#### 54:32B-37

#### **LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECK**

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**LAWS OF: 1999 CHAPTER:** 416

**NJSA:** 54:32B-37 (Grants exempt organization status for certain organizations)

BILL NO: A6 (Substituted for S2301)

**SPONSOR(S):** Moran and Connors

**DATE INTRODUCED**: January 10, 2000

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: ----

SENATE: -----

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: No

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: January 10, 2000

**SENATE:** January 10, 2000

DATE OF APPROVAL: January 18, 2000

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL: Original

(Amendments during passage denoted by superscript numbers)

**A6** 

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 7 of original bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S2301

SPONSORS STATEMENT: (Begins on page 7 of original bill)

Yes

Bill and Sponsors Statement identical to A6

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No.

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A388

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 4 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes 10-5-98

<u>Yes</u> <u>5-17-99</u>

**SENATE**: <u>Yes</u> FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No **LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE**: <u>Yes</u> **ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE (First Reprint):** Yes (Vetoed version) (January 6, 2000) **ABSOLUTE VETO**: <u>Yes</u> **GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON VETO:** <u>Yes</u> **VETO MESSAGE for A6:** No **GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:** No

#### **FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:**

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No **REPORTS:** 

No **HEARINGS:** 

No

**NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:** 

#### P.L. 1999, CHAPTER 416, approved January 18, 2000 Assembly, No. 6

1 AN ACT providing exempt organization status under the sales and use 2 tax to certain National Guard and veterans' organizations and 3 creating a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission, amending and 4 supplementing P.L.1966, c.30.

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6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 9 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-9) is amended to read as follows:
- 9. (a) Except as to motor vehicles sold by any of the following, any sale, service or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act:
- The State of New Jersey, or any of its agencies, instrumentalities, public authorities, public corporations (including a public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another state) or political subdivisions where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it is a vendor of services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
- (2) The United States of America, and any of its agencies and instrumentalities, insofar as it is immune from taxation where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
- (3) The United Nations or any international organization of which the United States of America is a member where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons.
- 29 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section any sale or 30 amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following, where such sale, charge, use or 31 32 occupancy is directly related to the purposes for which the following 33 have been organized, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes 34 imposed under this act: a corporation, association, trust, or 35 community chest, fund or foundation, organized and operated 36 exclusively (1) for religious, charitable, scientific, testing for public 37 safety, literary or educational purposes [1,1]; or (2) for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals [,]; or (3) as a volunteer fire 38 39 company, rescue, ambulance, first aid or emergency company or squad

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

- [,]; or (4) as a National Guard organization, post or association, or as a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, or as an auxiliary unit or society of any such post, organization or association; [and] or (5) as an association of parents and teachers of an elementary or secondary public or private school exempt under the provisions of this section [,]. Such a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an organization enumerated in this subsection, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes only if no part of the net earnings of [which] the organization inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, no substantial part of the activities of [which] the organization is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and [which] the organization does not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distributing of statements), any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.
  - (c) Nothing in this section shall exempt from the taxes imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act":

- (1) the sale of a motor vehicle by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section;
- (2) retail sales of tangible personal property by any shop or store operated by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the tangible personal property was received by the organization as a gift or contribution and the shop or store is one in which substantially all the work in carrying on the business of the shop or store is performed for the organization without compensation and substantially all of the shop's or store's merchandise has been received by the organization as gifts or contributions or unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section; or
- (3) the sale or use of energy or utility service to or by an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) or subsection (b) of this section.
- (d) Any organization enumerated in subsection (b) of this section shall not be entitled to an exemption granted pursuant to this section unless it has complied with such requirements for obtaining a tax immunity authorization as may be provided in this act.
  - (e) Where any organization described in subsection (b) of this subsection carries on its activities in furtherance of the purposes for which it was organized, in premises in which, as part of those activities, it operates a hotel, occupancy of rooms in the premises and rents from those rooms received by the organization shall not be subject to tax under the "Sales and Use Tax Act."
- (f) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any admissions all of the proceeds of which inure exclusively to the benefit of the following organizations shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (54:32B-3):

1 (A) an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) 2 or subsection (b) of this section;

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- (B) a society or organization conducted for the sole purpose of maintaining symphony orchestras or operas and receiving substantial support from voluntary contributions; or
- 6 (C) I national guard organizations, posts or organizations of war 7 veterans, or auxiliary units or societies of any such posts or 8 organizations, if such posts, organizations, units or societies are 9 organized in this State, and if no part of their net earnings inures to the 10 benefit of any private stockholder or individual; or I (Deleted by 11 amendment, P.L., c. (now pending before the Legislature as this 12 bill)).
- 13 (D) a police or fire department of a political subdivision of the 14 State, or a volunteer fire company, ambulance, first aid, or emergency 15 company or squad, or exclusively to a retirement, pension or disability 16 fund for the sole benefit of members of a police or fire department or 17 to a fund for the heirs of such members.
  - (2) The exemption provided under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply in the case of admissions to:
  - (A) Any athletic game or exhibition unless the proceeds shall inure exclusively to the benefit of elementary or secondary schools or unless in the case of an athletic game between two elementary or secondary schools, the entire gross proceeds from such game shall inure to the benefit of one or more organizations described in subsection (b) of this section;
  - (B) Carnivals, rodeos, or circuses in which any professional performer or operator participates for compensation;
    - (3) Admission charges for admission to the following places or events shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-3):
    - (A) Any admission to agricultural fairs if no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any stockholders or members of the association conducting the same; provided the proceeds therefrom are used exclusively for the improvement, maintenance and operation of such agricultural fairs.
  - (B) Any admission to a home or garden which is temporarily open to the general public as a part of a program conducted by a society or organization to permit the inspection of historical homes and gardens; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.
- 41 (C) Any admissions to historic sites, houses and shrines, and 42 museums conducted in connection therewith, maintained and operated 43 by a society or organization devoted to the preservation and 44 maintenance of such historic sites, houses, shrines and museums; 45 provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of 46 any private stockholder or individual.
- 47 (cf: P.L.1998, c.118, s.1)

2. (New section) There is established a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission in but not of the Department of the Treasury. The 3 commission shall consist of 10 members: the State Treasurer, ex 4 officio, or the State Treasurer's designee, and three other members of 5 the Executive Branch, who shall be designated by the Governor and who shall serve at the Governor's pleasure; two public members to be 6 appointed by the President of the Senate, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party; two public members to be 8 appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, no more than one 10 of whom shall be of the same political party; and two public members, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party, to be appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. 12

Public members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of four years and until their respective successors are appointed and qualified, except that of the public members first appointed, one shall serve for a term of two years and one shall serve for a term of four years. Public members appointed by the President of the Senate or Speaker of the General Assembly shall serve during the two-year legislative term in which the appointment is made and until their respective successors are appointed and qualified. Any vacancy in the membership of the commission shall be filled for the balance of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment was

A chairman of the commission shall be designated by the Governor from among its public members and shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Members of the commission shall serve without compensation but shall be entitled to reimbursement for expenses actually incurred in the performance of their duties.

