18A:26-1

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2002 **CHAPTER:** 9

NJSA: 18A:26-1 (Exempts teachers from foreign countries from certain requirements)

BILL NO: A1152 (Substituted for S509)

SPONSOR(S): Wolfe and Doria

DATE INTRODUCED: Pre-fled

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Education

SENATE: Education

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: No

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: February 11, 2002

SENATE: March 4, 2002

DATE OF APPROVAL: March 19, 2002

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (Original version of bill enacted)

A1152

SPONSORS STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S509

SPONSORS STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

Identical to Assembly Statement for A1152

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: No

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

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REPORTS:	No
HEARINGS:	No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	No

P.L. 2002, CHAPTER 9, *approved March 19*, 2002 Assembly, No. 1152

AN ACT concerning the employment of teachers from foreign countries, amending N.J.S.18A:26-1 and N.J.S.18A:26-8.1, and supplementing chapter 27 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

7

1. N.J.S.18A:26-1 is amended to read as follows:

9 18A:26-1. Every permanent teaching staff member employed in any 10 of the free public schools for nine months or more, in any year shall be a citizen of the United States, except that any citizen of any other 11 12 country, who has declared his intention of becoming a United States citizen and to whom there has been issued a teaching certificate in 13 14 accordance with law, may be employed as a teacher so long as he 15 holds a valid teacher's certificate and a teacher of foreign languages 16 who has been a resident of the United States for less than 10 years and who is not a citizen of the United States may be employed in such 17 18

The requirement of citizenship shall not be construed to apply to a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program.

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(cf: N.J.S.18A:26-1)

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2. N.J.S.18A:26-8.1 is amended to read as follows:

18A:26-8.1. <u>a.</u> The state board of examiners may, with the approval of the commissioner, issue a teacher's certificate to teach in the public schools to any citizen of any other country who has declared his intention of becoming a United States citizen and who is otherwise qualified, but any such certificate may be revoked by the state board of examiners if the board is satisfied that the holder thereof has abandoned his efforts to become a United States citizen, or has become disqualified for citizenship, or shall not have become a United States citizen, within five years of the date of its issuance.

States citizen, within five years of the date of its issuance.
 b. A declaration of intention to become a United States citizen
 shall not be required of a teacher from a foreign country who is
 enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a
 teacher placement program or teacher exchange program in order for

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

the teacher to obtain any necessary certification to teach in the public 1 2

3 (cf: N.J.S.18A:26-8.1)

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- 3. (New section) a. A board of education may employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international 6 agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a 8 9 contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. Prior to the 10 employment of a teacher from a teacher placement program in a subject area of critical shortage, the board of education shall first make a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and shall 12 13 document its inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher with 14 the Department of Education.
 - b. A board of education may employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher exchange program, permitting a teacher from a foreign country to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

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- 4. (New section) a. A teacher from a foreign country shall be authorized to teach in the United States under an international teacher placement program or a teacher exchange program as authorized by any federal law, and shall be certified in accordance with the provisions of subsection b. of this section to teach for a period of no more than three years.
- b. In order for a teacher from a foreign country to be certified under this section, the teacher shall:
- (1) meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and
- (2) demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently, in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.
- c. A teacher from a foreign country employed pursuant to this act shall be deemed to be an employee of the public school district, and as such shall be eligible to become a member of the bargaining unit defined in the applicable agreement with the public school district.

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5. This act shall take effect immediately.

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44 Exempts teachers from foreign countries from teacher citizenship 45 requirements and permits boards of education to temporarily employ

46 such teachers.

ASSEMBLY, No. 1152

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

210th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2002 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman DAVID W. WOLFE
District 10 (Monmouth and Ocean)
Assemblyman JOSEPH V. DORIA, JR.
District 31 (Hudson)

SYNOPSIS

Exempts teachers from foreign countries from teacher citizenship requirements and permits boards of education to temporarily employ such teachers.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



