LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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CHAPTER: 63

NJSA:54:4-8.57 (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act)

BILL NO:S12 (Substituted for A1)

SPONSOR(S):Mattheussen and Allen

DATE INTRODUCED: March 15, 1999

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY:----SENATE:Budget & Appropriations

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE:No

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY:March 29, 1999 SENATE:March 22, 1999

DATE OF APPROVAL: April 15, 1999

THE FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL: *Yes*Original (Amendments during passage denoted by superscript numbers)

S12

SPONSORS STATEMENT: *Yes*(Begins on page 23 of original bill)

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY:No

SENATE:Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes

A1

SPONSORS STATEMENT: *Yes*(Begins on page 23 of original bill) Bill and Sponsor's Statement identical to S12

COMMITTEE STATEMENT:

ASSEMBLY: Yes Identical to Senate Statement for S12 **SENATE:** No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS:No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: *Yes* Identical to Legislative Fiscal Estimate for S12

GOVERNOR'S ACTIONS

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: Yes

THE FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:

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REPORTS: Yes Governor's State of the State Address [Fifth Annual Message], January 12, 1999. -- as mentioned in Sponsor Statement.

HEARINGS: No

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES: Yes

"Tax rebate to return about \$120 per home," Atlantic City<u>Press</u>, 4-16-99, p. A1.

"Whitman signs property tax rebate law," Bergen <u>Record</u>, 4-16-99, p. A3.

"Rebates will pad taxpayers pockets," Newark Star Ledger, 4-16-99, p. 1.

"Tax rebate program in your town," Newark <u>Star Ledger</u>, 4-16-99, p. A33.

§3
C. 54:4-8.58a
§4
C. 54:4-8.58b
§§14-16,18-19
C. 54:4-8.66a
To 54:4-8.66e
§20 Approp.

P.L. 1999, CHAPTER 63, *approved April 15, 1999* Senate, No. 12

1 AN ACT providing for direct property tax relief for individual 2 homestead owners and renters in this State, establishing the New 3 Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and 4 Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act (the NJ SAVER and 5 Homestead Rebate Act), amending and supplementing P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 et seq.), amending P.L.1981, c.239 and 6 7 P.L.1997, c.348, and making an appropriation. 8 9 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 10 of New Jersey: 11 12 1. Section 1 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57) is amended to read as 13 follows: 14 1. Sections 1 through 10 of [this act] P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 through 54:4-8.66) and sections 3, 4 and 14 through 19 of P.L.1999, 15 16 c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be 17 known and may be cited as the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act 18 [of 1990.]" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act). 19 20 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.1) 21 22 2. Section 2 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.58) is amended to read as 23 follows: 2. As used in sections 2 through 10 of [this act] P.L.1990, c.61 24 25 (C.54:4-8.58 through 54:4-8.66) and sections 3, 4, and 14 through 16 of P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as 26 27 this bill): "Condominium" means the form of real property ownership 28 provided for under the "Condominium Act," P.L.1969, c.257 29 30 (C.46:8B-1 et seq.); 31 "Continuing care retirement community" means a residential facility primarily for retired persons where lodging and nursing, medical or 32 33 other health related services at the same or another location are 34 provided as continuing care to an individual pursuant to an agreement effective for the life of the individual or for a period greater than one 35

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

year, including mutually terminable contracts, and in consideration of 1 2 the payment of an entrance fee with or without other periodic charges; 3 "Cooperative" means a housing corporation or association which 4 entitles the holder of a share or membership interest thereof to possess 5 and occupy for dwelling purposes a house, apartment, manufactured 6 or mobile home or other unit of housing owned or leased by the 7 corporation or association, or to lease or purchase a unit of housing 8 constructed or to be constructed by the corporation or association; 9 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Taxation in the 10 Department of the Treasury; 11 "Dwelling house" means any residential property assessed as real 12 property which consists of not more than four units, of which not more 13 than one may be used for commercial purposes, but shall not include 14 a unit in a condominium, cooperative, horizontal property regime or 15 mutual housing corporation; "Equalized property value" means the assessed value of a 16 17 homestead on which a NJ SAVER applicant has paid property taxes 18 for the tax year, as certified by the county board of taxation pursuant 19 to R.S.54:4-55, divided by the ratio of assessed value to true value of 20 the municipality, as adopted by the director on October 1 of that year 21 pursuant to P.L.1954, c.86 (C.54:1-35.1 et seq.); 22 "Homestead" means: 23 a. (1) a dwelling house and the land on which that dwelling house 24 is located which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and is 25 owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 26 (2) a dwelling house situated on land owned by a person other than 27 the claimant which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and 28 is owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 29 (3) a condominium unit or a unit in a horizontal property regime 30 which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and is owned and 31 used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 32 (4) for purposes of this definition as provided in this subsection, in 33 addition to the generally accepted meaning of owned or ownership, a 34 homestead shall be deemed to be owned by a person if that person is 35 a tenant for life or a tenant under a lease for 99 years or more and is entitled to and actually takes possession of the homestead under an 36 37 executory contract for the sale thereof or under an agreement with a 38 lending institution which holds title as security for a loan, or is a 39 resident of a continuing care retirement community pursuant to a 40 contract for continuing care for the life of that person which requires 41 the resident to bear [, separately from any other charges, the 42 proportionate] <u>a</u> share of <u>the</u> property taxes <u>that are assessed upon</u> 43 the continuing care retirement community, if a share is attributable to the unit that the resident occupies; 44 45

b. a unit in a cooperative or mutual housing corporation whichconstitutes the place of domicile of a residential shareholder or lessee

therein, or of a lessee, or shareholder who is not a residential 1 2 shareholder therein, and which is used by the claimant as the claimant's 3 principal residence; and 4 c. a unit of residential rental property which unit constitutes the 5 place of the claimant's domicile and is used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 6 7 "Horizontal property regime" means the form of real property ownership provided for under the "Horizontal Property Act," 8 9 P.L.1963, c.168 (C.46:8A-1 et seq.); 10 "Gross income" means all New Jersey gross income required to be 11 reported pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," 12 N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., other than income excludable from the gross 13 income tax return, but before reduction thereof by any applicable 14 exemptions, deductions and credits, received during the taxable year 15 by the owner or residential shareholder in, or lessee of, a homestead; "Manufactured home" or "mobile home" means a unit of housing 16 17 which: 18 (1) Consists of one or more transportable sections which are 19 substantially constructed off site and, if more than one section, are 20 joined together on site; 21 (2) Is built on a permanent chassis; 22 (3) Is designed to be used, when connected to utilities, as a 23 dwelling on a permanent or nonpermanent foundation; and 24 (4) Is manufactured in accordance with the standards promulgated 25 for a manufactured home by the Secretary of the United States 26 Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to the 27 "National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards 28 Act of 1974," Pub.L.93-383 (42 U.S.C. s.5401 et seq.) and the 29 standards promulgated for a manufactured or mobile home by the 30 commissioner pursuant to the "State Uniform Construction Code Act," P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.); 31 32 "Mobile home park" means a parcel of land, or two or more parcels 33 of land, containing no fewer than 10 sites equipped for the installation 34 of manufactured or mobile homes, where these sites are under 35 common ownership and control for the purpose of leasing each site to the owner of a manufactured or mobile home for the installation 36 37 thereof, and where the owner or owners provide services, which are provided by the municipality in which the park is located for property 38 39 owners outside the park, which services may include but shall not be 40 limited to: 41 (1) The construction and maintenance of streets; 42 (2) Lighting of streets and other common areas: 43 (3) Garbage removal; 44 (4) Snow removal; and 45 (5) Provisions for the drainage of surface water from home sites

46 <u>and common areas;</u>

"Mutual housing corporation" means a corporation not-for-profit, 1 2 incorporated under the laws of this State on a mutual or cooperative 3 basis within the scope of section 607 of the Lanham Act (National 4 Defense Housing), Pub.L.849, 76th Congress (42 U.S.C. s.1521 et 5 seq.), as amended, which acquired a National Defense Housing Project 6 pursuant to that act; "NJ SAVER applicant" means an individual who files an application 7 8 for a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1999, c. 9)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill); <u>(C.</u> 10 "NJ SAVER property value amount" means the lesser of 11 a. \$45,000, or 12 b. the highest equalized property value of a homestead for the 1997 13 tax year or any subsequent tax year, provided that if in any such year 14 the equalized property value of that homestead equals \$45,000 or 15 more, the NJ SAVER property value amount for that homestead shall be \$45,000 in any subsequent tax year. 16 17 "NJ SAVER school tax rate" means for a municipality the result of 18 the total school tax levies divided by the net valuation taxable for the 19 municipality as shown in the 1997 county abstract of ratables 20 multiplied by the ratio of assessed value to true value of the 21 municipality promulgated by the director on October 1, 1997, as 22 prepared pursuant to P.L.1954, c.86 (C.54:1-35.1 et seq.); 23 "Principal residence" means a homestead actually and continually 24 occupied by a claimant as the claimant's permanent residence, as 25 distinguished from a vacation home, property owned and rented or 26 offered for rent by the claimant, and other secondary real property 27 holdings; 28 "Property tax" means payments to a municipality based upon an 29 assessment made by the municipality upon real property on an ad 30 valorem basis on land, improvements or both, but shall not include 31 payments made in lieu of taxes; 32 "Rent constituting property taxes" means 18% of the rent paid by 33 the homestead rebate claimant during the tax year on a unit of 34 residential rental property which constitutes the claimant's homestead, 35 and in the case of a manufactured home or mobile home in a mobile home park which constitutes the claimant's homestead means 18% of 36 37 the site fee paid by the claimant during the tax year to the owner of the mobile home park; 38 39 "Resident" means an individual: 40 a. who is domiciled in this State, unless he maintains no permanent 41 place of abode in this State, maintains a permanent place of abode elsewhere, and spends in the aggregate no more than 30 days of the 42 43 tax year in this State; or 44 b. who is not domiciled in this State but maintains a permanent 45 place of abode in this State and spends in the aggregate more than 183 46 days of the tax year in this State, unless the individual is in the Armed

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Forces of the United States;

2 "Residential rental property" means: 3 a. any building or structure or complex of buildings or structures 4 in which dwelling units are rented or leased or offered for rental or 5 lease for residential purposes; b. a rooming house, hotel or motel, if the rooms constituting the 6 homestead are equipped with kitchen and bathroom facilities; [and] 7 8 c. any building or structure or complex of buildings or structures 9 constructed under the following sections of the National Housing Act 10 (Pub. L.73-479) as amended and supplemented: section 202, Housing Act of 1959 (Pub.L.86-372) and as subsequently amended, section 11 12 231, Housing Act of 1959; and d. a site in a mobile home park equipped for the installation of 13 14 manufactured or mobile homes, where these sites are under common 15 ownership and control for the purpose of leasing each site to the owner of a manufactured or mobile home for the installation thereof; 16 17 "Residential shareholder in a cooperative or mutual housing corporation" means a tenant or holder of a membership interest in that 18 19 cooperative or corporation, whose residential unit therein constitutes 20 the tenant or holder's domicile and principal residence, and who may 21 deduct real property taxes for purposes of federal income tax pursuant 22 to section 216 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 23 U.S.C. s.216; and 24 "Tax year" means the calendar year in which property taxes are due 25 and payable. 26 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.2) 27 28 3. (New section) The director shall determine the amount of the 29 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate that shall be paid to each claimant pursuant to P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the 30 Legislature as this bill) based upon the information provided by the 31 individual applicant in the application or from any other information 32 33 as may be available to the director in order that each individual 34 applicant shall be paid the greater of the NJ SAVER rebate amount 35 that may be allowed to the applicant pursuant to section 4 of 36 P.L.1999, c. (C.) or the homestead rebate amount that may be 37 allowed to the claimant pursuant to sections 3 through 5 of P.L.1990, 38 c.61 (C.54:4-8.59 through 54:4-8.61). If the payment of the lesser 39 rebate is actually first distributed to an individual who may be allowed 40 for the same tax year the greater rebate, the director may provide for 41 the payment of the amount of the difference to that individual in any 42 convenient manner, form and time as the director shall prescribe. 43 44 4. (New section) a. A resident of this State who has paid property 45 taxes for the tax year on a homestead that is owned as such, who has

46 filed an application for a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to the provisions

1 of P.L.1999, c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this 2 bill), shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate in the amount determined 3 by the director pursuant to this section. The amount of the NJ 4 SAVER rebate shall be equal to the product of (1) the NJ SAVER 5 property value amount, multiplied by (2) the NJ SAVER school tax rate for the municipality in which the claimant maintains the homestead 6 7 for which the claimant has paid property taxes for the tax year; 8 provided however, that the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 1998 tax 9 year to be paid on or before September 30, 1999 shall be 20% of the 10 amount otherwise determined, the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 11 1999 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 2000 shall be 12 40% of the amount otherwise determined, the NJ SAVER rebate 13 amount for the 2000 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 14 2001 shall be 60% of the amount otherwise determined, and the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 2001 tax year to be paid on or before 15 September 30, 2002 shall be 80% of the amount otherwise determined. 16 17 b. Eligibility for a NJ SAVER rebate shall be based upon the 18 prerequisites for a NJ SAVER rebate having been met by the applicant 19 at 12:01 A.M. on October 1 of the tax year for which the NJ SAVER 20 rebate is claimed.

21 c. If title to a homestead is held by more than one individual, other 22 than a husband and wife, as joint tenants or tenants in common, each 23 individual shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the individual's proportionate share of 24 interest in the title. Title shall be presumed to be held in equal shares 25 26 among all co-owners, but if the applicant satisfactorily demonstrates 27 to the director that under the conveyance under which the title is held, 28 or otherwise satisfactorily demonstrates that the title provides for 29 unequal interests therein, that applicant's NJ SAVER rebate shall be in 30 proportion to the claimant's interest in the title.

d. If the homestead of a NJ SAVER applicant is a residential
property consisting of more than one unit, that applicant shall be
allowed a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to this section only in relation
to the proportionate share of the school property taxes assessed and
levied against the residential unit occupied by that applicant, as
satisfactorily demonstrated by the applicant to the director.

37 e. A homestead held by husband and wife, as tenants by the 38 entirety, shall be deemed wholly owned by each tenant, but no more 39 than one NJ SAVER rebate in regard to that homestead shall be 40 allowed in any year. If a husband and wife file separate NJ SAVER 41 applications for a tax year for the same homestead, the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate allowed in regard to that homestead shall be paid 42 in one-half equal amounts to each applicant. An application for a NJ 43 44 SAVER rebate shall be allowed for a homestead the title to which is 45 held by a partnership, to the extent of the applicant's interest as a 46 partner therein, and by a guardian, trustee, committee, conservator or

other fiduciary for any individual who would be otherwise be eligible
 for a NJ SAVER rebate.

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5. Section 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.59) is amended to read as follows:

6 3. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate 7 pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 8 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate 9 pursuant to section 4 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State shall be 10 allowed:

(1) a minimum rebate of \$150 for property taxes paid on one
homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not
exceed \$70,000 for that year; or

(2) a minimum rebate of \$100 for property taxes paid on one
homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds
\$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year.

If a claimant who is eligible for the minimum rebate pursuant to this 17 subsection paid property taxes on homesteads maintained as such in 18 19 this State for less than the full tax year, the minimum rebate shall be 20 prorated in the proportion which the number of days that the 21 homesteads were maintained during the tax year bears to 365 days. A 22 claim for the minimum rebate pursuant to this subsection shall be 23 subject to any further proportionate reduction as may be required 24 pursuant to subsections d. and e. of this section. A minimum rebate 25 subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest 26 whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate based upon a homestead 27 maintained by both spouses shall be determined based upon the 28 combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the 29 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return or separate 30 New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year.

31 b. Except for a] <u>A</u> resident of this State who is [allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate 32 33 pursuant to section 4 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State] 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim 34 35 a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to 36 subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, shall be allowed a homestead rebate 37 for the tax year equal to the amount by which property taxes paid by 38 the claimant in that tax year on the claimant's homestead exceed 5% 39 of the claimant's gross income, up to a maximum homestead rebate of 40 \$500 (rounded to the nearest whole dollar), provided that: 41

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

45 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross46 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income

1 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

2 (3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey 3 gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the 4 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income 5 tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate 6 7 claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the 8 homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 9 homestead rebate application; and

(4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross
income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that
individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000.

13 [c.] <u>b.</u> A <u>homestead</u> rebate shall be allowed pursuant to subsection 14 [b.] <u>a.</u> of this section in relation to the amount of the property taxes actually paid by or allocable to a resident property taxpayer who is a 15 claimant on more than one homestead, but the aggregate amount of 16 17 the property taxes claimed shall not exceed the total of the 18 proportionate amounts of property taxes assessed and levied against 19 or allocable to each homestead for the portion of the tax year the 20 claimant occupied it as the claimant's principal residence.

21 [d.] <u>c.</u> If title to a homestead is held by more than one individual 22 as joint tenants or tenants in common, each individual shall be allowed 23 a <u>homestead</u> rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the 24 individual's proportionate share of the property taxes assessed and levied against the homestead. The individual's proportionate share of 25 26 the property taxes on that homestead shall be equal to the share of that individual's interest in the title. Title [may] shall be presumed to be 27 28 held in equal shares among all co-owners, but if the claimant 29 satisfactorily demonstrates to the director that title provides for <u>unequal interests</u>, either under the conveyance under which the title is 30 31 held [provides for unequal interests therein, a] <u>.or as otherwise may</u> be demonstrated, that claimant's share of the property taxes paid on 32 33 that homestead shall be in proportion to the claimant's interest in the 34 title.

[e.] <u>d.</u> If the homestead of a claimant is a residential property
consisting of more than one unit, that claimant shall be allowed a
<u>homestead</u> rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the
proportionate share of the property taxes assessed and levied against
the residential unit occupied by that claimant, as determined by the
local tax assessor.

[f.] <u>e.</u> Nothing in this section shall preclude a co-owner, other than
a husband or wife claiming a <u>homestead</u> rebate on the same
homestead, from [claiming] receiving a [minimum] <u>homestead</u> rebate
<u>determined</u> pursuant to subsection [a.] <u>f. or g.</u> of this section if
another co-owner claims a <u>homestead</u> rebate pursuant to subsection

1 [b.] a. of this section, provided however, that each [such] claim for a homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection a. and f. of this 2 3 section shall be separately subject to the provisions of subsections c. 4 and d. [and e.] of this section and each claim for a homestead rebate 5 determined pursuant to subsection g. of this section shall be separately subject to the provisions of that subsection. 6 7 f. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 8 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 9 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the 10 tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 11 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who has 12 paid property taxes in that tax year on the claimant's homestead, which 13 shall not be less than: 14 (a) \$150 for property taxes paid on one homestead for the tax year 15 if the claimant's gross income does not exceed \$70,000 for that year; 16 or 17 (b) \$100 for property taxes paid on one homestead for the tax year 18 if the claimant's gross income exceeds \$70,000 but does not exceed 19 \$100,000 for that year. 20 (2) If a claimant who is eligible to receive a homestead rebate in an 21 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection paid property 22 taxes on homesteads maintained as such in this State for less than the 23 full tax year, the homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) 24 shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days that the 25 homesteads were maintained during the tax year bears to 365 days. 26 The homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this 27 subsection shall be subject to any further proportionate reduction as 28 may be applicable pursuant to subsections c. and d. of this section. The 29 homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection 30 that is subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the 31 nearest whole dollar. The homestead rebate amount set forth in 32 paragraph (1) of this subsection that is claimed based upon a 33 homestead maintained by both spouses shall be determined based upon 34 the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the 35 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return or separate 36 New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year. 37 g. (1) A resident of this State who is not 65 years of age or older 38 at the close of the tax year, and who is not allowed to claim a personal 39 deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 40 N.J.S.54A:3-1, who maintains a homestead for which property taxes 41 have been paid for the tax year, who has gross income for the tax year 42 not in excess of \$40,000, shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant 43 to this subsection of \$90, provided however, that the homestead rebate 44 allowed pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the limitations 45 and reductions as may apply pursuant to the provisions of subsections 46 b. through d. of this section.

