### 39:3-84

#### **LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECK**

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**LAWS OF: 1999 CHAPTER:** 348

NJSA: 39:3-84 (Establishes "Truck law Enforcement Study Commission")

BILL NO: A3540 (Substituted for S2179)

**SPONSOR(S):** Lance and Weingarten

**DATE INTRODUCED**: November 15, 1999

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Transportation

SENATE: -----

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: December 13, 1999

**SENATE:** January 10, 2000

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** January 13, 2000

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL: 1st Reprint

(Amendments during passage denoted by superscript numbers

A3540

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 18 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: <u>ASSEMBLY</u>: <u>Yes</u>

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S2179

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 18 of original bill) Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE:** <u>Yes</u> <u>12-6-99</u>

Identical to Assembly Transportation Statement for A3540

Yes 12-13-99

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

### **FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:**

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**REPORTS:** 

See 31 NJR 2892 (c)

31 NJR 2256 (a)

**HEARINGS:** 

Yes

No

Yes

### **NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:**

"Law puts teeth in truck ban," 1-14-2000, The Times, p. A14.

"Whitman signs truck fine bill," 1-14-2000, Trentonian, p. 12.

### P.L. 1999, CHAPTER 348, approved January 13, 2000 Assembly, No. 3540 (First Reprint)

AN ACT concerning commercial motor vehicles, <sup>1</sup> [creating a commission to study and make recommendations concerning the enforcement of the laws relating to trucks] supplementing chapter 3 of Title 39<sup>1</sup> and amending <sup>1</sup> [various parts of the statutory law] R.S.39:3-84 and P.L.1950, c.142<sup>1</sup>.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares:
- a. On July 16, 1999 the Commissioner of Transportation, at the direction of Governor Whitman, adopted emergency regulations designating certain highways in the State where certain large trucks are permitted to operate and other roadways where vehicles such as "102-inch wide standard trucks" and double tandem trailers are not so permitted, which regulations became permanent in September 1999.
- b. There has been much debate on the question of the enforcement of the regulations of the Commissioner of Transportation from which <sup>1</sup> [two issues have come to the fore: The] it has become clear that there is a need for the <sup>1</sup> creation of clearly defined penalties for violating the regulations <sup>1</sup> [and the proper role of the police forces of this State in enforcing these regulations] <sup>1</sup>.
- c. It is necessary and appropriate to provide a schedule of fines for violation of the regulations of the commissioner <sup>1</sup> [and to create a study commission on truck law enforcement to deal with the issue of the role of both the local police and State Police in enforcing the State's trucking laws.
- d. It is appropriate that the commission, in its study of the truck enforcement issue, consider how the local police forces of the State can assist the State Police in the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations in order to ensure that the operator of a truck cannot violate those regulations with impunity.

<sup>1</sup>[2. (New section) There is created a commission to be known as the "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" to study and make recommendations concerning the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations. The commission shall consist of

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

 $\overline{\text{Matter enclosed in }\overline{\text{superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assembly ATR committee amendments adopted December 2, 1999.

1 11 members as follows:

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- a. Two members of the Senate to be appointed by the President of the Senate, who shall not be of the same political party.
- 4 b. Two members of the General Assembly to be appointed by the 5 Speaker of the General Assembly, who shall not be of the same 6 political party.
- c. One member to be appointed by the President of the Senate and one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, both 8 9 of whom shall be, or have been, involved in local law enforcement 10 matters and have expertise in highway traffic safety.
  - d. One member appointed by the Governor from among the officers and employees of the Executive Branch who shall serve as chairman of the commission.
  - e. The Attorney General, the Commissioner of Transportation, the Superintendent of the State Police, or their designees, who shall serve ex officio.
- 17 f. A representative of the New Jersey Motor Truck Association.
  - Members who are legislators appointed by the President of the Senate or the Speaker of the General Assembly shall serve only as long as they hold the legislative seat they held at the time of their appointment.
  - Vacancies in the membership of the commission shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointments were made. Members shall serve without compensation, but the commission may, within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available for these purposes, reimburse its members for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties. 11

29 <sup>1</sup>[3. (New section) The commission shall organize as soon as may be practicable after the appointment of a majority of its membership 30 31 and shall select a secretary, who need not be a member of the

commission.

The commission shall meet at the call of the chairman.

The commission shall be entitled to call to its assistance and avail itself of the services of the employees of any State department, board, bureau, commission or agency, as it may require and as may be available for its purposes, and to employ stenographic and clerical assistance and incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as may be necessary in order to perform its duties, within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to it for its purposes. 1<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>[4. (New section) It shall be the duty of the commission to study the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing Of particular concern to this study shall be the regulations. appropriate role of the local police in the enforcement of the recently adopted regulations of the commissioner banning "102-inch wide

standard trucks" on certain roadways and any other commercial motor vehicle which the commissioner may by law be authorized to ban on roadways outside of the National Network. The commission shall consider the proper cooperative relationship between the State Police and local police in the enforcement of these regulations, with due regard for the uniform enforcement of the State's trucking laws, the free flow of goods and services on the State's highways, the safety of both police and trucks when the latter are stopped on highways for suspected violations, and any other matter relevant to the proper enforcement of the State's trucking laws in a manner which is reasonable and not arbitrary or capricious. The commission may consider the appropriate supervisory role of the State Police in any enforcement efforts, the use of voluntary agreements between the State Police and local police, and the creation of a joint State-local task force or forces to facilitate enforcement. If a greater role for the local police is not deemed appropriate, the commission may give consideration to the matter of the expansion of the resources available to the State Police to properly enforce the State's trucking laws. ]<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>[5. (New section) The commission may meet and hold public hearings at such place or places as it shall designate during the sessions or recesses of the Legislature and shall issue a final report of its findings and recommendations, if any, which shall include draft legislation, if the commission recommends that legislation is necessary, to the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the General Assembly, and the members of the Senate Transportation Committee and the Assembly Transportation Committee, or their successor committees, as soon as is practicable, but not later than six months following the organization of the commission. The commission shall dissolve six months following the organization of the commission of the

### <sup>1</sup>[6.] 2. <sup>1</sup> R.S.39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:

39:3-84. a. The following constitute the maximum dimensional limits for width, height and length for any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State. Violations shall be enforced pursuant to subsection i. of section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3).

The dimensional limitations set forth in this subsection are exclusive of safety and energy conservation devices necessary for safe and efficient operation of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, except that no device excluded herein shall have by its design or use the capability to carry, transport or otherwise be utilized for cargo.

1 Any rules and regulations authorized to be promulgated pursuant 2 to this subsection shall be consistent with any rules and regulations 3 promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the United States 4 of America, and shall be in accordance with the provisions of the 5 "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.). In addition to the other requirements of this subsection and 6 7 notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no vehicle or 8 combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or 9 portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection shall 10 be operated in this State, unless by special permit authorized by 11 subsection d. of this section with a dimension, the allowance of which 12 would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency 13 or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving 14 federal highway funds.

15 As used herein and pursuant to R.S.39:1-1, the term "vehicle" includes, but is not limited to, commercial motor vehicles, trucks, 16 17 truck tractors, tractors, road tractors, recreation vehicles, or omnibuses. As used herein and pursuant to R.S.39:1-1, the term 18 19 "combination of vehicles" includes, but is not limited to, vehicles as 20 heretofore designated, when those vehicles are the drawing or power 21 unit of a combination of vehicles and motor-drawn vehicles, such as, 22 but not limited to, trailers, semi-trailers, or other vehicles. As used 23 herein, the term "recycling vehicle" means a commercial motor vehicle 24 used for the collection or transportation of recyclable material; or any 25 truck, trailer or other vehicle approved by the New Jersey Office of 26 Recycling for use by persons engaging in the business of recycling or 27 otherwise providing recycling services in this State; and "recyclable 28 material" means those materials which would otherwise become solid 29 waste, and which may be collected, separated or processed and 30 returned to the economic mainstream in the form of raw materials or 31 products.

(1) The maximum outside width of any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall be no more than 102 inches; except that the Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, may promulgate rules and regulations for those public roads, streets or highways or public or quasi-public property in this State, where it is determined that the interests of public safety and welfare require the maximum outside width be no more than 96 inches.

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- (2) The maximum height of any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 13 feet, 6 inches.
- (3) The maximum overall length of any vehicle, as set forth in this

1 subsection, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, 2 except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 40 3 feet, except that the overall length of a vehicle, including load or 4 contents or any part or portion thereof, otherwise subject to the 5 provisions of this paragraph shall not exceed 50 feet when transporting 6 poles, pilings, structural units or other articles which cannot be 7 dismembered, dismantled or divided. When a vehicle, subject to this 8 paragraph, is the drawing or power unit of a combination of vehicles, 9 as set forth in this subsection, the overall length of the combination of 10 vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, 11 shall not exceed 62 feet. The provisions of this paragraph shall not 12 apply to omnibuses or to vehicles which are not designed, built or 13 otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads.

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(4) The maximum overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle, as set forth in this subsection, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 53 feet when operated as part of a combination of vehicles consisting of one motor-drawn vehicle and a drawing or power unit vehicle not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads, except that a motor-drawn vehicle, the overall length of which is greater than 48 feet and not more than 53 feet, shall be constructed so that the distance between the kingpin of the motor-drawn vehicle and the centerline of its rear axle or rear axle group does not exceed 41 feet; the motor-drawn vehicle shall be equipped with a rear-end protection device of substantial construction consisting of a continuous lateral beam extending to within four inches of the lateral extremities of the motor-drawn vehicle and located not more than 22 inches from the surface as measured with the vehicle empty and on a level surface; the kingpin of the trailer shall not be set back further than 3.5 feet from the front of the semitrailer; the rear overhang, measured from the center of the rear tandem axles to the rear of the semitrailer shall not exceed 35% of the semitrailer's wheelbase; the width of the semitrailer and the distance between the outside edges of the trailer tires shall be 102 inches; and the vehicle shall be equipped with such reflectorization, including but not limited to side-marker reflectorization strips located between the rear axle and the rear of the motor-drawn vehicle, as shall be prescribed by the Division of Motor Vehicles, and as is consistent with any applicable federal standards concerning reflectorization. The overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle otherwise subject to the provisions of this paragraph shall not exceed 63 feet when transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles. The Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and

the Superintendent of State Police, shall promulgate rules and 1 2 regulations specifying those portions or parts of the National System 3 of Interstate and Defense Highways, Federal-aid Primary System 4 Highways and public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways or 5 parkways in this State where the combination of vehicles as described in this paragraph may lawfully operate. The commissioner shall 6 7 promulgate rules and regulations within 120 days after the effective 8 date of this amendatory act to identify a network of roads with 9 reasonable access for motor-drawn vehicles greater than 48 feet in 10 length but not more than 53 feet in length. The commissioner shall, in 11 establishing this network, consider all portions of the network for 48 12 foot long and 102 inch wide motor-drawn vehicles and specify those 13 routes or portions thereof where motor-drawn vehicles greater than 48 14 feet in length but not more than 53 feet in length shall be excluded 15 from lawful operation for reasons of safety.

(5) No combination of vehicles, including load or contents, consisting of more than two motor-drawn vehicles, as set forth in this subsection, and any other vehicle, shall be found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State.