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3. (New section) a. It shall be the duty of the commission to review any bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which expands or reduces the base of the New Jersey sales and use tax. Such a review shall include, but not be limited to, an analysis of the bill's or resolution's fiscal impact, any comments upon or recommendations concerning the legislation, and any alternatives to the legislation which the commission may wish to suggest.

b. Not later than the 20th day after the date of introduction of any bill or resolution in either House of the Legislature, the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer shall review it in order to determine whether the bill or resolution constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation. If, on the basis of that review, the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer determines that the bill or resolution constitutes such legislation, that officer shall promptly give written notice of that determination to the commission, the presiding officer of the House in which the bill or resolution was introduced and

the chairman of the standing reference committee of that House to 1 2 which the bill or resolution may have been referred. Not later than the 3 90th day after the date of introduction of any bill or resolution in 4 either House of the Legislature which the Legislative Budget and 5 Finance Officer has determined constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation, the commission shall complete its 6 review and provide its comments and recommendations in writing to 7 the presiding officer of the House in which the bill or resolution was 8 9 introduced and to the chairman of the standing reference committee of 10 that House to which the bill or resolution may have been referred. If 11 the commission requests an extension prior to the 90th day after the date of introduction of a bill or resolution, the presiding officer of the 12 13 House in which the bill or resolution was introduced may grant an 14 extension for the commission to complete its review of the bill or 15 resolution. The House or committee shall not consider or vote upon the bill or resolution until either the commission completes its review 16 17 and provides its comments and recommendations in writing to the 18 presiding officer and the chairman, or the 90th day after the date of 19 introduction of the bill or resolution, or the designated day in the case of an extension. If the presiding officer of the House in which the bill 20 21 or resolution was introduced determines that the bill or resolution is 22 an urgent matter, he shall so notify in writing the commission and the 23 chairman of the standing reference committee to which the bill or 24 resolution may have been referred, and the House or committee may 25 consider and vote upon the bill or resolution as soon as practicable.

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4. (New section) Pursuant to P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as Assembly Bill No. ), the Sales and Use Tax Review Commission shall review every bill, joint resolution, or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation as defined by P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as Assembly Bill No. ), and as determined by the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer pursuant to that act.

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5. (New section) a. The commission shall be entitled to the assistance and services of the employees of any State, county or municipal department, board, bureau, commission or agency as it may require and as may be available to it for these purposes, and to employ stenographic and clerical assistants and incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as necessary, to perform its duties, and within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to it for these purposes.

b. The Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury shall assist the commission in the performance of its duties. The commission may make use of existing studies, data or other materials in the possession of the division and may request the assistance and

1 services of the division's employees.

c. The employees of any State agency or political subdivision of the State may serve at the request of the commission upon any advisory committee which the commission may create and these employees may serve upon these committees without forfeiture of office or employment and with no loss or diminution in the compensation, status, rights and privileges which they otherwise enjoy.

6. (New section) The commission may meet and hold hearings at the place or places it designates, at which it may request the appearance of officials of any State agency or political subdivision of the State and may solicit the testimony of interested groups and the general public.

 7. (New section) The commission may adopt, in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), such rules and regulations as it shall deem necessary to carry out its functions.

8. (New section) The commission shall report on its activities by December 31st of each year to the Legislature and may issue periodic reports concerning sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation.

9. This act shall take effect on the first day of the second month following enactment, but the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance as shall be necessary for the implementation of the act.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to any entity organized as a National Guard organization, post or association, a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status, under which they are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges if all of the proceeds from those charges inure to the benefit of the organization.

The bill includes language to clarify an existing requirement that the exemption from sales tax of a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an exempt organization shall apply only if (1) no part of the net earnings of the organization inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and (2) the organization does not engage in lobbying or political campaign activity.

The bill also creates a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission to

1 review any bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution introduced in 2 either House of the Legislature which expands or reduces the base of 3 the New Jersey sales and use tax. Such a review shall include, but not 4 be limited to, an analysis of the bill's or resolution's fiscal impact, any 5 comments upon or recommendations concerning the legislation, and 6 any alternatives to the legislation which the commission may wish to 7 suggest. 8 The bill is to take effect on the first day of the second month 9 following its enactment; the Director of the Division of Taxation, 10 however, is authorized to take such anticipatory administrative action 11 as may be necessary to implement the provisions of the legislation. 12 13 14 15

Grants exempt organizations status under the sales tax to National Guard, Marine Corps League, and war veterans' post or associations, creates a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission.

## ASSEMBLY, No. 6

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JANUARY 10, 2000

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JEFFREY W. MORAN
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)
Assemblyman CHRISTOPHER J. CONNORS
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Senators Connors, Gormley and Allen

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Grants exempt organizations status under the sales tax to National Guard, Marine Corps League, and war veterans' post or associations, creates a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 1/11/2000)

AN ACT providing exempt organization status under the sales and use tax to certain National Guard and veterans' organizations and creating a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission, amending and supplementing P.L.1966, c.30.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 9 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-9) is amended to read as follows:
- 9. (a) Except as to motor vehicles sold by any of the following, any sale, service or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act:
- (1) The State of New Jersey, or any of its agencies, instrumentalities, public authorities, public corporations (including a public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another state) or political subdivisions where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it is a vendor of services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
- (2) The United States of America, and any of its agencies and instrumentalities, insofar as it is immune from taxation where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
- (3) The United Nations or any international organization of which the United States of America is a member where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section any sale or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following, where such sale, charge, use or occupancy is directly related to the purposes for which the following have been organized, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act: a corporation, association, trust, or community chest, fund or foundation, organized and operated exclusively (1) for religious, charitable, scientific, testing for public safety, literary or educational purposes [,]; or (2) for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals [,]; or (3) as a volunteer fire company, rescue, ambulance, first aid or emergency company or squad [,]: or (4) as a National Guard organization, post or association, or as a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, or as an auxiliary unit or society of any such post, organization or association; [and] or (5) as an association of parents and teachers of an elementary

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 1 or secondary public or private school exempt under the provisions of
- 2 this section [,]. Such a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or
- 3 charge to, an organization enumerated in this subsection, shall not be
- 4 <u>subject to the sales and use taxes only if</u> no part of the net earnings
- 5 of [which] the organization inures to the benefit of any private
- 6 shareholder or individual, no substantial part of the activities of
- 7 [which] the organization is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise
- 8 attempting to influence legislation, and [which] the organization does
- 9 not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or
- distributing of statements), any political campaign on behalf of any
- 11 candidate for public office.