AN ACT concerning the employment of teachers from foreign countries, amending N.J.S.18A:26-1 and N.J.S.18A:26-8.1, and supplementing chapter 27 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. N.J.S.18A:26-1 is amended to read as follows:
- 9 18A:26-1. Every permanent teaching staff member employed in any 10 of the free public schools for nine months or more, in any year shall be a citizen of the United States, except that any citizen of any other 11 12 country, who has declared his intention of becoming a United States 13 citizen and to whom there has been issued a teaching certificate in accordance with law, may be employed as a teacher so long as he 14 15 holds a valid teacher's certificate and a teacher of foreign languages 16 who has been a resident of the United States for less than 10 years and 17 who is not a citizen of the United States may be employed in such 18 capacity.
 - The requirement of citizenship shall not be construed to apply to a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program.
- 23 (cf: N.J.S.18A:26-1)

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- 2. N.J.S.18A:26-8.1 is amended to read as follows:
- 26 18A:26-8.1. <u>a.</u> The state board of examiners may, with the 27 approval of the commissioner, issue a teacher's certificate to teach in the public schools to any citizen of any other country who has declared 28 29 his intention of becoming a United States citizen and who is otherwise 30 qualified, but any such certificate may be revoked by the state board of examiners if the board is satisfied that the holder thereof has 31 32 abandoned his efforts to become a United States citizen, or has become disqualified for citizenship, or shall not have become a United 33
- States citizen, within five years of the date of its issuance.
 b. A declaration of intention to become a United States citizen
- 37 enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a
- 38 teacher placement program or teacher exchange program in order for

shall not be required of a teacher from a foreign country who is

- 39 the teacher to obtain any necessary certification to teach in the public
- 40 schools.

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41 (cf: N.J.S.18A:26-8.1)

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

A1152 WOLFE, DORIA

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- 1 3. (New section) a. A board of education may employ a teacher 2 from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international 3 agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area 4 in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. Prior to the 5 employment of a teacher from a teacher placement program in a 6 subject area of critical shortage, the board of education shall first make 7 8 a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and shall 9 document its inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher with the Department of Education. 10
 - b. A board of education may employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher exchange program, permitting a teacher from a foreign country to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

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- 4. (New section) a. A teacher from a foreign country shall be authorized to teach in the United States under an international teacher placement program or a teacher exchange program as authorized by any federal law, and shall be certified in accordance with the provisions of subsection b. of this section to teach for a period of no more than three years.
- b. In order for a teacher from a foreign country to be certified under this section, the teacher shall:
- (1) meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and
- (2) demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently, in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.
- c. A teacher from a foreign country employed pursuant to this act shall be deemed to be an employee of the public school district, and as such shall be eligible to become a member of the bargaining unit defined in the applicable agreement with the public school district.

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5. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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This bill addresses the employment of teachers from foreign countries. Temporary work visas may be obtained by teachers from foreign countries in order to work in the United States for one year to a maximum of three years. These teachers are required to leave the United States upon the expiration of their visa.

A1152 WOLFE, DORIA

1 The bill amends the law to expressly eliminate any citizenship 2 requirement for a foreign teacher who is enrolled with an approved 3 international agency which operates a teacher placement program or 4 teacher exchange program. It would further ensure that such teachers can obtain any necessary certification to teach in the public schools by 5 6 expressly exempting them from declaring an intent to become United 7 States citizens. This amendment is necessary as the conditions of the 8 temporary work visa prevent these foreign teachers from making such 9 a declaration.

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A school district would be permitted to employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. However, the district board of education would have to first make a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and document its inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher with the Department of Education. A school district could also hire a foreign teacher enrolled in a teacher exchange program, permitting this teacher to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

All teachers from foreign countries would be authorized to teach in the United States under international teacher placement programs or teacher exchange programs as authorized by federal law, and could only be certified in accordance with the provisions of this bill to teach for up to three years.

In order to be certified to teach, teachers from foreign countries would have to meet two criteria. First, they would need to meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and second, they would need to demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently, in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.

33 Further, any teacher from a foreign country employed pursuant to this bill would be deemed to be an employee of the public school district. As such, the teacher would have the option to become a member of the local employee representative organization.

ASSEMBLY EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 1152

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 4, 2002

The Assembly Education Committee favorably reports Assembly Bill No. 1152.

This bill addresses the employment of teachers from foreign countries. The purpose of the bill is to clarify the authority of public school districts to hire foreign teachers who are enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program. Under federal law, temporary work visas may be obtained by teachers from foreign countries in order to work in the United States for one year to a maximum of three years. These teachers are required to leave the United States upon the expiration of their visa.