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- (6) The maximum overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle, as set forth in this section, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, when operated as part of a combination of vehicles consisting of two motor-drawn vehicles and a drawing or power unit vehicle which is not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads, shall not exceed 28 feet for each motor-drawn vehicle in the combination of vehicles. The provision of this paragraph shall not apply to any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles. The Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, shall promulgate rules and regulations specifying those portions or parts of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, Federal-aid Primary System Highways and public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways or parkways in this State where combinations of vehicles as described in this paragraph may lawfully operate.
- (7) The maximum length and outside width of an omnibus found or operated in this State shall be established by rules and regulations promulgated by the Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police. Unless otherwise specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations, the maximum outside width shall be 102 inches; any other dimension established for width in the aforesaid rules and regulations shall be based upon a determination that operation of an omnibus with a width of less than 102 inches, but no

- 1 less than 96 inches is required in the interest of public safety on those
- 2 public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways, parkways or the
- 3 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State
- 4 specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations, or that operation of an
- 5 omnibus with a width greater than 102 inches is not unsafe on those
- 6 public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways, parkways or the
- 7 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State
- 8 specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations.

- (8) The maximum width and length of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm machinery and implements shall be established by rules and regulations promulgated by the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles. The operation of the aforesaid vehicles shall be subject to the provisions of R.S.39:3-24 and they shall not be operated on any highway which is part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways or on any highway which has been designated a freeway or parkway as provided by law.
  - (9) The maximum outside width of the cargo or load of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including farm trucks, loaded with hay or straw shall not exceed 105 1/2 inches, but the maximum outside width of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including farm trucks, shall otherwise comply with the provisions of paragraph (1) of this subsection. The Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, may promulgate rules and regulations establishing a maximum outside width of 102 inches for the aforesaid cargo or load when operating on those highways where a greater width is prohibited by operation of law.
  - (10) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (4) and (6) of this subsection pertaining to length, the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles may adopt rules and regulations specifying maximum length dimensions for any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles.
  - (11) The provisions of this subsection pertaining to length shall not apply to a vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment operated by a public utility, as defined in R.S.48:2-13, when that vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment is used by the public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or maintenance of its property or facilities.
  - (12) The provisions of this subsection pertaining to width shall not apply to a recycling vehicle when that vehicle is used for the collection of recyclable material on a street or highway other than a highway which is designated part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State or as a freeway or parkway as provided by law. The maximum outside width of any recycling vehicle so used, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, shall be no more than 96 inches, except that the width may be up to 105

inches whenever that vehicle is operating at 15 miles per hour or less, and access steps are deployed and recyclable materials are actually being collected.

b. No vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State shall exceed the weight limitations set forth in this Title. Violations shall be enforced pursuant to subsection j. of section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3).

Where enforcement of a weight limit provision of this Title requires a measurement of length between axle centers, the distance between axle centers shall be measured to the nearest whole foot or whole inch, whichever is applicable, and when the measurement includes a fractional part of a foot equaling six inches or more or a fractional part of an inch equaling one-half inch or more, the next larger whole foot or whole inch, whichever is applicable, shall be utilized. The term "tandem axle" as used in this act is defined as a combination of consecutive axles, consisting of only two axles, where the distance between axle centers is 40 inches or more but no more than 96 inches.

In addition to the other requirements of this section and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall be operated in this State, unless by special permit authorized by this Title, with a gross weight, single or multiple axle weight, or gross weight of two or more consecutive axles, the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.

(1) The gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.

For the purpose of this Title the combined gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall be deemed to mean the total gross weight of all wheels whose axle centers are spaced less than 40 inches apart.

- (2) The gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of all consecutive axles of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds where the distance between consecutive axle centers is 40 inches or more, but no more than 96 inches apart.
- 41 (3) The combined gross weight imposed on the highway or other 42 surface by all the wheels of consecutive axles of a vehicle or 43 combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 44 22,400 pounds for each single axle where the distance between 45 consecutive axle centers is more than 96 inches; except that on any 46 highway in this State which is part of, or designated as part of, the

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National Interstate System, as provided at 23 U.S.C.s.103(e), this single axle limitation shall not apply and in those instances the provisions of this Title as set forth at R.S.39:3-84b.(5) shall apply.

- (4) The maximum total gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 80,000 pounds.
- (5) On any highway in this State which is part of, or designated as 7 8 part of, the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 9 U.S.C.s.103(e), the total gross weight, in pounds, imposed on the 10 highway or other surface by any group of two or more consecutive axles of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or 11 12 contents, shall not exceed that listed in the following Table of 13 Maximum Gross Weights, for the respective distance, in feet, between 14 the axle centers of the first and last axles of the group of two or more 15 consecutive axles under consideration; except that in addition to the weights specified in that Table, two consecutive sets of tandem axles 16 17 may carry a gross weight of 34,000 pounds each if the overall distance between the first and last axles of the consecutive sets of tandem axles 18 is 36 feet or more. The gross weight of each set of tandem axles shall 19 20 not exceed 34,000 pounds and the combined gross weight of the two 21 consecutive sets of tandem axles shall not exceed 68,000 pounds.

In all cases the combined gross weight for a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, or the maximum gross weight for any axle or combination of axles of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed that which is permitted pursuant to this paragraph or R.S.39:3-84b.(2); R.S.39:3-84b.(3); or R.S.39:3-84b.(4) of this act, whichever is the lesser allowable gross weight.

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### TABLE OF MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHTS

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Distance in feet

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34 between axle

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centers of first

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and last axles

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40 of any group

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of two or more

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44 consecutive axles

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46 2 3 4 5 6 7

47 axles axles axles axles axles

1 2	3	22400	22400	22400	22400	22400	22400
3	4	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
5	5	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
6 7	6	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
8 9	7	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
10 11	8	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
12 13	9	39000	42500	42500	42500	42500	42500
14	10						
15 16		40000					
17 18	11	41000	44000	44000	44000	44000	44000
19 20	12	42000	45000	50000	50000	50000	50000
21 22	13	43000	45500	50500	50500	50500	50500
23	14	44000	46500	51500	51500	51500	51500
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	15	44800	47000	52000	52000	52000	52000
26 27	16	44800	48000	52500	58000	58000	58000
28 29	17	44800	48500	53500	58500	58500	58500
30 31	18	44800	49500	54000	59000	59000	59000
32 33		44800	50000	54500	60000	60000	60000
34							
35 36	20	44800	51000	55500	60500	66000	66000
37 38	21	44800	51500	56000	61000	66500	66500
39 40	22	44800	52500	56500	61500	67000	67000
41	23	44800	53000	57500	62500	68000	68000
42 43	24	44800	54000	58000	63000	68500	74000
44 45	25	44800	54500	58500	63500	69000	74500
46 47	26	44800	55500	59500	64000	69500	75000

1 2	27	44800	56000	60000	65000	70000	75500
3	28	44800	57000	60500	65500	71000	76500
5	29	44800	57500	61500	66000	71500	77000
7 8	30	44800	58500	62000	66500	72000	77500
9	31	44800	59000	62500	67500	72500	78000
11 12	32	44800	60000	63500	68000	73000	78500
13 14	33	44800	60500	64000	68500	74000	79000
15 16	34	44800	61500	64500	69000	74500	80000
17 18	35	44800	62000	65500	70000	75000	80000
19	36	44800	63000	66000	70500	75500	80000
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li></ul>	37	44800	63500	66500	71000	76000	80000
23	38	44800	64500	67500	71500	77000	80000
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	39	44800	65000	68000	72500	77500	80000
<ul><li>26</li><li>27</li><li>28</li></ul>	40	44800	66000	68500	73000	78000	80000
29	41	44800	66500	69500	73500	78500	80000
30 31	42	44800	67200	70000	74000	79000	80000
32 33	43	44800	67200	70500	75000	80000	80000
34 35	44	44800	67200	71500	75500	80000	80000
36 37	45	44800	67200	72000	76000	80000	80000
38 39	46	44800	67200	72500	76500	80000	80000
40 41	47	44800	67200	73500	77500	80000	80000
42 43	48	44800	67200	74000	78000	80000	80000
44 45	49	44800	67200	74500	78500	80000	80000
46 47	50	44800	67200	75500	79000	80000	80000

1 2	51	44800	67200	76000	80000	80000	80000
3	52	44800	67200	76500	80000	80000	80000
5	53	44800	67200	77500	80000	80000	80000
6 7	54	44800	67200	78000	80000	80000	80000
8 9	55	44800	67200	78500	80000	80000	80000
10 11	56	44800	67200	79500	80000	80000	80000
12 13	57	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
14 15	58	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
16 17	59	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
18 19	60	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
20 21	61	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
22 23	62	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	63	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
<ul><li>26</li><li>27</li><li>20</li></ul>	64	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
28 29	65	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
30 31	66	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
32 33 34	67	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
35	68	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
36 37	69	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000
38 39	70	44800	67200	80000	80000	80000	80000

c. The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall not apply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled vehicle or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway in this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle combination may not travel on the public highways more than five miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the disablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the nearest exit of such

1 highway shall be added to the five-mile limitation.

- d. The Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles may promulgate rules and regulations, including the establishment of fees, for the issuance, at his discretion and if good cause appears, of a special written permit authorizing the applicant:
- (1) To operate or move a vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment, transporting one piece loads that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided in order to comply with the weight limitations set forth in this act. The special written permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the driver or operator of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment for which said permit was issued; and
- (2) To operate or move a vehicle or combination of vehicles or specialized mobile equipment, transporting a load or cargo that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided in order to comply with the dimensional limitations set forth in this act. The special written permit shall be in the possession of the driver or operator of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment for which the permit was issued; and
- (3) Under emergency conditions, to operate or move a type of vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment of a size or weight, including load or contents, which exceeds the maximum size or weight limitations specified in this act.
- e. If the Commissioner of Transportation has, by regulations adopted pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), designated certain routes within the State for use by a combination of vehicles with a prescribed maximum width or length or consisting of a drawing vehicle and two motor drawn vehicles with a prescribed maximum length, no such combination of vehicles shall be found or operated on any other public road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in this State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations.

33 (cf: P.L.1999, c.29, s.1)

- <sup>1</sup>[7.] 3.<sup>1</sup> Section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3) is amended to read as follows:
- 5. a. Officers shall have authority as set forth in paragraphs (1) through (3) of this subsection to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee of any vehicle or combination of vehicles found on any public road, street, or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State to facilitate and permit the measurement or weighing of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, for the purpose of determining whether the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in excess of that permitted in this Title:
- (1) Officers of the Division of State Police shall have the exclusive authority to conduct random roadside examinations for the purpose of

determining whether size or weight is in excess of that permitted in this Title, and officers of the Division of State Police shall have the authority, with or without probable cause to believe that the size or weight is in excess of that permitted, to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee, to stop, drive or otherwise move to a location for measurement or weighing and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing;

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- (2) Police or peace officers or inspectors appointed by any municipality or county shall have the authority to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee to stop, drive or otherwise move to a location for measurement or weighing and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing, only if the officer has probable cause to believe that the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in excess of that permitted by this Title; and
- (3) The Division of State Police and the director shall have the exclusive authority to establish and operate locations for the measurement and weighing of vehicles, including load and contents, and all measuring and weighing devices or scales employed at such locations shall be approved and certified by the State Superintendent of Weights and Measures or the State Superintendent's agent. Copies of documents displaying the State Superintendent's seal or certification shall be prima facie evidence of the reliability and accuracy of the measuring or weighing devices or scales utilized.
- b. Whenever the officer, upon measuring or weighing a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, determines that the size or weight is in excess of the limits permitted in this Title, the officer or inspector shall require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee to stop the vehicle or combination of vehicles in a suitable place and remain in that place until a portion of the load or contents of the vehicle or combination of vehicles is removed by the driver, operator, owner, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof, as may be necessary to conform or reduce the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to those limits as permitted under this act, or permitted by the certificate of registration for the vehicle or combination of vehicles, whichever may be lower. All materials so unloaded or removed shall be cared for by the driver, owner, operator, lessee or bailee of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, or duly appointed agent thereof, at the risk, responsibility and liability of the driver, owner, operator, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof.
- c. No vehicle or combination of vehicles shall be deemed to be in violation of the weight limitation provision of this act, when, upon examination by the officer, the dispatch papers for the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, show it is proceeding from its last preceding freight pickup point within the State of New Jersey by a reasonably expeditious route to the nearest

available scales or to the first available scales in the general direction
towards which the vehicle or combination of vehicles has been
dispatched, or is returning from such scales after weighing-in to the
last preceding pickup point.