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- (c) Nothing in this section shall exempt from the taxes imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act":
- (1) the sale of a motor vehicle by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section;
- (2) retail sales of tangible personal property by any shop or store operated by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the tangible personal property was received by the organization as a gift or contribution and the shop or store is one in which substantially all the work in carrying on the business of the shop or store is performed for the organization without compensation and substantially all of the shop's or store's merchandise has been received by the organization as gifts or contributions or unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section; or
- (3) the sale or use of energy or utility service to or by an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) or subsection (b) of this section.
- (d) Any organization enumerated in subsection (b) of this section shall not be entitled to an exemption granted pursuant to this section unless it has complied with such requirements for obtaining a tax immunity authorization as may be provided in this act.
- (e) Where any organization described in subsection (b) of this subsection carries on its activities in furtherance of the purposes for which it was organized, in premises in which, as part of those activities, it operates a hotel, occupancy of rooms in the premises and rents from those rooms received by the organization shall not be subject to tax under the "Sales and Use Tax Act."
- (f) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any admissions all of the proceeds of which inure exclusively to the benefit of the following organizations shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (54:32B-3):
- 44 (A) an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) 45 or subsection (b) of this section;
  - (B) a society or organization conducted for the sole purpose of

1 maintaining symphony orchestras or operas and receiving substantial 2 support from voluntary contributions; or

3 (C) [ national guard organizations, posts or organizations of war 4 veterans, or auxiliary units or societies of any such posts or 5 organizations, if such posts, organizations, units or societies are 6 organized in this State, and if no part of their net earnings inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual; or] (Deleted by 8 amendment, P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as this bill)).

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- (D) a police or fire department of a political subdivision of the State, or a volunteer fire company, ambulance, first aid, or emergency company or squad, or exclusively to a retirement, pension or disability fund for the sole benefit of members of a police or fire department or to a fund for the heirs of such members.
- (2) The exemption provided under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply in the case of admissions to:
- (A) Any athletic game or exhibition unless the proceeds shall inure exclusively to the benefit of elementary or secondary schools or unless in the case of an athletic game between two elementary or secondary schools, the entire gross proceeds from such game shall inure to the benefit of one or more organizations described in subsection (b) of this section:
- (B) Carnivals, rodeos, or circuses in which any professional performer or operator participates for compensation;
- (3) Admission charges for admission to the following places or events shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-3):
- (A) Any admission to agricultural fairs if no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any stockholders or members of the association conducting the same; provided the proceeds therefrom are used exclusively for the improvement, maintenance and operation of such agricultural fairs.
- (B) Any admission to a home or garden which is temporarily open to the general public as a part of a program conducted by a society or organization to permit the inspection of historical homes and gardens; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.
- (C) Any admissions to historic sites, houses and shrines, and museums conducted in connection therewith, maintained and operated by a society or organization devoted to the preservation and maintenance of such historic sites, houses, shrines and museums; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.
- 44 (cf: P.L.1998, c.118, s.1)

46 2. (New section) There is established a Sales and Use Tax Review

Commission in but not of the Department of the Treasury. The commission shall consist of 10 members: the State Treasurer, ex officio, or the State Treasurer's designee, and three other members of the Executive Branch, who shall be designated by the Governor and who shall serve at the Governor's pleasure; two public members to be appointed by the President of the Senate, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party; two public members to be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party; and two public members, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party, to be 

Public members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of four years and until their respective successors are appointed and qualified, except that of the public members first appointed, one shall serve for a term of two years and one shall serve for a term of four years. Public members appointed by the President of the Senate or Speaker of the General Assembly shall serve during the two-year legislative term in which the appointment is made and until their respective successors are appointed and qualified. Any vacancy in the membership of the commission shall be filled for the balance of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment was made.

appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

A chairman of the commission shall be designated by the Governor from among its public members and shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Members of the commission shall serve without compensation but shall be entitled to reimbursement for expenses actually incurred in the performance of their duties.

3. (New section) a. It shall be the duty of the commission to review any bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which expands or reduces the base of the New Jersey sales and use tax. Such a review shall include, but not be limited to, an analysis of the bill's or resolution's fiscal impact, any comments upon or recommendations concerning the legislation, and any alternatives to the legislation which the commission may wish to suggest.

b. Not later than the 20th day after the date of introduction of any bill or resolution in either House of the Legislature, the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer shall review it in order to determine whether the bill or resolution constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation. If, on the basis of that review, the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer determines that the bill or resolution constitutes such legislation, that officer shall promptly give written notice of that determination to the commission, the presiding officer of the House in which the bill or resolution was introduced and

1 the chairman of the standing reference committee of that House to 2 which the bill or resolution may have been referred. Not later than the 3 90th day after the date of introduction of any bill or resolution in 4 either House of the Legislature which the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer has determined constitutes sales and use tax base 5 6 expansion or reduction legislation, the commission shall complete its 7 review and provide its comments and recommendations in writing to 8 the presiding officer of the House in which the bill or resolution was 9 introduced and to the chairman of the standing reference committee of that House to which the bill or resolution may have been referred. If 10 11 the commission requests an extension prior to the 90th day after the 12 date of introduction of a bill or resolution, the presiding officer of the 13 House in which the bill or resolution was introduced may grant an 14 extension for the commission to complete its review of the bill or 15 resolution. The House or committee shall not consider or vote upon the bill or resolution until either the commission completes its review 16 17 and provides its comments and recommendations in writing to the presiding officer and the chairman, or the 90th day after the date of 18 19 introduction of the bill or resolution, or the designated day in the case 20 of an extension. If the presiding officer of the House in which the bill 21 or resolution was introduced determines that the bill or resolution is 22 an urgent matter, he shall so notify in writing the commission and the 23 chairman of the standing reference committee to which the bill or 24 resolution may have been referred, and the House or committee may 25 consider and vote upon the bill or resolution as soon as practicable.

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4. (New section) Pursuant to P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as Assembly Bill No. ), the Sales and Use Tax Review Commission shall review every bill, joint resolution, or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation as defined by P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as Assembly Bill No. ), and as determined by the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer pursuant to that act.

