contractor who is engaged in home improvements shall secure, maintain and file with the director proof of a certificate of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.
- b. Every proof of a commercial general liability insurance policy required to be filed with the director shall provide that cancellation or nonrenewal of the policy shall not be effective unless and until at least 10 days' notice of intention to cancel or nonrenew has been received in writing by the director.

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- 8. a. The director may refuse to issue or renew, and may revoke, any registration for failure to comply with, or violation of, the provisions of this act or for any other good cause shown within the meaning and purpose of this act. A refusal or revocation shall not be made except upon reasonable notice to, and opportunity to be heard by, the applicant or registrant.
- b. The director, in lieu of revoking a registration, may suspend the 44 registration for a reasonable period of time, or assess a penalty in lieu 45 of suspension, or both, and may issue a new registration, notwithstanding the revocation of a prior registration, if the applicant 46

#### A2052 COHEN, IMPREVEDUTO

1 is found to have become entitled to the new registration.

9. a. All registrants shall prominently display their registration numbers within their places of business, in all printed advertisements distributed within this State, on business documents, contracts and correspondence with consumers of home improvement services in this State, and on all commercial vehicles registered in this State and leased or owned by registrants and used by registrants for the purpose of providing home improvements, except for vehicles leased or rented to customers of registrants by a registrant or any agent or representative therof.

b. Any invoice, contract or correspondence given by a registrant to a consumer shall prominently contain the toll-free telephone number provided pursuant to section 14 of this act.

10. The provisions of this act shall apply to any person engaging in any of the activities regulated by this act in this State, including persons whose residence or principal place of business is located outside of this State.

- 21 11. a. It is an unlawful practice and a violation of P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.) to violate any provision of this act.
  - b. In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person who knowingly violates any of the provisions of this act is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

- 12. a. This act shall supersede any municipal ordinance or regulation that provides for the licensing or registration of contractors or for the protection of homeowners by bonds or warranties required to be provided by contractors, exclusive of those required by water, sewer, utility, or land use ordinances or regulations.
- b. No municipality shall issue a construction permit for any home improvement to any contractor who is not registered pursuant to the provisions of this act.

13. This act shall not deny to any municipality the power to inspect a contractor's work or equipment, the work of a contractor who performs improvements to commercial property, or the power to regulate the standards and manners in which the contractor's work shall be done.

14. a. The director shall establish and undertake a public information campaign to educate and inform contractors and the consumers of this State of the provisions of this act. The public information campaign shall include, but not be limited to, the preparation, printing and distribution of booklets, pamphlets or other

# $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{A2052} \text{ COHEN, IMPREVEDUTO} \\ 7 \end{array}$

1 written pertinent information.

1	b. The director shall provide a toll-free telephone number for
2	consumers making inquiries regarding contractors.
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4	15. Nothing in this act shall limit the application of P.L.1960, c.39
5	(C.56:8-1 et seq.), or any regulations promulgated thereunder, in
6	regard to the registration or regulation of contractors.
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8	16. a. Every home improvement contract, and all changes in the
9	terms and conditions of the contract, shall be in writing. The contract
10	shall be signed by all parties thereto, and shall clearly and accurately
11	set forth in legible form and in understandable language all terms and
12	conditions of the contract, including but not limited to:
13	(1) The legal name, business address, and registration number of
14	the contractor:
15	(2) A copy of the certificate of commercial general liability
16	insurance required of a contractor pursuant to section 7 of this act and
17	the telephone number of the insurance company issuing the certificate;
18	and
19	(3) The total price or other consideration to be paid by the owner,
20	including the finance charges.
21	b. A home improvement contract may be cancelled by a consumer
22	for any reason at any time before midnight of the third business day
23	after the consumer receives a copy of it. In order to cancel a contract
24	the consumer shall notify the contractor of the cancellation in writing,
25	by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, or by personal
26	delivery, to the address specified in the contract. All moneys paid
27	pursuant to the cancelled contract shall be fully refunded within
28	30 days of receipt of the notice of cancellation. If the consumer has
29	executed any credit or loan agreement through the contractor to pay
30	all or part of the contract, the agreement or note shall be cancelled
31	without penalty to the consumer and written notice of that cancellation
32	shall be mailed to the consumer within 30 days of receipt of the notice
33	of cancellation. The contract shall contain a conspicuous notice
<ul><li>34</li><li>35</li></ul>	printed in at least 10-point bold-faced type as follows:
36	"NOTICE TO CONSUMER
37	NOTICE TO CONSUMER
38	YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT AT ANY TIME
39	BEFORE MIDNIGHT OF THE THIRD BUSINESS DAY
40	AFTER RECEIVING A COPY OF THIS CONTRACT. IF
41	YOU WISH TO CANCEL THIS CONTRACT, YOU
42	MUST EITHER:
43	1. SEND A SIGNED AND DATED WRITTEN NOTICE
44	OF CANCELLATION BY REGISTERED OR
45	CERTIFIED MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED;
	CERTIFIED WHILE, RETURN RECEIT I REQUESTED,