- d. When the officer determines that a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in violation of the weight limitations of this Title as provided at paragraph (1) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; paragraph (2) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; paragraph (3) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; or paragraph (5) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 relative to maximum gross axle weights, but is within the permissible maximum gross vehicle weight of this Title as provided at paragraph (4) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or paragraph (5) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84, whichever is applicable, the driver, operator, owner, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof shall be permitted, before proceeding, to redistribute the weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or the load or contents of the vehicle or combination of vehicles so that no axle or combination of consecutive axles are in excess of the limits set by this act, in which event there is no violation.
  - e. When the officer determines that a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in violation of the height, width or length limits of this Title as provided at subsection a. of R.S.39:3-84, the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or duly appointed agent thereof shall be permitted, before proceeding, to adjust, reduce or conform the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, so that the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, are not in excess of the height, width, or length limits set by this act, in which event there is no violation.

- f. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, found or operated on any highway in this State which is part of or designated as part of the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 U.S.C. s. 103(e). No arrest shall be made or summons issued for a violation of the weight limitations provided in this act at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 where the excess weight is no more than 5% of the weight permitted, provided the gross weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, does not exceed the maximum gross weight of 80,000 pounds as set forth at paragraph (4) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84.
- g. Any person who presents to the officer, or has in his possession, or who prepares false dispatch papers, that is to say, dispatch papers which do not correspond to the cargo carried, shall be subject to a fine not to exceed [\$100.00] \$300.
- h. Any driver of a vehicle or combination of vehicles who fails or refuses to stop and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing, as provided

in this Title, or otherwise fails to comply with the provisions of this section, shall be subject to a fine not exceeding \$200.00.

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- i. The owner, lessee, bailee or any one of the aforesaid of any vehicle or combination of vehicles found or operated on any public road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in this State in violation of the height, width or length limits as set forth in subsection a. of R.S.39:3-84 shall be fined not less than \$150.00 nor more than \$500.00.
- 9 j. The owner, lessee, bailee or any one of the aforesaid of any 10 vehicle or combination of vehicles found or operated on any public road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in 11 12 this State, with a gross weight of the vehicle or combination of 13 vehicles, including load or contents, in excess of the weight limitations 14 as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or section 3 of P.L.1950, 15 c.142 (C.39:3-84.1) shall be fined an amount equal to \$0.02 per pound for each pound of the total excess weight; provided the total excess 16 17 weight is 10,000 pounds or less, or shall be fined an amount equal to 18 \$0.03 per pound for each pound of the total excess weight; provided 19 the total excess weight is more than 10,000 pounds, but in no event 20 shall the fine be less than \$50.00. However, in the case of any vehicle 21 or combination of vehicles carrying a sealed ocean container, either the 22 shipper, the consignee or both, shall be liable for a violation of the 23 weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 relative to maximum gross axle weights. 24
  - k. Whenever a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is found to be in violation of any two or more of the weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or section 3 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.1), the fine levied shall be only for the violation involving the greater or greatest excess weight.
- 1. The driver, owner, lessee, <sup>1</sup>[or] <sup>1</sup> bailee or any one of the 30 foregoing of any combination of vehicles found or operated on any 31 32 public road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public 33 property in the State in violation of the regulations of the 34 Commissioner of Transportation regarding designated routes for such 35 combinations as provided in subsection e. of R.S. 39:3-84 shall be fined <sup>1</sup>not more than <sup>1</sup> \$400 for the first offense, <sup>1</sup>and shall be subject 36 to a fine of \$700 for the second offense and a fine of \$1,000 for 37 each subsequent offense. The officer may direct that a combination of 38 39 vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most direct route to a 40 permitted route or return to a permitted route by making use of the 41 route already traversed.
- 42 (cf: P.L.1994, c.60, s.33)

<sup>1</sup>[8.] <u>4.</u> This act shall take effect immediately <sup>1</sup>[and sections 1 through 5 shall expire six months following the organization of the "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission."] .<sup>1</sup>

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3	Provides for penalties for trucks operating on routes not permitted by
1	regulation.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3540

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 208th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED NOVEMBER 15, 1999** 

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman LEONARD LANCE
District 23 (Warren, Hunterdon and Mercer)

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Assemblyman Weingarten

### **SYNOPSIS**

Establishes "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" and provides for penalties for trucks operating on routes where not permitted by regulation.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/3/1999)

AN ACT concerning commercial motor vehicles, creating a commission to study and make recommendations concerning the enforcement of the laws relating to trucks and amending various parts of the statutory law.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares:
- a. On July 16, 1999 the Commissioner of Transportation, at the direction of Governor Whitman, adopted emergency regulations designating certain highways in the State where certain large trucks are permitted to operate and other roadways where vehicles such as "102-inch wide standard trucks" and double tandem trailers are not so permitted, which regulations became permanent in September 1999.
- b. There has been much debate on the question of the enforcement of the regulations of the Commissioner of Transportation from which two issues have come to the fore: The creation of clearly defined penalties for violating the regulations and the proper role of the police forces of this State in enforcing these regulations.
- c. It is necessary and appropriate to provide a schedule of fines for violation of the regulations of the commissioner and to create a study commission on truck law enforcement to deal with the issue of the role of both the local police and State Police in enforcing the State's trucking laws.
- d. It is appropriate that the commission, in its study of the truck enforcement issue, consider how the local police forces of the State can assist the State Police in the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations.

- 2. (New section) There is created a commission to be known as the "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" to study and make recommendations concerning the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations. The commission shall consist of 11 members as follows:
- a. Two members of the Senate to be appointed by the President ofthe Senate, who shall not be of the same political party.
- b. Two members of the General Assembly to be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, who shall not be of the same political party.
- c. One member to be appointed by the President of the Senate and one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, both of whom shall be, or have been, involved in local law enforcement

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

1 matters and have expertise in highway traffic safety.

- d. One member appointed by the Governor from among the officers and employees of the Executive Branch who shall serve as chairman of the commission.
- e. The Attorney General, the Commissioner of Transportation, the Superintendent of the State Police, or their designees, who shall serve ex officio.
- f. A representative of the New Jersey Motor Truck Association.

Members who are legislators appointed by the President of the Senate or the Speaker of the General Assembly shall serve only as long as they hold the legislative seat they held at the time of their appointment.

Vacancies in the membership of the commission shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointments were made. Members shall serve without compensation, but the commission may, within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available for these purposes, reimburse its members for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

3. (New section) The commission shall organize as soon as may be practicable after the appointment of a majority of its membership and shall select a secretary, who need not be a member of the commission.

The commission shall meet at the call of the chairman.

The commission shall be entitled to call to its assistance and avail itself of the services of the employees of any State department, board, bureau, commission or agency, as it may require and as may be available for its purposes, and to employ stenographic and clerical assistance and incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as may be necessary in order to perform its duties, within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to it for its purposes.

4. (New section) It shall be the duty of the commission to study the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations. Of particular concern to this study shall be the appropriate role of the local police in the enforcement of the recently adopted regulations of the commissioner banning "102-inch wide standard trucks" on certain roadways and any other commercial motor vehicle which the commissioner may by law be authorized to ban on roadways outside of the National Network. The commission shall consider the proper cooperative relationship between the State Police and local police in the enforcement of these regulations, with due regard for the uniform enforcement of the State's trucking laws, the free flow of goods and services on the State's highways, the safety of both police and trucks when the latter are stopped on highways for suspected violations, and any other matter relevant to the proper enforcement of the State's trucking laws in a manner which is

reasonable and not arbitrary or capricious. The commission may consider the appropriate supervisory role of the State Police in any enforcement efforts, the use of voluntary agreements between the State Police and local police, and the creation of a joint State-local task force or forces to facilitate enforcement. If a greater role for the local police is not deemed appropriate, the commission may give consideration to the matter of the expansion of the resources available to the State Police to properly enforce the State's trucking laws.

5. (New section) The commission may meet and hold public hearings at such place or places as it shall designate during the sessions or recesses of the Legislature and shall issue a final report of its findings and recommendations, if any, which shall include draft legislation, if the commission recommends that legislation is necessary, to the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the General Assembly, and the members of the Senate Transportation Committee and the Assembly Transportation Committee, or their successor committees, as soon as is practicable, but not later than six months following the organization of the commission. The commission shall dissolve six months following the organization of the commission.

 6. R.S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:

39:3-84. a. The following constitute the maximum dimensional limits for width, height and length for any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State. Violations shall be enforced pursuant to subsection i. of section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3).

The dimensional limitations set forth in this subsection are exclusive of safety and energy conservation devices necessary for safe and efficient operation of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, except that no device excluded herein shall have by its design or use the capability to carry, transport or otherwise be utilized for cargo.

Any rules and regulations authorized to be promulgated pursuant to this subsection shall be consistent with any rules and regulations promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the United States of America, and shall be in accordance with the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.). In addition to the other requirements of this subsection and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection shall be operated in this State, unless by special permit authorized by 

subsection d. of this section with a dimension, the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.

As used herein and pursuant to R.S.39:1-1, the term "vehicle" 5 6 includes, but is not limited to, commercial motor vehicles, trucks, 7 truck tractors, tractors, road tractors, recreation vehicles, or 8 omnibuses. As used herein and pursuant to R.S.39:1-1, the term 9 "combination of vehicles" includes, but is not limited to, vehicles as heretofore designated, when those vehicles are the drawing or power 10 11 unit of a combination of vehicles and motor-drawn vehicles, such as, 12 but not limited to, trailers, semi-trailers, or other vehicles. As used 13 herein, the term "recycling vehicle" means a commercial motor vehicle 14 used for the collection or transportation of recyclable material; or any 15 truck, trailer or other vehicle approved by the New Jersey Office of Recycling for use by persons engaging in the business of recycling or 16 17 otherwise providing recycling services in this State; and "recyclable 18 material" means those materials which would otherwise become solid 19 waste, and which may be collected, separated or processed and 20 returned to the economic mainstream in the form of raw materials or 21

(1) The maximum outside width of any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall be no more than 102 inches; except that the Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, may promulgate rules and regulations for those public roads, streets or highways or public or quasi-public property in this State, where it is determined that the interests of public safety and welfare require the maximum outside width be no more than 96 inches.

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- (2) The maximum height of any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 13 feet, 6 inches.
- 35 36 (3) The maximum overall length of any vehicle, as set forth in this 37 subsection, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, 38 except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 40 39 feet, except that the overall length of a vehicle, including load or 40 contents or any part or portion thereof, otherwise subject to the 41 provisions of this paragraph shall not exceed 50 feet when transporting 42 poles, pilings, structural units or other articles which cannot be 43 dismembered, dismantled or divided. When a vehicle, subject to this 44 paragraph, is the drawing or power unit of a combination of vehicles, 45 as set forth in this subsection, the overall length of the combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, 46

shall not exceed 62 feet. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to omnibuses or to vehicles which are not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads.