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5. (New section) a. The commission shall be entitled to the assistance and services of the employees of any State, county or municipal department, board, bureau, commission or agency as it may require and as may be available to it for these purposes, and to employ stenographic and clerical assistants and incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as necessary, to perform its duties, and within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to it for these purposes.

b. The Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury shall assist the commission in the performance of its duties. The commission may make use of existing studies, data or other materials

## **A6** MORAN, CONNORS

1 in the possession of the division and may request the assistance and 2 services of the division's employees.

c. The employees of any State agency or political subdivision of the State may serve at the request of the commission upon any advisory committee which the commission may create and these employees may serve upon these committees without forfeiture of office or employment and with no loss or diminution in the compensation, status, rights and privileges which they otherwise enjoy.

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6. (New section) The commission may meet and hold hearings at the place or places it designates, at which it may request the appearance of officials of any State agency or political subdivision of the State and may solicit the testimony of interested groups and the general public.

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7. (New section) The commission may adopt, in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), such rules and regulations as it shall deem necessary to carry out its functions.

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8. (New section) The commission shall report on its activities by December 31st of each year to the Legislature and may issue periodic reports concerning sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation.

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9. This act shall take effect on the first day of the second month following enactment, but the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance as shall be necessary for the implementation of the act.

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#### **STATEMENT**

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This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to any entity organized as a National Guard organization, post or association, a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status, under which they are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges if all of the proceeds from those charges inure to the benefit of the organization.

The bill includes language to clarify an existing requirement that the exemption from sales tax of a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an exempt organization shall apply only if (1) no part of the net earnings of the organization inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and (2) the organization does not

#### A6 MORAN, CONNORS

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1 engage in lobbying or political campaign activity.

The bill also creates a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission to review any bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which expands or reduces the base of the New Jersey sales and use tax. Such a review shall include, but not be limited to, an analysis of the bill's or resolution's fiscal impact, any comments upon or recommendations concerning the legislation, and any alternatives to the legislation which the commission may wish to suggest.

9 suggest.
10 The bill is to take effect on the first day of the second month
11 following its enactment; the Director of the Division of Taxation,
12 however, is authorized to take such anticipatory administrative action
13 as may be necessary to implement the provisions of the legislation.

## SENATE, No. 2301

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JANUARY 10, 2000

Sponsored by:

Senator LEONARD T. CONNORS, JR.
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)
Senator WILLIAM L. GORMLEY
District 2 (Atlantic)

Co-Sponsored by: Senator Allen

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Grants exempt organizations status under the sales tax to National Guard, Marine Corps League, and war veterans' post or associations, creates a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 1/11/2000)

AN ACT providing exempt organization status under the sales and use tax to certain National Guard and veterans' organizations and creating a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission, amending and supplementing P.L.1966, c.30.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 9 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-9) is amended to read as follows:
- 9. (a) Except as to motor vehicles sold by any of the following, any sale, service or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act:
- (1) The State of New Jersey, or any of its agencies, instrumentalities, public authorities, public corporations (including a public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another state) or political subdivisions where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it is a vendor of services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
- (2) The United States of America, and any of its agencies and instrumentalities, insofar as it is immune from taxation where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
- (3) The United Nations or any international organization of which the United States of America is a member where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section any sale or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following, where such sale, charge, use or occupancy is directly related to the purposes for which the following have been organized, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act: a corporation, association, trust, or community chest, fund or foundation, organized and operated exclusively (1) for religious, charitable, scientific, testing for public safety, literary or educational purposes [1,1]; or (2) for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals [,]; or (3) as a volunteer fire company, rescue, ambulance, first aid or emergency company or squad [,]; or (4) as a National Guard organization, post or association, or as a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, or as an auxiliary unit or society of any such post, organization or association; [and] or (5) as an association of parents and teachers of

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 1 an elementary or secondary public or private school exempt under the
- 2 provisions of this section [,]. Such a sale, charge, use or occupancy
- 3 by, or a sale or charge to, an organization enumerated in this
- 4 <u>subsection, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes only if</u> no
- 5 part of the net earnings of [which] the organization inures to the
- 6 benefit of any private shareholder or individual, no substantial part of
- 7 the activities of [which] the organization is carrying on propaganda,
- 8 or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and [which] the
- 9 <u>organization</u> does not participate in, or intervene in (including the
- publishing or distributing of statements), any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

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- (c) Nothing in this section shall exempt from the taxes imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act":
- (1) the sale of a motor vehicle by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section;
- (2) retail sales of tangible personal property by any shop or store operated by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the tangible personal property was received by the organization as a gift or contribution and the shop or store is one in which substantially all the work in carrying on the business of the shop or store is performed for the organization without compensation and substantially all of the shop's or store's merchandise has been received by the organization as gifts or contributions or unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section; or
- (3) the sale or use of energy or utility service to or by an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) or subsection (b) of this section.
- (d) Any organization enumerated in subsection (b) of this section shall not be entitled to an exemption granted pursuant to this section unless it has complied with such requirements for obtaining a tax immunity authorization as may be provided in this act.
- (e) Where any organization described in subsection (b) of this subsection carries on its activities in furtherance of the purposes for which it was organized, in premises in which, as part of those activities, it operates a hotel, occupancy of rooms in the premises and rents from those rooms received by the organization shall not be subject to tax under the "Sales and Use Tax Act."
- (f) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any admissions all of the proceeds of which inure exclusively to the benefit of the following organizations shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (54:32B-3):
- 44 (A) an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) 45 or subsection (b) of this section;
- 46 (B) a society or organization conducted for the sole purpose of

maintaining symphony orchestras or operas and receiving substantial
 support from voluntary contributions; or

- (C) I national guard organizations, posts or organizations of war veterans, or auxiliary units or societies of any such posts or organizations, if such posts, organizations, units or societies are organized in this State, and if no part of their net earnings inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual; or I (Deleted by amendment, P.L., c. (now pending before the Legislature as this bill)).
  - (D) a police or fire department of a political subdivision of the State, or a volunteer fire company, ambulance, first aid, or emergency company or squad, or exclusively to a retirement, pension or disability fund for the sole benefit of members of a police or fire department or to a fund for the heirs of such members.
  - (2) The exemption provided under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply in the case of admissions to:
  - (A) Any athletic game or exhibition unless the proceeds shall inure exclusively to the benefit of elementary or secondary schools or unless in the case of an athletic game between two elementary or secondary schools, the entire gross proceeds from such game shall inure to the benefit of one or more organizations described in subsection (b) of this section;
  - (B) Carnivals, rodeos, or circuses in which any professional performer or operator participates for compensation;
  - (3) Admission charges for admission to the following places or events shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-3):
  - (A) Any admission to agricultural fairs if no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any stockholders or members of the association conducting the same; provided the proceeds therefrom are used exclusively for the improvement, maintenance and operation of such agricultural fairs.
  - (B) Any admission to a home or garden which is temporarily open to the general public as a part of a program conducted by a society or organization to permit the inspection of historical homes and gardens; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.
  - (C) Any admissions to historic sites, houses and shrines, and museums conducted in connection therewith, maintained and operated by a society or organization devoted to the preservation and maintenance of such historic sites, houses, shrines and museums; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.
- 44 (cf: P.L.1998, c.118, s.1)