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OR

#### A2052 COHEN, IMPREVEDUTO

1	2. PERSONALLY DELIVER A SIGNED AND DATED
2	WRITTEN NOTICE OF CANCELLATION TO:
3	(Name of Contractor)
4	(Address of Contractor)
5	(Phone Number of Contractor)
6	
7	If you cancel this contract within the three-day period, you
8	are entitled to a full refund of your money. Refunds must
9	be made within 30 days of the contractor's receipt of the
10	cancellation notice."
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12	17. The director, pursuant to the provisions of the "Administrative
13	Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), shall
14	promulgate rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this act.
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16	18. This act shall take effect on the 180th day following
17	enactment.
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20	STATEMENT
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22	This bill requires every contractor engaged in "home
23	improvements" to annually register with the Director of the Division
24	of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety
25	before doing business in this State
26	The bill makes violators subject to the provisions of the consumer
27	fraud law, P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1) and provides that a person who
28	knowingly violates the provisions of the bill is guilty of a crime of the
29	fourth degree. The bill authorizes the Director of the Division of
30	Consumer Affairs to refuse to issue or renew, or to suspend or revoke,
31	the registration of any person who violates its provisions.
32	The bill requires every registered contractor who is engaged in
33	home improvements to secure and maintain commercial general
34	liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.
35	The bill requires all home improvement contracts, and amendments
36	thereto, to be in writing and to be in clear and understandable
37	language. The bill requires that home improvement contracts include:
38	the legal name, business address, and registration number of the
39	contractor; a copy of the certificate of commercial general liability
40	insurance required of a contractor and the telephone number of the
41	insurance company issuing the certificate; and the total price to be paid
42	by the owner, including the finance charges.
43	The permits a consumer to cancel a home improvement contract
44	for any reason at any time before midnight of the third business day
45	after the consumer receives a copy of the contract. The bill requires
46	that the contract contain a conspicuous notice informing the consumer

of the right to cancel a home improvement contract within three business days of signing without penalty.

The bill defines "home improvement" to mean the remodeling, altering, renovating, repairing, restoring, modernizing, moving, demolishing, or otherwise improving or modifying of the whole or any part of any residential or non-commercial property. Home improvement also includes insulation installation, and the conversion of existing commercial structures into residential or non-commercial

property.

The bill defines a "home improvement contract" to be a written

agreement for the performance of a home improvement costing \$2,500 or more between a contractor and an owner, tenant or lessee, of a residential or noncommercial property, and includes all agreements under which the contractor is to perform labor or render services for home improvements, or furnish materials in connection therewith.

The bill does not apply to:

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a person required to register pursuant to "The New Home Warranty and Builders' Registration Act;"

a person performing a home improvement upon a residential or non-commercial property he owns, or that is owned by a member of his family, a charity, or other non-profit organization;

22 a licensed person acting within the scope of practice of his 23 profession;

a person who is employed by a community association or cooperative corporation;

a public utility, as defined under R.S.48:2-13;

27 a person licensed under the provisions of section 16 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-77); or

a person employed by a home improvement store with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000.

The bill requires the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety to conduct a program of public education to educate and inform contractors and consumers of the bill's provisions. The requires the director to provide a toll-free telephone number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors engaging in home improvements.

# ASSEMBLY REGULATED PROFESSIONS AND INDEPENDENT AUTHORITIES COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### ASSEMBLY, No. 2052

with committee amendments

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 9, 2004

The Assembly Regulated Professions and Independent Authorities Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 2052.

As amended, this bill requires every contractor engaged in home improvements to annually register with the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety before doing business in this State.

The bill makes violators subject to the provisions of the consumer fraud law, P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.) and provides that a person who knowingly violates the provisions of the bill is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree. The bill authorizes the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs to refuse to issue or renew, or to suspend or revoke, the registration of any person who violates its provisions.