4 (4) The maximum overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle, as set 5 forth in this subsection, including load or contents or any part or 6 portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 53 feet when operated as part of a combination of vehicles 7 8 consisting of one motor-drawn vehicle and a drawing or power unit 9 vehicle not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or 10 loads, except that a motor-drawn vehicle, the overall length of which 11 is greater than 48 feet and not more than 53 feet, shall be constructed 12 so that the distance between the kingpin of the motor-drawn vehicle 13 and the centerline of its rear axle or rear axle group does not exceed 14 41 feet; the motor-drawn vehicle shall be equipped with a rear-end 15 protection device of substantial construction consisting of a continuous lateral beam extending to within four inches of the lateral 16 17 extremities of the motor-drawn vehicle and located not more than 22 inches from the surface as measured with the vehicle empty and on a 18 19 level surface; the kingpin of the trailer shall not be set back further 20 than 3.5 feet from the front of the semitrailer; the rear overhang, 21 measured from the center of the rear tandem axles to the rear of the 22 semitrailer shall not exceed 35% of the semitrailer's wheelbase; the 23 width of the semitrailer and the distance between the outside edges of the trailer tires shall be 102 inches; and the vehicle shall be equipped 24 25 with such reflectorization, including but not limited to side-marker 26 reflectorization strips located between the rear axle and the rear of the 27 motor-drawn vehicle, as shall be prescribed by the Division of Motor 28 Vehicles, and as is consistent with any applicable federal standards 29 concerning reflectorization. The overall length of a motor-drawn 30 vehicle otherwise subject to the provisions of this paragraph shall not 31 exceed 63 feet when transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided. The 32 33 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to any vehicle or 34 combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles. The Commissioner of Transportation, after 35 36 consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, shall promulgate rules and 37 38 regulations specifying those portions or parts of the National System 39 of Interstate and Defense Highways, Federal-aid Primary System 40 Highways and public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways or 41 parkways in this State where the combination of vehicles as described 42 in this paragraph may lawfully operate. The commissioner shall 43 promulgate rules and regulations within 120 days after the effective 44 date of this amendatory act to identify a network of roads with 45 reasonable access for motor-drawn vehicles greater than 48 feet in length but not more than 53 feet in length. The commissioner shall, in 46

- 1 establishing this network, consider all portions of the network for 48
- 2 foot long and 102 inch wide motor-drawn vehicles and specify those
- 3 routes or portions thereof where motor-drawn vehicles greater than 48
- 4 feet in length but not more than 53 feet in length shall be excluded
- 5 from lawful operation for reasons of safety.
- 6 (5) No combination of vehicles, including load or contents, consisting of more than two motor-drawn vehicles, as set forth in this 7 8 subsection, and any other vehicle, shall be found or operated on any 9 public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property 10 in this State.
- 11 (6) The maximum overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle, as set 12 forth in this section, including load or contents or any part or portion 13 thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, when 14 operated as part of a combination of vehicles consisting of two 15 motor-drawn vehicles and a drawing or power unit vehicle which is not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads, 16 17 shall not exceed 28 feet for each motor-drawn vehicle in the combination of vehicles. The provision of this paragraph shall not 18 19 apply to any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and 20 utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles. The Commissioner of 21 Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of 22 Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, shall 23 promulgate rules and regulations specifying those portions or parts of 24 the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, Federal-aid 25 Primary System Highways and public roads, streets, highways, toll 26 roads, freeways or parkways in this State where combinations of 27 vehicles as described in this paragraph may lawfully operate.
- 28 (7) The maximum length and outside width of an omnibus found 29 or operated in this State shall be established by rules and regulations 30 promulgated by the Commissioner of Transportation, after 31 consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and 32 the Superintendent of State Police. Unless otherwise specified in the 33 aforesaid rules and regulations, the maximum outside width shall be 34 102 inches; any other dimension established for width in the aforesaid rules and regulations shall be based upon a determination that 35 36 operation of an omnibus with a width of less than 102 inches, but no 37 less than 96 inches is required in the interest of public safety on those 38 public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways, parkways or the 39 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State 40 specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations, or that operation of an 41 omnibus with a width greater than 102 inches is not unsafe on those 42 public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways, parkways or the 43 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State 44 specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations.
- (8) The maximum width and length of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm machinery and implements shall be established by 46

- 1 rules and regulations promulgated by the Director of the Division of
- 2 Motor Vehicles. The operation of the aforesaid vehicles shall be
- 3 subject to the provisions of R.S.39:3-24 and they shall not be operated
- 4 on any highway which is part of the National System of Interstate and
- 5 Defense Highways or on any highway which has been designated a
- 6 freeway or parkway as provided by law.

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- 7 (9) The maximum outside width of the cargo or load of a vehicle 8 or combination of vehicles, including farm trucks, loaded with hay or 9 straw shall not exceed 105 1/2 inches, but the maximum outside width 10 of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including farm trucks, shall otherwise comply with the provisions of paragraph (1) of this 11 12 subsection. The Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation 13 with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the 14 Superintendent of State Police, may promulgate rules and regulations 15 establishing a maximum outside width of 102 inches for the aforesaid cargo or load when operating on those highways where a greater 16 17 width is prohibited by operation of law.
  - (10) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (4) and (6) of this subsection pertaining to length, the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles may adopt rules and regulations specifying maximum length dimensions for any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles.
  - (11) The provisions of this subsection pertaining to length shall not apply to a vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment operated by a public utility, as defined in R.S.48:2-13, when that vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment is used by the public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or maintenance of its property or facilities.
  - (12) The provisions of this subsection pertaining to width shall not apply to a recycling vehicle when that vehicle is used for the collection of recyclable material on a street or highway other than a highway which is designated part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State or as a freeway or parkway as provided by law. The maximum outside width of any recycling vehicle so used, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, shall be no more than 96 inches, except that the width may be up to 105 inches whenever that vehicle is operating at 15 miles per hour or less, and access steps are deployed and recyclable materials are actually being collected.
- b. No vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State shall exceed the weight limitations set forth in this Title. Violations shall be enforced pursuant to subsection j. of section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3).
- Where enforcement of a weight limit provision of this Title requires

- 1 a measurement of length between axle centers, the distance between
- 2 axle centers shall be measured to the nearest whole foot or whole inch,
- 3 whichever is applicable, and when the measurement includes a
- 4 fractional part of a foot equaling six inches or more or a fractional part
- 5 of an inch equaling one-half inch or more, the next larger whole foot
- 6 or whole inch, whichever is applicable, shall be utilized. The term
- 7 "tandem axle" as used in this act is defined as a combination of
- 8 consecutive axles, consisting of only two axles, where the distance
- 9 between axle centers is 40 inches or more but no more than 96 inches.

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- In addition to the other requirements of this section and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall be operated in this State, unless by special permit authorized by this Title, with a gross weight, single or multiple axle weight, or gross weight of two or more consecutive axles, the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.
- (1) The gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.
- For the purpose of this Title the combined gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall be deemed to mean the total gross weight of all wheels whose axle centers are spaced less than 40 inches apart.
- (2) The gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of all consecutive axles of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds where the distance between consecutive axle centers is 40 inches or more, but no more than 96 inches apart.
- (3) The combined gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of consecutive axles of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 22,400 pounds for each single axle where the distance between consecutive axle centers is more than 96 inches; except that on any highway in this State which is part of, or designated as part of, the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 U.S.C.s.103(e), this single axle limitation shall not apply and in those instances the provisions of this Title as set forth at R.S.39:3-84b.(5) shall apply.
- (4) The maximum total gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 80,000 pounds.
- 43 (5) On any highway in this State which is part of, or designated as 44 part of, the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 45 U.S.C.s.103(e), the total gross weight, in pounds, imposed on the 46 highway or other surface by any group of two or more consecutive

1	axles	of a ve	ehicle o	or comb	oinatior	n of ve	hicles, including load or
2	contents, shall not exceed that listed in the following Table of						
3	Maximum Gross Weights, for the respective distance, in feet, between						
4	the axle centers of the first and last axles of the group of two or more						
5	conse	cutive a	xles un	der con	siderati	ion; exc	cept that in addition to the
6	weigh	ts specif	fied in t	hat Tab	le, two	consec	utive sets of tandem axles
7	may c	arry a gr	oss wei	ght of 3	34,000 p	ounds o	each if the overall distance
8	betwe	en the fi	rst and	last axl	es of the	e conse	cutive sets of tandem axles
9	is 36 f	eet or m	ore. Tl	ne gross	s weigh	t of eacl	h set of tandem axles shall
10	not ex	ceed 34	,000 po	unds ar	nd the c	ombine	ed gross weight of the two
11	conse	cutive s	ets of ta	andem a	axles sh	all not	exceed 68,000 pounds.
12	In a	all cases	the con	nbined	gross w	eight fo	or a vehicle or combination
13	of veh	icles, in	cluding	load o	r conter	nts, or tl	ne maximum gross weight
14	for an	y axle o	r combi	nation (	of axles	of the	vehicle or combination of
15	vehicl	les, incl	uding l	oad or	content	s, shall	not exceed that which is
16	-	-			-	• •	h or R.S.39:3-84b.(2);
17						(4) of	this act, whichever is the
18	lesser	allowat	ole gros	s weigh	ıt.		
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20	TABL	E OF M	1AXIM	UM GI	ROSS V	VEIGH	TS
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34	consecutive axles						
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36		2	3	4	5	6	7
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5	32	44800	60000	63500	68000	73000	78500
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27	43	44800	67200	70500	75000	80000	80000
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31	45	44800	67200	72000	76000	80000	80000
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33	46	44800	67200	72500	76500	80000	80000
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35	47	44800	67200	73500	77500	80000	80000
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37	48	44800	67200	74000	78000	80000	80000
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39	49	44800	67200	74500	78500	80000	80000
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41	50	44800	67200	75500	79000	80000	80000
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43	51	44800	67200	76000	80000	80000	80000
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19	62	44800 67200 80000 80000 80000 80000
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34	0)	11000 0,200 00000 00000 00000
35	70	44800 67200 80000 80000 80000 80000
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37	c.	The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall
38	not ap	oply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled
39		e or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway in
40		State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle
41	combi	nation may not travel on the public highways more than five

disablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the five-mile limitation.

d. The Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles may promulgate rules and regulations, including the establishment of fees,

miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the

1 for the issuance, at his discretion and if good cause appears, of a 2 special written permit authorizing the applicant:

- (1) To operate or move a vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment, transporting one piece loads that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided in order to comply with the weight limitations set forth in this act. The special written permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the driver or operator of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment for which said permit was issued; and
- (2) To operate or move a vehicle or combination of vehicles or specialized mobile equipment, transporting a load or cargo that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided in order to comply with the dimensional limitations set forth in this act. The special written permit shall be in the possession of the driver or operator of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment for which the permit was issued; and
- (3) Under emergency conditions, to operate or move a type of vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment of a size or weight, including load or contents, which exceeds the maximum size or weight limitations specified in this act.
- e. If the Commissioner of Transportation has, by regulations adopted pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L. 1968,c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), designated certain routes within the State for use by a combination of vehicles with a prescribed maximum width or length or consisting of a drawing vehicle and two motor drawn vehicles with a prescribed maximum length, no such combination of vehicles shall be found or operated on any other public road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in this State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations.

