52:16A-86

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2002 **CHAPTER**: 75

NJSA: 52:16A-86 (Establishes Amistad Commission)

BILL NO: A1301 (Substituted for S1004)

SPONSOR(S): Payne and Stanley

DATE INTRODUCED: Pre-filed

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Education

SENATE: Education

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: June 24, 2002

SENATE: June 20, 2002

DATE OF APPROVAL: August 28, 2002

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (1st reprint enacted)

(Amendments during passage denoted by superscript numbers)

A1301

SPONSORS STATEMENT: (Begins on page 5 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S1004

SPONSORS STATEMENT: (Begins on page 5 of original bill)

Yes

Bill and Sponsors Statement identical to A1301

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

Identical to Senate Statement for A1301

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:
Yes

FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext. 103 or mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org

REPORTS: No

HEARINGS: No

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:

Yes

"Panel to encourage teaching African-American history," 8-29-2002 Philadelphia Inquirer, pB11 "Black history is required reading," 8-29-2002 Star-Ledger, p.41 Law requires expanded black history in schools," 8-29-2002 The Times, p.A7

"NJ schools just add black history topics," 8-29-2002 Home News, p.A2

P.L. 2002, CHAPTER 75, approved August 28, 2002 Assembly, No. 1301 (First Reprint)

1 **AN ACT** establishing the Amistad Commission and supplementing chapter ¹[4] 16A¹ of Title ¹[18A] 52¹ of the New Jersey Statutes.

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4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- 8 a. During the period beginning late in the 15th century through the 9 19th century, millions of persons of African origin were enslaved and 10 brought to the Western Hemisphere, including the United States of America; anywhere from between 20 to 50 percent of enslaved 11 Africans died during their journey to the Western Hemisphere; the 12 enslavement of Africans and their descendants was part of a concerted 13 14 effort of physical and psychological terrorism that deprived groups of 15 people of African descent the opportunity to preserve many of their social, religious, political and other customs; the vestiges of slavery in 16 this country continued with the legalization of second class citizenship 17 status for African-Americans through Jim Crow laws, segregation and 18 19 other similar practices; the legacy of slavery has pervaded the fabric of 20 our society; and in spite of these events there are endless examples of 21 the triumphs of African-Americans and their significant contributions 22 to the development of this country.
 - b. All people should know of and remember the human carnage and dehumanizing atrocities committed during the period of the African slave trade and slavery in America and of the vestiges of slavery in this country; and it is in fact vital to educate our citizens on these events, the legacy of slavery, the sad history of racism in this country, and on the principles of human rights and dignity in a civilized society;
 - c. It is the policy of the State of New Jersey that the history of the African slave trade, slavery in America, the depth of their impact in our society, and the triumphs of African-Americans and their significant contributions to the development of this country is the proper concern of all people, particularly students enrolled in the schools of the State of New Jersey; and
- d. It is therefore desirable to create a State-level commission, which as an organized body, on a continuous basis, will survey, design, encourage, and promote the implementation of education and awareness programs in New Jersey concerned with the African slave

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹ Senate SED committee amendments adopted May 30, 2002.

trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contributions of African-Americans in building our country; to develop workshops, institutes, seminars, and other teacher training activities designed to educate teachers on this subject matter; and which will be responsible for the coordination of events on a regular basis, throughout the State, that provide appropriate memorialization of the events concerning the enslavement of Africans and their descendants in America as well as their struggle for freedom and liberty.

2. a. The Amistad Commission ¹, so named in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported in 1839 on a vessel named the Amistad, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court, ¹ is created and established in the Executive Branch of the State Government. For the purposes of complying with the provisions of Article V, Section IV, paragraph 1 of the New Jersey Constitution, the commission is allocated within the Department of ¹[Education, but notwithstanding this allocation, the commission shall be independent of any supervision or control by the department or any board or officer thereof] State ¹.

The commission shall consist of ¹[21]19¹ members, including the ¹Secretary of State or a designee, the ¹ Commissioner of Education ¹or a designee ¹ and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council ¹or a designee ¹, serving ex officio, and ¹[19] 16¹ public members.

Public members shall be appointed as follows: ¹[three] <u>four</u> ¹ public members ¹, no more than two of whom shall be of the same political party. shall be appointed by the President of the Senate; [three] four public members 1, no more than two of whom shall be of the same political party, ¹ shall be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly; and ¹[13] eight ¹ public members ¹, no more than four of whom shall be of the same political party, 1 shall be appointed by the Governor. The public members shall be residents of this State, chosen with due regard to broad geographic representation and ethnic diversity, who have ¹[served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations which educate the public on an interest in an interest in the history of the African slave trade and slavery in America¹[,] and¹ the contributions of African-Americans to our society ¹[or they shall be residents who are knowledgeable on these subjects.