1 (2) In the case of a claimant who is a married individual filing a 2 separate New Jersey gross income tax return, if the spouse of the 3 claimant maintains the same homestead as the claimant and also files 4 a separate gross income tax return in this State: (a) if the combined 5 gross income of both spouses exceeds \$40,000 then neither spouse 6 shall be entitled to a rebate pursuant to this subsection; or (b) if the 7 combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed \$40,000, then 8 the maximum homestead rebate paid pursuant to this subsection to 9 each spouse shall not exceed one-half of the amount of the homestead 10 rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and homestead 11 rebate application. 12 (3) A rebate paid pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to 13 such proportionate reductions in amount as relate to the claimant's 14 number of days as an owner of the homestead during the tax year. 15 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.3) 16 17 6. Section 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60) is amended to read as 18 follows: 19 4. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate 20 pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 21 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate 22 pursuant to section 3 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State whose 23 homestead is a unit of residential rental property shall be allowed: 24 (1) a minimum rebate of \$65 for property taxes paid through rent 25 on the homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does 26 not exceed \$70,000 for that year; or 27 (2) a minimum rebate of \$35 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income 28 29 exceeds \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year. If a claimant who is eligible for the minimum rebate pursuant to this 30 31 subsection paid rent for less than the full tax year on one or more 32 homesteads in this State maintained as such for less than the full tax 33 year, the minimum rebate shall be prorated in the proportion which the 34 number of days that the homestead was maintained during the tax year 35 bears to 365 days. A claim for a minimum rebate pursuant to this 36 subsection shall be subject to such further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to subsections c. and d. of this section. A 37 38 minimum rebate subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate 39 40 based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be 41 determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses 42 regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross 43 income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for 44 the tax year. b. Except for a] <u>A</u> resident of this State who is [allowed a rebate 45

45 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is <u>Lallowed</u> a rebate 46 pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate

pursuant to section 3 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State] 65 years 1 of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim 2 3 a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to 4 subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose homestead is a unit of 5 residential rental property shall be allowed a homestead rebate for the 6 tax year equal to the amount by which the claimant's rent constituting 7 property taxes in that tax year exceeds 5% of the claimant's gross 8 income, up to a maximum rebate of \$500 (rounded to the nearest 9 whole dollar), provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

(2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

17 (3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey 18 gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the 19 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income 20 tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses 21 does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate 22 claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 23 24 homestead rebate application; and

(4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross
income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that
individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000.

[c.] b. If more than one resident, other than a husband and wife, 28 29 qualify for a homestead rebate by reason of their having occupied the same unit of residential rental property as their homestead, it shall be 30 31 presumed that each claimant shall be allowed a homestead rebate 32 pursuant to [either subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section only 33 in relation to the individual's proportionate share of the total rent 34 constituting property taxes paid by that claimant which homestead 35 rebate shall be in proportion to the percentage that the total rent paid 36 by that claimant bears to the total rent paid by all tenants of the same 37 unit. For the purposes of a homestead rebate claimed by an individual 38 subject to this subsection, the names and social security numbers of 39 each co-tenant shall be reported by the claimant and the total rent paid 40 shall be presumed to be paid in equal parts among all co-tenants.

41 [d.] <u>c.</u> If a claimant for a <u>homestead</u> rebate [either] pursuant to 42 [subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section has no other homestead 43 in this State other than a unit of residential rental property, and that 44 claimant was not a resident of this State for the full tax year, but paid 45 rent for the full tax year for one or more units of residential rental 46 property in this State, the claimant's total <u>homestead</u> rebate otherwise

1 calculated pursuant to [subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section 2 shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days the 3 claimant occupied residential rental property in this State as a 4 homestead during the tax year bears to 365 days. 5 [e.] <u>d.</u> Nothing in this section shall preclude a co-tenant, other than a husband or wife claiming a homestead rebate on the same 6 7 homestead, from [claiming] receiving a [minimum] homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection [a.] e. or f. of this section if 8 9 another co-tenant claims a rebate pursuant to subsection [b.] a. of this 10 section, provided however, that each such claim shall be separately 11 subject to the provisions of subsections <u>b. and</u> c. [and d.] of this 12 section. 13 e. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 14 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 15 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 16 17 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose 18 homestead is a unit of residential rental property which shall not be 19 less than: 20 (a) \$65 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for 21 the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not exceed \$70,000 for 22 that year; or 23 (b) \$35 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for 24 the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds \$70,000 but does 25 not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 26 (2) If a claimant who is eligible to receive a homestead rebate in an 27 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection paid rent for less 28 than the full tax year on one or more homesteads in this State 29 maintained as such for less than the full tax year, the homestead rebate 30 amount set forth in paragraph (1) shall be prorated in the proportion 31 which the number of days that the homestead was maintained during 32 the tax year bears to 365 days. A claim for a homestead rebate in an 33 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be subject to 34 such further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to 35 subsections b. and c. of this section. A homestead rebate in an amount 36 set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection subject to any 37 proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. 38 <u>A claim for a homestead rebate in an amount set forth in paragraph (1)</u> 39 of this subsection based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses 40 shall be determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey 41 42 gross income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax 43 returns for the tax year. 44 f. (1) A resident of this State who is not 65 years of age or older 45 at the close of the tax year, and who is not allowed to claim a personal 46 deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of

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N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose homestead is a unit of residential rental 1 2 property, who has gross income for the tax year not in excess of 3 \$100,000, shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant to this 4 subsection of \$30 for property taxes paid through rent during the 1998 5 tax year, \$40 for property taxes paid through rent during the 1999 tax year, \$60 for property taxes paid through rent during the 2000 tax 6 7 year, \$80 for property taxes paid through rent during the 2001 tax 8 year, and \$100 for property taxes paid through rent during any tax 9 year thereafter, provided however, that the homestead rebate allowed 10 pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the limitations and 11 reductions as may apply pursuant to the provisions of subsections b. 12 and c. of this section and such proportionate reduction as may relate 13 to the number of days the claimant was a tenant in a unit of residential 14 rental property maintained as a homestead in this State during the tax 15 year. 16 (2) The gross income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this 17 subsection for a claim for a homestead rebate made pursuant to this 18 subsection that is based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses 19 shall be based upon the combined gross income of both spouses if the 20 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return for the tax 21 year. If a claim by a married individual for a homestead rebate made 22 pursuant to this subsection is based upon a homestead maintained by 23 both spouses who each file separate New Jersey gross income tax 24 returns for the tax year, no homestead rebate for the tax year shall be 25 paid to either spouse if their combined gross income exceeds the gross 26 income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this subsection. For such a 27 claim, if the combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed 28 the gross income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this subsection, 29 then each such spouse making a claim shall be allowed a homestead 30 rebate amount equal to one-half of the homestead rebate amount 31 otherwise allowed pursuant to this subsection. 32 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.4) 33 34 7. Section 5 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.61) is amended to read as 35 follows: 36 5. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 37 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate 38 39 pursuant to section 3 or 4 of this act, a resident of this State for the 40 full tax year for which a rebate is claimed, who has paid property taxes 41 on a homestead other than a unit of residential rental property for a 42 part of the tax year and has paid property taxes through rent on a unit 43 of residential rental property for the remainder of that year, shall be 44 allowed a minimum rebate for that tax year equal to: 45 (1) the sum of that portion of \$150 which the number of days that the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 46

1 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$65 which the number

2 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental

3 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income does not

4 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or

5 (2) the sum of that portion of \$100 which the number of days that 6 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 7 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$35 which the number 8 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 9 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income exceeds 10 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year.

11 A claim for a minimum rebate pursuant to this subsection shall first 12 be subject to such further proportionate reductions to the respective 13 portions of the sums determined pursuant to paragraph (1) or (2) 14 hereinabove as may be required pursuant to subsections d. and e. of 15 section 3 and subsections c. and d. of section 4 of this act. A minimum rebate determined pursuant to this subsection shall be 16 17 rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be 18 19 determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses 20 regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross 21 income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for 22 the tax year.

23 b. Except for a] <u>A</u> resident of this State who is [allowed a rebate 24 pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate pursuant to section 3 or 4 of this act,] <u>65 years of age or older at the</u> 25 26 close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction 27 as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 28 N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is a resident of this State for the full tax year for 29 which a homestead rebate is claimed, whose homestead has been other than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and 30 31 has been a unit of residential rental property for the remainder of that 32 year, shall be allowed a homestead rebate for that tax year equal to the 33 amount by which the sum of the actual property taxes paid by the 34 claimant and the rent constituting property taxes paid by the claimant 35 in that tax year exceeds 5% of the claimant's gross income, up to a maximum rebate of \$500 (rounded to the nearest whole dollar), 36 37 provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

42 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
43 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
44 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

(3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jerseygross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the

1 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income 2 tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses 3 does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate 4 claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the 5 homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 6 rebate application; and 7 (4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross 8 income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that 9 individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000. 10 b. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 11 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 12 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the 13 tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 14 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is 15 a resident of this State for the full tax year for which a homestead rebate is claimed, who has paid property taxes on a homestead other 16 17 than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and 18 has paid property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental 19 property for the remainder of that year, which shall not be less than: 20 (a) the sum of that portion of \$150 which the number of days that 21 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 22 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$65 which the number 23 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 24 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income does not 25 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or (b) the sum of that portion of \$100 which the number of days that 26 27 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 28 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$35 which the number 29 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 30 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income exceeds 31 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 32 (2) A claim for a homestead rebate pursuant to this subsection shall 33 first be subject to such further proportionate reductions to the 34 respective portions of the sums determined pursuant to subparagraph 35 (a) or (b) of paragraph (1) of this subsection as may be required 36 pursuant to subsections c. and d. of section 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 37 (C.54:4-8.59) and subsections b. and c. of section 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60). A homestead rebate determined pursuant to this 38 39 subsection shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for 40 a homestead rebate determined pursuant to this subsection based upon 41 a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be determined based 42 upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of 43 whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return 44 or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year. 45 c. A claim for a homestead rebate for a resident of this State who

46 is not 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, and who is

1 not allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or disabled 2 taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is a resident 3 of this State for the full tax year for which a homestead rebate is 4 claimed, who has paid property taxes on a homestead other than a unit 5 of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and has paid 6 property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental property for 7 the remainder of that year shall be determined based upon the sum of: 8 (1) a homestead rebate determined under subsection g. of section 9 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.59), as may apply, subject to such 10 proportionate reduction as relates to the number of days that the 11 claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 12 property bears to 365 days; and 13 (2) a homestead rebate determined under subsection f. of section 14 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60), as may apply, subject to such 15 proportionate reduction as relates to the number of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental property bears to 16 17 <u>365 days.</u> 18 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.5) 19 20 8. Section 6 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.62) is amended to read as 21 follows: 22 6. a. No <u>NJ SAVER rebate or homestead</u> rebate shall be allowed 23 pursuant to this act except upon annual [written] application therefor, 24 in [a] any manner [and], [on a] upon any form, and in any format, 25 whether in writing or otherwise, as shall be prescribed by the director. 26 The director may require a claimant for a homestead rebate to attach 27 to the <u>homestead</u> rebate application a copy of the appropriate property 28 tax bill or proof of rent paid for the prior tax year. The director may 29 require such other verification of eligibility for a <u>NJ SAVER rebate or</u> 30 homestead rebate as the director may deem necessary. The application 31 [form] for a homestead rebate shall be submitted (1) as part of the 32 claimant's gross income tax return filed pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., or , (2) on any other 33 34 form, in any manner or format and at any time and prior to any date as 35 the director shall prescribe if (a) the claimant is not required to file a 36 gross income tax return or (b) the claimant has filed an application for 37 extension of time to file the claimant's gross income tax return. The 38 director may require that the application for a NJ SAVER rebate shall 39 be submitted (1) as part of the applicant's gross income tax return filed 40 pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 41 et seq., or (2) on any other form, in any other format and at any time 42 and prior to any date as the director shall prescribe. The director shall, 43 for good cause shown, extend the time of any applicant to file a claim 44 for a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate for a reasonable period, 45 and in such case, the application shall be processed and payment of a 46 NJ SAVER or homestead rebate made in accordance with the

procedures established in the case of applications timely filed. The director may require sworn applications. In the event that the director waives the requirement of sworn applications, all declarations by claimants shall be considered as if made under oath and claimants, as to false declarations, shall be subject to the penalties as provided by law for perjury.

b. Upon approval of <u>NJ SAVER and homestead</u> rebate applications 7 8 by the director, the director shall prepare lists of [persons] individuals 9 entitled to a rebate, together with the respective amounts due each 10 claimant and shall forward such lists [,on or before September 1, and 11 on or before September 30 with respect to rebate applications 12 submitted pursuant to (b) of subparagraph (2) of subsection a. of this section,] to the State Treasurer, the Director of the Division of 13 14 Budget and Accounting and any other officials as the director deems 15 appropriate <u>on or before the earliest of such date or dates as may be</u> convenient for the director to compile such lists. The director may 16 17 inspect [the] all records in the [office] offices of the tax collector and 18 tax assessor of a municipality with respect to applications, claims and 19 allowances for NJ SAVER rebates and homestead rebates.

20 c. If a <u>NJ SAVER or homestead</u> rebate application contains a claim 21 for a rebate that is incorrectly determined by the claimant or is based 22 upon incorrect or insufficient information from which the director is 23 to approve the claim, the director may determine the eligibility of the 24 claimant for a NJ SAVER or homestead rebate and the correct amount 25 of a <u>NJ SAVER or homestead</u> rebate to be paid to that claimant from 26 such other information as may be available to the director. In addition, 27 the director may adjust the amount of any <u>NJ SAVER or homestead</u> 28 rebate to which a claimant may be entitled by any part of the amount 29 of any previous NJ SAVER or homestead rebate erroneously claimed by and paid to that claimant. 30

d. In the case of a claimant for a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead 31 32 rebate whose homestead is a unit in a cooperative, mutual housing 33 corporation or continuing care retirement community, the director may 34 provide that the application shall include the name and address of the 35 location of the property and the amount of real property taxes attributed to the cooperative, mutual housing residential unit or 36 37 continuing care retirement community residential unit, as shall be 38 indicated in an official notice which shall be furnished by the 39 cooperative, mutual housing corporation or continuing care retirement community for the same year. 40

e. A <u>NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead</u> rebate shall be allowed
pursuant to this act for a claimant whose ownership of an interest in
a homestead is satisfied by the holding of the beneficial interest if legal
title thereto or share therein is held by another for the benefit of the
claimant.

46 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.6)

9. Section 7 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.63) is amended to read as
 follows:

7. The State Treasurer annually on or before October 31, upon
certification of the director and upon warrant of the State Comptroller,
shall pay and distribute the amount of the <u>NJ SAVER rebate or</u>
<u>homestead</u> rebate claimed for the prior tax year to each claimant
whose <u>NJ SAVER rebate or homestead</u> rebate is approved by the
director.

9 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.7)

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11 10. Section 8 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.64) is amended to read 12 as follows:

13 8. a. The tax collector of each municipality shall, on or before 14 [July 1] May 15 of each year, furnish the director with a list of 15 property taxpayers in the district delinquent for taxes due and payable for the year immediately preceding and the amounts of such 16 17 delinquencies. The collector shall report on such list the name, lot and block number on the property tax duplicate as may be applicable, and 18 19 the address of each owner to whom a delinquency is attributable 20 together with the amount of such delinquency so identified. No NJ 21 SAVER rebate or homestead rebate payment under this act shall be 22 made to a property owner while that property owner's delinquency 23 remains, provided however that for the purposes of this act, for an 24 assessment on a property which is on appeal and for which the 25 statutory percentage of the tax as provided in R.S.54:3-27 has been 26 paid, the taxes assessed on that property shall not be regarded as 27 delinquent.

28 b. If the director receives the list as provided for in subsection a. 29 of this section, and the director determines that a property tax 30 delinquency remains for the preceding tax year on [July 1] May 15, 31 the director shall ascertain the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or 32 homestead rebate, or the amount of both, required to be withheld 33 because of such delinquency in each municipality in the State, and shall 34 certify such amounts to the State Treasurer as soon thereafter as may 35 be practicable.

c. On or before November 15, the director shall notify each <u>NJ</u>
<u>SAVER rebate and homestead</u> rebate claimant whose rebate [has] or
<u>rebates have</u> been withheld because of delinquency that the amount of
the rebate or rebates to which the claimant otherwise would have been
entitled has been sent to the tax collector in the municipality to be
credited against the claimant's delinquency.

d. Upon certification by the director as to the amount of
MJ SAVER and homestead rebates required to be withheld because of
delinquency in the several municipalities, the State Treasurer upon the
warrant of the State Comptroller, shall pay such amount on or before
October 30 to the tax collector in each municipality.

1 e. The tax collector in each municipality shall credit the tax 2 delinquency of each property taxpayer who appears on the delinquency 3 list set forth in subsection a. of this section in the amount that 4 otherwise would have been returned to the property taxpayer as a 5 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate. In the event that the amount so credited exceeds the amount of delinquency, the tax collector may 6 return the difference to the taxpayer or credit such amount to the 7 8 subsequent property tax bill.

9 f. In the case of delinquency in the payment of property taxes by 10 a cooperative, mutual housing corporation or continuing care retirement community, a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead rebate that 11 12 may be due an individual resident shall be paid by the State Treasurer 13 to the tax collector of the municipality. The tax collector shall credit the [property owner] <u>cooperative</u>, mutual housing corporation or 14 15 continuing care retirement community with such payment and the 16 [property owner] <u>cooperative</u>, <u>mutual housing corporation or</u> 17 continuing care retirement community shall, in turn, credit the individual unit owner to the extent of the rebate [. The tax collector 18 19 shall] and notify the [property owner] the applicant of the amount to be credited. 20

21 g. If a tax collector fails to comply with the provisions of 22 subsection a. of this section requiring the tax collector to furnish the 23 director with a list, on or before May 15 of each year, of property 24 taxpayers in the district delinquent for taxes due and payable for the 25 year immediately preceding and the amounts of such delinquencies, the 26 director shall pay the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate directly 27 to the delinquent applicant rather than to the tax collector of the 28 municipality as set forth in subsection d. of this section.