The bill requires every registered contractor who is engaged in home improvements to secure and maintain commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.

The bill requires all home improvement contracts, and amendments thereto, to be in writing and to be in clear and understandable language. The bill requires that home improvement contracts include: the legal name, business address, and registration number of the contractor; a copy of the certificate of commercial general liability insurance required of a contractor and the telephone number of the insurance company issuing the certificate; and the total price to be paid by the owner, including the finance charges.

The bill permits a consumer to cancel a home improvement contract for any reason at any time before midnight of the third business day after the consumer receives a copy of the contract. The bill requires that the contract contain a conspicuous notice informing the consumer of the right to cancel a home improvement contract within three business days of signing without penalty.

The bill defines "home improvement" to mean the remodeling, altering, renovating, repairing, restoring, modernizing, moving,

demolishing, or otherwise improving or modifying of the whole or any part of any residential or non-commercial property. Home improvement also includes insulation installation, and the conversion of existing commercial structures into residential or non-commercial property.

The bill defines a "home improvement contract" as a written agreement for the performance of a home improvement costing \$2,500 or more between a contractor and an owner, tenant or lessee, of a residential or noncommercial property, and includes all agreements under which the contractor is to perform labor or render services for home improvements, or furnish materials in connection therewith.

The bill does not apply to:

- (1) a person required to register pursuant to "The New Home Warranty and Builders' Registration Act;"
- (2) a person performing a home improvement upon a residential or non-commercial property he owns, or that is owned by a member of his family, a charity, or other non-profit organization;
- (3) a licensed person acting within the scope of practice of his profession;
- (4) a person who is employed by a community association or cooperative corporation;
  - (5) a public utility, as defined under R.S.48:2-13;
- (6) a person licensed under the provisions of section 16 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-77); or
- (7) any home improvement retailer with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000, or employee of that retailer.

The bill requires the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety to conduct a program of public education to educate and inform contractors and consumers of the bill's provisions. The bill also requires the director to provide a toll-free telephone number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors engaging in home improvements.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

The committee amendments exempt from the provisions of the bill any home improvement retailer with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000, or employee of that retailer. The bill originally exempted a person employed by a home improvement store with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000.

#### STATEMENT TO

# [First Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 2052

with Assembly Floor Amendments (Proposed By Assemblymen COHEN and IMPREVEDUTO)

ADOPTED: FEBRUARY 23, 2004

These amendments provide that a home improvement contract is an oral or written agreement for the performance of a home improvement, rather than only a written agreement for a home improvement costing \$2,500 or more. However, the amendments further require that every home improvement contract for a purchase price over \$500 be in writing.

In addition, the amendments stipulate that persons registered under this bill display their registration numbers in all of their advertisements, rather than only for advertisements that are printed. Also, the amendments state that a simple alphabetical listing in the residential section of a standard telephone directory does not subject a person to the provisions of this bill.

#### LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

[Second Reprint]

# ASSEMBLY, No. 2052 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

DATED: APRIL 7, 2004

#### **SUMMARY**

**Synopsis:** Regulates contractors engaging in home improvements.

**Type of Impact:** Increased State Revenues and Expenditures.

**Agencies Affected:** Department of Law and Public Safety; Division of Consumer Affairs.

#### Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>
State Cost	\$797,000	\$716,000	\$739,000
State Revenue	\$945,000	\$840,000	\$840,000

- \* The bill requires home improvement contractors to register with the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety and secure, maintain and file with the director proof of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.
- \* The bill authorizes the division to establish fees necessary to defray administrative costs. The division estimated that each home improvement contractor would be charged an initial application fee of \$5 and an annual registration fee of \$40.
- \* The bill requires the director to conduct a public education campaign to inform home improvement contractors and consumers of its provisions.
- \* The bill prohibits municipalities from issuing construction permits to home improvement contractors not registered with the division.

#### **BILL DESCRIPTION**

Assembly Bill No. 2052 (2R) of 2004 requires home improvement contractors to register with the director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety before being authorized to perform home improvements on residential or non-commercial property. The director may refuse to issue, suspend or revoke the registration of any person who violates State criminal code or similar laws in another jurisdiction.

The bill requires every registered contractor who is engaged in home improvements to



secure, maintain and file with the director proof of a certificate of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence. Any home improvement retailer, and employee of the retailer, with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000 is not required to satisfy this security requirement.