The commission shall be known as the Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported on a vessel named the Amistad in 1839, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their

1 case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court]¹.

- 2 b. Each public member of the commission shall serve for a term of 3 three years, except that of the initial members so appointed: one 4 member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member 5 appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and ¹[four] two¹ members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of one year; 6 7 one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member 8 appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and ¹[four] three¹ members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of two 9 years; and ¹[one member] two members ¹ appointed by the President 10 of the Senate, ¹[one member] two members ¹ appointed by the 11 Speaker of the General Assembly, and ¹[five] three ¹ members 12 appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of three years. Public 13 14 members shall be eligible for reappointment. They shall serve until 15 their successors are appointed and qualified, and the term of the 16 successor of any incumbent shall be calculated from the expiration of the term of that incumbent. A vacancy occurring other than by 17 expiration of term shall be filled in the same manner as the original 18 19 appointment but for the unexpired term only.
 - c. The members of the commission shall serve without compensation but shall be entitled to reimbursement for all necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.
 - d. The ¹[commission shall annually elect a chairman from among its members. It shall meet upon the call of the chairman or of a majority of the commission members] Secretary of State, or a designee, shall serve as the chair and the Commissioner of Education, or a designee, shall serve as the vice-chair of the commission¹. The presence of a majority of the authorized membership of the commission shall be required for the conduct of official business.
 - e. The ¹[commission] New Jersey Historical Commission ¹ shall ¹[appoint an executive director, who shall] ¹ serve ¹[at its pleasure and shall be a person qualified by training and experience to perform the duties of the office] as staff for the Amistad Commission. The New Jersey Historical Commission may, subject to the availability of appropriations, hire additional staff and consultants to carry out the duties and responsibilities of the Amistad Commission ¹.
 - ¹f. The Department of Education shall:

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- (1) assist the Amistad Commission in marketing and distributing to
 educators, administrators and school districts in the State educational
 information and other materials on the African slave trade, slavery in
 America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions
 of African-Americans to our society;
- (2) conduct at least one teacher workshop annually on the African
 slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country
 and the contributions of African-Americans to our society;

- (3) assist the Amistad Commission in monitoring the inclusion of such materials and curricula in the State's educational system; and
- (4) consult with the Amistad Commission to determine ways it may
 survey, catalog, and extend slave trade and American slavery
 education presently being incorporated into the Core Curriculum
 Content Standards and taught in the State's educational system.¹

- 8 3. The ¹[commission] <u>Amistad Commission</u> shall have the 9 following responsibilities and duties:
 - a. to provide, based upon the collective ¹interest of the members and the ¹ knowledge and experience of its ¹[members] staff and consultants ¹, assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools within the State with respect to the implementation of education ¹[and], ¹ awareness programs ¹, textbooks, and educational materials ¹ concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans to our society;
 - b. ¹[to meet with county and local school officials and other interested public and private organizations, including service organizations, for the purpose of assisting with the planning, coordination, modification and the inclusion of courses of study dealing with the subject of the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contribution of African-Americans to our society;
- c.] to survey and catalog the extent and breadth of education concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans to our society presently being incorporated into the curricula and ¹textbooks and ¹ taught in the school systems of the State; to inventory those African slave trade, American slavery, or relevant African-American history memorials, exhibits and resources which should be incorporated into courses of study at educational institutions and schools ¹[and various other locations] ¹ throughout the State; and to assist the ¹Department of ¹ State ¹, the ¹ Department of Education and other ¹State and ¹ educational agencies in the development and implementation of African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history education programs¹[. In furtherance of this responsibility, the commission shall be authorized to contact and cooperate with existing public or private nonprofit resource organizations and may act as a liaison concerning the African slave trade, American slavery education and African-American history to members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly]¹;
 - and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly];

 1c. to act as a liaison with textbook publishers, public and nonpublic schools, public and private nonprofit resource organizations, and members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly in

order to facilitate the inclusion of the history of African slavery and
 of African-Americans in this country in the curricula of public and
 nonpublic schools;¹

- d. to compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing to share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars and workshops with students and teachers on the subject of the African slave trade, American slavery and the impact of slavery on our society today, and the contributions of African-Americans to our country;
- e. to coordinate events memorializing the African slave trade, American slavery and the history of African-Americans in this country that reflect the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming the burdens of slavery and its vestiges, and to seek volunteers who are willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance student awareness of the significance of the African slave trade, American slavery, its historical impact, and the struggle for freedom;
 - f. to prepare reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and recommendations on facilitating the inclusion of the African slave trade, American slavery studies, African-American history and special programs in the educational system of the State; ¹[and]¹
 - g. to develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of information on the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contributions of African-Americans to our country. Every board of education shall incorporate the information in an appropriate place in the curriculum of elementary and secondary school students ¹[.]; and
- 29 <u>h. to solicit, receive, and accept appropriations, gifts and</u> 30 donations.¹
 - 4. a. The commission is authorized to call upon any department, office, division or agency of the State, or of any county, municipality or school district of the State, to supply such data, program reports and other information, personnel and assistance as it deems necessary to discharge its responsibilities under this act.
 - b. These departments, offices, divisions and agencies shall, to the extent possible and not inconsistent with any other law of this State, cooperate with the commission and shall furnish it with such information, personnel and assistance as may be necessary or helpful to accomplish the purposes of this act.
 - 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

Establishes the Amistad Commission to coordinate educational and other programs on slavery and African-American history.