29 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.8)

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31 11. Section 9 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.65) is amended to read
32 as follows:

9. The [property tax] <u>NJ SAVER rebate and homestead</u> rebate
authorized under this act shall not be subject to garnishment,
attachment, execution or other legal process, except as provided in
section 1 of P.L.1981, c.239 (C.54A:9-8.1), or except for an income
withholding order issued pursuant to P.L.1981, c.417 (C.2A:17-56.8
et seq.), nor shall the payment thereof be anticipated.

39 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.9)

40

41 12. Section 1 of P.L.1981, c. 239 (C.54A:9-8.1) is amended to 42 read as follows:

Whenever any taxpayer or [homeowner] resident shall be
 entitled to any refund of taxes pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross
 Income Tax Act" (N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq.), or whenever any individual
 is eligible to receive a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead [property

tax] rebate pursuant to P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 et al.) or 1 P.L.1999, c. , (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this 2 3 bill), and if the rebate is not required to be paid over to the municipal 4 tax collector under the provisions of section 8 of P.L.1990, c.61 5 (C.54:4-8.64), and at the same time the taxpayer or [homeowner] resident shall be indebted to any agency or institution of State 6 7 Government, to the Victims of Crime Compensation Board for the 8 portion of an assessment ordered pursuant to N.J.S.2C:43-3.1 for 9 deposit in the Victims of Crime Compensation Board Account or 10 restitution ordered to be paid to the board pursuant to N.J.S.2C:44-2 for deposit in the Victims of Crime Compensation Board Account, or 11 12 for child support under Title IV-A, Title IV-D, or Title IV-E of the 13 federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. s.601 et seq.), or other 14 indebtedness in accordance with section 1 of P.L.1995, c.290 15 (C.2A:17-56.11b) the Department of the Treasury shall apply or cause to be applied the refund [or] . NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate, 16 17 or [both] all, or so much of [either] any or [both] all as shall be necessary, to satisfy the indebtedness. Child support indebtedness 18 19 shall take precedence over all other indebtedness. The Department of 20 the Treasury shall retain a percentage of the proceeds of any collection 21 setoff as shall be necessary to provide for any expenses of the 22 collection effort. 23 (cf: P.L.1997, c.226, s.1) 24 25 13. Section 10 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.66) is amended to read 26 as follows: 27 10. a. [A claimant] An applicant for a NJ SAVER rebate or a 28 homestead rebate aggrieved by the [disapproval] denial by the director of [a claim for a] all or part of that applicant's NJ SAVER 29 30 or homestead rebate [or a determination of the amount of a rebate by the director, may, within 30 days after notification of such decision 31 32 indicating the reason therefor, appeal therefrom to the tax court in 33 accordance with the provisions of the State Tax Uniform Procedure 34 Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq. The tax court shall render its judgment within 90 days from the date the appeal is filed] may protest the denial 35 under procedures as may be determined by the director by regulation. 36 37 If the protest results in a final determination that affirms or modifies 38 the denial under review, the final determination shall be subject to 39 judicial review pursuant to N.J.S.54:51A-13 et seq. in the New Jersey 40 Tax Court within 90 days of the issuance of the final determination. 41 b. The appeal provided by this section shall be the exclusive 42 remedy available to [a claimant] an applicant for review of a decision 43 of the director in respect [of] to the denial of [or determination] all 44 or part of [the amount of] a <u>NJ SAVER rebate or homestead</u> rebate. 45 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.10)

1 14. (New section) Any individual who receives a NJ SAVER 2 rebate or homestead rebate as a result of an intentional 3 misrepresentation of a material fact shall be required to repay to the 4 director the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate and 5 shall be liable to a penalty equal to 150% of the amount of the 6 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate paid as a result of that 7 misrepresentation.

8

9 15. (New section) Any person who receives a NJ SAVER rebate 10 or a homestead rebate which has been paid in error and which is recoverable by the director, and fails to return the payment within 11 12 45 days of receiving notice from the director that such payment was erroneous, shall pay, in addition to the amount of the erroneous 13 14 rebate, interest at the rate prescribed in R.S.54:49-3, assessed for each 15 month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end of each year, from the date next following the 45th day after receiving the 16 17 notice from the director that such payment was erroneous until the date of the return of the erroneous payment. 18

19

16. (New section) A NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate paid
as a result of misrepresentation or paid in error and any penalties and
interest as imposed thereon by this act, shall be payable to and
recoverable by the director in the same manner as a deficiency with
respect to the payment of a State tax in accordance with the State Tax
Uniform Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq.

26

27 17. Section 2 of P.L.1997, c.348 (C.54:4-8.69) is amended to read28 as follows:

29 2. Every eligible claimant shall be entitled to reimbursement for 30 each year subsequent to the base year and annually thereafter, on 31 proper claim being made therefor to the director, to a homestead 32 property tax reimbursement. The amount of the homestead property 33 tax reimbursement shall not be reduced by the amount of the 34 deductions taken by the eligible claimant pursuant to P.L.1963, c.171 35 (C.54:4-8.10 to 54:4-8.23) and P.L.1964, c.255 (C.54:4-8.40 to 54:4-8.45 et al.). The surviving spouse of a deceased resident of this State 36 37 who during his or her life received a homestead property tax 38 reimbursement pursuant to P.L.1997, c.348 (C.54:4-8.67 et seq.) shall 39 be entitled, so long as he or she remains a resident in the same 40 homestead with respect to which the homestead property tax 41 reimbursement was granted, and so long as he or she is an eligible claimant, to the same homestead property tax reimbursement, upon the 42 43 same conditions, with respect to the same homestead.

- 44 (cf: P.L.1997, c.348, s.2)
- 45

46 18. Section 18 of P.L.1990, c.61 is amended to read as follows:

1 18. The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of 2 the Treasury is empowered to promulgate rules and regulations in 3 accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 4 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) and to prescribe forms to administer the 5 provisions of this act. Notwithstanding any provisions of P.L.1968, c.410 to the contrary, the director may adopt, immediately upon filing 6 7 with the Office of Administrative Law, such regulations as the director 8 deems necessary to implement the provisions of P.L.1999, c. 9) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) which (C. 10 regulations shall be effective for a period not to exceed 180 days from 11 the date of the filing. Such regulations may thereafter be amended, 12 adopted or readopted by the director as the director deems necessary 13 in accordance with the requirements of P.L.1968, c.410. 14 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.18) 15 16 19. (New section) There shall be annually appropriated to the 17 Department of the Treasury such amount as the Director of the 18 Division of Budget and Accounting in the Department of the Treasury 19 shall determine is necessary for the administrative costs of 20 implementing the provisions of this act. 21 22 20. There is appropriated to the Department of the Treasury such 23 amount as the Director of the Division of Budget and Accounting in 24 the Department of the Treasury determines is necessary for the 25 administrative costs of implementing the provisions of this act. 26 27 21. This act shall take effect immediately. 28 29 30 **STATEMENT** 31 32 This bill proposes a new direct property tax relief program as proposed in the Governor's "State of the State Message" with a full 33 34 phase-in of the maximum property tax relief within five years. The "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and 35 Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead 36 37 Rebate Act) constitutes the largest property tax relief program ever provided by the State of New Jersey. When this program is fully 38 39 implemented, the average New Jersey family will receive about \$600 40 a year, which is equivalent to about one-third of the average local 41 school tax bill in New Jersey. The program is designed to provide 42 annual checks mailed directly to approximately 2,675,000 taxpayers. 43 An estimated 1,900,000 homeowners will receive checks equal to a 44 portion of the school taxes paid on the assessed value of owner-45 occupied, primary residences. Amounts by municipality/school district 46 will be determined by applying the 1997 equalized school tax rate

against the first \$45,000 of assessed value of eligible residential 1 2 properties. In fiscal year 2000, homeowners will receive one-fifth of 3 this amount in the form of a direct rebate check. Each year the amount 4 will increase by one-fifth until the program is fully implemented in 5 fiscal year 2004. The existing Homestead Rebate Program will continue under this 6 7 bill with some modifications. The Homestead Rebate Program will provide approximately \$324.6 million in property tax relief in fiscal 8 9 2000 through direct payment to individual households. In fiscal year 10 1999 there were an estimated 1,300,000 households participating in the Homestead Rebate Program, with an average rebate of 11 12 approximately \$243. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and 13 Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead 14 rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new 15 NJ SAVER rebate check, depending on which program yields the greater benefit. 16 17 Currently, in addition to senior citizens and disabled citizens who 18 qualify for Homestead Rebates, other households whose income does not exceed \$40,000 receive a fixed amount of either \$90 for 19 homeowners or \$30 for tenants. When the NJ SAVER and Homestead 20 21 Rebate Act is fully implemented, approximately 650,000 non-senior 22 and non-disabled tenants with incomes up to \$100,000 will receive a 23 \$100 Homestead Rebate, while New Jersey's 125,000 senior tenants and disabled tenants will remain eligible for an average \$413 24

25 Homestead Rebate benefit.

The bill also sets forth revised provisions allowing for consolidated implementation of and administrative procedures for the new NJ SAVER rebate and homestead rebate programs. The bill also makes an appropriation to the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of implementing the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act.

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- 36 The "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and
- Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and HomesteadRebate Act).

SENATE, No. 12

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MARCH 15, 1999

Sponsored by: Senator JOHN J. MATHEUSSEN District 4 (Camden and Gloucester) Senator DIANE ALLEN District 7 (Burlington and Camden)

Co-Sponsored by:

Senators Kyrillos, Bucco, Robertson, Zane, Assemblymen DiGaetano, Thompson, Collins, Assemblywoman Wright, Assemblymen Geist, Talarico, Azzolina, Assemblywoman Farragher, Assemblymen Corodemus, Blee, Assemblywoman Heck, Assemblymen Malone, Cottrell, Assemblywoman Myers, Assemblymen Biondi, T.Smith, Holzapfel, Augustine, Gibson, Lance, Wolfe, Asselta, Assemblywoman Crecco, Assemblymen Luongo, DeCroce, Stuhltrager, Bodine, Kramer, Chatzidakis, Zecker, Kelly, Moran, Assemblywoman Murphy, Assemblymen Gregg, Bateman, O'Toole, Merkt, Assemblywoman Vandervalk, Assemblymen Russo, Weingarten, Felice, Arnone, Bagger, LeFevre and Rooney

SYNOPSIS

The "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act).

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/30/1999)

1 AN ACT providing for direct property tax relief for individual 2 homestead owners and renters in this State, establishing the New 3 Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and 4 Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act (the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act), amending and supplementing P.L.1990, 5 6 c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 et seq.), amending P.L.1981, c.239 and 7 P.L.1997, c.348, and making an appropriation. 8 9 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 10 of New Jersey: 11 12 1. Section 1 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57) is amended to read as 13 follows: 14 1. Sections 1 through 10 of this act P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 through 54:4-8.66) and sections 3, 4 and 14 through 19 of P.L.1999, 15 c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be 16 17 known and may be cited as the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act 18 19 of 1990.]" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act). 20 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.1) 21 22 2. Section 2 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.58) is amended to read as 23 follows: 2. As used in sections 2 through 10 of [this act] P.L.1990, c.61 24 25 (C.54:4-8.58 through 54:4-8.66) and sections 3, 4, and 14 through 16 of P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as 26 27 this bill): "Condominium" means the form of real property ownership 28 29 provided for under the "Condominium Act," P.L.1969, c.257 30 (C.46:8B-1 et seq.); 31 "Continuing care retirement community" means a residential facility 32 primarily for retired persons where lodging and nursing, medical or 33 other health related services at the same or another location are 34 provided as continuing care to an individual pursuant to an agreement 35 effective for the life of the individual or for a period greater than one 36 year, including mutually terminable contracts, and in consideration of the payment of an entrance fee with or without other periodic charges; 37 38 "Cooperative" means a housing corporation or association which 39 entitles the holder of a share or membership interest thereof to possess 40 and occupy for dwelling purposes a house, apartment, manufactured 41 or mobile home or other unit of housing owned or leased by the 42 corporation or association, or to lease or purchase a unit of housing

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

1 constructed or to be constructed by the corporation or association; 2 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Taxation in the 3 Department of the Treasury; 4 "Dwelling house" means any residential property assessed as real 5 property which consists of not more than four units, of which not more 6 than one may be used for commercial purposes, but shall not include a unit in a condominium, cooperative, horizontal property regime or 7 8 mutual housing corporation; 9 "Equalized property value" means the assessed value of a 10 homestead on which a NJ SAVER applicant has paid property taxes 11 for the tax year, as certified by the county board of taxation pursuant 12 to R.S.54:4-55, divided by the ratio of assessed value to true value of 13 the municipality, as adopted by the director on October 1 of that year 14 pursuant to P.L.1954, c.86 (C.54:1-35.1 et seq.); 15 "Homestead" means: 16 a. (1) a dwelling house and the land on which that dwelling house is located which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and is 17 18 owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 19 (2) a dwelling house situated on land owned by a person other than 20 the claimant which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and 21 is owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 22 (3) a condominium unit or a unit in a horizontal property regime 23 which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and is owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 24 25 (4) for purposes of this definition as provided in this subsection, in 26 addition to the generally accepted meaning of owned or ownership, a 27 homestead shall be deemed to be owned by a person if that person is 28 a tenant for life or a tenant under a lease for 99 years or more and is 29 entitled to and actually takes possession of the homestead under an 30 executory contract for the sale thereof or under an agreement with a lending institution which holds title as security for a loan, or is a 31 32 resident of a continuing care retirement community pursuant to a 33 contract for continuing care for the life of that person which requires 34 the resident to bear [, separately from any other charges, the 35 proportionate] <u>a</u> share of <u>the</u> property taxes <u>that are assessed upon</u> 36 the continuing care retirement community, if a share is attributable to the unit that the resident occupies; 37 38 b. a unit in a cooperative or mutual housing corporation which 39 constitutes the place of domicile of a residential shareholder or lessee 40 therein, or of a lessee, or shareholder who is not a residential shareholder therein, and which is used by the claimant as the claimant's 41 42 principal residence; and 43 c. a unit of residential rental property which unit constitutes the 44 place of the claimant's domicile and is used by the claimant as the 45 claimant's principal residence; 46 "Horizontal property regime" means the form of real property

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1 ownership provided for under the "Horizontal Property Act," 2 P.L.1963, c.168 (C.46:8A-1 et seq.); 3 "Gross income" means all New Jersey gross income required to be 4 reported pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., other than income excludable from the gross 5 6 income tax return, but before reduction thereof by any applicable 7 exemptions, deductions and credits, received during the taxable year 8 by the owner or residential shareholder in, or lessee of, a homestead; 9 "Manufactured home" or "mobile home" means a unit of housing 10 which: 11 (1) Consists of one or more transportable sections which are 12 substantially constructed off site and, if more than one section, are 13 joined together on site; 14 (2) Is built on a permanent chassis; 15 (3) Is designed to be used, when connected to utilities, as a dwelling on a permanent or nonpermanent foundation; and 16 (4) Is manufactured in accordance with the standards promulgated 17 for a manufactured home by the Secretary of the United States 18 19 Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to the 20 "National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards 21 Act of 1974," Pub.L.93-383 (42 U.S.C. s.5401 et seq.) and the 22 standards promulgated for a manufactured or mobile home by the commissioner pursuant to the "State Uniform Construction Code Act," 23 P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.); 24 25 "Mobile home park" means a parcel of land, or two or more parcels 26 of land, containing no fewer than 10 sites equipped for the installation 27 of manufactured or mobile homes, where these sites are under 28 common ownership and control for the purpose of leasing each site to 29 the owner of a manufactured or mobile home for the installation 30 thereof, and where the owner or owners provide services, which are 31 provided by the municipality in which the park is located for property 32 owners outside the park, which services may include but shall not be 33 limited to: 34 (1) The construction and maintenance of streets; (2) Lighting of streets and other common areas; 35 36 (3) Garbage removal: 37 (4) Snow removal; and 38 (5) Provisions for the drainage of surface water from home sites 39 and common areas; 40 "Mutual housing corporation" means a corporation not-for-profit, 41 incorporated under the laws of this State on a mutual or cooperative 42 basis within the scope of section 607 of the Lanham Act (National Defense Housing), Pub.L.849, 76th Congress (42 U.S.C. s.1521 et 43 44 seq.), as amended, which acquired a National Defense Housing Project 45 pursuant to that act; 46 "NJ SAVER applicant" means an individual who files an application

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1 for a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1999, c. 2 (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill); 3 "NJ SAVER property value amount" means the lesser of 4 a. \$45,000, or b. the highest equalized property value of a homestead for the 1997 5 6 tax year or any subsequent tax year, provided that if in any such year 7 the equalized property value of that homestead equals \$45,000 or 8 more, the NJ SAVER property value amount for that homestead shall 9 be \$45,000 in any subsequent tax year. 10 "NJ SAVER school tax rate" means for a municipality the result of 11 the total school tax levies divided by the net valuation taxable for the municipality as shown in the 1997 county abstract of ratables 12 13 multiplied by the ratio of assessed value to true value of the 14 municipality promulgated by the director on October 1, 1997, as 15 prepared pursuant to P.L.1954, c.86 (C.54:1-35.1 et seq.); 16 "Principal residence" means a homestead actually and continually 17 occupied by a claimant as the claimant's permanent residence, as 18 distinguished from a vacation home, property owned and rented or 19 offered for rent by the claimant, and other secondary real property 20 holdings; 21 "Property tax" means payments to a municipality based upon an 22 assessment made by the municipality upon real property on an ad 23 valorem basis on land, improvements or both, but shall not include 24 payments made in lieu of taxes; 25 "Rent constituting property taxes" means 18% of the rent paid by 26 the homestead rebate claimant during the tax year on a unit of 27 residential rental property which constitutes the claimant's homestead. 28 and in the case of a manufactured home or mobile home in a mobile 29 home park which constitutes the claimant's homestead means 18% of 30 the site fee paid by the claimant during the tax year to the owner of the 31 mobile home park; 32 "Resident" means an individual: 33 a. who is domiciled in this State, unless he maintains no permanent 34 place of abode in this State, maintains a permanent place of abode elsewhere, and spends in the aggregate no more than 30 days of the 35 tax year in this State; or 36 37 b. who is not domiciled in this State but maintains a permanent 38 place of abode in this State and spends in the aggregate more than 183 39 days of the tax year in this State, unless the individual is in the Armed 40 Forces of the United States; 41 "Residential rental property" means: 42 a. any building or structure or complex of buildings or structures 43 in which dwelling units are rented or leased or offered for rental or 44 lease for residential purposes; 45 b. a rooming house, hotel or motel, if the rooms constituting the homestead are equipped with kitchen and bathroom facilities; [and] 46

1 c. any building or structure or complex of buildings or structures 2 constructed under the following sections of the National Housing Act 3 (Pub. L.73-479) as amended and supplemented: section 202, Housing 4 Act of 1959 (Pub.L.86-372) and as subsequently amended, section 5 231, Housing Act of 1959; and 6 d. a site in a mobile home park equipped for the installation of 7 manufactured or mobile homes, where these sites are under common 8 ownership and control for the purpose of leasing each site to the 9 owner of a manufactured or mobile home for the installation thereof; 10 "Residential shareholder in a cooperative or mutual housing 11 corporation" means a tenant or holder of a membership interest in that 12 cooperative or corporation, whose residential unit therein constitutes 13 the tenant or holder's domicile and principal residence, and who may 14 deduct real property taxes for purposes of federal income tax pursuant 15 to section 216 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.216; and 16 17 "Tax year" means the calendar year in which property taxes are due 18 and payable. 19 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.2) 20 21 3. (New section) The director shall determine the amount of the 22 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate that shall be paid to each 23 claimant pursuant to P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) based upon the information provided by the 24 25 individual applicant in the application or from any other information 26 as may be available to the director in order that each individual 27 applicant shall be paid the greater of the NJ SAVER rebate amount 28 that may be allowed to the applicant pursuant to section 4 of 29 P.L.1999, c. (C.) or the homestead rebate amount that may be 30 allowed to the claimant pursuant to sections 3 through 5 of P.L.1990, 31 c.61 (C.54:4-8.59 through 54:4-8.61). If the payment of the lesser 32 rebate is actually first distributed to an individual who may be allowed 33 for the same tax year the greater rebate, the director may provide for 34 the payment of the amount of the difference to that individual in any convenient manner, form and time as the director shall prescribe. 35 36 37 4. (New section) a. A resident of this State who has paid property 38 taxes for the tax year on a homestead that is owned as such, who has 39 filed an application for a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1999, c. (C. 40)(now pending before the Legislature as this 41 bill), shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate in the amount determined 42 by the director pursuant to this section. The amount of the NJ 43 SAVER rebate shall be equal to the product of (1) the NJ SAVER 44 property value amount, multiplied by (2) the NJ SAVER school tax 45 rate for the municipality in which the claimant maintains the homestead for which the claimant has paid property taxes for the tax year; 46

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1 provided however, that the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 1998 tax 2 year to be paid on or before September 30, 1999 shall be 20% of the 3 amount otherwise determined, the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 4 1999 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 2000 shall be 40% of the amount otherwise determined, the NJ SAVER rebate 5 6 amount for the 2000 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 7 2001 shall be 60% of the amount otherwise determined, and the NJ 8 SAVER rebate amount for the 2001 tax year to be paid on or before 9 September 30, 2002 shall be 80% of the amount otherwise determined. 10 b. Eligibility for a NJ SAVER rebate shall be based upon the 11 prerequisites for a NJ SAVER rebate having been met by the applicant 12 at 12:01 A.M. on October 1 of the tax year for which the NJ SAVER 13 rebate is claimed.