2. (New section) There is established a Sales and Use Tax Review

Commission in but not of the Department of the Treasury. The commission shall consist of 10 members: the State Treasurer, ex officio, or the State Treasurer's designee, and three other members of the Executive Branch, who shall be designated by the Governor and who shall serve at the Governor's pleasure; two public members to be appointed by the President of the Senate, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party; two public members to be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party; and two public members, no more than one of whom shall be of the same political party, to be

Public members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of four years and until their respective successors are appointed and qualified, except that of the public members first appointed, one shall serve for a term of two years and one shall serve for a term of four years. Public members appointed by the President of the Senate or Speaker of the General Assembly shall serve during the two-year legislative term in which the appointment is made and until their respective successors are appointed and qualified. Any vacancy in the membership of the commission shall be filled for the balance of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment was made.

appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

A chairman of the commission shall be designated by the Governor from among its public members and shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Members of the commission shall serve without compensation but shall be entitled to reimbursement for expenses actually incurred in the performance of their duties.

3. (New section) a. It shall be the duty of the commission to review any bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which expands or reduces the base of the New Jersey sales and use tax. Such a review shall include, but not be limited to, an analysis of the bill's or resolution's fiscal impact, any comments upon or recommendations concerning the legislation, and any alternatives to the legislation which the commission may wish to suggest.

b. Not later than the 20th day after the date of introduction of any bill or resolution in either House of the Legislature, the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer shall review it in order to determine whether the bill or resolution constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation. If, on the basis of that review, the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer determines that the bill or resolution constitutes such legislation, that officer shall promptly give written notice of that determination to the commission, the presiding officer of the House in which the bill or resolution was introduced and

1 the chairman of the standing reference committee of that House to 2 which the bill or resolution may have been referred. Not later than the 3 90th day after the date of introduction of any bill or resolution in 4 either House of the Legislature which the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer has determined constitutes sales and use tax base 5 6 expansion or reduction legislation, the commission shall complete its review and provide its comments and recommendations in writing to 7 8 the presiding officer of the House in which the bill or resolution was 9 introduced and to the chairman of the standing reference committee of that House to which the bill or resolution may have been referred. If 10 11 the commission requests an extension prior to the 90th day after the 12 date of introduction of a bill or resolution, the presiding officer of the 13 House in which the bill or resolution was introduced may grant an 14 extension for the commission to complete its review of the bill or 15 resolution. The House or committee shall not consider or vote upon the bill or resolution until either the commission completes its review 16 17 and provides its comments and recommendations in writing to the presiding officer and the chairman, or the 90th day after the date of 18 19 introduction of the bill or resolution, or the designated day in the case 20 of an extension. If the presiding officer of the House in which the bill 21 or resolution was introduced determines that the bill or resolution is 22 an urgent matter, he shall so notify in writing the commission and the 23 chairman of the standing reference committee to which the bill or 24 resolution may have been referred, and the House or committee may 25 consider and vote upon the bill or resolution as soon as practicable.

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4. (New section) Pursuant to P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as Senate Bill No. ), the Sales and Use Tax Review Commission shall review every bill, joint resolution, or concurrent resolution introduced in either House of the Legislature which constitutes sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation as defined by P.L. , c. (now pending before the Legislature as Senate Bill No. ), and as determined by the Legislative Budget and Finance Officer pursuant to that act.

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5. (New section) a. The commission shall be entitled to the assistance and services of the employees of any State, county or municipal department, board, bureau, commission or agency as it may require and as may be available to it for these purposes, and to employ stenographic and clerical assistants and incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as necessary, to perform its duties, and within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to it for these purposes.

b. The Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury shall assist the commission in the performance of its duties. The commission may make use of existing studies, data or other materials

#### S2301 CONNORS, GORMLEY

in the possession of the division and may request the assistance and
 services of the division's employees.

c. The employees of any State agency or political subdivision of the State may serve at the request of the commission upon any advisory committee which the commission may create and these employees may serve upon these committees without forfeiture of office or employment and with no loss or diminution in the compensation, status, rights and privileges which they otherwise enjoy.

6. (New section) The commission may meet and hold hearings at the place or places it designates, at which it may request the appearance of officials of any State agency or political subdivision of the State and may solicit the testimony of interested groups and the general public.

7. (New section) The commission may adopt, in accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), such rules and regulations as it shall deem necessary to carry out its functions.

8. (New section) The commission shall report on its activities by December 31st of each year to the Legislature and may issue periodic reports concerning sales and use tax base expansion or reduction legislation.

9. This act shall take effect on the first day of the second month following enactment, but the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance as shall be necessary for the implementation of the act.

#### STATEMENT

This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to any entity organized as a National Guard organization, post or association, a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status, under which they are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges if all of the proceeds from those charges inure to the benefit of the organization.

The bill includes language to clarify an existing requirement that the exemption from sales tax of a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an exempt organization shall apply only if (1) no part of the net earnings of the organization inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and (2) the organization does not

#### S2301 CONNORS, GORMLEY

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1 engage in lobbying or political campaign activity.

- The bill also creates a Sales and Use Tax Review Commission to review any bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution introduced in
- 4 either House of the Legislature which expands or reduces the base of
- 5 the New Jersey sales and use tax. Such a review shall include, but not
- 6 be limited to, an analysis of the bill's or resolution's fiscal impact, any
- 7 comments upon or recommendations concerning the legislation, and
- 8 any alternatives to the legislation which the commission may wish to
- 9 suggest.
- The bill is to take effect on the first day of the second month
- 11 following its enactment; the Director of the Division of Taxation,
- 12 however, is authorized to take such anticipatory administrative action
- as may be necessary to implement the provisions of the legislation.

