#### 39:4-8

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF:** 1999 **CHAPTER:** 191

NJSA: 39:4-8 (Municipalities – legal speed)

BILL NO: S697 (Substituted for A1598)

SPONSOR(S): Singer

**DATE INTRODUCED:** February 23, 1998

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Transportation

**SENATE:** Transportation

**AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: No** 

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: June 24, 1999

**SENATE:** May 24, 1999

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** August 31, 1999

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL: Original

(Amendments during passage denoted by superscript numbers)

**S697** 

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 4 of original bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

**SENATE**: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A1598

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 4 of original bill) Yes

Bill and Sponsors Statement identical to S697

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

Identical to Assembly Statement for S697

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

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<u>Yes</u>

#### **FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:**

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REPORTS: No

HEARINGS: No

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES: No

## P.L. 1999, CHAPTER 191, *approved August 31*, *1999*Senate, No. 697

1 AN ACT concerning municipal streets and amending R.S.39:4-8.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. R.S.39:4-8 is amended to read as follows:

39:4-8.a. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no ordinance or resolution concerning, regulating or governing traffic or traffic conditions, adopted or enacted by any board or body having jurisdiction over highways, shall be of any force or effect unless the same is approved by the Commissioner of Transportation, according to law. The commissioner shall not be required to approve any such ordinance, resolution or regulation, unless, after investigation by him, the same shall appear to be in the interest of safety and the expedition of traffic on the public highways.

16 b. In the case of totally self-contained streets under municipal 17 jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any 18 other municipality, or in the case of totally self-contained streets under county jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in 19 20 any other county, the municipality or county may, by ordinance or 21 resolution, as appropriate, without the approval of the Commissioner 22 of Transportation, designate [reasonable and safe speed limits,] 23 parking restrictions, no passing zones, mid-block crosswalks and 24 crosswalks at intersections, except that in the case of any streets under 25 municipal jurisdiction, the municipality may, by ordinance, designate reasonable and safe speed limits and in the case of totally self-26 27 contained streets under county jurisdiction which have no direct 28 connection with any street in any other county, the county may, by 29 ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, designate reasonable and safe 30 speed limits, and erect appropriate signs, designate any intersection as 31 a stop or yield intersection and erect appropriate signs and place 32 longitudinal pavement markings delineating the separation of traffic 33 flows and the edge of the pavement, provided that the municipal or 34 county engineer shall, under his seal as a licensed professional 35 engineer, certify to the municipal or county governing body, as 36 appropriate, that any designation or erection of signs or placement of 37 markings: (1) has been approved by him after investigation by him of the circumstances, (2) appears to him to be in the interest of safety and 38 the expedition of traffic on the public highways and (3) conforms to 39 the current standards prescribed by the Manual of Uniform Traffic 40 41 Control Devices for Streets and Highways, as adopted by the

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

1 Commissioner of Transportation.

2 A certified copy of the adopted ordinance or resolution, as 3 appropriate, shall be transmitted by the clerk of the municipality or 4 county, as appropriate, to the commissioner within 30 days of 5 adoption, together with a copy of the engineer's certification; a statement of the reasons for the engineer's decision; detailed 6 information as to the location of streets, intersections and signs 7 8 affected by any designation or erection of signs or placement of 9 markings; and traffic count, accident and speed sampling data, when 10 appropriate. The commissioner, at his discretion, may invalidate the provisions of the ordinance or resolution within 90 days of receipt of 11 the certified copy if he reviews it and finds that the provisions of the 12 13 ordinance or resolution are inconsistent with the Manual of Uniform 14 Traffic Control Devices for Streets or Highways; are inconsistent with 15 accepted engineering standards; are not based on the results of an accurate traffic and engineering survey; or place an undue traffic 16 17 burden or impact on streets in an adjoining municipality or negatively affect the flow of traffic on the State highway system. 18 19

- Nothing in this subsection shall allow municipalities to designate any intersection with any highway under State or county jurisdiction as a stop or yield intersection or counties to designate any intersection with any highway under State or municipal jurisdiction as a stop or yield intersection.
- c. Subject to the provisions of R.S.39:4-138, in the case of any street under municipal or county jurisdiction, a municipality or county may, without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, do the following:
- 28 By ordinance or resolution:
- 29 (1) prohibit or restrict general parking;
- 30 (2) designate restricted parking under section 1 of P.L.1977, c.309 31 (C.39:4-197.6);
- 32 (3) designate time limit parking;
- 33 (4) install parking meters.
- 34 By ordinance, resolution or regulation:
- 35 (1) designate loading and unloading zones and taxi stands;
- 36 (2) approve street closings for periods up to 48 continuous hours;
- 37 and