ASSEMBLY, No. 1301

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 210th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2002 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman WILLIAM D. PAYNE District 29 (Essex and Union) Assemblyman CRAIG A. STANLEY District 28 (Essex)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblyman Tucker, Assemblywoman Watson Coleman, Assemblymen Gusciora, Wisniewski, Assemblywoman Friscia, Assemblymen Caraballo, Cohen, Assemblywoman Pou, Assemblymen Conaway, Conners, Green, T.Smith, Doria, Malone, Wolfe, Steele, Assemblywoman Weinberg, Assemblymen Asselta, R.Smith and Assemblywoman Greenstein

SYNOPSIS

Establishes the Amistad Commission to coordinate educational and other programs on slavery and African-American history.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 2/5/2002)

AN ACT establishing the Amistad Commission and supplementing chapter 4 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. During the period beginning late in the 15th century through the 19th century, millions of persons of African origin were enslaved and brought to the Western Hemisphere, including the United States of America; anywhere from between 20 to 50 percent of enslaved Africans died during their journey to the Western Hemisphere; the enslavement of Africans and their descendants was part of a concerted effort of physical and psychological terrorism that deprived groups of people of African descent the opportunity to preserve many of their social, religious, political and other customs; the vestiges of slavery in this country continued with the legalization of second class citizenship status for African-Americans through Jim Crow laws, segregation and other similar practices; the legacy of slavery has pervaded the fabric of our society; and in spite of these events there are endless examples of the triumphs of African-Americans and their significant contributions to the development of this country.
 - b. All people should know of and remember the human carnage and dehumanizing atrocities committed during the period of the African slave trade and slavery in America and of the vestiges of slavery in this country; and it is in fact vital to educate our citizens on these events, the legacy of slavery, the sad history of racism in this country, and on the principles of human rights and dignity in a civilized society;
 - c. It is the policy of the State of New Jersey that the history of the African slave trade, slavery in America, the depth of their impact in our society, and the triumphs of African-Americans and their significant contributions to the development of this country is the proper concern of all people, particularly students enrolled in the schools of the State of New Jersey; and
 - d. It is therefore desirable to create a State-level commission, which as an organized body, on a continuous basis, will survey, design, encourage, and promote the implementation of education and awareness programs in New Jersey concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contributions of African-Americans in building our country; to develop workshops, institutes, seminars, and other teacher training activities designed to educate teachers on this subject matter; and which will be responsible for the coordination of events on a regular basis, throughout the State, that provide appropriate memorialization of the events concerning the enslavement of Africans and their

descendants in America as well as their struggle for freedom andliberty.

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2. a. The Amistad Commission is created and established in the Executive Branch of the State Government. For the purposes of complying with the provisions of Article V, Section IV, paragraph 1 of the New Jersey Constitution, the commission is allocated within the Department of Education, but notwithstanding this allocation, the commission shall be independent of any supervision or control by the department or any board or officer thereof.

The commission shall consist of 21 members, including the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 19 public members.

Public members shall be appointed as follows: three public members shall be appointed by the President of the Senate; three public members shall be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly; and 13 public members shall be appointed by the Governor. The public members shall be residents of this State, chosen with due regard to broad geographic representation and ethnic diversity, who have served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations which educate the public on the history of the African slave trade and slavery in America, the contibutions of African-Americans to our society or they shall be residents who are knowledgeable on these subjects.

The commission shall be known as the Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported on a vessel named the Amistad in 1839, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

b. Each public member of the commission shall serve for a term of three years, except that of the initial members so appointed: one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of one year; one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of two years; and one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and five members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of three years. Public members shall be eligible for reappointment. They shall serve until their successors are appointed and qualified, and the term of the successor of any incumbent shall be calculated from the expiration of the term of that incumbent. A vacancy occurring other than by expiration of term shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment but for the unexpired term only.

- c. The members of the commission shall serve without compensation but shall be entitled to reimbursement for all necessary 3 expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.
 - d. The commission shall annually elect a chairman from among its members. It shall meet upon the call of the chairman or of a majority of the commission members. The presence of a majority of the authorized membership of the commission shall be required for the conduct of official business.
 - e. The commission shall appoint an executive director, who shall serve at its pleasure and shall be a person qualified by training and experience to perform the duties of the office.