## ASSEMBLY, No. 388

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 208th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 1998 SESSION

#### Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JEFFREY W. MORAN
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)
Assemblyman CHRISTOPHER J. CONNORS
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)

#### Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblymen LeFevre, Blee, Greenwald and Romano

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Grants exempt organizations status under the sales tax to National Guard and war veterans' organizations.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 9/29/1998)

AN ACT providing exempt organization status under the sales and use tax to certain National Guard and veterans' organizations and amending P.L.1966, c.30.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 8 1. Section 9 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-9) is amended to read as 9 follows:
  - 9. Exempt organizations. (a) Except as to motor vehicles sold by any of the following, any sale, service or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act:
  - (1) The State of New Jersey, or any of its agencies, instrumentalities, public authorities, public corporations (including a public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another state) or political subdivisions where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it is a vendor of services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
  - (2) The United States of America, and any of its agencies and instrumentalities, insofar as it is immune from taxation where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
  - (3) The United Nations or any international organization of which the United States of America is a member where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons.
  - (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section any sale or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following, where such sale, charge, use or occupancy is directly related to the purposes for which the following have been organized, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act:
  - [(1)] Any corporation, association, trust, or community chest, fund or foundation, organized and operated exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, testing for public safety, literary or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals, or as a volunteer fire company, rescue, ambulance, first aid or emergency company or squad, or as a National Guard organization, post or association or as a post or organization of war veterans, or as an auxiliary unit or society of any such post, organization or association, provided that the post, organization, association, or auxiliary unit or society is organized in this State and meets the definitions for such

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

- 1 entities established pursuant to regulations promulgated by the
- 2 <u>Director of the Division of Taxation</u>; and an association of parents and
- 3 teachers of an elementary or secondary public or private school
- 4 exempt under the provisions of this section [9], no part of the net
- 5 earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or
- 6 individual, no substantial part of the activities of which is carrying on
- 7 propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and
- 8 which does not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing
- 9 or distributing of statements), any political campaign on behalf of any
- 10 candidate for public office.

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- (c) Nothing in this section shall exempt the sale of a motor vehicle by an organization described in subsection (b) \big[(1)] of this section or retail sales of tangible personal property by any shop or store operated by such organization from the taxes imposed hereunder, unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section.
- (d) Any organization enumerated in subsection (b) [(1)] hereof shall not be entitled to the exemption herein granted unless it has complied with such requirements for obtaining a tax immunity authorization as may be provided in this act.
- (e) Where any organization described in subsection (b) [(1)] hereof carries on its activities in furtherance of the purposes for which it was organized, in premises in which, as part of said activities, it operates a hotel, occupancy of rooms in the premises and rents therefrom received by such corporation or association shall not be subject to tax hereunder.
- (f) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any admissions all of the proceeds of which inure exclusively to the benefit of the following organizations shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3:
- 30 (A) an organization described in subsection (a) (1) or (b) of this 31 section;
  - (B) a society or organization conducted for the sole purpose of maintaining symphony orchestras or operas and receiving substantial support from voluntary contributions; or
  - **[**(C) national guard organizations, posts or organizations of war veterans, or auxiliary units or societies of any such posts or organizations, if such posts, organizations, units or societies are organized in this State, and if no part of their net earnings inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual; or **]**
  - **[**(D)**]**(C) a police or fire department of a political subdivision of the State, or a volunteer fire company, ambulance, first aid, or emergency company or squad, or exclusively to a retirement, pension or disability fund for the sole benefit of members of a police or fire department or to a fund for the heirs of such members.
- 45 (2) The exemption provided under paragraph (1) of this subsection 46 shall not apply in the case of admissions to:

#### A388 MORAN, CONNORS

- (A) Any athletic game or exhibition unless the proceeds shall inure exclusively to the benefit of elementary or secondary schools or unless in the case of an athletic game between two elementary or secondary schools, the entire gross proceeds from such game shall inure to the benefit of one or more organizations described in subsection (b)[(1)] of this section;
  - (B) Carnivals, rodeos, or circuses in which any professional performer or operator participates for compensation;
  - (3) Admission charges for admission to the following places or events shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3:
  - (A) Any admission to agricultural fairs if no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any stockholders or members of the association conducting the same; provided the proceeds therefrom are used exclusively for the improvement, maintenance and operation of such agricultural fairs.
  - (B) Any admission to a home or garden which is temporarily open to the general public as a part of a program conducted by a society or organization to permit the inspection of historical homes and gardens; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.
  - (C) Any admissions to historic sites, houses and shrines, and museums conducted in connection therewith, maintained and operated by a society or organization devoted to the preservation and maintenance of such historic sites, houses, shrines and museums; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.

28 (cf: P.L.1967, c.25, s.3)

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to National Guard and war veterans' posts or associations, and the auxiliary units of these organizations, which meet the definition for such entities established pursuant to regulations to be promulgated by the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status and are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges when all of the proceeds inure to the benefit of the organization.

# ASSEMBLY COMMERCE, TOURISM, GAMING AND MILITARY AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### ASSEMBLY, No. 388

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 5, 1998

The Assembly Commerce, Tourism, Gaming and Military and Veterans' Affairs Committee reports favorably Assembly, No. 388. This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to National Guard and war veterans' posts or associations, and the auxiliary units of these organizations, which meet the definition for such entities established pursuant to regulations to be promulgated by the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status and are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges when all of the proceeds inure to the benefit of the organization.

This bill is identical to Senate, No. 1383.

The bill was prefiled in the 1998 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review which has been performed.

#### ASSEMBLY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

# ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, No. 388

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 17, 1999

The Assembly Appropriations Committee reports favorably an Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 388.

The Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 388 grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to National Guard, Marine Corps League and war veterans' posts or associations, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status: admission charges, all of the proceeds of which inure to the benefit of such an organization, are not subject to the sales and use tax.

The substitute modifies the language in part to be easier to read and also conforms the legislation to P.L. 1998, c.118 dealing with the exemption for charity shops.

#### **FISCAL IMPACT:**

An earlier Office of Legislative Services estimate, based on data from the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, projected a revenue loss of approximately \$300,000 annually.

#### SENATE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

# ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, No. 388

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: SEPTEMBER 23, 1999

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 388 ACS.

This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to any entity organized as a National Guard organization, post or association, a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status, under which they are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges if all of the proceeds from those charges inure to the benefit of the organization.

The bill includes language to clarify an existing requirement that the exemption from sales tax of a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an exempt organization shall apply only if (1) no part of the net earnings of the organization inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and (2) the organization does not engage in lobbying or political campaign activity.