14 c. If title to a homestead is held by more than one individual, other 15 than a husband and wife, as joint tenants or tenants in common, each individual shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to this 16 section only in relation to the individual's proportionate share of 17 18 interest in the title. Title shall be presumed to be held in equal shares 19 among all co-owners, but if the applicant satisfactorily demonstrates 20 to the director that under the conveyance under which the title is held, 21 or otherwise satisfactorily demonstrates that the title provides for 22 unequal interests therein, that applicant's NJ SAVER rebate shall be in 23 proportion to the claimant's interest in the title.

d. If the homestead of a NJ SAVER applicant is a residential
property consisting of more than one unit, that applicant shall be
allowed a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to this section only in relation
to the proportionate share of the school property taxes assessed and
levied against the residential unit occupied by that applicant, as
satisfactorily demonstrated by the applicant to the director.

30 e. A homestead held by husband and wife, as tenants by the 31 entirety, shall be deemed wholly owned by each tenant, but no more 32 than one NJ SAVER rebate in regard to that homestead shall be 33 allowed in any year. If a husband and wife file separate NJ SAVER 34 applications for a tax year for the same homestead, the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate allowed in regard to that homestead shall be paid 35 36 in one-half equal amounts to each applicant. An application for a NJ 37 SAVER rebate shall be allowed for a homestead the title to which is 38 held by a partnership, to the extent of the applicant's interest as a 39 partner therein, and by a guardian, trustee, committee, conservator or 40 other fiduciary for any individual who would be otherwise be eligible 41 for a NJ SAVER rebate.

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43 5. Section 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.59) is amended to read as 44 follows:

45 3. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate46 pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum

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rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate
pursuant to section 4 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State shall be
allowed:

4 (1) a minimum rebate of \$150 for property taxes paid on one 5 homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not 6 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or

7 (2) a minimum rebate of \$100 for property taxes paid on one
8 homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds
9 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year.

10 If a claimant who is eligible for the minimum rebate pursuant to this 11 subsection paid property taxes on homesteads maintained as such in 12 this State for less than the full tax year, the minimum rebate shall be 13 prorated in the proportion which the number of days that the 14 homesteads were maintained during the tax year bears to 365 days. A 15 claim for the minimum rebate pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to any further proportionate reduction as may be required 16 pursuant to subsections d. and e. of this section. A minimum rebate 17 subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest 18 19 whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate based upon a homestead 20 maintained by both spouses shall be determined based upon the 21 combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the 22 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return or separate 23 New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year.

24 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is allowed a rebate 25 pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate pursuant to section 4 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State] 65 years 26 of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim 27 28 a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to 29 subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, shall be allowed a homestead rebate 30 for the tax year equal to the amount by which property taxes paid by 31 the claimant in that tax year on the claimant's homestead exceed 5% 32 of the claimant's gross income, up to a maximum homestead rebate of 33 \$500 (rounded to the nearest whole dollar), provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

38 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
39 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
40 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

(3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the <u>homestead</u> rebate claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the

<u>homestead</u> rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and
 <u>homestead</u> rebate application; and

3 (4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross 4 income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that 5 individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000.

6 [c.] b. A homestead rebate shall be allowed pursuant to subsection 7 [b.] <u>a.</u> of this section in relation to the amount of the property taxes 8 actually paid by or allocable to a resident property taxpayer who is a 9 claimant on more than one homestead, but the aggregate amount of 10 the property taxes claimed shall not exceed the total of the proportionate amounts of property taxes assessed and levied against 11 12 or allocable to each homestead for the portion of the tax year the 13 claimant occupied it as the claimant's principal residence.

14 [d.] <u>c.</u> If title to a homestead is held by more than one individual 15 as joint tenants or tenants in common, each individual shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the 16 17 individual's proportionate share of the property taxes assessed and 18 levied against the homestead. The individual's proportionate share of 19 the property taxes on that homestead shall be equal to the share of that 20 individual's interest in the title. Title [may] shall be presumed to be 21 held in equal shares among all co-owners, but if the claimant 22 satisfactorily demonstrates to the director that title provides for 23 <u>unequal interests, either under</u> the conveyance under which the title is 24 held [provides for unequal interests therein, a] <u>.or as otherwise may</u> 25 be demonstrated, that claimant's share of the property taxes paid on 26 that homestead shall be in proportion to the claimant's interest in the 27 title.

[e.] <u>d.</u> If the homestead of a claimant is a residential property consisting of more than one unit, that claimant shall be allowed a <u>homestead</u> rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the proportionate share of the property taxes assessed and levied against the residential unit occupied by that claimant, as determined by the local tax assessor.

34 [f.] <u>e.</u> Nothing in this section shall preclude a co-owner, other than 35 a husband or wife claiming a homestead rebate on the same 36 homestead, from [claiming] receiving a [minimum] homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection [a.] f. or g. of this section if 37 38 another co-owner claims a homestead rebate pursuant to subsection [b.] <u>a.</u> of this section, provided however, that each [such] claim for 39 40 a homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection a. and f. of this 41 section shall be separately subject to the provisions of subsections c. 42 and d. [and e.] of this section and each claim for a homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection g. of this section shall be separately 43 44 subject to the provisions of that subsection.

45 <u>f. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this</u>

section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a

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resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who has paid property taxes in that tax year on the claimant's homestead, which shall not be less than: (a) \$150 for property taxes paid on one homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not exceed \$70,000 for that year; <u>or</u> (b) \$100 for property taxes paid on one homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds \$70,000 but does not exceed <u>\$100,000 for that year.</u> (2) If a claimant who is eligible to receive a homestead rebate in an amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection paid property taxes on homesteads maintained as such in this State for less than the full tax year, the homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days that the homesteads were maintained during the tax year bears to 365 days. The homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be subject to any further proportionate reduction as may be applicable pursuant to subsections c. and d. of this section. The homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection that is subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. The homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection that is claimed based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return or separate

29 New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year. 30 g. (1) A resident of this State who is not 65 years of age or older 31 at the close of the tax year, and who is not allowed to claim a personal 32 deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 33 N.J.S.54A:3-1, who maintains a homestead for which property taxes 34 have been paid for the tax year, who has gross income for the tax year 35 not in excess of \$40,000, shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant to this subsection of \$90, provided however, that the homestead rebate 36 37 allowed pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the limitations 38 and reductions as may apply pursuant to the provisions of subsections 39 b. through d. of this section. 40 (2) In the case of a claimant who is a married individual filing a

41 separate New Jersey gross income tax return, if the spouse of the 42 claimant maintains the same homestead as the claimant and also files 43 a separate gross income tax return in this State: (a) if the combined 44 gross income of both spouses exceeds \$40,000 then neither spouse 45 shall be entitled to a rebate pursuant to this subsection; or (b) if the 46 combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed \$40,000, then

1 the maximum homestead rebate paid pursuant to this subsection to 2 each spouse shall not exceed one-half of the amount of the homestead 3 rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and homestead 4 rebate application. 5 (3) A rebate paid pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to 6 such proportionate reductions in amount as relate to the claimant's 7 number of days as an owner of the homestead during the tax year. 8 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.3) 9 10 6. Section 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60) is amended to read as follows: 11 12 4. a. Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 13 14 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate pursuant to section 3 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State whose 15 16 homestead is a unit of residential rental property shall be allowed: (1) a minimum rebate of \$65 for property taxes paid through rent 17 on the homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does 18 19 not exceed \$70,000 for that year; or 20 (2) a minimum rebate of \$35 for property taxes paid through rent 21 on the homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income 22 exceeds \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 23 If a claimant who is eligible for the minimum rebate pursuant to this 24 subsection paid rent for less than the full tax year on one or more 25 homesteads in this State maintained as such for less than the full tax year, the minimum rebate shall be prorated in the proportion which the 26 27 number of days that the homestead was maintained during the tax year 28 bears to 365 days. A claim for a minimum rebate pursuant to this 29 subsection shall be subject to such further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to subsections c. and d. of this section. A 30 31 minimum rebate subject to any proportionate reduction shall be 32 rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate 33 based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be 34 determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses 35 regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross 36 income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for 37 the tax year. 38 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is <u>allowed</u> a rebate 39 pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate 40 pursuant to section 3 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State] 65 years 41 of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to 42

43 subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose homestead is a unit of 44 residential rental property shall be allowed a homestead rebate for the 45 tax year equal to the amount by which the claimant's rent constituting

property taxes in that tax year exceeds 5% of the claimant's gross 46

1 income, up to a maximum rebate of \$500 (rounded to the nearest2 whole dollar), provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

7 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
8 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
9 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

(3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey 10 11 gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the 12 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income 13 tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses 14 does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate 15 claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 16 17 homestead rebate application; and

(4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross
income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that
individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000.

21 [c.] b. If more than one resident, other than a husband and wife, 22 qualify for a homestead rebate by reason of their having occupied the 23 same unit of residential rental property as their homestead, it shall be 24 presumed that each claimant shall be allowed a homestead rebate 25 pursuant to [either subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section only 26 in relation to the individual's proportionate share of the total rent 27 constituting property taxes paid by that claimant which homestead rebate shall be in proportion to the percentage that the total rent paid 28 29 by that claimant bears to the total rent paid by all tenants of the same 30 unit. For the purposes of a homestead rebate claimed by an individual 31 subject to this subsection, the names and social security numbers of 32 each co-tenant shall be reported by the claimant and the total rent paid 33 shall be presumed to be paid in equal parts among all co-tenants.

34 [d.] c. If a claimant for a homestead rebate [either] pursuant to 35 [subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section has no other homestead in this State other than a unit of residential rental property, and that 36 37 claimant was not a resident of this State for the full tax year, but paid 38 rent for the full tax year for one or more units of residential rental 39 property in this State, the claimant's total homestead rebate otherwise 40 calculated pursuant to [subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days the 41 42 claimant occupied residential rental property in this State as a 43 homestead during the tax year bears to 365 days.

44 [e.] <u>d.</u> Nothing in this section shall preclude a co-tenant, other
45 than a husband or wife claiming a <u>homestead</u> rebate on the same
46 homestead, from [claiming] receiving a [minimum] homestead rebate

determined pursuant to subsection [a.] e. or f. of this section if 1 2 another co-tenant claims a rebate pursuant to subsection [b.] a. of this 3 section, provided however, that each such claim shall be separately 4 subject to the provisions of subsections b. and c. [and d.] of this 5 section. 6 e. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 7 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 8 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the 9 tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 10 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose 11 homestead is a unit of residential rental property which shall not be 12 less than: 13 (a) \$65 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for 14 the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not exceed \$70,000 for 15 that year; or (b) \$35 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for 16 17 the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds \$70,000 but does 18 not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 19 (2) If a claimant who is eligible to receive a homestead rebate in an 20 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection paid rent for less 21 than the full tax year on one or more homesteads in this State 22 maintained as such for less than the full tax year, the homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) shall be prorated in the proportion 23 24 which the number of days that the homestead was maintained during 25 the tax year bears to 365 days. A claim for a homestead rebate in an 26 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be subject to 27 such further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to 28 subsections b. and c. of this section. A homestead rebate in an amount 29 set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection subject to any 30 proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. 31 <u>A claim for a homestead rebate in an amount set forth in paragraph (1)</u> 32 of this subsection based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses 33 shall be determined based upon the combined gross income of both 34 spouses regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey 35 gross income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax 36 returns for the tax year. 37 f. (1) A resident of this State who is not 65 years of age or older 38 at the close of the tax year, and who is not allowed to claim a personal 39 deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 40 N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose homestead is a unit of residential rental 41 property, who has gross income for the tax year not in excess of \$100,000, shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant to this 42 43 subsection of \$30 for property taxes paid through rent during the 1998 44 tax year, \$40 for property taxes paid through rent during the 1999 tax 45 year, \$60 for property taxes paid through rent during the 2000 tax year, \$80 for property taxes paid through rent during the 2001 tax 46

1 year, and \$100 for property taxes paid through rent during any tax 2 year thereafter, provided however, that the homestead rebate allowed 3 pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the limitations and 4 reductions as may apply pursuant to the provisions of subsections b. 5 and c. of this section and such proportionate reduction as may relate 6 to the number of days the claimant was a tenant in a unit of residential 7 rental property maintained as a homestead in this State during the tax 8 <u>vear.</u> 9 (2) The gross income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this 10 subsection for a claim for a homestead rebate made pursuant to this 11 subsection that is based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses 12 shall be based upon the combined gross income of both spouses if the 13 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return for the tax 14 year. If a claim by a married individual for a homestead rebate made 15 pursuant to this subsection is based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses who each file separate New Jersey gross income tax 16 returns for the tax year, no homestead rebate for the tax year shall be 17 18 paid to either spouse if their combined gross income exceeds the gross 19 income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this subsection. For such a 20 claim, if the combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed 21 the gross income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this subsection, 22 then each such spouse making a claim shall be allowed a homestead 23 rebate amount equal to one-half of the homestead rebate amount 24 otherwise allowed pursuant to this subsection. 25 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.4) 26 27 7. Section 5 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.61) is amended to read as 28 follows: 29 5. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 30 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate 31 32 pursuant to section 3 or 4 of this act, a resident of this State for the 33 full tax year for which a rebate is claimed, who has paid property taxes 34 on a homestead other than a unit of residential rental property for a 35 part of the tax year and has paid property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental property for the remainder of that year, shall be 36 37 allowed a minimum rebate for that tax year equal to: 38 (1) the sum of that portion of \$150 which the number of days that 39 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 40 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$65 which the number 41 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 42 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income does not 43 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or 44 (2) the sum of that portion of \$100 which the number of days that 45 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$35 which the number 46

1 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental

2 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income exceeds

3 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year.

4 A claim for a minimum rebate pursuant to this subsection shall first 5 be subject to such further proportionate reductions to the respective 6 portions of the sums determined pursuant to paragraph (1) or (2) 7 hereinabove as may be required pursuant to subsections d. and e. of 8 section 3 and subsections c. and d. of section 4 of this act. A 9 minimum rebate determined pursuant to this subsection shall be 10 rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be 11 12 determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses 13 regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross 14 income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for 15 the tax year.

16 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate 17 18 pursuant to section 3 or 4 of this act,] <u>65 years of age or older at the</u> 19 close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 20 21 N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is a resident of this State for the full tax year for 22 which a homestead rebate is claimed, whose homestead has been other 23 than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and has been a unit of residential rental property for the remainder of that 24 25 year, shall be allowed a homestead rebate for that tax year equal to the 26 amount by which the sum of the actual property taxes paid by the 27 claimant and the rent constituting property taxes paid by the claimant 28 in that tax year exceeds 5% of the claimant's gross income, up to a 29 maximum rebate of \$500 (rounded to the nearest whole dollar), 30 provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

35 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
36 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
37 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

38 (3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey 39 gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the 40 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses 41 42 does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the 43 44 homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 45 rebate application; and

46 (4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross

1 income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that 2 individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000. 3 b. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 4 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 5 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the 6 tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 7 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is 8 a resident of this State for the full tax year for which a homestead 9 rebate is claimed, who has paid property taxes on a homestead other 10 than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and 11 has paid property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental 12 property for the remainder of that year, which shall not be less than: 13 (a) the sum of that portion of \$150 which the number of days that 14 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 15 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$65 which the number 16 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 17 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income does not 18 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or 19 (b) the sum of that portion of \$100 which the number of days that 20 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 21 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$35 which the number 22 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income exceeds 23 24 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 25 (2) A claim for a homestead rebate pursuant to this subsection shall 26 first be subject to such further proportionate reductions to the 27 respective portions of the sums determined pursuant to subparagraph 28 (a) or (b) of paragraph (1) of this subsection as may be required 29 pursuant to subsections c. and d. of section 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 30 (C.54:4-8.59) and subsections b. and c. of section 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 31 (C.54:4-8.60). A homestead rebate determined pursuant to this 32 subsection shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for 33 a homestead rebate determined pursuant to this subsection based upon 34 a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be determined based 35 upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return 36 37 or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year. 38 c. A claim for a homestead rebate for a resident of this State who 39 is not 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, and who is 40 not allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or disabled 41 taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is a resident of this State for the full tax year for which a homestead rebate is 42 43 claimed, who has paid property taxes on a homestead other than a unit 44 of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and has paid 45 property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental property for the remainder of that year shall be determined based upon the sum of: 46