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- 38 (3) designate restricted parking under section 1 of P.L.1977, c.202 39 (C.39:4-197.5).
- Nothing in this subsection shall allow municipalities or counties to establish angle parking or to reinstate or add parking on any street, or approve the closure of streets for more than 48 continuous hours,
- 43 without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation.
- 44 (cf: P.L.1996, c.113, s.6)

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2. This act shall take effect immediately.

| 1  | STATEMENT  |
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| 2  |  |
| 3  | This bill would permit municipalities, by ordinance, to designate        |
| 4  | reasonable and safe speed limits on all municipal streets under their    |
| 5  | jurisdiction without the approval of the Commissioner of                 |
| 6  | Transportation, provided that certain statutory conditions are met.      |
| 7  | Under current law, municipalities may only exercise this option          |
| 8  | regarding streets under their jurisdiction that are self-contained (i.e. |
| 9  | are not connected at municipal borders with other roads).                |
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| 14 | Permits certain municipal speed limit designations.                      |

## SENATE, No. 697

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 208th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 23, 1998** 

Sponsored by:

**Senator ROBERT W. SINGER** 

**District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)** 

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Senator Kyrillos, Assemblymen Cottrell, Malone, Bateman and Gusciora

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Permits certain municipal speed limit designations.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/25/1999)

1 AN ACT concerning municipal streets and amending R.S.39:4-8.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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1. R.S.39:4-8 is amended to read as follows:

39:4-8.a. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no ordinance or resolution concerning, regulating or governing traffic or traffic conditions, adopted or enacted by any board or body having jurisdiction over highways, shall be of any force or effect unless the same is approved by the Commissioner of Transportation, according to law. The commissioner shall not be required to approve any such ordinance, resolution or regulation, unless, after investigation by him, the same shall appear to be in the interest of safety and the expedition of traffic on the public highways.

b. In the case of totally self-contained streets under municipal jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any other municipality, or in the case of totally self-contained streets under county jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any other county, the municipality or county may, by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, designate [reasonable and safe speed limits,] parking restrictions, no passing zones, mid-block crosswalks and crosswalks at intersections, except that in the case of any streets under municipal jurisdiction, the municipality may, by ordinance, designate reasonable and safe speed limits and in the case of totally selfcontained streets under county jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any other county, the county may, by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, designate reasonable and safe speed limits, and erect appropriate signs, designate any intersection as a stop or yield intersection and erect appropriate signs and place longitudinal pavement markings delineating the separation of traffic flows and the edge of the pavement, provided that the municipal or county engineer shall, under his seal as a licensed professional engineer, certify to the municipal or county governing body, as appropriate, that any designation or erection of signs or placement of markings: (1) has been approved by him after investigation by him of the circumstances, (2) appears to him to be in the interest of safety and the expedition of traffic on the public highways and (3) conforms to the current standards prescribed by the Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, as adopted by the Commissioner of Transportation.

A certified copy of the adopted ordinance or resolution, as

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

1 appropriate, shall be transmitted by the clerk of the municipality or

- 2 county, as appropriate, to the commissioner within 30 days of
- 3 adoption, together with a copy of the engineer's certification; a
- 4 statement of the reasons for the engineer's decision; detailed
- 5 information as to the location of streets, intersections and signs
- 6 affected by any designation or erection of signs or placement of
- 7 markings; and traffic count, accident and speed sampling data, when
- 8 appropriate. The commissioner, at his discretion, may invalidate the
- 9 provisions of the ordinance or resolution within 90 days of receipt of
- 10 the certified copy if he reviews it and finds that the provisions of the
- ordinance or resolution are inconsistent with the Manual of Uniform
- 12 Traffic Control Devices for Streets or Highways; are inconsistent with
- 13 accepted engineering standards; are not based on the results of an
- 14 accurate traffic and engineering survey; or place an undue traffic
- burden or impact on streets in an adjoining municipality or negatively
- 16 affect the flow of traffic on the State highway system.
- 17 Nothing in this subsection shall allow municipalities to designate
- 18 any intersection with any highway under State or county jurisdiction
- 19 as a stop or yield intersection or counties to designate any intersection
- 20 with any highway under State or municipal jurisdiction as a stop or
- 21 yield intersection.
- c. Subject to the provisions of R.S.39:4-138, in the case of any
- 23 street under municipal or county jurisdiction, a municipality or county
- 24 may, without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, do
- 25 the following:
- 26 By ordinance or resolution:
  - (1) prohibit or restrict general parking;
- 28 (2) designate restricted parking under section 1 of P.L.1977, c.309
- 29 (C.39:4-197.6);
- 30 (3) designate time limit parking;
- 31 (4) install parking meters.
- 32 By ordinance, resolution or regulation:
- 33 (1) designate loading and unloading zones and taxi stands;
- 34 (2) approve street closings for periods up to 48 continuous hours;
- 35 and