The bill requires the director to conduct a public education campaign to inform home improvement contractors and consumers of these provisions. This bill also requires the director to provide a toll-free number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors. Municipalities are prohibited from issuing a construction permit for any home improvement to any home improvement contractor who is not registered with the division. The bill allows consumers to cancel a home improvement contract within three business days.

#### FISCAL ANALYSIS

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety provided a fiscal estimate in a prior session.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates, based on information on a similar bill from a prior session, that the fees paid by licensees would defray program costs.

The Division of Consumer Affairs estimated, for the prior legislation, that administrative costs to register an estimated 21,000 home improvement contractors and enforce the provisions of the bill would total \$797,000 in the first year following enactment. This figure included \$532,000 for the salaries and fringe benefits of 12 positions: four investigators, three clerks, four data entry operators, and one manager. The division estimated that another \$170,000 will be required for other services, including data processing charges of \$5,000 and telephone, postage and travel charges of \$165,000; \$35,000 for materials and supplies; and \$60,000 for data processing and equipment charges. After adjusting for inflation and certain one-time costs, the division estimated the second and third year costs of the bill at \$716,000 and \$739,000, respectively. Based on the estimated 21,000 contractors, the division estimated that an annual registration fee of approximately \$40 per contractor and an initial application fee of \$5 per contractor will be needed to defray these administrative costs.

OLS observes that the fee levels estimated by the division will yield revenue in excess of administrative costs and could be reduced.

Section: Law and Public Safety

Analyst: Kristin A. Brunner

Assistant Fiscal Analyst

Approved: David J. Rosen

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67.

## SENATE, No. 167

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2004 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator WAYNE R. BRYANT District 5 (Camden and Gloucester) Senator PAUL SARLO District 36 (Bergen, Essex and Passaic)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Rice and Madden

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Regulates contractors engaging in home improvements.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/9/2004)

**AN ACT** concerning contractors engaged in home improvements and supplementing P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.).

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

7 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Contractors'8 Registration Act."

2. As used in this act:

"Contractor" means a person engaged in the business of making or selling home improvements and includes a corporation, partnership, association and any other form of business organization or entity, and its officers, representatives, agents and employees.

"Director" means the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.

"Division" means the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.

"Home improvement" means the remodeling, altering, renovating, repairing, restoring, modernizing, moving, demolishing, or otherwise improving or modifying of the whole or any part of any residential or non-commercial property. Home improvement shall also include insulation installation, and the conversion of existing commercial structures into residential or non-commercial property.

"Home improvement contract" means an oral or written agreement for the performance of a home improvement between a contractor and an owner, tenant or lessee, of a residential or noncommercial property, and includes all agreements under which the contractor is to perform labor or render services for home improvements, or furnish materials in connection therewith.

"Residential or non-commercial property" means any single or multi-unit structure used in whole or in part as a place of residence, and all structures appurtenant thereto, and any portion of the lot or site on which the structure is situated which is devoted to the residential use of the structure.

- 3. a. No person shall offer to perform, or engage, or attempt to engage in the business of making or selling home improvements unless registered with the Division of Consumer Affairs in accordance with the provisions of this act.
- b. Every contractor shall annually register with the director. Application for registration shall be on a form provided by the division and shall be accompanied by a reasonable fee, set by the director in an amount sufficient to defray the division's expenses incurred in administering and enforcing this act.
  - c. Every contractor required to register under this act shall file an

amended registration within 20 days after any change in the information required to be included thereon. No fee shall be required 3 for the filing of an amendment.

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4. Except for persons exempted pursuant to section 5 of this act, any person who advertises in print or puts out any sign or card or other device after the effective date of this act which would indicate to the public that he is a contractor in New Jersey, or who causes his name or business name to be included in a classified advertisement or directory in New Jersey after the effective date of this act under a classification for home improvements covered by this act, is subject to the provisions of this act. This section shall not be construed to apply to simple residential alphabetical listings in standard telephone

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directories.

- 5. The provisions of this act shall not apply to:
- a. Any person required to register pursuant to "The New Home 17 Warranty and Builders' Registration Act," P.L.1977, c.467 18 19 (C.46:3B-1 et seq.);
  - b. Any person performing a home improvement upon a residential or non-commercial property he owns, or that is owned by a member of his family, a bona fide charity, or other non-profit organization;
- 23 c. Any person regulated by the State as an architect, professional 24 engineer, landscape architect, land surveyor, electrical contractor, 25 master plumber, or any other person in any other related profession 26 requiring registration, certification, or licensure by the State, who is acting within the scope of practice of his profession;
- 28 d. Any person who is employed by a community association or 29 cooperative corporation;
  - e. Any public utility as defined under R.S.48:2-13;
- f. Any person licensed under the provisions of section 16 of 31 32 P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-77); and
- 33 g. Any person employed by a home improvement store with a net 34 worth of more than \$50,000,000.