30 (cf: P.L. 1999, c.29, s.1)

- 32 7. Section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3) is amended to read as follows:
  - 5. a. Officers shall have authority as set forth in paragraphs (1) through (3) of this subsection to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee of any vehicle or combination of vehicles found on any public road, street, or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State to facilitate and permit the measurement or weighing of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, for the purpose of determining whether the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in excess of that permitted in this Title:
  - (1) Officers of the Division of State Police shall have the exclusive authority to conduct random roadside examinations for the purpose of determining whether size or weight is in excess of that permitted in this Title, and officers of the Division of State Police shall have the

authority, with or without probable cause to believe that the size or weight is in excess of that permitted, to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee, to stop, drive or otherwise move to a location for measurement or weighing and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing;

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- (2) Police or peace officers or inspectors appointed by any municipality or county shall have the authority to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee to stop, drive or otherwise move to a location for measurement or weighing and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing, only if the officer has probable cause to believe that the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in excess of that permitted by this Title; and
- (3) The Division of State Police and the director shall have the exclusive authority to establish and operate locations for the measurement and weighing of vehicles, including load and contents, and all measuring and weighing devices or scales employed at such locations shall be approved and certified by the State Superintendent of Weights and Measures or the State Superintendent's agent. Copies of documents displaying the State Superintendent's seal or certification shall be prima facie evidence of the reliability and accuracy of the measuring or weighing devices or scales utilized.
- b. Whenever the officer, upon measuring or weighing a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, determines that the size or weight is in excess of the limits permitted in this Title, the officer or inspector shall require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee to stop the vehicle or combination of vehicles in a suitable place and remain in that place until a portion of the load or contents of the vehicle or combination of vehicles is removed by the driver, operator, owner, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof, as may be necessary to conform or reduce the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to those limits as permitted under this act, or permitted by the certificate of registration for the vehicle or combination of vehicles, whichever may be lower. All materials so unloaded or removed shall be cared for by the driver, owner, operator, lessee or bailee of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, or duly appointed agent thereof, at the risk, responsibility and liability of the driver, owner, operator, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof.
- c. No vehicle or combination of vehicles shall be deemed to be in violation of the weight limitation provision of this act, when, upon examination by the officer, the dispatch papers for the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, show it is proceeding from its last preceding freight pickup point within the State of New Jersey by a reasonably expeditious route to the nearest available scales or to the first available scales in the general direction

towards which the vehicle or combination of vehicles has been
dispatched, or is returning from such scales after weighing-in to the
last preceding pickup point.

- 4 d. When the officer determines that a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in violation of the weight 5 6 limitations of this Title as provided at paragraph (1) of subsection b. 7 of R.S.39:3-84; paragraph (2) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; 8 paragraph (3) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; or paragraph (5) of 9 subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 relative to maximum gross axle weights, 10 but is within the permissible maximum gross vehicle weight of this 11 Title as provided at paragraph (4) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or 12 paragraph (5) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84, whichever is applicable, 13 the driver, operator, owner, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof shall be permitted, before proceeding, to redistribute the 14 15 weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or the load or contents of the vehicle or combination of vehicles so that no axle or 16 17 combination of consecutive axles are in excess of the limits set by this act, in which event there is no violation. 18
- 19 e. When the officer determines that a vehicle or combination of 20 vehicles, including load or contents, is in violation of the height, width 21 or length limits of this Title as provided at subsection a. of 22 R.S.39:3-84, the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee of the 23 vehicle or combination of vehicles or duly appointed agent thereof 24 shall be permitted, before proceeding, to adjust, reduce or conform the 25 vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, so that 26 the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, are 27 not in excess of the height, width, or length limits set by this act, in which event there is no violation. 28

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- f. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, found or operated on any highway in this State which is part of or designated as part of the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 U.S.C. s. 103(e). No arrest shall be made or summons issued for a violation of the weight limitations provided in this act at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 where the excess weight is no more than 5% of the weight permitted, provided the gross weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, does not exceed the maximum gross weight of 80,000 pounds as set forth at paragraph (4) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84.
- g. Any person who presents to the officer, or has in his possession, or who prepares false dispatch papers, that is to say, dispatch papers which do not correspond to the cargo carried, shall be subject to a fine not to exceed [\$100.00] \$300.
- h. Any driver of a vehicle or combination of vehicles who fails or refuses to stop and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing, as provided

1 in this Title, or otherwise fails to comply with the provisions of this 2 section, shall be subject to a fine not exceeding \$200.00.

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- i. The owner, lessee, bailee or any one of the aforesaid of any vehicle or combination of vehicles found or operated on any public road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in this State in violation of the height, width or length limits as set forth in subsection a. of R.S.39:3-84 shall be fined not less than \$150.00 nor more than \$500.00.
- 9 j. The owner, lessee, bailee or any one of the aforesaid of any 10 vehicle or combination of vehicles found or operated on any public 11 road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in 12 this State, with a gross weight of the vehicle or combination of 13 vehicles, including load or contents, in excess of the weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or section 3 of P.L.1950, 14 15 c.142 (C.39:3-84.1) shall be fined an amount equal to \$0.02 per pound for each pound of the total excess weight; provided the total excess 16 17 weight is 10,000 pounds or less, or shall be fined an amount equal to \$0.03 per pound for each pound of the total excess weight; provided 18 19 the total excess weight is more than 10,000 pounds, but in no event 20 shall the fine be less than \$50.00. However, in the case of any vehicle 21 or combination of vehicles carrying a sealed ocean container, either the 22 shipper, the consignee or both, shall be liable for a violation of the 23 weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 relative 24 to maximum gross axle weights.
  - k. Whenever a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is found to be in violation of any two or more of the weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or section 3 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.1), the fine levied shall be only for the violation involving the greater or greatest excess weight.
  - 1. The driver, owner, lessee, or bailee or any one of the foregoing of any combination of vehicles found or operated on any public road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in the State in violation of the regulations of the Commissioner of Transportation regarding designated routes for such combinations as provided in subsection e. of R.S. 39:3-84 shall be fined \$400 for the first offense, \$700 for the second offense and \$1,000 for each subsequent offense. The officer may direct that a combination of vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most direct route to a permitted route or return to a permitted route by making use of the
- route already traversed.

41 (cf: P.L.1994,c.60,s.33)

43 8. This act shall take effect immediately and sections 1 through 5 44 shall expire six months following the organization of the "Truck Law 45 Enforcement Study Commission."

#### **STATEMENT**

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This bill would create an 11-member "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" to study and make recommendations concerning the cooperation of local police in the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations.

The commission is being formed to deal with the role of the local and State Police in the area of truck enforcement in aftermath of the Commissioner of Transportation's recently adopted regulations designating certain highways in the State as roadways outside of the National Network where certain large trucks are not permitted.

12 The membership of the commission is to consist of two members of the Senate appointed by the President thereof, who are not to be members of the same political party; two members of the General Assembly appointed by the Speaker thereof, who are not to be members of the same political party; two persons to be appointed by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the General Assembly respectively who are, or have been, active in local law enforcement and have expertise in highway traffic safety; the Attorney General, the Commissioner of Transportation, and the Superintendent of the State Police, ex officio, or their designees; an officer or employee of the Executive Branch appointed by the Governor who shall serve as chairman of the commission; and a representative of the New Jersey Motor Truck Association.

Within six months of its organization, the commission would submit a final report of its findings and recommendations, including any drafts of legislation, if so recommended, to the Governor and the Legislature.

The bill additionally amends existing law to provide that if the Commissioner of Transportation has by regulation designated certain routes within the State for use by tractor-trailers with a prescribed maximum width or length or tandem tractor-trailers with a prescribed length, no such tractor-trailers shall be permitted on any other road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in the State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations. Any driver, owner, lessee or bailee of such a tractor-trailer operating in a nonpermitted area would be fined \$400 for the first offense, \$700 for the second offense and \$1,000 for each subsequent offense. By including the driver, in addition to the owner, lessee or bailee, as subject to the fine, the bill provides police officers with the discretion to cite the driver for a violation if the officer believes that the particular circumstances of the incident warrant it, although past experience indicates that in similar situations truck drivers are very seldom cited, 44 since the responsibility for a violation is usually determined to lie with the owner, lessee or bailee. In addition, the officer may direct that a combination of vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most

#### **A3540** LANCE

- 1 direct route to a permitted route or return to a permitted route by
- 2 making use of the route already traversed. Current practice requires
- 3 the driver to proceed over the route already traversed even though it
- 4 may be safer for the driver to proceed more directly to a permitted
- 5 route. The bill also increases the fine for false dispatch papers from
- 6 \$100 to \$300.
- 7 This bill would thus serve to clarify that a separate offense and
- 8 penalty exists for tractor-trailers which violate the recently adopted
- 9 regulations (N.J.A.C. 16:32) which designate certain routes in the
- 10 State where only certain classes of commercial motor vehicles are
- 11 permitted to operate and provides, through the creation of a study
- 12 commission, for a consideration of the role of local police in the
- 13 enforcement of the State's trucking laws.

#### ASSEMBLY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

## STATEMENT TO

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3540

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: DECEMBER 2, 1999

The Assembly Transportation Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 3540 with committee amendments.

As amended, the bill changes existing law to provide that if the Commissioner of Transportation has by regulation designated certain routes within the State for use by tractor-trailers with a prescribed maximum width or length or tandem tractor-trailers with a prescribed length, no such tractor-trailers shall be permitted on any other road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in the State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations. Any driver, owner, lessee or bailee of such a tractor-trailer operating in a nonpermitted area would be fined not more than \$400 for the first offense, and be subject to a fine of \$700 for the second offense and a fine of \$1,000 for each subsequent offense. By including the driver, in addition to the owner, lessee or bailee, as subject to the fine, the bill provides police officers with the discretion to cite the driver for a violation if the officer believes that the particular circumstances of the incident warrant it, although past experience indicates that in similar situations truck drivers are very seldom cited, since the responsibility for a violation is usually determined to lie with the owner, lessee or bailee. In addition, the officer may direct that a combination of vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most direct route to a permitted route or return to a permitted route by making use of the route already traversed. Current practice requires the driver to proceed over the route already traversed even though it may be safer for the driver to proceed more directly to a permitted route. The bill also increases the fine for false dispatch papers from \$100 to \$300.

This bill would thus serve to clarify that a separate offense and penalty exists for tractor-trailers which violate the recently adopted regulations (N.J.A.C.16:32) which designate certain routes in the State where only certain classes of commercial motor vehicles are permitted to operate.

The committee amendments change the fine structure to provide the judge with the authority to use discretion in imposing a fine for the first offense. The amendments permit the judge to impose a fine up to \$400 for the first offense. The second and subsequent offenses are not affected by these amendments and the fines for the offenses remain set at \$700 and \$1000 respectively. The amendments also remove the Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission. The committee also adopted technical amendments.

# **SENATE, No. 2179**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 30, 1999

Sponsored by:

**Senator WILLIAM E. SCHLUTER** 

District 23 (Warren, Hunterdon and Mercer)

Senator ANDREW R. CIESLA

**District 10 (Monmouth and Ocean)** 

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Senators Kavanaugh, Littell and Turner

### **SYNOPSIS**

Establishes "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" and provides for penalties for trucks operating on routes where not permitted by regulation.

## **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



AN ACT concerning commercial motor vehicles, creating a commission to study and make recommendations concerning the enforcement of the laws relating to trucks and amending various parts of the statutory law.

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6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares:
- a. On July 16, 1999 the Commissioner of Transportation, at the direction of Governor Whitman, adopted emergency regulations designating certain highways in the State where certain large trucks are permitted to operate and other roadways where vehicles such as "102-inch wide standard trucks" and double tandem trailers are not so permitted, which regulations became permanent in September 1999.
- b. There has been much debate on the question of the enforcement of the regulations of the Commissioner of Transportation from which two issues have come to the fore: The creation of clearly defined penalties for violating the regulations and the proper role of the police forces of this State in enforcing these regulations.
- c. It is necessary and appropriate to provide a schedule of fines for violation of the regulations of the commissioner and to create a study commission on truck law enforcement to deal with the issue of the role of both the local police and State Police in enforcing the State's trucking laws.
- d. It is appropriate that the commission, in its study of the truck enforcement issue, consider how the local police forces of the State can assist the State Police in the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations.