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- 36 (3) designate restricted parking under section 1 of P.L.1977, c.202
- 37 (C.39:4-197.5).
- Nothing in this subsection shall allow municipalities or counties to
- 39 establish angle parking or to reinstate or add parking on any street, or
- 40 approve the closure of streets for more than 48 continuous hours,
- 41 without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation.
- 42 (cf: P.L.1996, c.113, s.6)

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2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### S697 SINGER

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| 1 | STATEMENT  |
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| 2 |  |
| 3 | This bill would permit municipalities, by ordinance, to designate        |
| 4 | reasonable and safe speed limits on all municipal streets under their    |
| 5 | jurisdiction without the approval of the Commissioner of                 |
| 6 | Transportation, provided that certain statutory conditions are met.      |
| 7 | Under current law, municipalities may only exercise this option          |
| 8 | regarding streets under their jurisdiction that are self-contained (i.e. |
| 9 | are not connected at municipal borders with other roads).                |

#### ASSEMBLY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### SENATE, No. 697

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 21, 1999** 

The Assembly Transportation Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 697.

This bill would permit municipalities, by ordinance, to designate reasonable and safe speed limits on all municipal streets under their jurisdiction without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, provided that certain statutory conditions are met. Under current law, municipalities may only exercise this option regarding streets under their jurisdiction that are self-contained (i.e. are not connected at municipal borders with other roads).

This bill is identical to A-1598, as released by the committee on this date.

#### SENATE TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 697

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: MARCH 30, 1998** 

The Senate Transportation Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 697.

This bill would permit municipalities, by ordinance, to designate reasonable and safe speed limits on all municipal streets under their jurisdiction without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, provided that certain statutory conditions are met. Under current law, municipalities may only exercise this option regarding streets under their jurisdiction that are self-contained (i.e. are not connected at municipal borders with other roads).

## ASSEMBLY, No. 1598

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 10, 1998

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman MELVIN COTTRELL
District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)
Assemblyman JOSEPH R. MALONE, III
District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

**Assemblymen Bateman and Gusciora** 

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Permits certain municipal speed limit designations.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/25/1999)

1 AN ACT concerning municipal streets and amending R.S.39:4-8.

2

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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b. In the case of totally self-contained streets under municipal jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any other municipality, or in the case of totally self-contained streets under county jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any other county, the municipality or county may, by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, designate [reasonable and safe speed limits,] parking restrictions, no passing zones, mid-block crosswalks and crosswalks at intersections, except that in the case of any streets under municipal jurisdiction, the municipality may, by ordinance, designate reasonable and safe speed limits and in the case of totally selfcontained streets under county jurisdiction which have no direct connection with any street in any other county, the county may, by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, designate reasonable and safe speed limits, and erect appropriate signs, designate any intersection as a stop or yield intersection and erect appropriate signs and place longitudinal pavement markings delineating the separation of traffic flows and the edge of the pavement, provided that the municipal or county engineer shall, under his seal as a licensed professional engineer, certify to the municipal or county governing body, as appropriate, that any designation or erection of signs or placement of markings: (1) has been approved by him after investigation by him of the circumstances, (2) appears to him to be in the interest of safety and the expedition of traffic on the public highways and (3) conforms to the current standards prescribed by the Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, as adopted by the Commissioner of Transportation.