The bill is to take effect on the first day of the second month following its enactment; the Director of the Division of Taxation, however, is authorized to take such anticipatory administrative action as may be necessary to implement the provisions of the legislation.

As amended, this bill is identical to Senate Bill No. 1383 SCS Sca, which the committee also reports this day.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

Committee amendments to this bill (1) incorporate language to ensure continuing application of the requirement that, to be exempt, a sale by an exempt organization must be directly related to the purpose for which the organization was organized, and (2) add the provision authorizing the Director of the Division of Taxation to take anticipatory adminstrative action to implement the provisions of the legislation.

#### FISCAL IMPACT

In a 1997 fiscal estimate prepared by the Office of Legislative Services (OLS) for Senate Bill No. 1733 (1R) of 1997, a bill that was similar to the present bill but did not provide the exemption for the Marine Corps League, OLS estimated a revenue loss to the State of approximately \$300,000 per year.

#### SENATE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

# ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, No. 388

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: SEPTEMBER 23, 1999

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 388 ACS.

This bill grants exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to any entity organized as a National Guard organization, post or association, a post or organization of war veterans, or the Marine Corps League, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. At present, these organizations have limited exempt status, under which they are not subject to the sales and use tax for certain admission charges if all of the proceeds from those charges inure to the benefit of the organization.

The bill includes language to clarify an existing requirement that the exemption from sales tax of a sale, charge, use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an exempt organization shall apply only if (1) no part of the net earnings of the organization inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and (2) the organization does not engage in lobbying or political campaign activity.

The bill is to take effect on the first day of the second month following its enactment; the Director of the Division of Taxation, however, is authorized to take such anticipatory administrative action as may be necessary to implement the provisions of the legislation.

As amended, this bill is identical to Senate Bill No. 1383 SCS Sca, which the committee also reports this day.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

Committee amendments to this bill (1) incorporate language to ensure continuing application of the requirement that, to be exempt, a sale by an exempt organization must be directly related to the purpose for which the organization was organized, and (2) add the provision authorizing the Director of the Division of Taxation to take anticipatory adminstrative action to implement the provisions of the legislation.

#### FISCAL IMPACT

In a 1997 fiscal estimate prepared by the Office of Legislative Services (OLS) for Senate Bill No. 1733 (1R) of 1997, a bill that was similar to the present bill but did not provide the exemption for the Marine Corps League, OLS estimated a revenue loss to the State of approximately \$300,000 per year.

### [First Reprint]

# ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, No. 388

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 208th LEGISLATURE

ADOPTED MAY 17, 1999

#### Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JEFFREY W. MORAN
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)
Assemblyman CHRISTOPHER J. CONNORS
District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean)

#### **Co-Sponsored by:**

Assemblymen LeFevre, Blee, Greenwald, Romano, Conaway, Conners, Garrett, Corodemus, Assemblywoman Heck, Assemblymen Talarico, Thompson, Senators Connors, Singer, Ciesla, Allen, Robertson, Turner and Assemblywoman Crecco

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Grants exempt organizations status under the sales tax to National Guard, Marine Corps League, and war veterans' post or associations.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As reported by the Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee on September 23, 1999, with amendments.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 11/16/1999)

AN ACT providing exempt organization status under the sales and use tax to certain National Guard and veterans' organizations and amending P.L.1966, c.30.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 8 1. Section 9 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-9) is amended to read as 9 follows:
  - 9. (a) Except as to motor vehicles sold by any of the following, any sale, service or amusement charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the following shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act:
  - (1) The State of New Jersey, or any of its agencies, instrumentalities, public authorities, public corporations (including a public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another state) or political subdivisions where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it is a vendor of services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
  - (2) The United States of America, and any of its agencies and instrumentalities, insofar as it is immune from taxation where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons;
  - (3) The United Nations or any international organization of which the United States of America is a member where it is the purchaser, user or consumer, or where it sells services or property of a kind not ordinarily sold by private persons.
- 28 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section any sale or amusement 29 charge by or to any of the following or any use or occupancy by any of the 30 following, where such sale, charge, use or occupancy is directly related to the purposes for which the following have been organized, shall not be subject 31 32 to the sales and use taxes imposed under this act: a corporation, association, 33 trust, or community chest, fund or foundation, organized and operated 34 exclusively (1) for religious, charitable, scientific, testing for public safety, 35 literary or educational purposes [,]; or (2) for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals [,]: or (3) as a volunteer fire company, rescue, 36 ambulance, first aid or emergency company or squad [,]: or (4) as a National 37 38 Guard organization, post or association, or as a post or organization of war 39 veterans, or the Marine Corps League, or as an auxiliary unit or society of 40 any such post, organization or association; [and] or (5) as an association of 41 parents and teachers of an elementary or secondary public or private school

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Senate SBA committee amendments adopted September 23, 1999.

- 1 exempt under the provisions of this section [,]. <sup>1</sup>[A] Such a<sup>1</sup> sale, charge,
- 2 <u>use or occupancy by, or a sale or charge to, an organization enumerated in</u>
- 3 this subsection, shall not be subject to the sales and use taxes only if no part
- 4 of the net earnings of [which] the organization inures to the benefit of any
- 5 private shareholder or individual, no substantial part of the activities of
- 6 [which] the organization is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise
- 7 attempting to influence legislation, and [which] the organization does not
- 8 participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distributing of
- 9 statements), any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public
- 10 office.

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- (c) Nothing in this section shall exempt from the taxes imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act":
- (1) the sale of a motor vehicle by an organization described in subsection
  (b) of this section, unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this
  section;
  - (2) retail sales of tangible personal property by any shop or store operated by an organization described in subsection (b) of this section, unless the tangible personal property was received by the organization as a gift or contribution and the shop or store is one in which substantially all the work in carrying on the business of the shop or store is performed for the organization without compensation and substantially all of the shop's or store's merchandise has been received by the organization as gifts or contributions or unless the purchaser is an organization exempt under this section; or
  - (3) the sale or use of energy or utility service to or by an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) or subsection (b) of this section.
  - (d) Any organization enumerated in subsection (b) of this section shall not be entitled to an exemption granted pursuant to this section unless it has complied with such requirements for obtaining a tax immunity authorization as may be provided in this act.
  - (e) Where any organization described in subsection (b) of this subsection carries on its activities in furtherance of the purposes for which it was organized, in premises in which, as part of those activities, it operates a hotel, occupancy of rooms in the premises and rents from those rooms received by the organization shall not be subject to tax under the "Sales and Use Tax Act."
  - (f) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, any admissions all of the proceeds of which inure exclusively to the benefit of the following organizations shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (54:32B-3):
- 41 (A) an organization described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) or 42 subsection (b) of this section;
  - (B) a society or organization conducted for the sole purpose of maintaining symphony orchestras or operas and receiving substantial support from voluntary contributions; <u>or</u>
- 46 (C) I national guard organizations, posts or organizations of war

veterans, or auxiliary units or societies of any such posts or organizations, if such posts, organizations, units or societies are organized in this State, and if no part of their net earnings inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual; or 1 (Deleted by amendment, P.L., c. (now pending before the Legislature as this bill)).