The bill amends current law to expressly eliminate any citizenship requirement for a foreign teacher who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement or teacher exchange program. The bill further provides that a declaration of intent to become a United States citizen would not be required of such teachers in order to obtain necessary certification to teach in the public schools. This change is necessary as the conditions of the temporary work visa prevent foreign teachers from making such a declaration.

Under the bill's provisions, a school district would be permitted to employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. However, the district board of education would have to first make a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and document with the Department of Education the inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher. A school district could also hire a foreign teacher enrolled in a teacher exchange program, permitting this teacher to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

Also under the bill's provisions, a teacher from a foreign country must be authorized to teach in the United States under an international teacher placement program or a teacher exchange program as authorized by federal law, and could only be certified to teach in the State for up to three years. In order to be certified, the teacher would

have to: 1) meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and 2) demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.

The bill specifies that a teacher from a foreign country employed in accordance with the bill's provisions will be deemed to be an employee of the district and as such would have the option to become a member of the local employee representative organization.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2002-2003 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 1152

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 25, 2002

The Senate Education Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 1152.

This bill addresses the employment of teachers from foreign countries. The purpose of the bill is to clarify the authority of public school districts to hire foreign teachers who are enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program. Under federal law, temporary work visas may be obtained by teachers from foreign countries in order to work in the United States for one year to a maximum of three years. These teachers are required to leave the United States upon the expiration of their visa.

The bill amends current law to expressly eliminate any citizenship requirement for a foreign teacher who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement or teacher exchange program. The bill further provides that a declaration of intent to become a United States citizen would not be required of such teachers in order to obtain necessary certification to teach in the public schools. This change is necessary as the conditions of the temporary work visa prevent foreign teachers from making such a declaration.

Under the bill's provisions, a school district would be permitted to employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. However, the district board of education would have to first make a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and document with the Department of Education the inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher. A school district could also hire a foreign teacher enrolled in a teacher exchange program, permitting this teacher to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

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have to: 1) meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and 2) demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.

The bill specifies that a teacher from a foreign country employed in accordance with the bill's provisions will be deemed to be an employee of the district and as such would have the option to become a member of the local employee representative organization.

As reported, this bill is identical to S509.

SENATE, No. 509

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

210th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2002 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Senator ROBERT J. MARTIN
District 26 (Morris and Passaic)
Senator JOSEPH A. PALAIA
District 11 (Monmouth)

SYNOPSIS

Exempts teachers from foreign countries from teacher citizenship requirements and permits boards of education to temporarily employ such teachers.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



AN ACT concerning the employment of teachers from foreign countries, amending N.J.S.18A:26-1 and N.J.S.18A:26-8.1, and supplementing chapter 27 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. N.J.S.18A:26-1 is amended to read as follows:
- 9 18A:26-1. Every permanent teaching staff member employed in any 10 of the free public schools for nine months or more, in any year shall be 11 a citizen of the United States, except that any citizen of any other 12 country, who has declared his intention of becoming a United States 13 citizen and to whom there has been issued a teaching certificate in 14 accordance with law, may be employed as a teacher so long as he holds a valid teacher's certificate and a teacher of foreign languages 15 16 who has been a resident of the United States for less than 10 years and 17 who is not a citizen of the United States may be employed in such 18 capacity.
 - The requirement of citizenship shall not be construed to apply to a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program.
- 23 (cf: N.J.S.18A:26-1)

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- 2. N.J.S.18A:26-8.1 is amended to read as follows:
- 18A:26-8.1. <u>a.</u> The state board of examiners may, with the approval of the commissioner, issue a teacher's certificate to teach in the public schools to any citizen of any other country who has declared his intention of becoming a United States citizen and who is otherwise qualified, but any such certificate may be revoked by the state board of examiners if the board is satisfied that the holder thereof has abandoned his efforts to become a United States citizen, or has become disqualified for citizenship, or shall not have become a United States citizen, within five years of the date of its issuance.
- b. A declaration of intention to become a United States citizen shall not be required of a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program in order for the teacher to obtain any necessary certification to teach in the public schools.
- 41 (cf: N.J.S.18A:26-8.1)
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3. (New section) a. A board of education may employ a teacher