A certified copy of the adopted ordinance or resolution, as

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

#### A1598 COTTRELL, MALONE

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- 1 appropriate, shall be transmitted by the clerk of the municipality or
- 2 county, as appropriate, to the commissioner within 30 days of
- 3 adoption, together with a copy of the engineer's certification; a
- 4 statement of the reasons for the engineer's decision; detailed
- 5 information as to the location of streets, intersections and signs
- 6 affected by any designation or erection of signs or placement of
- 7 markings; and traffic count, accident and speed sampling data, when
- 8 appropriate. The commissioner, at his discretion, may invalidate the
- 9 provisions of the ordinance or resolution within 90 days of receipt of
- 10 the certified copy if he reviews it and finds that the provisions of the
- ordinance or resolution are inconsistent with the Manual of Uniform
- 12 Traffic Control Devices for Streets or Highways; are inconsistent with
- 13 accepted engineering standards; are not based on the results of an
- 14 accurate traffic and engineering survey; or place an undue traffic
- burden or impact on streets in an adjoining municipality or negatively
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- 24 may, without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, do
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- 40 approve the closure of streets for more than 48 continuous hours,
- 41 without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation.
- 42 (cf: P.L.1996, c.113, s.6)

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2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### A1598 COTTRELL, MALONE

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| l | STATEMENT  |
|---|--|
| 2 |  |
| 3 | This bill would permit municipalities, by ordinance, to designate        |
| 1 | reasonable and safe speed limits on all municipal streets under their    |
| 5 | jurisdiction without the approval of the Commissioner of                 |
| 5 | Transportation, provided that certain statutory conditions are met.      |
| 7 | Under current law, municipalities may only exercise this option          |
| 3 | regarding streets under their jurisdiction that are self-contained (i.e. |
| ) | are not connected at municipal borders with other roads).                |

#### ASSEMBLY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### ASSEMBLY, No. 1598

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 21, 1999** 

The Assembly Transportation Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 1598.

This bill would permit municipalities, by ordinance, to designate reasonable and safe speed limits on all municipal streets under their jurisdiction without the approval of the Commissioner of Transportation, provided that certain statutory conditions are met. Under current law, municipalities may only exercise this option regarding streets under their jurisdiction that are self-contained (i.e. are not connected at municipal borders with other roads).

This bill is identical to S-697, as released by the committee on this date.

PO BOX 004 TRENTON, NJ 08625

## Office of the Governor NEWS RELEASE

CONTACT: Gene Herman 609-777-2600

RELEASE: August 31, 1999

Gov. Christie Whitman today signed the following pieces of legislation:

**S-446**, sponsored by Senators John A. Girgenti (D-Passaic) and William L. Gormley (R-Atlantic) and Assembly Members Nellie Pou (D- Passaic) and David C. Russo (R-Bergen/Passaic), clarifies the kidnapping statute by providing that the crime of kidnapping specifically includes the taking of a child in order to permanently deprive a parent, guardian or other lawful custodian of custody of that child. This offense, like other kidnapping offenses, is a first-degree crime that is punishable by a term of imprisonment between ten and 20 years, a \$200,000 fine, or both.

S-697, sponsored by Senator Robert W. Singer (R- Burlington/Monmouth/Ocean) and Assembly Members Melvin Cottrell (R- Burlington/Monmouth/Ocean) and Joseph R. Malone, 3d (R-Burlington/Monmouth/Ocean), allows municipalities, by ordinance, to designate speed limits on municipal streets under their jurisdiction that are not self-contained within the municipality. An ordinance designating such speed limits may only be adopted by the municipality if the municipal engineer first certifies that the new speed limit designation: (1) has been approved by the engineer after investigation; (2) appears to be in the interest of safety and expedition of traffic; and (3) conforms to the current standards prescribed by the Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways. Within 30 days of adoption of the ordinance, the municipality would be required to send the ordinance and engineer's designation to the Department of Transportation. The Commissioner of the Transportation Department has the discretion to invalidate the ordinance within 90 days of its receipt if he finds that the ordinance is inconsistent with accepted engineering standards, places an undue traffic burden on adjoining municipalities or otherwise creates an unsafe or hazardous condition.

**S-1223**, sponsored by Senator Joseph M. Kyrillos, Jr. (R- Middlesex/Monmouth) and Assembly Members Leonard Lance (R- Warren/Hunterdon/Mercer) and Francis J. Blee (R-Atlantic), requires moneys remaining in certain prepaid funeral agreements to be paid to the state. The bill amends current law regarding prepaid funeral arrangements to prevent those receiving certain state assistance from improperly sheltering assets. Many individuals who obtain state assistance, such as Medicaid or Supplemental Security Income (SSI), have either established prepaid funeral trusts or purchased funeral insurance policies which provide for that person's funeral expenses. These trusts and insurance policies are excluded from determining eligibility for state assistance.