1 (1) a homestead rebate determined under subsection g. of section 2 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.59), as may apply, subject to such 3 proportionate reduction as relates to the number of days that the 4 claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 5 property bears to 365 days; and 6 (2) a homestead rebate determined under subsection f. of section 7 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60), as may apply, subject to such 8 proportionate reduction as relates to the number of days that the 9 claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental property bears to 10 365 days. (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.5) 11 12 13 8. Section 6 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.62) is amended to read as 14 follows: 15 6. a. No <u>NJ SAVER rebate or homestead</u> rebate shall be allowed 16 pursuant to this act except upon annual [written] application therefor, 17 in [a] any manner [and], [on a]upon any form, and in any format, 18 whether in writing or otherwise, as shall be prescribed by the director. 19 The director may require a claimant for a homestead rebate to attach 20 to the <u>homestead</u> rebate application a copy of the appropriate property 21 tax bill or proof of rent paid for the prior tax year. The director may 22 require such other verification of eligibility for a NJ SAVER rebate or 23 homestead rebate as the director may deem necessary. The application 24 [form] for a homestead rebate shall be submitted (1) as part of the 25 claimant's gross income tax return filed pursuant to the "New Jersey 26 Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., or , (2) on any other 27 form, in any manner or format and at any time and prior to any date as 28 the director shall prescribe if (a) the claimant is not required to file a 29 gross income tax return or (b) the claimant has filed an application for 30 extension of time to file the claimant's gross income tax return. The 31 director may require that the application for a NJ SAVER rebate shall 32 be submitted (1) as part of the applicant's gross income tax return filed 33 pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 34 et seq., or (2) on any other form, in any other format and at any time and prior to any date as the director shall prescribe. The director shall, 35 36 for good cause shown, extend the time of any applicant to file a claim 37 for a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate for a reasonable period, 38 and in such case, the application shall be processed and payment of a 39 NJ SAVER or homestead rebate made in accordance with the 40 procedures established in the case of applications timely filed. The 41 director may require sworn applications. In the event that the director 42 waives the requirement of sworn applications, all declarations by 43 claimants shall be considered as if made under oath and claimants, as 44 to false declarations, shall be subject to the penalties as provided by 45 law for perjury. b. Upon approval of NJ SAVER and homestead rebate applications 46

by the director, the director shall prepare lists of [persons] individuals 1 entitled to a rebate, together with the respective amounts due each 2 3 claimant and shall forward such lists [,on or before September 1, and 4 on or before September 30 with respect to rebate applications 5 submitted pursuant to (b) of subparagraph (2) of subsection a. of this 6 section,] to the State Treasurer, the Director of the Division of 7 Budget and Accounting and any other officials as the director deems 8 appropriate on or before the earliest of such date or dates as may be 9 convenient for the director to compile such lists. The director may inspect [the] all records in the [office] offices of the tax collector and 10 tax assessor of a municipality with respect to applications, claims and 11 allowances for NJ SAVER rebates and homestead rebates. 12 13 c. If a <u>NJ SAVER or homestead</u> rebate application contains a claim 14 for a rebate that is incorrectly determined by the claimant or is based upon incorrect or insufficient information from which the director is 15 to approve the claim, the director may determine the eligibility of the 16 17 claimant for a NJ SAVER or homestead rebate and the correct amount 18 of a <u>NJ SAVER or homestead</u> rebate to be paid to that claimant from 19 such other information as may be available to the director. In addition, 20 the director may adjust the amount of any NJ SAVER or homestead 21 rebate to which a claimant may be entitled by any part of the amount 22 of any previous NJ SAVER or homestead rebate erroneously claimed 23 by and paid to that claimant. d. In the case of a claimant for a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead 24 <u>rebate</u> whose homestead is a unit in a cooperative, mutual housing 25 26 corporation or continuing care retirement community, the director may 27 provide that the application shall include the name and address of the 28 location of the property and the amount of real property taxes 29 attributed to the cooperative, mutual housing residential unit or 30 continuing care retirement community residential unit, as shall be 31 indicated in an official notice which shall be furnished by the 32 cooperative, mutual housing corporation or continuing care retirement 33 community for the same year. 34 e. A NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead rebate shall be allowed 35 pursuant to this act for a claimant whose ownership of an interest in 36 a homestead is satisfied by the holding of the beneficial interest if legal 37 title thereto or share therein is held by another for the benefit of the 38 claimant. 39 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.6) 40 41 9. Section 7 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.63) is amended to read as 42 follows: 43 7. The State Treasurer annually on or before October 31, upon 44 certification of the director and upon warrant of the State Comptroller, 45 shall pay and distribute the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate claimed for the prior tax year to each claimant 46

1 whose NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate is approved by the 2 director. 3 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.7) 4 5 10. Section 8 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.64) is amended to read 6 as follows: 7 8. a. The tax collector of each municipality shall, on or before 8 [July 1] May 15 of each year, furnish the director with a list of 9 property taxpayers in the district delinquent for taxes due and payable 10 for the year immediately preceding and the amounts of such 11 delinquencies. The collector shall report on such list the name, lot and 12 block number on the property tax duplicate as may be applicable, and 13 the address of each owner to whom a delinquency is attributable 14 together with the amount of such delinquency so identified. No NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate payment under this act shall be 15 made to a property owner while that property owner's delinquency 16 17 remains, provided however that for the purposes of this act, for an 18 assessment on a property which is on appeal and for which the 19 statutory percentage of the tax as provided in R.S.54:3-27 has been 20 paid, the taxes assessed on that property shall not be regarded as 21 delinquent. 22 b. If the director receives the list as provided for in subsection a. 23 of this section, and the director determines that a property tax 24 delinquency remains for the preceding tax year on [July 1] May 15, the director shall ascertain the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or 25 26 homestead rebate, or the amount of both, required to be withheld 27 because of such delinquency in each municipality in the State, and shall certify such amounts to the State Treasurer as soon thereafter as may 28 29 be practicable. c. On or before November 15, the director shall notify each NJ 30 31 SAVER rebate and homestead rebate claimant whose rebate [has] or 32 rebates have been withheld because of delinquency that the amount of 33 the rebate or rebates to which the claimant otherwise would have been 34 entitled has been sent to the tax collector in the municipality to be credited against the claimant's delinquency. 35 36 d. Upon certification by the director as to the amount of 37 NJ SAVER and homestead rebates required to be withheld because of 38 delinquency in the several municipalities, the State Treasurer upon the 39 warrant of the State Comptroller, shall pay such amount on or before 40 October 30 to the tax collector in each municipality. The tax collector in each municipality shall credit the tax 41 e. 42 delinquency of each property taxpayer who appears on the delinquency 43 list set forth in subsection a. of this section in the amount that 44 otherwise would have been returned to the property taxpayer as a 45 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate. In the event that the amount so credited exceeds the amount of delinquency, the tax collector may 46

1 return the difference to the taxpayer or credit such amount to the 2 subsequent property tax bill. 3 f. In the case of delinquency in the payment of property taxes by 4 a cooperative, mutual housing corporation or continuing care 5 retirement community, a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead rebate that 6 may be due an individual resident shall be paid by the State Treasurer 7 to the tax collector of the municipality. The tax collector shall credit 8 the [property owner] <u>cooperative</u>, <u>mutual housing corporation or</u> 9 continuing care retirement community with such payment and the 10 [property owner] cooperative, mutual housing corporation or 11 continuing care retirement community shall, in turn, credit the 12 individual unit owner to the extent of the rebate [. The tax collector 13 shall and notify the [property owner] the applicant of the amount to be credited. 14 15 g. If a tax collector fails to comply with the provisions of 16 subsection a. of this section requiring the tax collector to furnish the director with a list, on or before May 15 of each year, of property 17 18 taxpayers in the district delinquent for taxes due and payable for the 19 year immediately preceding and the amounts of such delinquencies, the 20 director shall pay the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate directly 21 to the delinquent applicant rather than to the tax collector of the 22 municipality as set forth in subsection d. of this section. 23 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.8) 24 25 11. Section 9 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.65) is amended to read 26 as follows: 27 9. The [property tax] <u>NJ SAVER rebate and homestead</u> rebate 28 authorized under this act shall not be subject to garnishment, 29 attachment, execution or other legal process, except as provided in 30 section 1 of P.L.1981, c.239 (C.54A:9-8.1), or except for an income 31 withholding order issued pursuant to P.L.1981, c.417 (C.2A:17-56.8 32 et seq.), nor shall the payment thereof be anticipated. 33 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.9) 34 35 12. Section 1 of P.L.1981, c. 239 (C.54A:9-8.1) is amended to 36 read as follows: 37 1. Whenever any taxpayer or [homeowner] resident shall be 38 entitled to any refund of taxes pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross 39 Income Tax Act" (N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq.), or whenever any individual 40 is eligible to receive a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead [property] tax] rebate pursuant to P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 et al.) or 41 P.L.1999, c. , (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this 42 43 bill), and if the rebate is not required to be paid over to the municipal 44 tax collector under the provisions of section 8 of P.L.1990, c.61 45 (C.54:4-8.64), and at the same time the taxpayer or [homeowner]

1 resident shall be indebted to any agency or institution of State 2 Government, to the Victims of Crime Compensation Board for the portion of an assessment ordered pursuant to N.J.S.2C:43-3.1 for 3 4 deposit in the Victims of Crime Compensation Board Account or restitution ordered to be paid to the board pursuant to N.J.S.2C:44-2 5 6 for deposit in the Victims of Crime Compensation Board Account, or for child support under Title IV-A, Title IV-D, or Title IV-E of the 7 8 federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. s.601 et seq.), or other 9 indebtedness in accordance with section 1 of P.L.1995, c.290 (C.2A:17-56.11b) the Department of the Treasury shall apply or cause 10 11 to be applied the refund [or], NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate, 12 or [both] all, or so much of [either] any or [both] all as shall be 13 necessary, to satisfy the indebtedness. Child support indebtedness 14 shall take precedence over all other indebtedness. The Department of the Treasury shall retain a percentage of the proceeds of any collection 15 16 setoff as shall be necessary to provide for any expenses of the 17 collection effort. 18 (cf: P.L.1997, c.226, s.1) 19 20 13. Section 10 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.66) is amended to read 21 as follows: 22 10. a. [A claimant] An applicant for a NJ SAVER rebate or a 23 homestead rebate aggrieved by the [disapproval] denial by the 24 <u>director</u> of [a claim for a] <u>all or part of that applicant's NJ SAVER</u> 25 or homestead rebate or a determination of the amount of a rebate by 26 the director, may, within 30 days after notification of such decision 27 indicating the reason therefor, appeal therefrom to the tax court in accordance with the provisions of the State Tax Uniform Procedure 28 29 Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq. The tax court shall render its judgment 30 within 90 days from the date the appeal is filed <u>may protest the denial</u> 31 under procedures as may be determined by the director by regulation. 32 If the protest results in a final determination that affirms or modifies 33 the denial under review, the final determination shall be subject to 34 judicial review pursuant to N.J.S.54:51A-13 et seq. in the New Jersey Tax Court within 90 days of the issuance of the final determination. 35 36 b. The appeal provided by this section shall be the exclusive 37 remedy available to [a claimant] an applicant for review of a decision of the director in respect [of] to the denial of [or determination] all 38 or part of [the amount of] a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate. 39 40 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.10) 41 42 14. (New section) Any individual who receives a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate as a result of an intentional 43 44 misrepresentation of a material fact shall be required to repay to the

45 director the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate and

1 shall be liable to a penalty equal to 150% of the amount of the 2 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate paid as a result of that misrepresentation. 3

4

5 15. (New section) Any person who receives a NJ SAVER rebate 6 or a homestead rebate which has been paid in error and which is recoverable by the director, and fails to return the payment within 7 8 45 days of receiving notice from the director that such payment was 9 erroneous, shall pay, in addition to the amount of the erroneous rebate, interest at the rate prescribed in R.S.54:49-3, assessed for each 10 11 month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end of each 12 year, from the date next following the 45th day after receiving the 13 notice from the director that such payment was erroneous until the date of the return of the erroneous payment. 14

15

16 16. (New section) A NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate paid 17 as a result of misrepresentation or paid in error and any penalties and interest as imposed thereon by this act, shall be payable to and 18 19 recoverable by the director in the same manner as a deficiency with 20 respect to the payment of a State tax in accordance with the State Tax 21 Uniform Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq.

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23 17. Section 2 of P.L.1997, c.348 (C.54:4-8.69) is amended to read 24 as follows:

25 2. Every eligible claimant shall be entitled to reimbursement for 26 each year subsequent to the base year and annually thereafter, on 27 proper claim being made therefor to the director, to a homestead 28 property tax reimbursement. The amount of the homestead property 29 tax reimbursement shall not be reduced by the amount of the 30 deductions taken by the eligible claimant pursuant to P.L.1963, c.171 31 (C.54:4-8.10 to 54:4-8.23) and P.L.1964, c.255 (C.54:4-8.40 to 54:4-32 8.45 et al.). The surviving spouse of a deceased resident of this State 33 who during his or her life received a homestead property tax 34 reimbursement pursuant to P.L.1997, c.348 (C.54:4-8.67 et seq.) shall be entitled, so long as he or she remains a resident in the same 35 homestead with respect to which the homestead property tax 36 reimbursement was granted, and so long as he or she is an eligible 37 38 claimant, to the same homestead property tax reimbursement, upon the 39 same conditions, with respect to the same homestead.

40 (cf: P.L.1997, c.348, s.2)

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42 18. Section 18 of P.L.1990, c.61 is amended to read as follows:

18. The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of 43 44 the Treasury is empowered to promulgate rules and regulations in 45 accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.) and to prescribe forms to administer the 46

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1 provisions of this act. Notwithstanding any provisions of P.L.1968, 2 c.410 to the contrary, the director may adopt, immediately upon filing 3 with the Office of Administrative Law, such regulations as the director 4 deems necessary to implement the provisions of P.L.1999, c.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) which 5 (C. 6 regulations shall be effective for a period not to exceed 180 days from 7 the date of the filing. Such regulations may thereafter be amended, 8 adopted or readopted by the director as the director deems necessary 9 in accordance with the requirements of P.L.1968, c.410. 10 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.18) 11 12 19. (New section) There shall be annually appropriated to the 13 Department of the Treasury such amount as the Director of the 14 Division of Budget and Accounting in the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of 15 shall determine is necessary implementing the provisions of this act. 16 17 18 20. There is appropriated to the Department of the Treasury such amount as the Director of the Division of Budget and Accounting in 19 the Department of the Treasury determines is necessary for the 20 21 administrative costs of implementing the provisions of this act. 22 21. This act shall take effect immediately. 23 24 25 26 **STATEMENT** 27 28 This bill proposes a new direct property tax relief program as 29 proposed in the Governor's "State of the State Message" with a full 30 phase-in of the maximum property tax relief within five years. The 31 "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and 32 Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead 33 Rebate Act) constitutes the largest property tax relief program ever 34 provided by the State of New Jersey. When this program is fully implemented, the average New Jersey family will receive about \$600 35 a year, which is equivalent to about one-third of the average local 36 school tax bill in New Jersey. The program is designed to provide 37 38 annual checks mailed directly to approximately 2,675,000 taxpayers. 39 An estimated 1,900,000 homeowners will receive checks equal to a 40 portion of the school taxes paid on the assessed value of owner-41 occupied, primary residences. Amounts by municipality/school district will be determined by applying the 1997 equalized school tax rate 42 against the first \$45,000 of assessed value of eligible residential 43 properties. In fiscal year 2000, homeowners will receive one-fifth of 44 45 this amount in the form of a direct rebate check. Each year the amount

46 will increase by one-fifth until the program is fully implemented in

1 fiscal year 2004.

2 The existing Homestead Rebate Program will continue under this 3 bill with some modifications. The Homestead Rebate Program will 4 provide approximately \$324.6 million in property tax relief in fiscal 2000 through direct payment to individual households. In fiscal year 5 1999 there were an estimated 1,300,000 households participating in 6 7 the Homestead Rebate Program, with an average rebate of 8 approximately \$243. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and 9 Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead 10 rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new NJ SAVER rebate check, depending on which program yields the 11 12 greater benefit. 13 Currently, in addition to senior citizens and disabled citizens who 14 qualify for Homestead Rebates, other households whose income does 15 not exceed \$40,000 receive a fixed amount of either \$90 for

homeowners or \$30 for tenants. When the NJ SAVER and Homestead
Rebate Act is fully implemented, approximately 650,000 non-senior
and non-disabled tenants with incomes up to \$100,000 will receive a
\$100 Homestead Rebate, while New Jersey's 125,000 senior tenants
and disabled tenants will remain eligible for an average \$413
Homestead Rebate benefit.

The bill also sets forth revised provisions allowing for consolidated implementation of and administrative procedures for the new NJ SAVER rebate and homestead rebate programs. The bill also makes an appropriation to the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of implementing the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act.

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 12

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MARCH 18, 1999

The Senate Budget and Appropriations Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 12.

Senate Bill No. 12 implements a new direct property tax relief program, the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act), with a full phase-in of the maximum property tax relief over five years.

The program contains two components, the NJ SAVER and an expansion of the homestead property tax rebate. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new NJ SAVER rebate check, whichever program yields the <u>greater</u> benefit.

Under the NJ SAVER component of the program an estimated 1,900,000 homeowners will receive checks equal to a portion of the school taxes paid on the assessed value of owner-occupied, primary residences. The NJ SAVER benefit will be determined by applying the 1997 equalized school tax rate against the first \$45,000 of equalized assessed value of eligible residential properties. In fiscal year 2000, homeowners will receive one-fifth of this amount in the form of a direct rebate check. Each year the amount will increase by an additional one-fifth until the program is fully implemented in fiscal year 2004, when the average New Jersey family will receive about \$600 a year.

The current Homestead Rebate Program will continue under this bill, with some modifications. Currently, in addition to senior citizens and disabled citizens who qualify for Homestead Rebates, other households whose income does not exceed \$40,000 receive a fixed amount of either \$90 for homeowners or \$30 for tenants. When the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act is fully implemented, approximately 650,000 non-senior and non-disabled tenants with incomes up to \$100,000 will receive a \$100 Homestead Rebate, while New Jersey's 125,000 senior tenants and disabled tenants will remain eligible for an average \$413 Homestead Rebate benefit.

The bill revises provisions to allow for consolidated implementation of and administrative procedures for the new NJ SAVER rebate and homestead rebate programs, and makes an appropriation to the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of implementing the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act.

FISCAL IMPACT:

While data are not available to precisely estimate the costs of the bill, the Office of Legislative Services (OLS) projects that the net additional cost of this program (the cost in addition to the approximately \$325 million per year required to fund the current homestead rebate program, which is assumed to be available for this program) will be approximately \$170 million in FY2000, \$360 million in FY2001, \$555 million in FY2002, \$755 million in FY 2003 and \$1.010 billion annually thereafter.

The bill also provides an appropriation for the administrative costs of the program, which while unknown are anticipated to be greater than the current costs of homestead rebate administration.

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

SENATE, No. 12

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 208th LEGISLATURE

DATED: APRIL 15, 1999

BILL SUMMARY

Senate Bill No. 12 of 1999 implements a new direct property tax relief program, the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act), with a full phase-in of the maximum property tax relief over five years.

The program contains two components, the NJ SAVER and an expansion of the homestead property tax rebate. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new NJ SAVER rebate check, whichever program yields the greater benefit.

Under the NJ SAVER component of the program an estimated 1,900,000 homeowners will receive checks equal to a portion of the school taxes paid on the assessed value of owner-occupied, primary residences. The NJ SAVER benefit will be determined by applying the 1997 equalized school tax rate against the first \$45,000 of equalized assessed value of eligible residential properties. In fiscal year 2000, homeowners will receive one-fifth of this amount in the form of a direct rebate check. Each year the amount will increase by an additional one-fifth until the program is fully implemented in fiscal year 2004, when the average New Jersey family will receive about \$600 a year.