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- 3. The commission shall have the following responsibilities and duties:
- a. To provide, based upon the collective knowledge and experience of its members, assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools within the State with respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans to our society;
- b. To meet with county and local school officials and other interested public and private organizations, including service organizations, for the purpose of assisting with the planning, coordination, modification and the inclusion of courses of study dealing with the subject of the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contribution of African-Americans to our society;
- 28 c. To survey and catalog the extent and breadth of education 29 concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges 30 of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans 31 to our society presently being incorporated into the curricula and 32 taught in the school systems of the State; to inventory those African 33 slave trade, American slavery, or relevant African-American history 34 memorials, exhibits and resources which should be incorporated into courses of study at educational institutions and schools and various 35 other locations throughout the State; and to assist the State 36 Department of Education and other educational agencies in the 37 38 development and implementation of African slave trade, American 39 slavery and African-American history education programs. In 40 furtherance of this responsibility, the commission shall be authorized 41 to contact and cooperate with existing public or private nonprofit 42 resource organizations and may act as a liaison concerning the African 43 slave trade, American slavery education and African-American history 44 to members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives 45 and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly; 46
 - d. To compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing to

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1 share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars and 2 workshops with students and teachers on the subject of the African 3 slave trade, American slavery and the impact of slavery on our society 4 today, and the contributions of African-Americans to our country.

- e. To coordinate events memorializing the African slave trade, American slavery and the history of African-Americans in this country 6 that reflects the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming the 8 burdens of slavery and its vestiges, and to seek volunteers who are willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance student awareness of the significance of the African slave 10 trade, American slavery, its historical impact, and the struggle for 12 freedom;
 - f. To prepare reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and recommendations on facilitating the inclusion of the African slave trade, American slavery studies, African-American history and special programs in the educational system of the State; and
 - g. To develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of information on the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contributions of African-Americans to our country. Every board of education shall incorporate the information in an appropriate place in the curriculum of elementary and secondary school students.

4. a. The commission is authorized to call upon any department, office, division or agency of the State, or of any county, municipality or school district of the State, to supply such data, program reports and other information, personnel and assistance as it deems necessary to discharge its responsibilities under this act.

b. These departments, offices, divisions and agencies shall, to the extent possible and not inconsistent with any other law of this State, cooperate with the commission and shall furnish it with such information, personnel and assistance as may be necessary or helpful to accomplish the purposes of this act.

5. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

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> This bill establishes a State-level commission to educate the citizens and students of New Jersey about the historical events associated with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming these obstacles to contribute to the development of this country. This commission will be known as the New Jersey Amistad Commission in

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honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who,
 while being transported on a vessel named the Amistad in 1839, gained
 their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their
 case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

5 The commission will, on a continuous basis, survey, design, 6 encourage, and promote implementation of educational and awareness 7 programs in New Jersey concerned with the African slave trade, 8 slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the 9 contributions of African-Americans in building our country. The 10 commission will develop workshops, institutes, seminars, and other 11 teacher training activities designed to educate teachers on this subject 12 matter. The commission will be responsible for the coordination of 13 events that will provide appropriate memorialization of the events 14 associated with the enslavement of Africans and their descendants in 15 America as well as their struggle for freedom and liberty.

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The commission will consist of 21 members, including the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 19 public members. The public members will be residents of this State, chosen with due regard to broad geographic representation and ethnic diversity, who have served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations which educate the public on the history of the African slave trade, slavery in America, and African-American history, or they will be residents who are knowledgeable on this subject matter.

25 The commission will have the following responsibilities and duties: 26 to provide, based upon the collective knowledge and experience of its 27 members, assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools with 28 respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs 29 concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the 30 vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-31 Americans to our society; to meet with county and local school 32 officials and other interested public and private organizations, including service organizations, for the purpose of assisting with the 33 34 planning, coordination or modification of courses of study dealing with the subject of the African slave trade, slavery in America and African-35 American history; to survey and catalog the extent and breadth of the 36 37 education concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America and 38 African-American history presently being incorporated into the 39 curricula and taught in the school systems of the State; to inventory 40 those African slave trade, American slavery or African-American 41 history memorials, exhibits and resources which should be 42 incorporated into courses of study at various locations throughout the 43 State; to assist the State Department of Education and other 44 educational agencies in the development and implementation of 45 African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history education programs; and, to develop, in consultation with the 46