- 36 6. In addition to any other procedure, condition or information 37 required by this act:
- 38 a. Every applicant shall file a disclosure statement with the director 39 stating whether the applicant has been convicted of any crime, which 40 for the purposes of this act shall mean a violation of any of the
- following provisions of the "New Jersey Code of Criminal Justice," 41
- 42 Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes, or the equivalent under the laws 43 of any other jurisdiction:
- 44 (1) Any crime of the first degree;
- 45 (2) Any crime which is a second or third degree crime and is a

- 1 violation of chapter 20 or 21 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes;
- 2
- 3 (3) Any other crime which is a violation of N.J.S.2C:5-1, 2C:5-2,
- 4 2C:11-2 through 2C:11-4, 2C:12-1, 2C:12-3, 2C:13-1, 2C:14-2,
- 2C:15-1, subsection a. or b. of 2C:17-1, subsection a. or b. of 2C:17-5
- 2, 2C:18-2, 2C:20-4, 2C:20-5, 2C:20-7, 2C:20-9, 2C:21-2 through 6
- 7 2C:21-4, 2C:21-6, 2C:21-7, 2C:21-12, 2C:21-14, 2C:21-15, or 2C:21-
- 8 19, chapter 27 or 28 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes,
- 9 N.J.S.2C:30-2, 2C:30-3, 2C:35-5, 2C:35-10, 2C:37-1 through
- 10 2C:37-4.

- 11 b. The director may refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any
- registration issued by him upon proof that the applicant or holder of 12
- 13 the registration:
- 14 (1) Has obtained a registration through fraud, deception or 15 misrepresentation;
- (2) Has engaged in the use or employment of dishonesty, fraud, 16
- deception, misrepresentation, false promise or false pretense; 17
- 18 (3) Has engaged in gross negligence, gross malpractice or gross 19 incompetence;
- 20 (4) Has engaged in repeated acts of negligence, malpractice or 21 incompetence;
- 22 (5) Has engaged in professional or occupational misconduct as may 23 be determined by the director;
- (6) Has been convicted of any crime involving moral turpitude or any crime relating adversely to the activity regulated by this act. For 26 the purpose of this subsection a plea of guilty, non vult, nolo contendere or any other such disposition of alleged criminal activity
- shall be deemed a conviction; 28
- 29 (7) Has had his authority to engage in the activity regulated by the 30 director revoked or suspended by any other state, agency or authority 31 for reasons consistent with this section;
- 32 (8) Has violated or failed to comply with the provisions of any act or regulation administered by the director; 33
- 34 Is incapable, for medical or any other good cause, of discharging the functions of a licensee in a manner consistent with the 35 public's health, safety and welfare. 36
- An applicant whose registration is denied, suspended, or 37 38 revoked pursuant to this section shall, upon a written request
- 39 transmitted to the director within 30 calendar days of that action, be
- 40 afforded an opportunity for a hearing in a manner provided for
- contested cases pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," 41
- 42 P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).
- d. An applicant shall have the continuing duty to provide any 43
- 44 assistance or information requested by the director, and to cooperate
- 45 in any inquiry, investigation, or hearing conducted by the director.
- e. If any of the information required to be included in the 46

- disclosure statement changes, or if additional information should be added after the filing of the statement, the applicant shall provide that information to the director, in writing, within 30 calendar days of the change or addition.
- f. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (6) of subsection b. of this section, no individual shall be disqualified from registration or shall have registration revoked on the basis of any conviction disclosed if the individual has affirmatively demonstrated to the director clear and convincing evidence of the individual's rehabilitation. In determining whether an individual has affirmatively demonstrated rehabilitation, the following factors shall be considered:
- 12 (1) The nature and responsibility of the position which the convicted individual would hold;
  - (2) The nature and seriousness of the offense;
  - (3) The circumstances under which the offense occurred;
- 16 (4) The date of the offense;

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- 17 (5) The age of the individual when the offense was committed;
  - (6) Whether the offense was an isolated or repeated incident;
- 19 (7) Any social conditions which may have contributed to the 20 offense; and
  - (8) Any evidence of rehabilitation, including good conduct in prison or in the community, counseling or psychiatric treatment received, acquisition of additional academic or vocational schooling, successful participation in correctional work-release programs, or the recommendation of persons who have had the individual under their supervision.