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- 2. (New section) There is created a commission to be known as the "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" to study and make recommendations concerning the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations. The commission shall consist of 11 members as follows:
- a. Two members of the Senate to be appointed by the President ofthe Senate, who shall not be of the same political party.
- b. Two members of the General Assembly to be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, who shall not be of the same political party.
- c. One member to be appointed by the President of the Senate and one member appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly, both of whom shall be, or have been, involved in local law enforcement

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

1 matters and have expertise in highway traffic safety.

- d. One member appointed by the Governor from among the officers and employees of the Executive Branch who shall serve as chairman of the commission.
- e. The Attorney General, the Commissioner of Transportation, the 6 Superintendent of the State Police, or their designees, who shall serve ex officio.
  - f. A representative of the New Jersey Motor Truck Association.

Members who are legislators appointed by the President of the Senate or the Speaker of the General Assembly shall serve only as long as they hold the legislative seat they held at the time of their appointment.

Vacancies in the membership of the commission shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointments were made. Members shall serve without compensation, but the commission may, within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available for these purposes, reimburse its members for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

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> 3. (New section) The commission shall organize as soon as may be practicable after the appointment of a majority of its membership and shall select a secretary, who need not be a member of the commission.

The commission shall meet at the call of the chairman.

The commission shall be entitled to call to its assistance and avail itself of the services of the employees of any State department, board, bureau, commission or agency, as it may require and as may be available for its purposes, and to employ stenographic and clerical assistance and incur traveling and other miscellaneous expenses as may be necessary in order to perform its duties, within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available to it for its purposes.

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4. (New section) It shall be the duty of the commission to study the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations. Of particular concern to this study shall be the appropriate role of the local police in the enforcement of the recently adopted regulations of the commissioner banning "102-inch wide standard trucks" on certain roadways and any other commercial motor vehicle which the commissioner may by law be authorized to ban on roadways outside of the National Network. The commission shall consider the proper cooperative relationship between the State Police and local police in the enforcement of these regulations, with due regard for the uniform enforcement of the State's trucking laws, the free flow of goods and services on the State's highways, the safety of both police and trucks when the latter are stopped on highways for suspected violations, and any other matter relevant to the proper enforcement of the State's trucking laws in a manner which is

1 reasonable and not arbitrary or capricious. The commission may 2 consider the appropriate supervisory role of the State Police in any 3 enforcement efforts, the use of voluntary agreements between the 4 State Police and local police, and the creation of a joint State-local task force or forces to facilitate enforcement. If a greater role for the 5 6 local police is not deemed appropriate, the commission may give 7 consideration to the matter of the expansion of the resources available 8 to the State Police to properly enforce the State's trucking laws.

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10 5. (New section) The commission may meet and hold public hearings at such place or places as it shall designate during the 12 sessions or recesses of the Legislature and shall issue a final report of its findings and recommendations, if any, which shall include draft legislation, if the commission recommends that legislation is necessary, to the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the General Assembly, and the members of the Senate Transportation 16 Committee and the Assembly Transportation Committee, or their successor committees, as soon as is practicable, but not later than six months following the organization of the commission. commission shall dissolve six months following the organization of the commission.

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6. R.S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:

39:3-84. a. The following constitute the maximum dimensional limits for width, height and length for any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State. Violations shall be enforced pursuant to subsection i. of section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3).

The dimensional limitations set forth in this subsection are exclusive of safety and energy conservation devices necessary for safe and efficient operation of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, except that no device excluded herein shall have by its design or use the capability to carry, transport or otherwise be utilized for cargo.

Any rules and regulations authorized to be promulgated pursuant to this subsection shall be consistent with any rules and regulations promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the United States of America, and shall be in accordance with the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.). In addition to the other requirements of this subsection and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no vehicle or 44 combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection shall be operated in this State, unless by special permit authorized by 46

subsection d. of this section with a dimension, the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.

As used herein and pursuant to R.S.39:1-1, the term "vehicle" includes, but is not limited to, commercial motor vehicles, trucks, truck tractors, tractors, road tractors, recreation vehicles, or omnibuses. As used herein and pursuant to R.S.39:1-1, the term "combination of vehicles" includes, but is not limited to, vehicles as heretofore designated, when those vehicles are the drawing or power unit of a combination of vehicles and motor-drawn vehicles, such as, but not limited to, trailers, semi-trailers, or other vehicles. As used herein, the term "recycling vehicle" means a commercial motor vehicle used for the collection or transportation of recyclable material; or any truck, trailer or other vehicle approved by the New Jersey Office of Recycling for use by persons engaging in the business of recycling or otherwise providing recycling services in this State; and "recyclable material" means those materials which would otherwise become solid waste, and which may be collected, separated or processed and returned to the economic mainstream in the form of raw materials or products.

(1) The maximum outside width of any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall be no more than 102 inches; except that the Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, may promulgate rules and regulations for those public roads, streets or highways or public or quasi-public property in this State, where it is determined that the interests of public safety and welfare require the maximum outside width be no more than 96 inches.

- (2) The maximum height of any vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 13 feet, 6 inches.
- (3) The maximum overall length of any vehicle, as set forth in this subsection, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall not exceed 40 feet, except that the overall length of a vehicle, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof, otherwise subject to the provisions of this paragraph shall not exceed 50 feet when transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles which cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided. When a vehicle, subject to this paragraph, is the drawing or power unit of a combination of vehicles, as set forth in this subsection, the overall length of the combination of vehicles, including load or contents or any part or portion thereof,

shall not exceed 62 feet. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to omnibuses or to vehicles which are not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads.

4 (4) The maximum overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle, as set 5 forth in this subsection, including load or contents or any part or 6 portion thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall 7 not exceed 53 feet when operated as part of a combination of vehicles 8 consisting of one motor-drawn vehicle and a drawing or power unit 9 vehicle not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or 10 loads, except that a motor-drawn vehicle, the overall length of which 11 is greater than 48 feet and not more than 53 feet, shall be constructed 12 so that the distance between the kingpin of the motor-drawn vehicle 13 and the centerline of its rear axle or rear axle group does not exceed 14 41 feet; the motor-drawn vehicle shall be equipped with a rear-end 15 protection device of substantial construction consisting of a continuous lateral beam extending to within four inches of the lateral 16 17 extremities of the motor-drawn vehicle and located not more than 22 inches from the surface as measured with the vehicle empty and on a 18 19 level surface; the kingpin of the trailer shall not be set back further 20 than 3.5 feet from the front of the semitrailer; the rear overhang, 21 measured from the center of the rear tandem axles to the rear of the 22 semitrailer shall not exceed 35% of the semitrailer's wheelbase; the 23 width of the semitrailer and the distance between the outside edges of the trailer tires shall be 102 inches; and the vehicle shall be equipped 24 25 with such reflectorization, including but not limited to side-marker 26 reflectorization strips located between the rear axle and the rear of the 27 motor-drawn vehicle, as shall be prescribed by the Division of Motor 28 Vehicles, and as is consistent with any applicable federal standards 29 concerning reflectorization. The overall length of a motor-drawn 30 vehicle otherwise subject to the provisions of this paragraph shall not 31 exceed 63 feet when transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided. The 32 33 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to any vehicle or 34 combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles. The Commissioner of Transportation, after 35 36 consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, shall promulgate rules and 37 38 regulations specifying those portions or parts of the National System 39 of Interstate and Defense Highways, Federal-aid Primary System 40 Highways and public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways or 41 parkways in this State where the combination of vehicles as described 42 in this paragraph may lawfully operate. The commissioner shall 43 promulgate rules and regulations within 120 days after the effective 44 date of this amendatory act to identify a network of roads with 45 reasonable access for motor-drawn vehicles greater than 48 feet in length but not more than 53 feet in length. The commissioner shall, in 46

- 1 establishing this network, consider all portions of the network for 48
- 2 foot long and 102 inch wide motor-drawn vehicles and specify those
- 3 routes or portions thereof where motor-drawn vehicles greater than 48
- 4 feet in length but not more than 53 feet in length shall be excluded
- 5 from lawful operation for reasons of safety.
- 6 (5) No combination of vehicles, including load or contents, 7 consisting of more than two motor-drawn vehicles, as set forth in this 8 subsection, and any other vehicle, shall be found or operated on any 9 public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property 10 in this State.
- 11 (6) The maximum overall length of a motor-drawn vehicle, as set 12 forth in this section, including load or contents or any part or portion 13 thereof, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, when 14 operated as part of a combination of vehicles consisting of two 15 motor-drawn vehicles and a drawing or power unit vehicle which is not designed, built or otherwise capable of carrying cargo or loads, 16 17 shall not exceed 28 feet for each motor-drawn vehicle in the combination of vehicles. The provision of this paragraph shall not 18 19 apply to any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and 20 utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles. The Commissioner of 21 Transportation, after consultation with the Director of the Division of 22 Motor Vehicles and the Superintendent of State Police, shall 23 promulgate rules and regulations specifying those portions or parts of 24 the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, Federal-aid 25 Primary System Highways and public roads, streets, highways, toll 26 roads, freeways or parkways in this State where combinations of 27 vehicles as described in this paragraph may lawfully operate.
- 28 (7) The maximum length and outside width of an omnibus found 29 or operated in this State shall be established by rules and regulations 30 promulgated by the Commissioner of Transportation, after 31 consultation with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and 32 the Superintendent of State Police. Unless otherwise specified in the 33 aforesaid rules and regulations, the maximum outside width shall be 34 102 inches; any other dimension established for width in the aforesaid rules and regulations shall be based upon a determination that 35 36 operation of an omnibus with a width of less than 102 inches, but no 37 less than 96 inches is required in the interest of public safety on those 38 public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways, parkways or the 39 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State 40 specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations, or that operation of an 41 omnibus with a width greater than 102 inches is not unsafe on those 42 public roads, streets, highways, toll roads, freeways, parkways or the 43 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State 44 specified in the aforesaid rules and regulations.
- 45 (8) The maximum width and length of farm tractors and traction 46 equipment and farm machinery and implements shall be established by

- 1 rules and regulations promulgated by the Director of the Division of
- 2 Motor Vehicles. The operation of the aforesaid vehicles shall be
- 3 subject to the provisions of R.S.39:3-24 and they shall not be operated
- 4 on any highway which is part of the National System of Interstate and
- 5 Defense Highways or on any highway which has been designated a
- 6 freeway or parkway as provided by law.