- (D) a police or fire department of a political subdivision of the State, or a volunteer fire company, ambulance, first aid, or emergency company or squad, or exclusively to a retirement, pension or disability fund for the sole benefit of members of a police or fire department or to a fund for the heirs of such members.
- (2) The exemption provided under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply in the case of admissions to:
- (A) Any athletic game or exhibition unless the proceeds shall inure exclusively to the benefit of elementary or secondary schools or unless in the case of an athletic game between two elementary or secondary schools, the entire gross proceeds from such game shall inure to the benefit of one or more organizations described in subsection (b) of this section;
- (B) Carnivals, rodeos, or circuses in which any professional performer or operator participates for compensation;
- (3) Admission charges for admission to the following places or events shall not be subject to any of the taxes imposed under subsection (e) of section 3 of P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-3):
- (A) Any admission to agricultural fairs if no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any stockholders or members of the association conducting the same; provided the proceeds therefrom are used exclusively for the improvement, maintenance and operation of such agricultural fairs.
- (B) Any admission to a home or garden which is temporarily open to the general public as a part of a program conducted by a society or organization to permit the inspection of historical homes and gardens; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual
- (C) Any admissions to historic sites, houses and shrines, and museums conducted in connection therewith, maintained and operated by a society or organization devoted to the preservation and maintenance of such historic sites, houses, shrines and museums; provided no part of the net earnings thereof inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual.

38 (cf: P.L.1998, c.118, s.1)

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2. This act shall take effect on the first day of the second month following enactment<sup>1</sup>, but the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance as shall be necessary for the implementation of the act<sup>1</sup>.

#### **ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 388**

To the General Assembly:

Pursuant to Article V, Section I, Paragraph 14 of the New Jersey Constitution, I herewith return Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 388 without my approval.

This bill would grant exempt organization status under the "Sales and Use Tax Act" to National Guard, Marine Corps League and war veterans' posts or associations, and the auxiliary units of these organizations. It is an initiative to extend the "exclusively charitable" exemption to these "substantially charitable" groups.

I applaud the charitable efforts of these groups, and am mindful of the need to show our citizens who have served in the military strong support, both financially and morally. Recently, the voters approved, and I supported, a 400% increase in the \$50 property tax deduction for veterans. This initiative is supported by approximately \$18 million in the Fiscal Year 2001 budget that I will propose this January, and the financial support for the deduction will increase every year thereafter until a full \$250 deduction is in place for our veterans. In addition, the proposed Fiscal Year 2001 budget will include an additional \$9 million State match for a \$33 million reconstruction of the Vineland Veterans' Memorial Home, the second of our three homes that will be reconstructed under my administration. I have also enthusiastically supported the refurbishment of the War Memorial, the construction of the Korean and Vietnam War memorials in the State, the construction of the World War II memorial in Washington, D.C., as well as improvements to our veterans' cemetery. The current budget contains \$6 million to bring home the Battleship New Jersey, a source of pride for our veterans and a source of economic development for the community in which it is ultimately located. Moreover, I have signed various bills to extend pension and tax benefits to veterans and retired military personnel, and have consistently and strongly supported them in many other ways.

Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 388 is one of more than 100 separate legislative initiatives introduced in the current session of the Legislature that carve special exemptions from the Sales and Use Tax. In October, I signed Executive Order No. 103 that created the Advisory Committee on the Sales and Use Tax in order to bring together

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people with diverse experience in sales tax matters so they may review these legislative

initiatives and share their recommendations with the Legislature and me. It is my expectation

that the committee will be established early in the next session of the Legislature and provide

objective advice as to the advisability of the individual initiatives as well as suggestions for

ensuring that exemptions, where appropriate, are fairly constructed so as to treat similarly

situated classes in a fair and even-handed manner.

In light of the imminent establishment of the committee, it would be premature for me

to approve this bill without the committee's prior review and comment. Indeed, it is

appropriate for this committee to first report to the Legislature and myself on the advisability

and expense of extending the "exclusively charitable" exemption to the "substantially

charitable" groups mentioned in this legislation. I intend to keep an open mind as to its

advisability and look forward to receiving a carefully considered recommendation from the

committee during the next legislative session.

Accordingly, I herewith return Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill

No. 388 without my approval.

Respectfully,

/s/ Christine Todd Whitman

Governor

[seal]

Attest:

/s/ Richard S. Mroz

Chief Counsel to the Governor

## Office of the Governor NEWS RELEASE

CONTACT: Jayne O'Connor Laura Otterbourg 609-777-2600

RELEASE: January 6, 2000

#### Governor Vetoes Bill Exempting Sales Tax to Veterans Groups; Wants Advisory Committee on Sales and Use Tax to First Review

Governor Christie Whitman today vetoed legislation that would have granted a sales tax exemption to the National Guard, the Marine Corps League, and war veterans' posts or associations and the auxiliary units of these organizations.

"I applaud the efforts of veteran groups for their charitable work. My concern with this bill is one of process, and not intent," said Gov. Whitman. "I signed an Executive Order this past October creating the Advisory Committee on the Sales and Use Tax for the specific task of reviewing such legislative issues. At this point, it would be premature for me to approve this bill without the committee's prior review and comment."

"But I do intend to keep an open mind as to its advisability and look forward to receiving a carefully considered recommendation from the committee during the next legislation session," added Gov. Whitman.

According to Gov. Whitman, this bill is one of more than 100 separate legislative issues introduced during the current legislative session that carve special exemptions from the Sales and Use Tax. The Governor expects the Committee to be established early in the next session of the Legislature and will be able to provide objective advice so that exemptions, where appropriate, are fairly constructed in order to treat similar situations in a just manner.

The bill, ACS for A-388, was sponsored by Assembly Members Jeffrey W. Moran (R-Atlantic/Burlington/Ocean) and Christopher J. Connors (R-Atlantic/Burlington/Ocean) and Senators Leonard T. Connors, Jr. (R-Atlantic/Burlington/Ocean) and Robert W. Singer (R-Burlington).