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- 1 Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of
- 2 information on the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges
- 3 of slavery in this country, and the contribution of African-Americans
- 4 to our country. The bill directs every board of education to
- 5 incorporate the instruction in an appropriate place in the curriculum of
- 6 elementary and secondary school students.
- 7 In furtherance of this responsibility, the commission will be
- 8 authorized to contact and cooperate with existing public or private
- 9 nonprofit resource organizations and individuals and may act as a
- 10 liaison concerning the African slave trade, American slavery education
- 11 and African-American history to members of the United States Senate
- and House of Representatives and the New Jersey Senate and General
- 13 Assembly; to compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing
- 14 to share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars and
- workshops on the subject of the African slave trade, American slavery,
- 16 the vestiges of slavery in this country and African-American history;
- 17 to coordinate events memorializing the African slave trade, American
- 18 slavery and African-American history; to seek volunteers who are
- 19 willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will
- 20 enhance student awareness of the significance of the African slave
- 21 trade, American slavery and African-American history; and to prepare
- reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and recommendations in facilitating the inclusion of African slave trade,
- 24 American slavery studies, African-American history and special
- 25 programs into the educational system of the State.
- 26 This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2000-2001 session
- 27 pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes
- 28 required by technical review, which has been performed.

ASSEMBLY EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 1301

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: FEBRUARY 4, 2002

The Assembly Education Committee favorably reports Assembly Bill No. 1301.

This bill establishes a State-level commission to educate the citizens and students of New Jersey about the historical events associated with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming these obstacles to contribute to the development of this country. This commission will be known as the New Jersey Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported on a vessel named the Amistad in 1839, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

The commission will, on a continuous basis, survey, design, encourage, and promote implementation of educational and awareness programs in New Jersey concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans in building our country. The commission will develop workshops, institutes, seminars, and other teacher training activities designed to educate teachers on this subject matter. The commission will be responsible for the coordination of events that provide appropriate memorialization of the events associated with the enslavement of Africans and their descendants in America as well as their struggle for freedom and liberty.

The commission will consist of 21 members, including the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 19 public members. The public members will be residents of this State, chosen with due regard to broad geographic representation and ethnic diversity, who have served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations which educate the public on the history of the African slave trade, slavery in America, and African-American history, or they will be residents who are knowledgeable on this subject matter.

The commission will have the following responsibilities and duties: to provide, based upon the collective knowledge and experience of its members, assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools with respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs

concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans to our society; to meet with county and local school officials and other interested public and private organizations, including service organizations, for the purpose of assisting with the planning, coordination or modification of courses of study dealing with the subject of the African slave trade, slavery in America and African-American history; to survey and catalog the extent and breadth of the education concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America and African-American history presently being incorporated into the curricula and taught in the school systems of the State; to inventory those African slave trade, American slavery or African-American history memorials, exhibits and resources which should be incorporated into courses of study at various locations throughout the State; to assist the State Department of Education and other educational agencies in the development and implementation of African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history education programs; and to develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of information on the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contribution of African-Americans The bill directs every board of education to to our country. incorporate the instruction in an appropriate place in the curriculum of elementary and secondary school students.

In furtherance of this responsibility, the commission will be authorized to contact and cooperate with existing public or private nonprofit resource organizations and individuals and may act as a liaison concerning the African slave trade, American slavery education and African-American history to members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly; to compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing to share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars and workshops on the subject of the African slave trade, American slavery, the vestiges of slavery in this country and African-American history; to coordinate events memorializing the African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history; to seek volunteers who are willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance student awareness of the significance of the African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history; and to prepare reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and recommendations in facilitating the inclusion of African slave trade, American slavery studies, African-American history and special programs into the educational system of the State.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2002-2003 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 1301

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 30, 2002

The Senate Education Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 1301

As amended, this bill establishes a State-level commission to educate the citizens and students of New Jersey about the historical events associated with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming these obstacles to contribute to the development of this country. The commission will be known as the New Jersey Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported in 1839 on a vessel named the Amistad, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

The commission, allocated to the Department of State, will consist of 19 members, including the Secretary of State, the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 16 public members selected on a bipartisan basis, four each to be appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the General Assembly, and eight to be appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of State, or a designee, will serve as the chair and the Commissioner of Education, or a designee, will serve as vice-chair of the commission. The New Jersey Historical Commission is directed to serve as staff for the Amistad Commission.

The Department of Education will assist the Amistad Commission in distributing to school districts information on the African slave trade and the contributions of African-Americans to our society; conduct at least one teacher workshop annually on those subjects; assist the commission in monitoring the inclusion of those subjects in school curricula; and consult with the commission on ways to expand those subjects in the Core Curriculum Content Standards.