7. a. Every registered contractor who is engaged in home improvements shall secure, maintain and file with the director proof of a certificate of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum.

a certificate of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.

b. Every proof of a commercial general liability insurance policy required to be filed with the director shall provide that cancellation or nonrenewal of the policy shall not be effective unless and until at least 10 days' notice of intention to cancel or nonrenew has been received in writing by the director.

8. a. The director may refuse to issue or renew, and may revoke any registration for failure to comply with, or for a violation of the provisions of this act or for any other good cause shown within the meaning and purpose of this act. A refusal or revocation shall not be made except upon reasonable notice to, and opportunity to be heard by, the applicant or registrant.

b. The director, in lieu of revoking a registration, may suspend the registration for a reasonable period of time, or assess a penalty in lieu of suspension, or both, and may issue a new registration,

#### S167 BRYANT, SARLO

notwithstanding the revocation of a prior registration, if the applicant
is found to have become entitled to the new registration.

- 9. a. All registrants shall prominently display their registration numbers within their places of business, in all advertisements distributed within this State, on business documents, contracts and correspondence with consumers of home improvement services in this State, and on all commercial vehicles registered in this State and leased or owned by registrants and used by registrants for the purpose of providing home improvements, except for vehicles leased or rented to customers of registrants by a registrant or any agent or representative therof.
  - b. Any invoice, contract or correspondence given by a registrant to a consumer shall prominently contain the toll-free telephone number provided pursuant to section 14 of this act.

10. The provisions of this act shall apply to any person engaging in any of the activities regulated by this act in this State, including persons whose residence or principal place of business is located outside of this State.

- 11. a. It is an unlawful practice and a violation of P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.) to violate any provision of this act.
  - b. In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person who knowingly violates any of the provisions of this act is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

- 12. a. This act shall supersede any municipal ordinance or regulation that provides for the licensing or registration of contractors or for the protection of homeowners by bonds or warranties required to be provided by contractors, exclusive of those required by water, sewer, utility, or land use ordinances or regulations.
- b. No municipality shall issue a construction permit for any home improvement to any contractor who is not registered pursuant to the provisions of this act.

13. This act shall not deny to any municipality the power to inspect a contractor's work or equipment, the work of a contractor who performs improvements to commercial property, or the power to regulate the standards and manners in which the contractor's work shall be done.

14. a. The director shall establish and undertake a public information campaign to educate and inform contractors and the consumers of this State of the provisions of this act. The public information campaign shall include, but not be limited to, the

preparation, printing and distribution of booklets, pamphlets or other
 written pertinent information.

b. The director shall provide a toll-free telephone number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors.

15. Nothing in this act shall limit the application of P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.), or any regulations promulgated thereunder, in regard to the registration or regulation of contractors.

- 16. a. Every home improvement contract for a purchase price in excess of \$500, and all changes in the terms and conditions of the contract, shall be in writing. The contract shall be signed by all parties thereto, and shall clearly and accurately set forth in legible form and in understandable language all terms and conditions of the contract, including but not limited to:
- (1) The legal name, business address, and registration number of the contractor:
- (2) A copy of the certificate of commercial general liability insurance required of a contractor pursuant to section 7 of this act and the telephone number of the insurance company issuing the certificate; and
- (3) The total price or other consideration to be paid by the owner, including the finance charges.
- b. A home improvement contract may be cancelled by a consumer for any reason at any time before midnight of the third business day after the consumer receives a copy of it. In order to cancel a contract the consumer shall notify the contractor of the cancellation in writing, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, or by personal delivery, to the address specified in the contract. All moneys paid pursuant to the cancelled contract shall be fully refunded within 30 days of receipt of the notice of cancellation. If the consumer has executed any credit or loan agreement through the contractor to pay all or part of the contract, the agreement or note shall be cancelled without penalty to the consumer and written notice of that cancellation shall be mailed to the consumer within 30 days of receipt of the notice of cancellation. The contract shall contain a conspicuous notice printed in at least 10-point bold-faced type as follows:

#### "NOTICE TO CONSUMER

 YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT AT ANY TIME BEFORE MIDNIGHT OF THE THIRD BUSINESS DAY AFTER RECEIVING A COPY OF THIS CONTRACT. IF YOU WISH TO CANCEL THIS CONTRACT, YOU MUST EITHER:

#### **S167** BRYANT, SARLO

1	1. SEND A SIGNED AND DATED WRITTEN NOTICE
2	OF CANCELLATION BY REGISTERED OR CERTIFIED
3	MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED; OR
4	2. PERSONALLY DELIVER A SIGNED AND DATED
5	WRITTEN NOTICE OF CANCELLATION TO:
6	(Name of Contractor)
7	(Address of Contractor)
8	(Phone Number of Contractor)
9	If you concel this contract within the three day named you
10 11	If you cancel this contract within the three-day period, you
	are entitled to a full refund of your money. Refunds must be
12 13	made within 30 days of the contractor's receipt of the cancellation notice."
13 14	cancenation notice.
15	17. The director, pursuant to the provisions of the "Administrative
16	Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), shall
17	promulgate rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this act.
18	promulgate rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this act.
19	18. This act shall take effect on the first day of the seventh month
20	next following enactment, except that section 17 shall take effect
21	immediately.
22	immediatory.
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24	STATEMENT
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26	This bill would require home improvement contractors to register
27	with the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the
28	Department of Law and Public Safety before being authorized to
29	perform home improvements on residential or non-commercial
30	property. The director may refuse to issue, or suspend or revoke any
31	registration of any person who violates State criminal code or similar
32	laws in another jurisdiction. The registration number would have to
33	be prominently displayed within a home improvement contractor's
34	place of business, on all commercial vehicles leased or owned by the
35	contractor, on all business documents and correspondence, and in all
36	advertisements distributed within the State, whether printed or not.
37	The bill requires every registered contractor who is engaged in
38	home improvements to secure, maintain and file with the director
39	proof of a certificate of commercial general liability insurance in a
40	minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence. Any home
41	improvement contractor with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000
12	is not required to satisfy this security requirement.
13	The bill requires the director to conduct a public education
14	campaign to inform home improvement contractors and consumers of
45	its provisions. Municipalities are prohibited from issuing a
<del>1</del> 6	construction permit for any home improvement to any home

#### **S167** BRYANT, SARLO

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- 1 improvement contractor who is not registered with the division. The
- 2 bill allows consumers to cancel a home improvement contract within
- 3 three business days.

#### SENATE COMMUNITY AND URBAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### SENATE, No. 167

with committee amendments

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MARCH 1, 2004

The Senate Community and Urban Affairs Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments, Senate Bill No. 167.

This bill, as amended, would prohibit home improvement contractors from doing business in New Jersey unless registered with the State Division of Consumer Affairs. Registrations would be renewed annually. Applicants would be required to file statements disclosing whether the applicant had been convicted of a crime. The division could refuse to issue an application or suspend or revoke a registration for various enumerated reasons, including but not limited to:

- \* fraudulently obtaining a registration;
- \* dishonesty;
- \* gross negligence, gross malpractice or gross incompetence;
- \* repeated negligence, malpractice or incompetence;
- \* professional or occupational misconduct; or
- \* conviction of certain types of crimes.

The bill would not apply to:

- \* a person required to register pursuant to "The New Home Warranty and Builders' Registration Act;"
- \* a person performing a home improvement upon his own property or property owned by a member of his family, a charity, or a nonprofit organization;
- \* a licensed person acting within the scope of practice of his profession;
- \* a person who is employed by a community association or cooperative corporation;
- \* a public utility, as defined under R.S.48:2-13;
- \* a person licensed under the provisions of section 16 of P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-77); or
- \* any home improvement retailer with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000, or employee of that retailer.

The bill would require every registered home improvement contractor to secure and maintain commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.

The bill would require every home improvement contract for more than \$500, and any changes to the contract, to be in writing and to be in clear and understandable language. The bill would require a home improvement contract to set forth:

- \* the legal name, business address, and registration number of the contractor;
- \* a copy of the certificate of commercial general liability insurance required of a contractor and the telephone number of the insurance company issuing the certificate; and
- \* the total price to be paid by the owner, including the finance charges.

The bill would allow a consumer to cancel a home improvement contract for any reason at any time before midnight of the third business day after the consumer receives a copy of the contract, without penalty. The bill would require the contract to contain a conspicuous notice informing the consumer of the right to cancel.

The bill would define "home improvement" to mean the remodeling, altering, renovating, repairing, restoring, modernizing, moving, demolishing, or otherwise improving or modifying of the whole or any part of any residential or non-commercial property. Home improvement would also include insulation installation and the conversion of existing commercial structures into residential or non-commercial property.