The current Homestead Rebate Program will continue under this bill, with some modifications. Currently, in addition to senior citizens and disabled citizens who qualify for Homestead Rebates, other households whose income does not exceed \$40,000 receive a fixed amount of either \$90 for homeowners or \$30 for tenants. When the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act is fully implemented, approximately 650,000 non-senior and non-disabled tenants with incomes up to \$100,000 will receive a \$100 Homestead Rebate, while New Jersey's 125,000 senior tenants and disabled tenants will remain eligible for an average \$413 Homestead Rebate benefit. The bill also provides for the consolidated implementation of and administrative procedures for the new NJ SAVER rebate and homestead rebate programs, and makes an appropriation to the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of implementing the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act.

FISCAL IMPACT

While data are not available to precisely estimate the costs of the bill, the Office of Legislative Services (OLS) projects that the net additional cost of this program (the cost in addition to the approximately \$325 million per year required to fund the current homestead rebate program, which is assumed to be available for this program) will be approximately \$170 million in FY2000, \$360 million in FY2001, \$555 million in FY2002, \$755 million in FY 2003 and \$1.010 billion annually thereafter.

The bill also provides an appropriation for the administrative costs of the program, which while unknown are anticipated to be greater than the current costs of homestead rebate administration.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67.

ASSEMBLY, No. 1 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MARCH 15, 1999

Sponsored by: Assemblyman PAUL DIGAETANO District 36 (Bergen, Essex and Passaic) Assemblyman SAMUEL D. THOMPSON District 13 (Middlesex and Monmouth)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblyman Collins, Assemblywoman Wright, Assemblymen Geist, Talarico, Azzolina, Assemblywoman Farragher, Assemblymen Corodemus, Heck, Assemblywoman Assemblymen Blee. Malone, Cottrell, Assemblywoman Myers, Assemblymen Biondi, T.Smith, Holzapfel, Augustine, Gibson, Lance, Wolfe, Asselta, Assemblywoman Crecco, Assemblymen Luongo, DeCroce, Stuhltrager, Bodine, Kramer, Chatzidakis, Kelly, Moran, Assemblywoman Zecker, Murphy, Assemblymen Gregg, Bateman, O'Toole, Merkt, Assemblywoman Vandervalk, Assemblymen Russo, Weingarten, Felice, Arnone, Bagger, **LeFevre and Rooney**

SYNOPSIS

The "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act).

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/30/1999)

1 AN ACT providing for direct property tax relief for individual 2 homestead owners and renters in this State, establishing the New 3 Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and 4 Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act (the NJ SAVER and 5 Homestead Rebate Act), amending and supplementing P.L.1990, 6 c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 et seq.), amending P.L.1981, c.239 and 7 P.L.1997, c.348, and making an appropriation. 8 9 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 10 of New Jersey: 11 12 1. Section 1 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57) is amended to read as 13 follows: 14 1. Sections 1 through 10 of this act P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 through 54:4-8.66) and sections 3, 4 and 14 through 19 of P.L.1999, 15 c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be 16 17 known and may be cited as the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act 18 19 of 1990. " (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act). 20 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.1) 21 22 2. Section 2 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.58) is amended to read as 23 follows: 2. As used in sections 2 through 10 of [this act] P.L.1990, c.61 24 25 (C.54:4-8.58 through 54:4-8.66) and sections 3, 4, and 14 through 16 26 of P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as 27 this bill): 28 "Condominium" means the form of real property ownership 29 provided for under the "Condominium Act," P.L.1969, c.257 30 (C.46:8B-1 et seq.); 31 "Continuing care retirement community" means a residential facility 32 primarily for retired persons where lodging and nursing, medical or 33 other health related services at the same or another location are 34 provided as continuing care to an individual pursuant to an agreement 35 effective for the life of the individual or for a period greater than one 36 year, including mutually terminable contracts, and in consideration of the payment of an entrance fee with or without other periodic charges; 37 38 "Cooperative" means a housing corporation or association which 39 entitles the holder of a share or membership interest thereof to possess 40 and occupy for dwelling purposes a house, apartment, manufactured 41 or mobile home or other unit of housing owned or leased by the 42 corporation or association, or to lease or purchase a unit of housing

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

1 constructed or to be constructed by the corporation or association; 2 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Taxation in the 3 Department of the Treasury; 4 "Dwelling house" means any residential property assessed as real 5 property which consists of not more than four units, of which not more 6 than one may be used for commercial purposes, but shall not include a unit in a condominium, cooperative, horizontal property regime or 7 8 mutual housing corporation; 9 "Equalized property value" means the assessed value of a 10 homestead on which a NJ SAVER applicant has paid property taxes 11 for the tax year, as certified by the county board of taxation pursuant 12 to R.S.54:4-55, divided by the ratio of assessed value to true value of 13 the municipality, as adopted by the director on October 1 of that year 14 pursuant to P.L.1954, c.86 (C.54:1-35.1 et seq.); 15 "Homestead" means: 16 a. (1) a dwelling house and the land on which that dwelling house is located which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and is 17 18 owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 19 (2) a dwelling house situated on land owned by a person other than 20 the claimant which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and 21 is owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 22 (3) a condominium unit or a unit in a horizontal property regime 23 which constitutes the place of the claimant's domicile and is owned and used by the claimant as the claimant's principal residence; 24 25 (4) for purposes of this definition as provided in this subsection, in 26 addition to the generally accepted meaning of owned or ownership, a 27 homestead shall be deemed to be owned by a person if that person is 28 a tenant for life or a tenant under a lease for 99 years or more and is 29 entitled to and actually takes possession of the homestead under an 30 executory contract for the sale thereof or under an agreement with a lending institution which holds title as security for a loan, or is a 31 32 resident of a continuing care retirement community pursuant to a 33 contract for continuing care for the life of that person which requires 34 the resident to bear [, separately from any other charges, the 35 proportionate] <u>a</u> share of <u>the</u> property taxes <u>that are assessed upon</u> the continuing care retirement community, if a share is attributable to 36 the unit that the resident occupies; 37 38 b. a unit in a cooperative or mutual housing corporation which 39 constitutes the place of domicile of a residential shareholder or lessee 40 therein, or of a lessee, or shareholder who is not a residential shareholder therein, and which is used by the claimant as the claimant's 41 42 principal residence; and 43 c. a unit of residential rental property which unit constitutes the 44 place of the claimant's domicile and is used by the claimant as the 45 claimant's principal residence; 46 "Horizontal property regime" means the form of real property

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1 ownership provided for under the "Horizontal Property Act," 2 P.L.1963, c.168 (C.46:8A-1 et seq.); 3 "Gross income" means all New Jersey gross income required to be 4 reported pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., other than income excludable from the gross 5 6 income tax return, but before reduction thereof by any applicable 7 exemptions, deductions and credits, received during the taxable year 8 by the owner or residential shareholder in, or lessee of, a homestead; 9 "Manufactured home" or "mobile home" means a unit of housing 10 which: 11 (1) Consists of one or more transportable sections which are 12 substantially constructed off site and, if more than one section, are 13 joined together on site; 14 (2) Is built on a permanent chassis; 15 (3) Is designed to be used, when connected to utilities, as a dwelling on a permanent or nonpermanent foundation; and 16 (4) Is manufactured in accordance with the standards promulgated 17 for a manufactured home by the Secretary of the United States 18 19 Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to the 20 "National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards 21 Act of 1974," Pub.L.93-383 (42 U.S.C. s.5401 et seq.) and the 22 standards promulgated for a manufactured or mobile home by the commissioner pursuant to the "State Uniform Construction Code Act," 23 P.L.1975, c.217 (C.52:27D-119 et seq.); 24 25 "Mobile home park" means a parcel of land, or two or more parcels 26 of land, containing no fewer than 10 sites equipped for the installation 27 of manufactured or mobile homes, where these sites are under 28 common ownership and control for the purpose of leasing each site to 29 the owner of a manufactured or mobile home for the installation 30 thereof, and where the owner or owners provide services, which are 31 provided by the municipality in which the park is located for property 32 owners outside the park, which services may include but shall not be 33 limited to: 34 (1) The construction and maintenance of streets; (2) Lighting of streets and other common areas; 35 36 (3) Garbage removal: 37 (4) Snow removal; and 38 (5) Provisions for the drainage of surface water from home sites 39 and common areas; 40 "Mutual housing corporation" means a corporation not-for-profit, 41 incorporated under the laws of this State on a mutual or cooperative 42 basis within the scope of section 607 of the Lanham Act (National 43 Defense Housing), Pub.L.849, 76th Congress (42 U.S.C. s.1521 et 44 seq.), as amended, which acquired a National Defense Housing Project 45 pursuant to that act; 46 "NJ SAVER applicant" means an individual who files an application

for a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1999, c. ,

(C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill);

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3 "NJ SAVER property value amount" means the lesser of 4 <u>a. \$45,000, or</u> b. the highest equalized property value of a homestead for the 5 6 1997 tax year or any subsequent tax year, 7 provided that if in any such year the equalized property value of that 8 homestead equals \$45,000 or more, the NJ SAVER property value 9 amount for that homestead shall be \$45,000 in any subsequent tax 10 <u>year.</u> 11 "NJ SAVER school tax rate" means for a municipality the result of 12 the total school tax levies divided by the net valuation taxable for the 13 municipality as shown in the 1997 county abstract of ratables 14 multiplied by the ratio of assessed value to true value of the 15 municipality promulgated by the director on October 1, 1997, as prepared pursuant to P.L.1954, c.86 (C.54:1-35.1 et seq.): 16 "Principal residence" means a homestead actually and continually 17 18 occupied by a claimant as the claimant's permanent residence, as 19 distinguished from a vacation home, property owned and rented or 20 offered for rent by the claimant, and other secondary real property 21 holdings; 22 "Property tax" means payments to a municipality based upon an 23 assessment made by the municipality upon real property on an ad 24 valorem basis on land, improvements or both, but shall not include 25 payments made in lieu of taxes; 26 "Rent constituting property taxes" means 18% of the rent paid by 27 the homestead rebate claimant during the tax year on a unit of 28 residential rental property which constitutes the claimant's homestead, 29 and in the case of a manufactured home or mobile home in a mobile 30 home park which constitutes the claimant's homestead means 18% of 31 the site fee paid by the claimant during the tax year to the owner of the 32 mobile home park; "Resident" means an individual: 33 34 a. who is domiciled in this State, unless he maintains no permanent place of abode in this State, maintains a permanent place of abode 35 36 elsewhere, and spends in the aggregate no more than 30 days of the 37 tax year in this State; or 38 b. who is not domiciled in this State but maintains a permanent 39 place of abode in this State and spends in the aggregate more than 183 40 days of the tax year in this State, unless the individual is in the Armed 41 Forces of the United States; 42 "Residential rental property" means: a. any building or structure or complex of buildings or structures 43 44 in which dwelling units are rented or leased or offered for rental or 45 lease for residential purposes; 46 b. a rooming house, hotel or motel, if the rooms constituting the

homestead are equipped with kitchen and bathroom facilities; [and] 1 2 c. any building or structure or complex of buildings or structures 3 constructed under the following sections of the National Housing Act 4 (Pub. L.73-479) as amended and supplemented: section 202, Housing 5 Act of 1959 (Pub.L.86-372) and as subsequently amended, section 231, Housing Act of 1959; and 6 7 d. a site in a mobile home park equipped for the installation of 8 manufactured or mobile homes, where these sites are under common 9 ownership and control for the purpose of leasing each site to the 10 owner of a manufactured or mobile home for the installation thereof; 11 "Residential shareholder in a cooperative or mutual housing 12 corporation" means a tenant or holder of a membership interest in that 13 cooperative or corporation, whose residential unit therein constitutes 14 the tenant or holder's domicile and principal residence, and who may deduct real property taxes for purposes of federal income tax pursuant 15 to section 216 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 16 17 U.S.C. s.216: and 18 "Tax year" means the calendar year in which property taxes are due 19 and payable. 20 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.2) 21 22 3. (New section) The director shall determine the amount of the 23 NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate that shall be paid to each 24 claimant pursuant to P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the 25 Legislature as this bill) based upon the information provided by the 26 individual applicant in the application or from any other information 27 as may be available to the director in order that each individual applicant shall be paid the greater of the NJ SAVER rebate amount 28 29 that may be allowed to the applicant pursuant to section 4 of 30 P.L.1999, c. (C.) or the homestead rebate amount that may be 31 allowed to the claimant pursuant to sections 3 through 5 of P.L.1990, 32 c.61 (C.54:4-8.59 through 54:4-8.61). If the payment of the lesser 33 rebate is actually first distributed to an individual who may be allowed 34 for the same tax year the greater rebate, the director may provide for 35 the payment of the amount of the difference to that individual in any 36 convenient manner, form and time as the director shall prescribe. 37 38 4. (New section) a. A resident of this State who has paid property 39 taxes for the tax year on a homestead that is owned as such, who has 40 filed an application for a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to the provisions 41 of P.L.1999, c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this 42 bill), shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate in the amount determined 43 by the director pursuant to this section. The amount of the NJ 44 SAVER rebate shall be equal to the product of (1) the NJ SAVER

property value amount, multiplied by (2) the NJ SAVER school tax rate for the municipality in which the claimant maintains the homestead

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1 for which the claimant has paid property taxes for the tax year; 2 provided however, that the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 1998 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 1999 shall be 20% of the 3 4 amount otherwise determined, the NJ SAVER rebate amount for the 1999 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 2000 shall be 5 6 40% of the amount otherwise determined, the NJ SAVER rebate 7 amount for the 2000 tax year to be paid on or before September 30, 8 2001 shall be 60% of the amount otherwise determined, and the NJ 9 SAVER rebate amount for the 2001 tax year to be paid on or before 10 September 30, 2002 shall be 80% of the amount otherwise determined. 11 b. Eligibility for a NJ SAVER rebate shall be based upon the 12 prerequisites for a NJ SAVER rebate having been met by the applicant 13 at 12:01 A.M. on October 1 of the tax year for which the NJ SAVER 14 rebate is claimed.

15 c. If title to a homestead is held by more than one individual, other than a husband and wife, as joint tenants or tenants in common, each 16 individual shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to this 17 18 section only in relation to the individual's proportionate share of 19 interest in the title. Title shall be presumed to be held in equal shares 20 among all co-owners, but if the applicant satisfactorily demonstrates 21 to the director that under the conveyance under which the title is held, 22 or otherwise satisfactorily demonstrates that the title provides for 23 unequal interests therein, that applicant's NJ SAVER rebate shall be in proportion to the claimant's interest in the title. 24

d. If the homestead of a NJ SAVER applicant is a residential property consisting of more than one unit, that applicant shall be allowed a NJ SAVER rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the proportionate share of the school property taxes assessed and levied against the residential unit occupied by that applicant, as satisfactorily demonstrated by the applicant to the director.

31 A homestead held by husband and wife, as tenants by the e. 32 entirety, shall be deemed wholly owned by each tenant, but no more 33 than one NJ SAVER rebate in regard to that homestead shall be 34 allowed in any year. If a husband and wife file separate NJ SAVER applications for a tax year for the same homestead, the amount of the 35 36 NJ SAVER rebate allowed in regard to that homestead shall be paid 37 in one-half equal amounts to each applicant. An application for a NJ 38 SAVER rebate shall be allowed for a homestead the title to which is 39 held by a partnership, to the extent of the applicant's interest as a 40 partner therein, and by a guardian, trustee, committee, conservator or 41 other fiduciary for any individual who would be otherwise be eligible 42 for a NJ SAVER rebate.

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44 5. Section 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.59) is amended to read as 45 follows:

46 3. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate

1 pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum

2 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate
3 pursuant to section 4 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State shall be
4 allowed:

5 (1) a minimum rebate of \$150 for property taxes paid on one 6 homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not 7 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or

8 (2) a minimum rebate of \$100 for property taxes paid on one 9 homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds 10 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year.

11 If a claimant who is eligible for the minimum rebate pursuant to this 12 subsection paid property taxes on homesteads maintained as such in 13 this State for less than the full tax year, the minimum rebate shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days that the 14 15 homesteads were maintained during the tax year bears to 365 days. A claim for the minimum rebate pursuant to this subsection shall be 16 17 subject to any further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to subsections d. and e. of this section. A minimum rebate 18 19 subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest 20 whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate based upon a homestead 21 maintained by both spouses shall be determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the 22 23 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return or separate 24 New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year.

25 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate 26 pursuant to section 4 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State] 65 years 27 28 of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim 29 a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to 30 subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, shall be allowed a homestead rebate 31 for the tax year equal to the amount by which property taxes paid by 32 the claimant in that tax year on the claimant's homestead exceed 5% 33 of the claimant's gross income, up to a maximum homestead rebate of 34 \$500 (rounded to the nearest whole dollar), provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

39 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
40 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
41 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

(3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey
gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the
same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income
tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses
does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate

claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the
 <u>homestead</u> rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and

3 <u>homestead</u> rebate application; and

4 (4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross
5 income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that
6 individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000.

7 [c.] <u>b.</u> A <u>homestead</u> rebate shall be allowed pursuant to subsection 8 [b.] <u>a.</u> of this section in relation to the amount of the property taxes 9 actually paid by or allocable to a resident property taxpayer who is a 10 claimant on more than one homestead, but the aggregate amount of 11 the property taxes claimed shall not exceed the total of the 12 proportionate amounts of property taxes assessed and levied against 13 or allocable to each homestead for the portion of the tax year the 14 claimant occupied it as the claimant's principal residence.

15 [d.] <u>c.</u> If title to a homestead is held by more than one individual as joint tenants or tenants in common, each individual shall be allowed 16 17 a homestead rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the 18 individual's proportionate share of the property taxes assessed and 19 levied against the homestead. The individual's proportionate share of 20 the property taxes on that homestead shall be equal to the share of that 21 individual's interest in the title. Title [may] shall be presumed to be 22 held in equal shares among all co-owners, but if the claimant 23 satisfactorily demonstrates to the director that title provides for 24 <u>unequal interests</u>, either under the conveyance under which the title is 25 held [provides for unequal interests therein, a] <u>or as otherwise may</u> be demonstrated, that claimant's share of the property taxes paid on 26 27 that homestead shall be in proportion to the claimant's interest in the 28 title.

[e.] <u>d.</u> If the homestead of a claimant is a residential property consisting of more than one unit, that claimant shall be allowed a <u>homestead</u> rebate pursuant to this section only in relation to the proportionate share of the property taxes assessed and levied against the residential unit occupied by that claimant, as determined by the local tax assessor.

35 [f.] <u>e.</u> Nothing in this section shall preclude a co-owner, other than a husband or wife claiming a homestead rebate on the same 36 37 homestead, from [claiming] receiving a [minimum] homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection [a.] f. or g. of this section if 38 39 another co-owner claims a homestead rebate pursuant to subsection 40 [b.] <u>a.</u> of this section, provided however, that each [such] claim for 41 a homestead rebate determined pursuant to subsection a. and f. of this 42 section shall be separately subject to the provisions of subsections c. and d. [and e.] of this section and each claim for a homestead rebate 43 44 determined pursuant to subsection g. of this section shall be separately 45 subject to the provisions of that subsection.