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- (9) The maximum outside width of the cargo or load of a vehicle 7 8 or combination of vehicles, including farm trucks, loaded with hay or 9 straw shall not exceed 105 1/2 inches, but the maximum outside width 10 of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including farm trucks, shall otherwise comply with the provisions of paragraph (1) of this 11 12 subsection. The Commissioner of Transportation, after consultation 13 with the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles and the 14 Superintendent of State Police, may promulgate rules and regulations 15 establishing a maximum outside width of 102 inches for the aforesaid cargo or load when operating on those highways where a greater 16 17 width is prohibited by operation of law.
  - (10) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (4) and (6) of this subsection pertaining to length, the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles may adopt rules and regulations specifying maximum length dimensions for any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and utilized solely to transport other motor vehicles.
  - (11) The provisions of this subsection pertaining to length shall not apply to a vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment operated by a public utility, as defined in R.S.48:2-13, when that vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment is used by the public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or maintenance of its property or facilities.
  - (12) The provisions of this subsection pertaining to width shall not apply to a recycling vehicle when that vehicle is used for the collection of recyclable material on a street or highway other than a highway which is designated part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways in this State or as a freeway or parkway as provided by law. The maximum outside width of any recycling vehicle so used, including load or contents of any part or portion thereof, shall be no more than 96 inches, except that the width may be up to 105 inches whenever that vehicle is operating at 15 miles per hour or less, and access steps are deployed and recyclable materials are actually being collected.
- b. No vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, found or operated on any public road, street or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State shall exceed the weight limitations set forth in this Title. Violations shall be enforced pursuant to subsection j. of section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3).
- Where enforcement of a weight limit provision of this Title requires

- 1 a measurement of length between axle centers, the distance between
- 2 axle centers shall be measured to the nearest whole foot or whole inch,
- 3 whichever is applicable, and when the measurement includes a
- 4 fractional part of a foot equaling six inches or more or a fractional part
- 5 of an inch equaling one-half inch or more, the next larger whole foot
- 6 or whole inch, whichever is applicable, shall be utilized. The term
- 7 "tandem axle" as used in this act is defined as a combination of
- 8 consecutive axles, consisting of only two axles, where the distance

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9 between axle centers is 40 inches or more but no more than 96 inches.

In addition to the other requirements of this section and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall be operated in this State, unless by special permit authorized by this Title, with a gross weight, single or multiple axle weight, or gross weight of two or more consecutive axles, the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.

(1) The gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.

For the purpose of this Title the combined gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall be deemed to mean the total gross weight of all wheels whose axle centers are spaced less than 40 inches apart.

- (2) The gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of all consecutive axles of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds where the distance between consecutive axle centers is 40 inches or more, but no more than 96 inches apart.
- (3) The combined gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by all the wheels of consecutive axles of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 22,400 pounds for each single axle where the distance between consecutive axle centers is more than 96 inches; except that on any highway in this State which is part of, or designated as part of, the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 U.S.C.s.103(e), this single axle limitation shall not apply and in those instances the provisions of this Title as set forth at R.S.39:3-84b.(5) shall apply.
- (4) The maximum total gross weight imposed on the highway or other surface by a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed 80,000 pounds.
- 43 (5) On any highway in this State which is part of, or designated as 44 part of, the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 45 U.S.C.s.103(e), the total gross weight, in pounds, imposed on the 46 highway or other surface by any group of two or more consecutive

1	axles	of a ve	ehicle o	or comb	oinatior	of ve	hicles, including load or	
2	contents, shall not exceed that listed in the following Table of							
3	Maximum Gross Weights, for the respective distance, in feet, between							
4	the axle centers of the first and last axles of the group of two or more							
5	conse	consecutive axles under consideration; except that in addition to the						
6	weights specified in that Table, two consecutive sets of tandem axles							
7	may ca	may carry a gross weight of 34,000 pounds each if the overall distance						
8	between the first and last axles of the consecutive sets of tandem axles							
9	is 36 feet or more. The gross weight of each set of tandem axles shall							
10	not exceed 34,000 pounds and the combined gross weight of the two							
11	consecutive sets of tandem axles shall not exceed 68,000 pounds.							
12	In all cases the combined gross weight for a vehicle or combination							
13	of vehicles, including load or contents, or the maximum gross weight							
14	for any axle or combination of axles of the vehicle or combination of							
15	vehicles, including load or contents, shall not exceed that which is							
16	permitted pursuant to this paragraph or R.S.39:3-84b.(2);							
17	R.S.39:3-84b.(3); or R.S.39:3-84b.(4) of this act, whichever is the							
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20	TABL	E OF M	1AXIM	UM GF	ROSS V	VEIGH'	TS	
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34	consecutive axles							
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36		2	3	4	5	6	7	
37		axles	axles	axles	axles	axles	axles	
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39	3	22400	22400	22400	22400	22400	22400	
40								
41	4	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	
42								
43	5	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	
44								
45	6	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	

1 2	7	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
3	8	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000	34000
5	9	39000	42500	42500	42500	42500	42500
6 7	10	40000	43500	43500	43500	43500	43500
8 9	11	41000	44000	44000	44000	44000	44000
10 11	12	42000	45000	50000	50000	50000	50000
12 13	13	43000	45500	50500	50500	50500	50500
14 15	14	44000	46500	51500	51500	51500	51500
16 17	15	44800	47000	52000	52000	52000	52000
18 19	16	44800	48000	52500	58000	58000	58000
20 21	17	44800	48500	53500	58500	58500	58500
<ul><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	18	44800	49500	54000	59000	59000	59000
25 26	19	44800	50000	54500	60000	60000	60000
27 28	20	44800	51000	55500	60500	66000	66000
29 30	21	44800	51500	56000	61000	66500	66500
31	22	44800	52500	56500	61500	67000	67000
32 33	23	44800	53000	57500	62500	68000	68000
34 35	24	44800	54000	58000	63000	68500	74000
36 37	25	44800	54500	58500	63500	69000	74500
38 39	26	44800	55500	59500	64000	69500	75000
40 41 42	27	44800	56000	60000	65000	70000	75500
43	28	44800	57000	60500	65500	71000	76500
44 45	29	44800	57500	61500	66000	71500	77000

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3	31	44800	59000	62500	67500	72500	78000
4 5	32	44800	60000	63500	68000	73000	78500
6 7	33	44800	60500	64000	68500	74000	79000
8 9	34	44800	61500	64500	69000	74500	80000
10 11	35	44800	62000	65500	70000	75000	80000
12 13	36	44800	63000	66000	70500	75500	80000
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li></ul>	37	44800	63500	66500	71000	76000	80000
16 17	38	44800	64500	67500	71500	77000	80000
18 19	39	44800	65000	68000	72500	77500	80000
20 21	40	44800	66000	68500	73000	78000	80000
<ul><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	41	44800	66500	69500	73500	78500	80000
24 25 26	42	44800	67200	70000	74000	79000	80000
27 28	43	44800	67200	70500	75000	80000	80000
29 30	44	44800	67200	71500	75500	80000	80000
31 32	45	44800	67200	72000	76000	80000	80000
33 34	46	44800	67200	72500	76500	80000	80000
35 36	47	44800	67200	73500	77500	80000	80000
37 38	48	44800	67200	74000	78000	80000	80000
39 40	49	44800	67200	74500	78500	80000	80000
41 42	50	44800	67200	75500	79000	80000	80000
43 44	51	44800	67200	76000	80000	80000	80000
45	52	44800	67200	76500	80000	80000	80000

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1	53	44800 67200 77500 80000 80000 80000				
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35 36	70	44800 67200 80000 80000 80000 80000				
37	c.	The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall				
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40	this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle					
41	combination may not travel on the public highways more than five					
42	miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the					
43	disablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the					
44	nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the five-mile limitation.					

d. The Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles may

promulgate rules and regulations, including the establishment of fees,

1 for the issuance, at his discretion and if good cause appears, of a 2 special written permit authorizing the applicant:

- (1) To operate or move a vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment, transporting one piece loads that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided in order to comply with the weight limitations set forth in this act. The special written permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the driver or operator of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment for which said permit was issued; and
- (2) To operate or move a vehicle or combination of vehicles or specialized mobile equipment, transporting a load or cargo that cannot be dismembered, dismantled or divided in order to comply with the dimensional limitations set forth in this act. The special written permit shall be in the possession of the driver or operator of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment for which the permit was issued; and
- (3) Under emergency conditions, to operate or move a type of vehicle or combination of vehicles or special mobile equipment of a size or weight, including load or contents, which exceeds the maximum size or weight limitations specified in this act.
- e. If the Commissioner of Transportation has, by regulations adopted pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L. 1968,c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), designated certain routes within the State for use by a combination of vehicles with a prescribed maximum width or length or consisting of a drawing vehicle and two motor drawn vehicles with a prescribed maximum length, no such combination of vehicles shall be found or operated on any other public road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in this State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations.

30 (cf: P.L. 1999, c.29, s.1)

- 32 7. Section 5 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.3) is amended to read as follows:
  - 5. a. Officers shall have authority as set forth in paragraphs (1) through (3) of this subsection to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee of any vehicle or combination of vehicles found on any public road, street, or highway or any public or quasi-public property in this State to facilitate and permit the measurement or weighing of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, for the purpose of determining whether the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in excess of that permitted in this Title:
    - (1) Officers of the Division of State Police shall have the exclusive authority to conduct random roadside examinations for the purpose of determining whether size or weight is in excess of that permitted in this Title, and officers of the Division of State Police shall have the

authority, with or without probable cause to believe that the size or weight is in excess of that permitted, to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee, to stop, drive or otherwise move to a location for measurement or weighing and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing;

- (2) Police or peace officers or inspectors appointed by any municipality or county shall have the authority to require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee to stop, drive or otherwise move to a location for measurement or weighing and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing, only if the officer has probable cause to believe that the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in excess of that permitted by this Title; and
- (3) The Division of State Police and the director shall have the exclusive authority to establish and operate locations for the measurement and weighing of vehicles, including load and contents, and all measuring and weighing devices or scales employed at such locations shall be approved and certified by the State Superintendent of Weights and Measures or the State Superintendent's agent. Copies of documents displaying the State Superintendent's seal or certification shall be prima facie evidence of the reliability and accuracy of the measuring or weighing devices or scales utilized. b

  Whenever the officer, upon measuring or weighing a vehicle or

combination of vehicles, including load or contents, determines that

- the size or weight is in excess of the limits permitted in this Title, the officer or inspector shall require the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee to stop the vehicle or combination of vehicles in a suitable place and remain in that place until a portion of the load or contents of the vehicle or combination of vehicles is removed by the driver, operator, owner, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof, as may be necessary to conform or reduce the size or weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to those limits as permitted under this act, or permitted by the certificate of registration for the vehicle or combination of vehicles, whichever may be lower. All materials so unloaded or removed shall be cared for by the driver, owner, operator, lessee or bailee of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, or duly appointed agent thereof, at the risk, responsibility and liability of the driver, owner, operator, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof.
  - c. No vehicle or combination of vehicles shall be deemed to be in violation of the weight limitation provision of this act, when, upon examination by the officer, the dispatch papers for the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, show it is proceeding from its last preceding freight pickup point within the State of New Jersey by a reasonably expeditious route to the nearest available scales or to the first available scales in the general direction

towards which the vehicle or combination of vehicles has been
dispatched, or is returning from such scales after weighing-in to the
last preceding pickup point.

- d. When the officer determines that a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in violation of the weight limitations of this Title as provided at paragraph (1) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; paragraph (2) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; paragraph (3) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84; or paragraph (5) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 relative to maximum gross axle weights, but is within the permissible maximum gross vehicle weight of this Title as provided at paragraph (4) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or paragraph (5) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84, whichever is applicable, the driver, operator, owner, lessee, bailee or duly appointed agent thereof shall be permitted, before proceeding, to redistribute the weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or the load or contents of the vehicle or combination of vehicles so that no axle or combination of consecutive axles are in excess of the limits set by this act, in which event there is no violation.
  - e. When the officer determines that a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is in violation of the height, width or length limits of this Title as provided at subsection a. of R.S.39:3-84, the driver, operator, owner, lessee or bailee of the vehicle or combination of vehicles or duly appointed agent thereof shall be permitted, before proceeding, to adjust, reduce or conform the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, so that the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, are not in excess of the height, width, or length limits set by this act, in which event there is no violation.