The bill would define a "home improvement contract" as an oral or written agreement for the performance of a home improvement between a contractor and an owner, tenant or lessee, of a residential or noncommercial property, and would include all agreements under which the contractor is to perform labor or render services for home improvements, or furnish materials in connection therewith.

The bill would require the Division of Consumer Affairs to conduct a program of public education to educate and inform contractors and consumers of the bill's provisions. The bill would require the division to provide a toll-free telephone number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors engaging in home improvements.

The bill would subject violators of the bill's provisions to the consumer fraud law, P.L.1960, c.39 (C.56:8-1 et seq.). In addition, a knowing violation of any provision of the bill would constitute a crime of the fourth degree. The bill would authorize the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs to refuse to issue or renew, or to suspend or revoke, the registration of any person who violates its provisions.

The committee amended the bill to clarify the effective date and that the bill would not be applicable to home improvement retailers with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000 and their employees. These amendments make the bill identical to Assembly, No. 2052 (2R).

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2004-2005 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

#### LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

[First Reprint]

# SENATE, No. 167 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

DATED: APRIL 23, 2004

#### **SUMMARY**

**Synopsis:** Regulates contractors engaging in home improvements.

**Type of Impact:** Fees paid by licensees would defray program costs.

Agencies Affected: Department of Law and Public Safety, Division of Consumer Affairs

#### Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY 06</u>	<u>FY 07</u>
State Cost	\$797,000	\$716,000	\$739,000
State Revenue	\$945,000	\$840,000	\$840,000

- \* Requires home improvement contractors to register with the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety and secure, maintain and file with the director proof of commercial general liability insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence.
- \* Prohibits municipalities from issuing construction permits to home improvement contractors not registered with the division.
- \* Requires the director to conduct a public education campaign to inform home improvement contractors and consumers of its provisions.
- \* Authorizes the division to establish fees necessary to defray administrative costs. The division estimated that each home improvement contractor would be charged an initial application fee of \$5 and an annual registration fee of \$40.

#### **BILL DESCRIPTION**

Senate Bill No. 167 (1R) of 2004 is the "Contractors' Registration Act." It requires home improvement contractors to register with the director of the Division of Consumer Affairs, in the Department of Law and Public Safety, before being authorized to perform home improvements on residential or non-commercial property. The director may refuse to issue, suspend or revoke the registration of any person who violates State criminal code or similar laws in another jurisdiction.

The bill requires every registered contractor who is engaged in home improvements to secure, maintain and file with the director proof of a certificate of commercial general liability



insurance in a minimum amount of \$500,000 per occurrence. Any home improvement retailer, and employee of the retailer, with a net worth of more than \$50,000,000 is not required to satisfy this security requirement.

The bill requires the director to conduct a public education campaign to inform home improvement contractors and consumers of these provisions. This bill also requires the director to provide a toll-free number for consumers making inquiries regarding contractors. Municipalities are prohibited from issuing a construction permit for any home improvement to any home improvement contractor who is not registered with the division. The bill allows consumers to cancel a home improvement contract within three business days.

#### FISCAL ANALYSIS

#### **EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

The Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety provided a fiscal estimate in a prior session.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates, based on information on a similar bill from a prior session, that the fees paid by licensees would defray program costs.

The Division of Consumer Affairs estimated, for the prior legislation, administrative costs to register an estimated 21,000 home improvement contractors and enforce the provisions of the bill would total \$797,000 in the first year following enactment. This figure included \$532,000 for the salaries and fringe benefits of 12 positions: four investigators, three clerks, four data entry operators, and one manager. The division estimated that another \$170,000 will be required for other services, including data processing charges of \$5,000 and telephone, postage and travel charges of \$165,000; \$35,000 for materials and supplies; and \$60,000 for data processing and equipment charges. After adjusting for inflation and certain one-time costs, the division estimated the second and third year costs of the bill at \$716,000 and \$739,000, respectively.

Based on the estimated 21,000 contractors, the division estimated that an annual registration fee of approximately \$40 per contractor and an initial application fee of \$5 per contractor will be needed to defray these administrative costs.

OLS observes that the fee levels estimated by the division will yield revenue in excess of administrative costs and could be reduced.

Section: Law and Public Safety

Analyst: Kristin A. Brunner

Assistant Fiscal Analyst

Approved: David J. Rosen

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This legislative fiscal estimate has been produced by the Office of Legislative Services due to the failure of the Executive Branch to respond to our request for a fiscal note.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67.