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1 f. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 2 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 3 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the 4 tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 5 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who has 6 paid property taxes in that tax year on the claimant's homestead, which 7 shall not be less than: 8 (a) \$150 for property taxes paid on one homestead for the tax year 9 if the claimant's gross income does not exceed \$70,000 for that year; 10 or 11 (b) \$100 for property taxes paid on one homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds \$70,000 but does not exceed 12 13 <u>\$100,000 for that year.</u> 14 (2) If a claimant who is eligible to receive a homestead rebate in an 15 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection paid property 16 taxes on homesteads maintained as such in this State for less than the 17 full tax year, the homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) 18 shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days that the 19 homesteads were maintained during the tax year bears to 365 days. 20 The homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this 21 subsection shall be subject to any further proportionate reduction as 22 may be applicable pursuant to subsections c. and d. of this section. The homestead rebate amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection 23 24 that is subject to any proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. The homestead rebate amount set forth in 25 26 paragraph (1) of this subsection that is claimed based upon a 27 homestead maintained by both spouses shall be determined based upon 28 the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the 29 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return or separate 30 New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year. 31 g. (1) A resident of this State who is not 65 years of age or older 32 at the close of the tax year, and who is not allowed to claim a personal 33 deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 34 N.J.S.54A:3-1, who maintains a homestead for which property taxes 35 have been paid for the tax year, who has gross income for the tax year 36 not in excess of \$40,000, shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant 37 to this subsection of \$90, provided however, that the homestead rebate 38 allowed pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the limitations 39 and reductions as may apply pursuant to the provisions of subsections 40 b. through d. of this section. 41 (2) In the case of a claimant who is a married individual filing a separate New Jersey gross income tax return, if the spouse of the 42 43 claimant maintains the same homestead as the claimant and also files 44 a separate gross income tax return in this State: (a) if the combined 45 gross income of both spouses exceeds \$40,000 then neither spouse

46 shall be entitled to a rebate pursuant to this subsection; or (b) if the

1 combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed \$40,000, then 2 the maximum homestead rebate paid pursuant to this subsection to 3 each spouse shall not exceed one-half of the amount of the homestead 4 rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and homestead 5 rebate application. 6 (3) A rebate paid pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to 7 such proportionate reductions in amount as relate to the claimant's 8 number of days as an owner of the homestead during the tax year. 9 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.3) 10 11 6. Section 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60) is amended to read as 12 follows: 13 4. a. Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate 14 pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 15 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate pursuant to section 3 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State whose 16 homestead is a unit of residential rental property shall be allowed: 17 (1) a minimum rebate of \$65 for property taxes paid through rent 18 19 on the homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income does 20 not exceed \$70,000 for that year; or 21 (2) a minimum rebate of \$35 for property taxes paid through rent 22 on the homestead for the tax year if the claimant's gross income 23 exceeds \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 24 If a claimant who is eligible for the minimum rebate pursuant to this 25 subsection paid rent for less than the full tax year on one or more homesteads in this State maintained as such for less than the full tax 26 27 year, the minimum rebate shall be prorated in the proportion which the 28 number of days that the homestead was maintained during the tax year 29 bears to 365 days. A claim for a minimum rebate pursuant to this 30 subsection shall be subject to such further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to subsections c. and d. of this section. A 31 32 minimum rebate subject to any proportionate reduction shall be 33 rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate 34 based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be 35 determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross 36 37 income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for 38 the tax year. 39 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is allowed a rebate 40 pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate 41 pursuant to section 3 or 5 of this act, a resident of this State] 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim 42 43 a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to 44 subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose homestead is a unit of 45 residential rental property shall be allowed a homestead rebate for the tax year equal to the amount by which the claimant's rent constituting 46

property taxes in that tax year exceeds 5% of the claimant's gross
 income, up to a maximum rebate of \$500 (rounded to the nearest
 whole dollar), provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

8 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
9 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
10 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

11 (3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey 12 gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the 13 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses 14 15 does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the 16 homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 17 18 homestead rebate application; and

(4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross
income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that
individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000.

22 [c.] b. If more than one resident, other than a husband and wife, 23 qualify for a homestead rebate by reason of their having occupied the 24 same unit of residential rental property as their homestead, it shall be 25 presumed that each claimant shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant to [either subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section only 26 27 in relation to the individual's proportionate share of the total rent 28 constituting property taxes paid by that claimant which homestead 29 rebate shall be in proportion to the percentage that the total rent paid 30 by that claimant bears to the total rent paid by all tenants of the same 31 unit. For the purposes of a homestead rebate claimed by an individual 32 subject to this subsection, the names and social security numbers of 33 each co-tenant shall be reported by the claimant and the total rent paid 34 shall be presumed to be paid in equal parts among all co-tenants.

[d.] c. If a claimant for a homestead rebate [either] pursuant to 35 36 [subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section has no other homestead in this State other than a unit of residential rental property, and that 37 38 claimant was not a resident of this State for the full tax year, but paid 39 rent for the full tax year for one or more units of residential rental 40 property in this State, the claimant's total homestead rebate otherwise calculated pursuant to [subsection a. or subsection b. of] this section 41 42 shall be prorated in the proportion which the number of days the 43 claimant occupied residential rental property in this State as a 44 homestead during the tax year bears to 365 days.

45 [e.] <u>d.</u> Nothing in this section shall preclude a co-tenant, other 46 than a husband or wife claiming a <u>homestead</u> rebate on the same

homestead, from [claiming] receiving a [minimum] homestead rebate 1 determined pursuant to subsection [a.] e. or f. of this section if 2 3 another co-tenant claims a rebate pursuant to subsection [b.] a. of this 4 section, provided however, that each such claim shall be separately 5 subject to the provisions of subsections **b.** and **c.** [and d.] of this 6 section. 7 e. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 8 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 9 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 10 11 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose 12 homestead is a unit of residential rental property which shall not be 13 less than: 14 (a) \$65 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for 15 the tax year if the claimant's gross income does not exceed \$70,000 for 16 that year; or 17 (b) \$35 for property taxes paid through rent on the homestead for 18 the tax year if the claimant's gross income exceeds \$70,000 but does 19 not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 20 (2) If a claimant who is eligible to receive a homestead rebate in an 21 amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection paid rent for less 22 than the full tax year on one or more homesteads in this State 23 maintained as such for less than the full tax year, the homestead rebate 24 amount set forth in paragraph (1) shall be prorated in the proportion 25 which the number of days that the homestead was maintained during 26 the tax year bears to 365 days. A claim for a homestead rebate in an amount set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be subject to 27 28 such further proportionate reduction as may be required pursuant to 29 subsections b. and c. of this section. A homestead rebate in an amount 30 set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection subject to any 31 proportionate reduction shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. 32 A claim for a homestead rebate in an amount set forth in paragraph (1) 33 of this subsection based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses 34 shall be determined based upon the combined gross income of both 35 spouses regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey 36 gross income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax 37 returns for the tax year. 38 f. (1) A resident of this State who is not 65 years of age or older 39 at the close of the tax year, and who is not allowed to claim a personal 40 deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 41 N.J.S.54A:3-1, whose homestead is a unit of residential rental 42 property, who has gross income for the tax year not in excess of 43 \$100,000, shall be allowed a homestead rebate pursuant to this 44 subsection of \$30 for property taxes paid through rent during the 1998 45 tax year, \$40 for property taxes paid through rent during the 1999 tax 46 year, \$60 for property taxes paid through rent during the 2000 tax

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1 year, \$80 for property taxes paid through rent during the 2001 tax 2 year, and \$100 for property taxes paid through rent during any tax 3 year thereafter, provided however, that the homestead rebate allowed 4 pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the limitations and reductions as may apply pursuant to the provisions of subsections b. 5 6 and c. of this section and such proportionate reduction as may relate to the number of days the claimant was a tenant in a unit of residential 7 8 rental property maintained as a homestead in this State during the tax 9 year. 10 (2) The gross income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this 11 subsection for a claim for a homestead rebate made pursuant to this 12 subsection that is based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses 13 shall be based upon the combined gross income of both spouses if the 14 claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return for the tax 15 year. If a claim by a married individual for a homestead rebate made 16 pursuant to this subsection is based upon a homestead maintained by 17 both spouses who each file separate New Jersey gross income tax 18 returns for the tax year, no homestead rebate for the tax year shall be 19 paid to either spouse if their combined gross income exceeds the gross 20 income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this subsection. For such a 21 claim, if the combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed 22 the gross income limit imposed in paragraph (1) of this subsection, 23 then each such spouse making a claim shall be allowed a homestead 24 rebate amount equal to one-half of the homestead rebate amount 25 otherwise allowed pursuant to this subsection. 26 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.4) 27 28 7. Section 5 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.61) is amended to read as 29 follows: 30 5. a. [Except for a resident of this State who is allowed a rebate pursuant to subsection b. of this section which exceeds the minimum 31 rebate provided for in this subsection, or who is allowed a rebate 32 pursuant to section 3 or 4 of this act, a resident of this State for the 33 34 full tax year for which a rebate is claimed, who has paid property taxes 35 on a homestead other than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and has paid property taxes through rent on a unit 36 of residential rental property for the remainder of that year, shall be 37 38 allowed a minimum rebate for that tax year equal to: 39 (1) the sum of that portion of \$150 which the number of days that 40 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 41 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$65 which the number of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 42 43 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income does not 44 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or

45 (2) the sum of that portion of \$100 which the number of days that46 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental

1 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$35 which the number

2 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental

3 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income exceeds

4 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year.

A claim for a minimum rebate pursuant to this subsection shall first 5 6 be subject to such further proportionate reductions to the respective 7 portions of the sums determined pursuant to paragraph (1) or (2) 8 hereinabove as may be required pursuant to subsections d. and e. of 9 section 3 and subsections c. and d. of section 4 of this act. A 10 minimum rebate determined pursuant to this subsection shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for a minimum rebate 11 12 based upon a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be 13 determined based upon the combined gross income of both spouses 14 regardless of whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross 15 income tax return or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for 16 the tax year.

17 b. Except for a <u>A</u> resident of this State who is <u>allowed</u> a rebate pursuant to subsection a. of this section, or who is allowed a rebate 18 19 pursuant to section 3 or 4 of this act, <u>65 years of age or older at the</u> close of the tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction 20 as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of 21 22 N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is a resident of this State for the full tax year for 23 which a homestead rebate is claimed, whose homestead has been other than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and 24 25 has been a unit of residential rental property for the remainder of that 26 year, shall be allowed a homestead rebate for that tax year equal to the 27 amount by which the sum of the actual property taxes paid by the claimant and the rent constituting property taxes paid by the claimant 28 29 in that tax year exceeds 5% of the claimant's gross income, up to a 30 maximum rebate of \$500 (rounded to the nearest whole dollar), 31 provided that:

(1) in the case of a married couple filing a joint New Jersey gross
income tax return or an individual filing a return who determines gross
income tax pursuant to subsection a. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
does not exceed \$70,000 for that year;

36 (2) in the case of an unmarried individual who determines gross
37 income tax pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:2-1, gross income
38 does not exceed \$35,000 for that year;

39 (3) in the case of a married individual filing a separate New Jersey 40 gross income tax return, if the spouse of the claimant maintains the 41 same homestead as the claimant and also files a separate gross income 42 tax return in this State, the combined gross income of both spouses does not exceed \$70,000, but in no event shall the homestead rebate 43 44 claimed under this subsection exceed one-half of the amount of the 45 homestead rebate allowable had the spouses filed a joint return and 46 rebate application; and

1 (4) in the case of a married individual filing a separate gross 2 income tax return and maintaining a homestead apart from that 3 individual's spouse, gross income does not exceed \$35,000. 4 b. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection a. of this 5 section to the contrary, a homestead rebate shall be allowed for a 6 resident of this State who is 65 years of age or older at the close of the 7 tax year, or who is allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or 8 disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is 9 a resident of this State for the full tax year for which a homestead 10 rebate is claimed, who has paid property taxes on a homestead other 11 than a unit of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and 12 has paid property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental 13 property for the remainder of that year, which shall not be less than: 14 (a) the sum of that portion of \$150 which the number of days that 15 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$65 which the number 16 17 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental 18 property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income does not 19 exceed \$70,000 for that year; or 20 (b) the sum of that portion of \$100 which the number of days that 21 the claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 22 property bears to 365 days and that portion of \$35 which the number 23 of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental property bears to 365 days, if the claimant's gross income exceeds 24 25 \$70,000 but does not exceed \$100,000 for that year. 26 (2) A claim for a homestead rebate pursuant to this subsection shall 27 first be subject to such further proportionate reductions to the 28 respective portions of the sums determined pursuant to subparagraph 29 (a) or (b) of paragraph (1) of this subsection as may be required pursuant to subsections c. and d. of section 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 30 31 (C.54:4-8.59) and subsections b. and c. of section 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 32 (C.54:4-8.60). A homestead rebate determined pursuant to this 33 subsection shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar. A claim for 34 a homestead rebate determined pursuant to this subsection based upon 35 a homestead maintained by both spouses shall be determined based 36 upon the combined gross income of both spouses regardless of 37 whether the claimants filed a joint New Jersey gross income tax return 38 or separate New Jersey gross income tax returns for the tax year. 39 c. A claim for a homestead rebate for a resident of this State who 40 is not 65 years of age or older at the close of the tax year, and who is 41 not allowed to claim a personal deduction as a blind or disabled taxpayer pursuant to subsection b. of N.J.S.54A:3-1, who is a resident 42 43 of this State for the full tax year for which a homestead rebate is 44 claimed, who has paid property taxes on a homestead other than a unit 45 of residential rental property for a part of the tax year and has paid property taxes through rent on a unit of residential rental property for 46

1 the remainder of that year shall be determined based upon the sum of: 2 (1) a homestead rebate determined under subsection g. of section 3 3 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.59), as may apply, subject to such 4 proportionate reduction as relates to the number of days that the 5 claimant's homestead was other than a unit of residential rental 6 property bears to 365 days; and (2) a homestead rebate determined under subsection f. of section 7 8 4 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.60), as may apply, subject to such 9 proportionate reduction as relates to the number of days that the claimant's homestead was a unit of residential rental property bears to 10 11 <u>365 days.</u> 12 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.5) 13 14 8. Section 6 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.62) is amended to read as 15 follows: 16 6. a. No NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate shall be allowed 17 pursuant to this act except upon annual [written] application therefor, 18 in [a] any manner [and], [on a]upon any form, and in any format, 19 whether in writing or otherwise, as shall be prescribed by the director. 20 The director may require a claimant for a homestead rebate to attach 21 to the <u>homestead</u> rebate application a copy of the appropriate property 22 tax bill or proof of rent paid for the prior tax year. The director may 23 require such other verification of eligibility for a <u>NJ SAVER rebate or</u> 24 homestead rebate as the director may deem necessary. The application 25 [form] for a homestead rebate shall be submitted (1) as part of the 26 claimant's gross income tax return filed pursuant to the "New Jersey 27 Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., or, (2) on any other 28 form, in any manner or format and at any time and prior to any date as 29 the director shall prescribe if (a) the claimant is not required to file a 30 gross income tax return or (b) the claimant has filed an application for 31 extension of time to file the claimant's gross income tax return. The 32 director may require that the application for a NJ SAVER rebate shall 33 be submitted (1) as part of the applicant's gross income tax return filed 34 pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 35 et seq., or (2) on any other form, in any other format and at any time 36 and prior to any date as the director shall prescribe. The director shall, 37 for good cause shown, extend the time of any applicant to file a claim 38 for a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate for a reasonable period, 39 and in such case, the application shall be processed and payment of a 40 NJ SAVER or homestead rebate made in accordance with the 41 procedures established in the case of applications timely filed. The 42 director may require sworn applications. In the event that the director 43 waives the requirement of sworn applications, all declarations by 44 claimants shall be considered as if made under oath and claimants, as 45 to false declarations, shall be subject to the penalties as provided by 46 law for perjury.

1 b. Upon approval of **NJ SAVER** and homestead rebate applications 2 by the director, the director shall prepare lists of [persons] individuals 3 entitled to a rebate, together with the respective amounts due each 4 claimant and shall forward such lists [,on or before September 1, and 5 on or before September 30 with respect to rebate applications 6 submitted pursuant to (b) of subparagraph (2) of subsection a. of this 7 section,] to the State Treasurer, the Director of the Division of 8 Budget and Accounting and any other officials as the director deems 9 appropriate <u>on or before the earliest of such date or dates as may be</u> 10 convenient for the director to compile such lists. The director may 11 inspect the <u>all</u> records in the <u>office</u> <u>offices</u> of the tax collector <u>and</u> tax assessor of a municipality with respect to applications, claims and 12 13 allowances for NJ SAVER rebates and homestead rebates.

14 c. If a <u>NJ SAVER or homestead</u> rebate application contains a claim 15 for a rebate that is incorrectly determined by the claimant or is based upon incorrect or insufficient information from which the director is 16 17 to approve the claim, the director may determine the eligibility of the 18 claimant for a NJ SAVER or homestead rebate and the correct amount 19 of a NJ SAVER or homestead rebate to be paid to that claimant from 20 such other information as may be available to the director. In addition, 21 the director may adjust the amount of any NJ SAVER or homestead 22 rebate to which a claimant may be entitled by any part of the amount 23 of any previous NJ SAVER or homestead rebate erroneously claimed 24 by and paid to that claimant. 25 d. In the case of a claimant for a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead 26 <u>rebate</u> whose homestead is a unit in a cooperative, mutual housing

27 corporation or continuing care retirement community, the director may 28 provide that the application shall include the name and address of the 29 location of the property and the amount of real property taxes 30 attributed to the cooperative, mutual housing residential unit or 31 continuing care retirement community residential unit, as shall be 32 indicated in an official notice which shall be furnished by the 33 cooperative, mutual housing corporation or continuing care retirement 34 community for the same year.

e. A <u>NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead</u> rebate shall be allowed
pursuant to this act for a claimant whose ownership of an interest in
a homestead is satisfied by the holding of the beneficial interest if legal
title thereto or share therein is held by another for the benefit of the
claimant.

40 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.6)

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42 9. Section 7 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.63) is amended to read as 43 follows:

The State Treasurer annually on or before October 31, upon
certification of the director and upon warrant of the State Comptroller,
shall pay and distribute the amount of the <u>NJ SAVER rebate or</u>

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1 homestead rebate claimed for the prior tax year to each claimant 2 whose NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate is approved by the 3 director. 4 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.7) 5 6 10. Section 8 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.64) is amended to read 7 as follows: 8 8. a. The tax collector of each municipality shall, on or before 9 [July 1] May 15 of each year, furnish the director with a list of 10 property taxpayers in the district delinquent for taxes due and payable for the year immediately preceding and the amounts of such 11 12 delinquencies. The collector shall report on such list the name, lot and 13 block number on the property tax duplicate as may be applicable, and 14 the address of each owner to whom a delinquency is attributable together with the amount of such delinquency so identified. No NJ 15 SAVER rebate or homestead rebate payment under this act shall be 16 17 made to a property owner while that property owner's delinquency 18 remains, provided however that for the purposes of this act, for an 19 assessment on a property which is on appeal and for which the 20 statutory percentage of the tax as provided in R.S.54:3-27 has been 21 paid, the taxes assessed on that property shall not be regarded as 22 delinquent. 23 b. If the director receives the list as provided for in subsection a. 24 of this section, and the director determines that a property tax 25 delinquency remains for the preceding tax year on [July 1] May 15, 26 the director shall ascertain the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or 27 homestead rebate, or the amount of both, required to be withheld 28 because of such delinquency in each municipality in the State, and shall 29 certify such amounts to the State Treasurer as soon thereafter as may 30 be practicable. 31 c. On or before November 15, the director shall notify each NJ 32 SAVER rebate and homestead rebate claimant whose rebate [has] or rebates have been withheld because of delinquency that the amount of 33 the rebate or rebates to which the claimant otherwise would have been 34 entitled has been sent to the tax collector in the municipality to be 35 36 credited against the claimant's delinquency. 37 d. Upon certification by the director as to the amount of NJ 38 SAVER and homestead rebates required to be withheld because of 39 delinquency in the several municipalities, the State Treasurer upon the 40 warrant of the State Comptroller, shall pay such amount on or before 41 October 30 to the tax collector in each municipality. The tax collector in each municipality shall credit the tax 42 e. 43 delinquency of each property taxpayer who appears on the delinquency 44 list set forth in subsection a. of this section in the amount that 45 otherwise would have been returned to the property taxpayer as a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate. In the event that the amount so 46

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credited exceeds the amount of delinquency, the tax collector may
 return the difference to the taxpayer or credit such amount to the
 subsequent property tax bill.