- f. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, found or operated on any highway in this State which is part of or designated as part of the National Interstate System, as provided at 23 U.S.C. s. 103(e). No arrest shall be made or summons issued for a violation of the weight limitations provided in this act at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 where the excess weight is no more than 5% of the weight permitted, provided the gross weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, does not exceed the maximum gross weight of 80,000 pounds as set forth at paragraph (4) of subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84.
- g. Any person who presents to the officer, or has in his possession, or who prepares false dispatch papers, that is to say, dispatch papers which do not correspond to the cargo carried, shall be subject to a fine not to exceed [\$100.00] \$300.
- h. Any driver of a vehicle or combination of vehicles who fails or refuses to stop and submit the vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, to measurement or weighing, as provided

in this Title, or otherwise fails to comply with the provisions of this section, shall be subject to a fine not exceeding \$200.00.

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- i. The owner, lessee, bailee or any one of the aforesaid of any vehicle or combination of vehicles found or operated on any public road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in this State in violation of the height, width or length limits as set forth in subsection a. of R.S.39:3-84 shall be fined not less than \$150.00 nor more than \$500.00.
- 9 j. The owner, lessee, bailee or any one of the aforesaid of any 10 vehicle or combination of vehicles found or operated on any public 11 road, street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in 12 this State, with a gross weight of the vehicle or combination of 13 vehicles, including load or contents, in excess of the weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or section 3 of P.L.1950, 14 15 c.142 (C.39:3-84.1) shall be fined an amount equal to \$0.02 per pound for each pound of the total excess weight; provided the total excess 16 17 weight is 10,000 pounds or less, or shall be fined an amount equal to \$0.03 per pound for each pound of the total excess weight; provided 18 19 the total excess weight is more than 10,000 pounds, but in no event 20 shall the fine be less than \$50.00. However, in the case of any vehicle 21 or combination of vehicles carrying a sealed ocean container, either the 22 shipper, the consignee or both, shall be liable for a violation of the 23 weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 relative 24 to maximum gross axle weights.
  - k. Whenever a vehicle or combination of vehicles, including load or contents, is found to be in violation of any two or more of the weight limitations as provided at subsection b. of R.S.39:3-84 or section 3 of P.L.1950, c.142 (C.39:3-84.1), the fine levied shall be only for the violation involving the greater or greatest excess weight.
- 29 30 1. The driver, owner, lessee, or bailee or any one of the foregoing 31 of any combination of vehicles found or operated on any public road, 32 street or highway or on any public or quasi-public property in the State in violation of the regulations of the Commissioner of 33 34 <u>Transportation regarding designated routes for such combinations as</u> provided in subsection e. of R.S. 39:3-84 shall be fined \$400 for the 35 first offense, \$700 for the second offense and \$1,000 for each 36 subsequent offense. The officer may direct that a combination of 37 38 vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most direct route to a 39 permitted route or return to a permitted route by making use of the 40 route already traversed.

41 (cf: P.L.1994,c.60,s.33)

8. This act shall take effect immediately and sections 1 through 5 shall expire six months following the organization of the "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission."

#### **STATEMENT**

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This bill would create an 11-member "Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission" to study and make recommendations concerning the cooperation of local police in the enforcement of the State's trucking laws and implementing regulations.

The commission is being formed to deal with the role of the local and State Police in the area of truck enforcement in aftermath of the Commissioner of Transportation's recently adopted regulations designating certain highways in the State as roadways outside of the National Network where certain large trucks are not permitted.

12 The membership of the commission is to consist of two members 13 of the Senate appointed by the President thereof, who are not to be 14 members of the same political party; two members of the General 15 Assembly appointed by the Speaker thereof, who are not to be members of the same political party; two persons to be appointed by 16 17 the President of the Senate and Speaker of the General Assembly respectively who are, or have been, active in local law enforcement 18 19 and have expertise in highway traffic safety; the Attorney General, 20 the Commissioner of Transportation, and the Superintendent of the 21 State Police, ex officio, or their designees; an officer or employee of 22 the Executive Branch appointed by the Governor who shall serve as 23 chairman of the commission; and a representative of the New Jersey 24 Motor Truck Association.

Within six months of its organization, the commission would submit a final report of its findings and recommendations, including any drafts of legislation, if so recommended, to the Governor and the Legislature.

The bill additionally amends existing law to provide that if the Commissioner of Transportation has by regulation designated certain routes within the State for use by tractor-trailers with a prescribed maximum width or length or tandem tractor-trailers with a prescribed length, no such tractor-trailers shall be permitted on any other road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in the State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations. Any driver, owner, lessee or bailee of such a tractor-trailer operating in a nonpermitted area would be fined \$400 for the first offense, \$700 for the second offense and \$1,000 for each subsequent offense. By including the driver, in addition to the owner, lessee or bailee, as subject to the fine, the bill provides police officers with the discretion to cite the driver for a violation if the officer believes that the particular circumstances of the incident warrant it, although past experience indicates that in similar situations truck drivers are very seldom cited, 44 since the responsibility for a violation is usually determined to lie with the owner, lessee or bailee. In addition, the officer may direct that a combination of vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most

- 1 direct route to a permitted route or return to a permitted route by
- 2 making use of the route already traversed. Current practice requires
- 3 the driver to proceed over the route already traversed even though it
- 4 may be safer for the driver to proceed more directly to a permitted
- 5 route. The bill also increases the fine for false dispatch papers from
- 6 \$100 to \$300.
- 7 This bill would thus serve to clarify that a separate offense and
- 8 penalty exists for tractor-trailers which violate the recently adopted
- 9 regulations (N.J.A.C. 16:32) which designate certain routes in the
- 10 State where only certain classes of commercial motor vehicles are
- 11 permitted to operate and provides, through the creation of a study
- 12 commission, for a consideration of the role of local police in the
- 13 enforcement of the State's trucking laws.

#### SENATE TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

## STATEMENT TO

## SENATE, No. 2179

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: DECEMBER 6, 1999

The Senate Transportation Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 2179.

As amended, the bill changes existing law to provide that if the Commissioner of Transportation has by regulation designated certain routes within the State for use by tractor-trailers with a prescribed maximum width or length or tandem tractor-trailers with a prescribed length, no such tractor-trailers shall be permitted on any other road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in the State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations. Any driver, owner, lessee or bailee of such a tractor-trailer operating in a nonpermitted area would be fined not more than \$400 for the first offense, and be subject to a fine of \$700 for the second offense and a fine of \$1,000 for each subsequent offense. By including the driver, in addition to the owner, lessee or bailee, as subject to the fine, the bill provides police officers with the discretion to cite the driver for a violation if the officer believes that the particular circumstances of the incident warrant it, although past experience indicates that in similar situations truck drivers are very seldom cited, since the responsibility for a violation is usually determined to lie with the owner, lessee or bailee. In addition, the officer may direct that a combination of vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most direct route to a permitted route or return to a permitted route by making use of the route already traversed. Current practice requires the driver to proceed over the route already traversed even though it may be safer for the driver to proceed more directly to a permitted route. The bill also increases the fine for false dispatch papers from \$100 to \$300.

This bill would thus serve to clarify that a separate offense and penalty exists for tractor-trailers which violate the recently adopted regulations (N.J.A.C. 16:32) which designate certain routes in the State where only certain classes of commercial motor vehicles are permitted to operate.

The committee amendments change the fine structure to provide the judge with the authority to use discretion in imposing a fine for the first offense. The amendments permit the judge to impose a fine up to \$400 for the first offense. The second and subsequent offenses are not affected by these amendments and the fines for the offenses remain set at \$700 and \$1000 respectively. The amendments also remove the Truck Law Enforcement Study Commission. The committee also adopted technical amendments.

As amended and reported by the committee, the bill is identical to  $A-3540\ (1R)$ .

### SENATE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

## STATEMENT TO

# [First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 2179**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: DECEMBER 13, 1999

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 2179 (1R).

This bill changes existing law to provide that if the Commissioner of Transportation has by regulation designated certain routes within the State for use by tractor-trailers with a prescribed maximum width or length or tandem tractor-trailers with a prescribed length, then no such tractor-trailers shall be permitted on any other road, street or highway or any other public or quasi-public property in the State, unless otherwise permitted by such regulations.

The bill provides that a driver, owner, lessee or bailee of such a trailer operating in a non-permitted area would be subject to a fine of not more than \$400 for the first offense, \$700 for the second offense, and \$1,000 for each subsequent offense. By including the driver, in addition to the owner, lessee or bailee, as subject to the fine, the bill provides police officers with the discretion to cite the driver for a violation if the officer believes that the particular circumstances of the incident warrant it, although past experience indicates that in similar situations truck drivers are very seldom cited, since the responsibility for a violation is usually determined to lie with the owner, lessee or bailee. The officer may direct that a combination of vehicles so found or operated proceed by the most direct route to a permitted route or return to a permitted route by making use of the route already traversed. Current practice requires the driver to proceed over the route already traversed even though it may be safer for the driver to proceed more directly to a permitted route.

The bill also increases the fine for false dispatch papers from \$100 to \$300.

This bill would serve to clarify that a separate offense and penalty exists for tractor-trailers that violate the recently adopted regulations (N.J.A.C.16:32) designating certain routes in the State where only certain classes of commercial motor vehicles are permitted to operate.

### **FISCAL IMPACT**

The fines for which this bill provides are new, so that there is no experience on which to base an estimate of the amount of revenue that

those fines will generate. The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) believes, however, that the amount of such revenue will not be large.

As with other fines levied under Title 39 (Motor Vehicles and Traffic Regulation), the disposition of revenue from fines levied under this legislation will depend upon which law enforcement agency it is whose representative cites the vehicle operator, owner or other person charged with committing the offense. If the citation is made by a member of the State Police, the entire amount of the fine is paid to the State. If the citation is made by a member of a local police force, one-half of the fine is paid to the State and the other half is disposed to the local jurisdiction in which the offense occurred.

PO BOX 004 TRENTON, NJ 08625

Office of the Governor NEWS RELEASE

CONTACT: Jayne O'Connor Gene Herman 609-777-2600

RELEASE: January 13, 2000

## GOVERNOR SIGNS LEGISLATION ESTABLISHING PENALTIES FOR INTERSTATE TRUCKERS ON LOCAL ROADS

Gov. Christie Whitman today signed legislation, which establishes penalties for interstate truckers who operate their vehicles on routes not permitted under New Jersey regulations that were called for by the Governor last summer.

"Our regulations are designed to protect the public by ensuring that interstate truck traffic remains on the system best suited for interstate travel. There is no reason that a large interstate truck that is not making a pickup or delivery in New Jersey should travel a small highway not designed for that purpose," the Governor said.

"The legislation provides for fines that are the toughest in the nation for these offenses and it sends the message that we are prepared to punish those who violate our regulations and affect the quality of life in our communities by illegally traveling on neighborhood roads and streets," she said.

Gov. Whitman called for the regulations to prohibit large interstate trucks from using state and county roadways as through routes or short cuts between National Network Highways. Under the regulations, large interstate trucks that are not making deliveries or pickups in New Jersey are directed to use highways that are a part of the National Network.

The National Network is a system of highways specifically identified as appropriate for use by large interstate trucks. The National Network is primarily comprised of interstate highways.

While interstate trucks are prohibited from using roads that are not a part of the National Network, nothing in the regulations prohibits trucks that are making deliveries on non-network highways from using those roads for delivery or other commercial purposes.

Under the legislation, violators of the regulations will be subject to a fine of up to \$400 for a first offense; up to \$700 for a second offense and up to \$1,000 fine for all subsequent offenses.

The legislation, **A-3540**, was sponsored by Assembly Member Leonard Lance (R-Warren/Hunterdon/Mercer) and Senators William E. Schluter (R-Warren/Hunterdon/Mercer) and Andrew R. Ciesla (R-Monmouth/Ocean).