The commission will have the following responsibilities and duties: to provide assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools with respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs, textbooks and educational materials concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and

the contributions of African-Americans to our society; to survey and catalog the extent and breadth of the education concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America and African-American history presently being incorporated into the curricula and textbooks and taught in the school systems of the State; to act as a liaison with textbook publishers and government officials to facilitate the inclusion of these subjects in the curricula of schools; to compile a roster of volunteers who are willing to share their knowledge and experience on these subjects with teachers and students; to coordinate events memorializing these subjects; to prepare reports to the Governor and Legislature; to develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of these subjects; and to solicit, receive, and accept appropriations, gifts and donations. The bill directs every board of education to incorporate the instruction in an appropriate place in the curriculum of elementary and secondary school students.

Amendments were adopted which: 1) allocate the commission to the Department of State; 2) revise the membership of the commission; 3) provide that the New Jersey Historical Commission will serve as staff for the commission; 4) specify a list of responsibilities for the Department of Education; and 5) add to the duties of the commission the responsibility to monitor the inclusion of the subjects of the commission in the textbooks used by school districts.

As reported, this bill is identical to S-1004 with Senate committee amendments.

SENATE, No. 1004

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 210th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 21, 2002

Sponsored by: Senator SHIRLEY K. TURNER District 15 (Mercer)

SYNOPSIS

Establishes the Amistad Commission to coordinate educational and other programs on slavery and African-American history.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



AN ACT establishing the Amistad Commission and supplementing chapter 4 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. During the period beginning late in the 15th century through the 19th century, millions of persons of African origin were enslaved and brought to the Western Hemisphere, including the United States of America; anywhere from between 20 to 50 percent of enslaved Africans died during their journey to the Western Hemisphere; the enslavement of Africans and their descendants was part of a concerted effort of physical and psychological terrorism that deprived groups of people of African descent the opportunity to preserve many of their social, religious, political and other customs; the vestiges of slavery in this country continued with the legalization of second class citizenship status for African-Americans through Jim Crow laws, segregation and other similar practices; the legacy of slavery has pervaded the fabric of our society; and in spite of these events, there are endless examples of the triumphs of African-Americans and their significant contributions to the development of this country;
 - b. All people should know of and remember the human carnage and dehumanizing atrocities committed during the period of the African slave trade and slavery in America and of the vestiges of slavery in this country; and it is in fact vital to educate our citizens on these events, the legacy of slavery, the sad history of racism in this country, and on the principles of human rights and dignity in a civilized society;
 - c. It is the policy of the State of New Jersey that the history of the African slave trade, slavery in America, the depth of their impact in our society, and the triumphs of African-Americans and their significant contributions to the development of this country is the proper concern of all people, particularly students enrolled in the schools of the State of New Jersey; and
 - d. It is therefore desirable to create a State-level commission, which as an organized body, on a continuous basis, will survey, design, encourage, and promote the implementation of education and awareness programs in New Jersey concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contributions of African-Americans in building our country; to develop workshops, institutes, seminars, and other teacher training activities designed to educate teachers on this subject matter; and which will be responsible for the coordination of events on a regular basis, throughout the State, that provide appropriate memorialization of the events concerning the enslavement of Africans and their descendants in America as well as their struggle for freedom and

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2. a. The Amistad Commission is created and established in the Executive Branch of the State Government. For the purposes of complying with the provisions of Article V, Section IV, paragraph 1 of the New Jersey Constitution, the commission is allocated within the Department of Education, but notwithstanding this allocation, the commission shall be independent of any supervision or control by the department or any board or officer thereof.

The commission shall consist of 21 members, including the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 19 public members.

Public members shall be appointed as follows: three public members shall be appointed by the President of the Senate; three public members shall be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly; and 13 public members shall be appointed by the Governor. The public members shall be residents of this State, chosen with due regard to broad geographic representation and ethnic diversity, who have served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations which educate the public on the history of the African slave trade and slavery in America, the contibutions of African-Americans to our society or they shall be residents who are knowledgeable on these subjects.

The commission shall be known as the Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported on a vessel named the Amistad in 1839, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

b. Each public member of the commission shall serve for a term of three years, except that of the initial members so appointed: one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of one year; one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of two years; and one member appointed by the President of the Senate, one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, and five members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of three years. Public members shall be eligible for reappointment. They shall serve until their successors are appointed and qualified, and the term of the successor of any incumbent shall be calculated from the expiration of the term of that incumbent. A vacancy occurring other than by expiration of term shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment but for the unexpired term only.

c. The members of the commission shall serve without

compensation but shall be entitled to reimbursement for all necessary
 expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

- d. The commission shall annually elect a chairman from among its members. It shall meet upon the call of the chairman or of a majority of the commission members. The presence of a majority of the authorized membership of the commission shall be required for the conduct of official business.
- e. The commission shall appoint an executive director, who shall serve at its pleasure and shall be a person qualified by training and experience to perform the duties of the office.