4 f. In the case of delinquency in the payment of property taxes by 5 a cooperative, mutual housing corporation or continuing care 6 retirement community, a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead rebate that 7 may be due an individual resident shall be paid by the State Treasurer 8 to the tax collector of the municipality. The tax collector shall credit 9 the [property owner] cooperative, mutual housing corporation or 10 continuing care retirement community with such payment and the 11 [property owner] <u>cooperative</u>, <u>mutual housing corporation or</u> 12 continuing care retirement community shall, in turn, credit the 13 individual unit owner to the extent of the rebate [. The tax collector 14 shall] and notify the [property owner] the applicant of the amount to 15 be credited. 16 g. If a tax collector fails to comply with the provisions of subsection a. of this section requiring the tax collector to furnish the 17 director with a list, on or before May 15 of each year, of property 18 19 taxpayers in the district delinquent for taxes due and payable for the 20 year immediately preceding and the amounts of such delinquencies, the 21 director shall pay the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate directly 22 to the delinquent applicant rather than to the tax collector of the 23 municipality as set forth in subsection d. of this section. 24 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.8) 25 26 11. Section 9 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.65) is amended to read 27 as follows: 28 9. The [property tax] <u>NJ SAVER rebate and homestead</u> rebate 29 authorized under this act shall not be subject to garnishment, 30 attachment, execution or other legal process, except as provided in 31 section 1 of P.L.1981, c.239 (C.54A:9-8.1), or except for an income 32 withholding order issued pursuant to P.L.1981, c.417 (C.2A:17-56.8 33 et seq.), nor shall the payment thereof be anticipated. 34 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.9) 35 36 12. Section 1 of P.L.1981, c. 239 (C.54A:9-8.1) is amended to 37 read as follows: 1. Whenever any taxpayer or [homeowner] resident shall be 38 39 entitled to any refund of taxes pursuant to the "New Jersey Gross 40 Income Tax Act" (N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq.), or whenever any individual is eligible to receive a NJ SAVER rebate or a homestead [property] 41 42 tax rebate pursuant to P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.57 et al.) or P.L.1999, c. , (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as 43 44 this bill), and if the rebate is not required to be paid over to the 45 municipal tax collector under the provisions of section 8 of P.L.1990, 46 c.61 (C.54:4-8.64), and at the same time the taxpayer or

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[homeowner] resident shall be indebted to any agency or institution 1 of State Government, to the Victims of Crime Compensation Board 2 3 for the portion of an assessment ordered pursuant to N.J.S.2C:43-3.1 4 for deposit in the Victims of Crime Compensation Board Account or 5 restitution ordered to be paid to the board pursuant to N.J.S.2C:44-2 for deposit in the Victims of Crime Compensation Board Account, or 6 7 for child support under Title IV-A, Title IV-D, or Title IV-E of the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. s.601 et seq.), or other 8 9 indebtedness in accordance with section 1 of P.L.1995, c.290 10 (C.2A:17-56.11b) the Department of the Treasury shall apply or cause to be applied the refund [or], NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate, 11 or [both] all, or so much of [either] any or [both] all as shall be 12 necessary, to satisfy the indebtedness. Child support indebtedness 13 14 shall take precedence over all other indebtedness. The Department of 15 the Treasury shall retain a percentage of the proceeds of any collection 16 setoff as shall be necessary to provide for any expenses of the 17 collection effort. 18 (cf: P.L.1997, c.226, s.1) 19 20 13. Section 10 of P.L.1990, c.61 (C.54:4-8.66) is amended to read 21 as follows: 22 10. a. [A claimant] An applicant for a NJ SAVER rebate or a 23 homestead rebate aggrieved by the [disapproval] denial by the 24 director of [a claim for a] all or part of that applicant's NJ SAVER 25 or homestead rebate or a determination of the amount of a rebate by 26 the director, may, within 30 days after notification of such decision 27 indicating the reason therefor, appeal therefrom to the tax court in 28 accordance with the provisions of the State Tax Uniform Procedure 29 Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq. The tax court shall render its judgment 30 within 90 days from the date the appeal is filed <u>may protest the denial</u> 31 under procedures as may be determined by the director by regulation. 32 If the protest results in a final determination that affirms or modifies 33 the denial under review, the final determination shall be subject to judicial review pursuant to N.J.S.54:51A-13 et seq. in the New Jersey 34 35 Tax Court within 90 days of the issuance of the final determination. b. The appeal provided by this section shall be the exclusive 36 37 remedy available to [a claimant] an applicant for review of a decision 38 of the director in respect [of] to the denial of [or determination] all 39 or part of [the amount of] a <u>NJ SAVER rebate or homestead</u> rebate. (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.10) 40 41 42 14. (New section) Any individual who receives a NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate as a result of an intentional

rebate or homestead rebate as a result of an intentional
misrepresentation of a material fact shall be required to repay to the
director the amount of the NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate and

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shall be liable to a penalty equal to 150% of the amount of the NJ
 SAVER rebate or homestead rebate paid as a result of that
 misrepresentation.

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5 15. (New section) Any person who receives a NJ SAVER rebate 6 or a homestead rebate which has been paid in error and which is 7 recoverable by the director, and fails to return the payment within 45 8 days of receiving notice from the director that such payment was 9 erroneous, shall pay, in addition to the amount of the erroneous 10 rebate, interest at the rate prescribed in R.S.54:49-3, assessed for each 11 month or fraction thereof, compounded annually at the end of each 12 year, from the date next following the 45th day after receiving the 13 notice from the director that such payment was erroneous until the date of the return of the erroneous payment. 14

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16 16. (New section) A NJ SAVER rebate or homestead rebate paid 17 as a result of misrepresentation or paid in error and any penalties and 18 interest as imposed thereon by this act, shall be payable to and 19 recoverable by the director in the same manner as a deficiency with 20 respect to the payment of a State tax in accordance with the State Tax 21 Uniform Procedure Law, R.S.54:48-1 et seq.

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23 17. Section 2 of P.L.1997, c.348 (C.54:4-8.69) is amended to read24 as follows:

25 2. Every eligible claimant shall be entitled to reimbursement for 26 each year subsequent to the base year and annually thereafter, on 27 proper claim being made therefor to the director, to a homestead 28 property tax reimbursement. The amount of the homestead property 29 tax reimbursement shall not be reduced by the amount of the 30 deductions taken by the eligible claimant pursuant to P.L.1963, c.171 31 (C.54:4-8.10 to 54:4-8.23) and P.L.1964, c.255 (C.54:4-8.40 to 54:4-32 8.45 et al.). The surviving spouse of a deceased resident of this State 33 who during his or her life received a homestead property tax 34 reimbursement pursuant to P.L.1997, c.348 (C.54:4-8.67 et seq.) shall be entitled, so long as he or she remains a resident in the same 35 homestead with respect to which the homestead property tax 36 reimbursement was granted, and so long as he or she is an eligible 37 38 claimant, to the same homestead property tax reimbursement, upon the 39 same conditions, with respect to the same homestead.

40 (cf: P.L.1997, c.348, s.2)

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42 18. Section 18 of P.L.1990, c.61 is amended to read as follows:

18. The Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of
the Treasury is empowered to promulgate rules and regulations in
accordance with the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410
(C.52:14B-1 et seq.) and to prescribe forms to administer the

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1 provisions of this act. Notwithstanding any provisions of P.L.1968, 2 c.410 to the contrary, the director may adopt, immediately upon filing 3 with the Office of Administrative Law, such regulations as the director 4 deems necessary to implement the provisions of P.L.1999, c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill) which regulations 5 6 shall be effective for a period not to exceed 180 days from the date of the filing. Such regulations may thereafter be amended, adopted or 7 8 readopted by the director as the director deems necessary in 9 accordance with the requirements of P.L.1968, c.410. 10 (cf: P.L.1990, c.61, s.18) 11 12 19. (New section) There shall be annually appropriated to the 13 Department of the Treasury such amount as the Director of the 14 Division of Budget and Accounting in the Department of the Treasury 15 shall determine is necessary for the administrative costs of implementing the provisions of this act. 16 17 18 20. There is appropriated to the Department of the Treasury such amount as the Director of the Division of Budget and Accounting in 19 the Department of the Treasury determines is necessary for the 20 21 administrative costs of implementing the provisions of this act. 22 21. This act shall take effect immediately. 23 24 25 26 **STATEMENT** 27 28 This bill proposes a new direct property tax relief program as 29 proposed in the Governor's "State of the State Message" with a full 30 phase-in of the maximum property tax relief within five years. The 31 "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and 32 Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead 33 Rebate Act) constitutes the largest property tax relief program ever 34 provided by the State of New Jersey. When this program is fully implemented, the average New Jersey family will receive about \$600 35 a year, which is equivalent to about one-third of the average local 36 school tax bill in New Jersey. The program is designed to provide 37 38 annual checks mailed directly to approximately 2,675,000 taxpayers. 39 An estimated 1,900,000 homeowners will receive checks equal to a 40 portion of the school taxes paid on the assessed value of owner-41 occupied, primary residences. Amounts by municipality/school district will be determined by applying the 1997 equalized school tax rate 42 against the first \$45,000 of assessed value of eligible residential 43 44 properties. In fiscal year 2000, homeowners will receive one-fifth of 45 this amount in the form of a direct rebate check. Each year the amount will increase by one-fifth until the program is fully implemented in 46

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1 fiscal year 2004.

2 The existing Homestead Rebate Program will continue under this 3 bill with some modifications. The Homestead Rebate Program will 4 provide approximately \$324.6 million in property tax relief in fiscal 2000 through direct payment to individual households. In fiscal year 5 1999 there were an estimated 1,300,000 households participating in 6 7 the Homestead Rebate Program, with an average rebate of 8 approximately \$243. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and 9 Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead 10 rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new NJ SAVER rebate check, depending on which program yields the 11 12 greater benefit. 13 Currently, in addition to senior citizens and disabled citizens who 14 qualify for Homestead Rebates, other households whose income does 15 not exceed \$40,000 receive a fixed amount of either \$90 for

homeowners or \$30 for tenants. When the NJ SAVER and Homestead
Rebate Act is fully implemented, approximately 650,000 non-senior
and non-disabled tenants with incomes up to \$100,000 will receive a
\$100 Homestead Rebate, while New Jersey's 125,000 senior tenants
and disabled tenants will remain eligible for an average \$413
Homestead Rebate benefit.

The bill also sets forth revised provisions allowing for consolidated implementation of and administrative procedures for the new NJ SAVER rebate and homestead rebate programs. The bill also makes an appropriation to the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of implementing the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act.

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 1

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MARCH 18, 1999

The Assembly Appropriations Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 1.

Assembly Bill No. 1 implements a new direct property tax relief program, the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act), with a full phase-in of the maximum property tax relief over five years.

The program contains two components, the NJ SAVER and an expansion of the homestead property tax rebate. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new NJ SAVER rebate check, whichever program yields the <u>greater</u> benefit.

Under the NJ SAVER component of the program an estimated 1,900,000 homeowners will receive checks equal to a portion of the school taxes paid on the assessed value of owner-occupied, primary residences. The NJ SAVER benefit will be determined by applying the 1997 equalized school tax rate against the first \$45,000 of equalized assessed value of eligible residential properties. In fiscal year 2000, homeowners will receive one-fifth of this amount in the form of a direct rebate check. Each year the amount will increase by an additional one-fifth until the program is fully implemented in fiscal year 2004, when the average New Jersey family will receive about \$600 a year.

The current Homestead Rebate Program will continue under this bill, with some modifications. Currently, in addition to senior citizens and disabled citizens who qualify for Homestead Rebates, other households whose income does not exceed \$40,000 receive a fixed amount of either \$90 for homeowners or \$30 for tenants. When the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act is fully implemented, approximately 650,000 non-senior and non-disabled tenants with incomes up to \$100,000 will receive a \$100 Homestead Rebate, while New Jersey's 125,000 senior tenants and disabled tenants will remain eligible for an average \$413 Homestead Rebate benefit.

The bill revises provisions to allow for consolidated implementation of and administrative procedures for the new NJ SAVER rebate and homestead rebate programs, and makes an appropriation to the Department of the Treasury for the administrative costs of implementing the NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act.

FISCAL IMPACT:

While data are not available to precisely estimate the costs of the bill, OLS projects that the net additional cost of this program (the cost in addition to the approximately \$325 million per year required to fund the current homestead rebate program, which is assumed to be available for this program) will be approximately \$170 million in FY2000, \$360 million in FY2001, \$555 million in FY2002, \$755 million in FY 2003 and \$1.010 billion annually thereafter.

The bill also provides an appropriation for the administrative costs of the program, which while unknown are anticipated to be greater than the current costs of homestead rebate administration.

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

ASSEMBLY, No. 1 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 208th LEGISLATURE

DATED: APRIL 23, 1999

BILL SUMMARY

Assembly Bill No. 1 of 1999 implements a new direct property tax relief program, the "New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief and Homestead Property Tax Rebate Act" (NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act), with a full phase-in of the maximum property tax relief over five years.

The program contains two components, the NJ SAVER and an expansion of the homestead property tax rebate. Under the provisions of the new NJ SAVER and Homestead Rebate Act homeowners who qualify for homestead rebates will receive their regular homestead rebate check or the new NJ SAVER rebate check, whichever program yields the greater benefit.

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FISCAL IMPACT

While data are not available to precisely estimate the costs of the bill, OLS projects that the net additional cost of this program (the cost in addition to the approximately \$325 million per year required to fund the current homestead rebate program, which is assumed to be available for this program) will be approximately \$170 million in FY2000, \$360 million in FY2001, \$555 million in FY2002, \$755 million in FY 2003 and \$1.010 billion annually thereafter.

The bill also provides an appropriation for the administrative costs of the program, which while unknown are anticipated to be greater than the current costs of homestead rebate administration.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67.

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RELEASE: April 15, 1999

Governor Whitman Signs Historic Property Tax Rebate Program; Tells Homeowners to Expect Checks by Labor

Celebrating Tax Day with good news for property tax payers, Gov. Christie Whitman today signed legislation creating a \$1 billion property tax relief program. The New Jersey School Assessment Valuation Exemption Relief Act (NJ SAVER) is the single largest direct property tax relief program ever offered to New Jersey homeowners.

S-12, sponsored by Senators John Matheussen (R- Camden/Gloucester) and Diane Allen (R-Burlington/Camden) and Assembly Members Paul DiGaetano (R-Bergen/Essex/Passaic) and Samuel Thompson (R-Middlesex/Monmouth), will give property tax payers a 33 percent rebate on the school portion of their property tax bills. Checks averaging \$120 will be sent to home-owners by Labor Day, with check amounts growing to an average of \$600 at the end of the five-year phase-in period.

"The people of New Jersey asked for property tax relief and with this legislation, we are easing the property tax burden in a billion ways," Gov. Whitman said at the bill signing at the Lester Stables in Ridgewood.

Gov. Whitman was joined by area mayors who were presented with mock checks representing the rebate amounts their residents can expect. For example, this year Glen Rock homeowners will receive \$141, families in Midland Park will get back \$128, and Ridgewood property tax payers will get \$138. Those amounts will increase each year for the following four years.

Gov. Whitman said the rebate program offers property tax relief, but urged local government officials to work with her to provide property tax reform. Gov. Whitman signed a package of bills earlier this week to offer \$35 million in incentives to local governments and school districts to reduce costs - and property taxes - through shared services, regionalization, and mergers.

"We all suffer from the effects of high property taxes. While we are working hard to help municipalities and school districts keep local government affordable, I wanted to give taxpayers the meaningful property tax relief you deserve as quickly as possible," Gov. Whitman said.

NJ SAVER claim packets will be mailed to homeowners on Saturday, May 1, and most homeowners will be able to file claims by telephone. The Division of Taxation will have a toll-free telephone line (1-877-NJTAX72) taking calls 24 hours a day, seven days a week from May 3 through June 15. The Division of Taxation estimates that the telephone filing process will take approximately two minutes.

Office of the Governor **NEWS RELEASE**

NJ SAVER applies to state residents who own their principal residence. There is no income eligibility threshold.

Senior citizens, who currently are eligible for the Homestead Rebate, will continue to get a check, either from NJ SAVER or from the Homestead Rebate, whichever provides the greater benefit.

New Jersey State of the State Speech

Nineteen hundred and ninety-nine

Taxpayers of New Jersey, this proposal does something to help your mayors hold down municipal property taxes. Now I want to do something to help you deal with the biggest part of your property tax bill -- the school tax.

I said during the campaign that I would put property tax relief at the top of my secondterm agenda. I said you deserved to keep more of your hard-earned money. Today, I deliver on that promise.

I am proud to propose the single most significant property tax relief that New Jersey has ever provided: one billion dollars in direct relief that will go straight from the State House to your house.

One billion dollars. That's on top of our homestead rebate program. That's on top of our property tax deduction. And best of all, it's a check that will be there for you every single year.

Under my plan, the State will offset the school taxes each homeowner pays on the first 45,000 dollars of assessed value on that home -- providing, in effect, an average 33 percent discount.

We will phase in this plan over the next five years. We will make sure that every senior who now gets a homestead rebate will get that check, or a check from this new program, whichever is larger.

And to help renters who aren't seniors, we will increase the homestead tenant credit to 100 dollars and offer it to any renter earning up to 100,000 dollars.

What will this proposal mean to a New Jersey family? Once the program takes full effect, it will mean an average check for 600 dollars every year.

Of course, 600 dollars is an average. We've structured this proposal so those saddled with the highest school taxes will get the most help.

So in Pennsauken, you can expect 760 dollars.

Families nearby in Hamilton Township will get back about 690 dollars, in West Orange about 740 dollars, and in Deptford about 540 dollars.

Let me be clear. This billion-dollar tax relief plan will require fiscal discipline from those of us in Trenton. Fiscal discipline means being very cautious about any new spending programs.

Fiscal discipline means constantly reminding ourselves that the number one priority is helping you, the taxpayer.

The fiscal discipline we show today will deliver a check to you tomorrow.

Join me in urging the Legislature to act by April 15 so you can get your first check as soon as possible. If we can make this happen by Tax Day, I'll send you your first check by Labor Day.