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

S509 MARTIN, PALAIA

1 from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international 2 agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area 3 in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a 4 contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. Prior to the employment of a teacher from a teacher placement program in a 5 6 subject area of critical shortage, the board of education shall first make 7 a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and shall 8 document its inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher with 9 the Department of Education. 10 b. A board of education may employ a teacher from a foreign 11 country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which 12 operates a teacher exchange program, permitting a teacher from a 13 foreign country to directly substitute for the services of a permanently 14 employed State certified teacher. 4. (New section) a. A teacher from a foreign country shall be 16 17

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- authorized to teach in the United States under an international teacher placement program or a teacher exchange program as authorized by any federal law, and shall be certified in accordance with the provisions of subsection b. of this section to teach for a period of no more than three years.
- b. In order for a teacher from a foreign country to be certified under this section, the teacher shall:
- (1) meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and
- (2) demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently, in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.
- c. A teacher from a foreign country employed pursuant to this act shall be deemed to be an employee of the public school district, and as such shall be eligible to become a member of the bargaining unit defined in the applicable agreement with the public school district.

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5. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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This bill addresses the employment of teachers from foreign countries. Temporary work visas may be obtained by teachers from foreign countries in order to work in the United States for one year to a maximum of three years. These teachers are required to leave the United States upon the expiration of their visa.

The bill amends the law to expressly eliminate any citizenship requirement for a foreign teacher who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program. It would further ensure that such teachers can obtain any necessary certification to teach in the public schools by expressly exempting them from declaring an intent to become United States citizens. This amendment is necessary as the conditions of the temporary work visa prevent these foreign teachers from making such a declaration.

A school district would be permitted to employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. However, the district board of education would have to first make a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and document its inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher with the Department of Education. A school district could also hire a foreign teacher enrolled in a teacher exchange program, permitting this teacher to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

All teachers from foreign countries would be authorized to teach in the United States under international teacher placement programs or teacher exchange programs as authorized by federal law, and could only be certified in accordance with the provisions of this bill to teach for up to three years.

In order to be certified to teach, teachers from foreign countries would have to meet two criteria. First, they would need to meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and second, they would need to demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently, in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.

Further, any teacher from a foreign country employed pursuant to this bill would be deemed to be an employee of the public school district. As such, the teacher would be protected under the specific negotiated terms of the applicable collective bargaining agreement. Also, the teacher would have the option to become a member of the local employee representative organization and therefore receive any added benefits associated with such membership.

SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 509

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 25, 2002

The Senate Education Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 509.

This bill addresses the employment of teachers from foreign countries. The purpose of the bill is to clarify the authority of public school districts to hire foreign teachers who are enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program or teacher exchange program. Under federal law, temporary work visas may be obtained by teachers from foreign countries in order to work in the United States for one year to a maximum of three years. These teachers are required to leave the United States upon the expiration of their visa.

The bill amends current law to expressly eliminate any citizenship requirement for a foreign teacher who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement or teacher exchange program. The bill further provides that a declaration of intent to become a United States citizen would not be required of such teachers in order to obtain necessary certification to teach in the public schools. This change is necessary as the conditions of the temporary work visa prevent foreign teachers from making such a declaration.

Under the bill's provisions, a school district would be permitted to employ a teacher from a foreign country who is enrolled with an approved international agency which operates a teacher placement program in a subject area in which the State Board of Education has determined there is a contemporaneous critical shortage of certified teachers. However, the district board of education would have to first make a good faith effort to employ a State certified teacher and document with the Department of Education the inability to hire an appropriately certified teacher. A school district could also hire a foreign teacher enrolled in a teacher exchange program, permitting this teacher to directly substitute for the services of a permanently employed State certified teacher.

Also under the bill's provisions, a teacher from a foreign country must be authorized to teach in the United States under an international teacher placement program or a teacher exchange program as authorized by federal law, and could only be certified to teach in the State for up to three years. In order to be certified, the teacher would

have to: 1) meet the eligibility requirements for a provisional instructional certificate or possess equivalent qualifications as determined by the State Board of Education; and 2) demonstrate the ability to speak, read and write the English language fluently in accordance with criteria established by the State Board of Education.

The bill specifies that a teacher from a foreign country employed in accordance with the bill's provisions will be deemed to be an employee of the district and as such would have the option to become a member of the local employee representative organization.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2002-2003 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

As reported, this bill is identical to A-1152.