**A-1162**, sponsored by Assembly Members Tom Smith, Sr. (R-Monmouth) and Jerry Green (D-Middlesex/Somerset/Union) and Senator Joseph A. Palaia (R-Monmouth), requires that counties accept bonds in lieu of cash from an applicant for a road opening permit. The purpose of the legislation is to remove the burden of paying a large amount of cash which, the Utility and transportation Contractors Association indicates, often times has prevented smaller contractors from bidding for jobs involving road opening permits.

**S-1436**, sponsored by Senators Andrew R. Ciesla (R-Monmouth/Ocean) and John H. Adler (D-Camden) and Assembly Members James W. Holzapfel (R- Monmouth/Ocean), Louis D. Greenwald (D-Camden), Guy F. Talarico (R- Bergen) and Kevin J. O'Toole (R-Essex/Union), upgrades the degree of crime of initiating false alarms under certain circumstances. The bill upgrades from a third-degree crime to a second-degree crime the offense of knowingly initiating or circulating a false alarm that results in serious bodily injury to another. The offense of knowingly initiating or circulating a false alarm that is likely to cause evacuation of a place or facility, or to cause public inconvenience, was upgraded from a fourth-degree crime to a third-degree crime. The offense of knowingly causing a false alarm to be transmitted to any emergency personnel was upgraded from a fourth degree crime to a third-degree crime.

The legislation also makes a person who violates any of the three provisions liable for a civil penalty of not less than \$1,000, or the actual costs incurred by law enforcement or emergency services personnel in responding to a false alarm, or whichever is higher. Another new penalty created by the bill provides that a court must suspend or postpone the right to operate a motor vehicle for any person under the age of 21 who is convicted or adjudicated delinquent for causing a false alarm.

**S-1249**, sponsored by Senators Robert E. Littell (R- Sussex/Hunterdon/Morris) and John O. Bennett (R-Monmouth) and Assembly Members Francis J. Blee (R-Atlantic) and John C. Gibson (R-Cape May/Atlantic/Cumberland), permits the Department of the Treasury to distribute computers, computer equipment and software designed as surplus by any state department, institution, commission, board, body or other state agency to local units, boards of education, nonpublic schools, or nonprofit charitable organizations.

S-906, sponsored by Senator Raymond J. Zane (D- Salem/Cumberland/Gloucester) and Assembly Members Joseph Azzolina (R-Middlesex/Monmouth), Kenneth C. LeFevre (R-Atlantic and Gerald J. Luongo (R-Camden/Gloucester), allows an individual who leases a motor vehicle and obtains personalized courtesy or special license plates to transfer those license plates to another vehicle after the lease agreement ends. The standard \$4.50 transfer fee would be charged for the transfer, which is the fee charged for the transfer of plates from an owned vehicle. Previously, a person who wanted to transfer plates from a leased vehicle was required to surrender the plates and then reapply for them by paying a standard application fee. Depending upon the type of license plates, application fees are in the range of \$15 to \$50.

**S-397**, sponsored by Senator John O. Bennett (R-Monmouth) and Assembly Members Clare M. Farragher (R-Monmouth) and Michael J. Arnone (R-Monmouth), allows a municipality to use the annual population estimates issued by the U. S. Bureau of the Census and reported by the New Jersey Department of Labor in determining how many liquor licenses to issue. Under previous law, municipalities used the decennial federal census reports for this purpose. A municipality may issue only one retail liquor license for every 3,000 residents, and one distributor's license for every 7,500 residents. This bill does not change those ratios, but instead allows a municipality to update its population annually instead of every ten years when determining how many liquor licenses to issue.

The Governor also has signed **AJR-74**, which permanently designates September as "New Jersey Cares about Children with Cancer Month." The purpose of the resolution is to promote the progress

made in combating this disease in children, and to highlight the need to do more in New Jersey to help cancer treatment specialists, health care providers, health care planners and researchers provide children with the services necessary to prevent these cancers in the future. The joint resolution was sponsored by Assembly Members Carol J. Murphy (R- Essex/Morris/Passaic) and Gerald J. Luongo (R-Camden/Gloucester).