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- 3. The commission shall have the following responsibilities and duties:
- a. To provide, based upon the collective knowledge and experience of its members, assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools within the State with respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans to our society;
- b. To meet with county and local school officials and other interested public and private organizations, including service organizations, for the purpose of assisting with the planning, coordination, modification and the inclusion of courses of study dealing with the subject of the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contribution of African-Americans to our society;
- 27 c. To survey and catalog the extent and breadth of education 28 concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges 29 of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans 30 to our society presently being incorporated into the curricula and 31 taught in the school systems of the State; to inventory those African 32 slave trade, American slavery, or relevant African-American history memorials, exhibits and resources which should be incorporated into 33 34 courses of study at educational institutions and schools and various other locations throughout the State; and to assist the State 35 Department of Education and other educational agencies in the 36 37 development and implementation of African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history education programs. In 38 39 furtherance of this responsibility, the commission shall be authorized 40 to contact and cooperate with existing public or private nonprofit 41 resource organizations and may act as a liaison concerning the African slave trade, American slavery education and African-American history 42 43 to members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives 44 and the New Jersey Senate and General Assembly;
- d. To compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing to share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars and

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workshops with students and teachers on the subject of the African slave trade, American slavery and the impact of slavery on our society today, and the contributions of African-Americans to our country.

- e. To coordinate events memorializing the African slave trade, American slavery and the history of African-Americans in this country that reflects the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming the burdens of slavery and its vestiges, and to seek volunteers who are willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance student awareness of the significance of the African slave trade, American slavery, its historical impact, and the struggle for freedom;
 - f. To prepare reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and recommendations on facilitating the inclusion of the African slave trade, American slavery studies, African-American history and special programs in the educational system of the State and;
 - g. To develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of information on the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country, and the contributions of African-Americans to our country. Every board of education shall incorporate the information in an appropriate place in the curriculum of elementary and secondary school students.

4. a. The commission is authorized to call upon any department, office, division or agency of the State, or on any county, municipality or school district of the State, to supply such data, program reports and other information, personnel and assistance as it deems necessary to discharge its responsibilities under this act.

- b. These departments, offices, divisions and agencies shall, to the extent possible and not inconsistent with any other law of this State, cooperate with the commission and shall furnish it with such information, personnel and assistance as may be necessary or helpful to accomplish the purposes of this act.
 - 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

38 STATEMENT

This bill establishes a State-level commission to educate the citizens and students of New Jersey about the historical events associated with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming these obstacles to contribute to the development of this country. This commission will be known as the New Jersey Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who,

while being transported on a vessel named the Amistad in 1839, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

4 The commission will, on a continuous basis, survey, design, 5 encourage, and promote implementation of educational and awareness 6 programs in New Jersey concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the 7 8 contributions of African-Americans in building our country. The 9 commission will develop workshops, institutes, seminars, and other 10 teacher training activities designed to educate teachers on this subject 11 matter. The commission will be responsible for the coordination of 12 events that will provide appropriate memorialization of the events 13 associated with the enslavement of Africans and their descendants in 14 America as well as their struggle for freedom and liberty.

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The commission will consist of 21 members, including the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 19 public members. The public members will be residents of this State, chosen with due regard to broad geographic representation and ethnic diversity, who have served prominently as spokespersons for, or as leaders of, organizations which educate the public on the history of the African slave trade, slavery in America, and African-American history, or they will be residents who are knowledgeable on this subject matter.

The commission will have the following responsibilities and duties: 24 25 to provide, based upon the collective knowledge and experience of its 26 members, assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools with 27 respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs 28 concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the 29 vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans to our society; to meet with county and local school 30 31 officials and other interested public and private organizations, 32 including service organizations, for the purpose of assisting with the 33 planning, coordination or modification of courses of study dealing with 34 the subject of the African slave trade, slavery in America and African-American history; to survey and catalog the extent and breadth of the 35 36 education concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America and 37 African-American history presently being incorporated into the 38 curricula and taught in the school systems of the State; to inventory 39 those African slave trade, American slavery or African-American 40 history memorials, exhibits and resources which should be 41 incorporated into courses of study at various locations throughout the 42 State; to assist the State Department of Education and other 43 educational agencies in the development and implementation of 44 African slave trade, American slavery and African-American history 45 education programs; and, to develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of 46

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1 information on the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges

2 of slavery in this country, and the contribution of African-Americans

3 to our country. The bill directs every board of education to

incorporate the instruction in an appropriate place in the curriculum of

5 elementary and secondary school students.

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In furtherance of this responsibility, the commission will be 6 authorized to contact and cooperate with existing public or private 7 8 nonprofit resource organizations and individuals and may act as a 9 liaison concerning the African slave trade, American slavery education 10 and African-American history to members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives and the New Jersey Senate and General 11 Assembly; to compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing 12 13 to share their knowledge and experience in classrooms, seminars and 14 workshops on the subject of the African slave trade, American slavery, 15 the vestiges of slavery in this country and African-American history; 16 to coordinate events memorializing the African slave trade, American 17 slavery and African-American history; to seek volunteers who are 18 willing and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance student awareness of the significance of the African slave 19 trade, American slavery and African-American history; and to prepare 20 21 reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and 22 recommendations in facilitating the inclusion of African slave trade, 23 American slavery studies, African-American history and special

programs into the educational system of the State.

SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 1004

with committee amendments

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 30, 2002

The Senate Education Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 1004.

As amended, this bill establishes a State-level commission to educate the citizens and students of New Jersey about the historical events associated with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and the contributions of African-Americans in overcoming these obstacles to contribute to the development of this country. The commission will be known as the New Jersey Amistad Commission in honor of the group of enslaved Africans led by Joseph Cinque who, while being transported in 1839 on a vessel named the Amistad, gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew and eventually having their case successfully argued before the United States Supreme Court.

The commission, allocated to the Department of State, will consist of 19 members, including the Secretary of State, the Commissioner of Education and the chair of the executive board of the Presidents' Council, serving ex officio, and 16 public members selected on a bipartisan basis, four each to be appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the General Assembly, and eight to be appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of State, or a designee, will serve as the chair and the Commissioner of Education, or a designee, will serve as vice-chair of the commission. The New Jersey Historical Commission is directed to serve as staff for the Amistad Commission.

The Department of Education will assist the Amistad Commission in distributing to school districts information on the African slave trade and the contributions of African-Americans to our society; conduct at least one teacher workshop annually on those subjects; assist the commission in monitoring the inclusion of those subjects in school curricula; and consult with the commission on ways to expand those subjects in the Core Curriculum Content Standards.

The commission will have the following responsibilities and duties: to provide assistance and advice to public and nonpublic schools with respect to the implementation of education and awareness programs, textbooks and educational materials concerned with the African slave trade, slavery in America, the vestiges of slavery in this country and

the contributions of African-Americans to our society; to survey and catalog the extent and breadth of the education concerning the African slave trade, slavery in America and African-American history presently being incorporated into the curricula and textbooks and taught in the school systems of the State; to act as a liaison with textbook publishers and government officials to facilitate the inclusion of these subjects in the curricula of schools; to compile a roster of volunteers who are willing to share their knowledge and experience on these subjects with teachers and students; to coordinate events memorializing these subjects; to prepare reports to the Governor and Legislature; to develop, in consultation with the Department of Education, curriculum guidelines for the teaching of these subjects; and to solicit, receive, and accept appropriations, gifts and donations. The bill directs every board of education to incorporate the instruction in an appropriate place in the curriculum of elementary and secondary school students.

Amendments were adopted which: 1) allocate the commission to the Department of State; 2) revise the membership of the commission; 3) provide that the New Jersey Historical Commission will serve as staff for the commission; 4) specify a list of responsibilities for the Department of Education; and 5) add to the duties of the commission the responsibility to monitor the inclusion of the subjects of the commission in the textbooks used by school districts.

As reported, this bill is identical to A-1301 with Senate committee amendments.



Previous Screen

McGreevey Signs Amistad Legislation to Incorporate African-American History into NJ Curriculum

(NEWARK) — Governor James E. McGreevey today signed legislation aimed at incorporating African-American history into the traditional curriculum of New Jersey's schools.

The "Amistad Bill" (A1301) was sponsored by Assemblymen William D. Payne and Craig A. Stanley. The legislation seeks to foster and create a greater level of academic knowledge within our school children. The bill creates an "Amistad Commission" in honor of the enslaved Africans who gained their freedom after overthrowing the crew of the Amistad cargo ship en route from Havana in 1839. The commission will promote wider implementation of educational awareness programs regarding the African slave trade, slavery in America and the many contributions African Americans have made over the course of United States history.

The Amistad Commission will consist of 19 members, including the Secretary of State, the Commissioner of Education, the Chair of the Executive Board of the President's Council and 16 public members. The commission will also designate appropriate textbooks that accurately chronicle the African-American experience in the United States.

Following the bill signing, Governor McGreevey was joined by Secretary of State Regena Thomas in announcing the "Harriet Tubman-William Still New Jersey Underground Railroad Journey."

Beginning on September 29, 2002, Governor McGreevey will join with Secretary of State Thomas and the people of New Jersey in celebrating the State's Underground Railroad heritage. Named in honor of two of the Underground Railroad's most celebrated figures, the "Harriet Tubman-William Still New Jersey Underground Railroad Journey" will follow in the footsteps of freedom over a period of two weeks, by retracing 180 miles of the legendary network from Cumberland County to Hudson County. The walk will also include visits to some of New Jersey's Underground Railroad sites and communities along the way.

"This celebration will be a tribute to those brave souls who sacrificed, aided and followed this trail to freedom," said McGreevey.