## 17:48-6ss; 17:48A-7pp; 17:48E-35.43 et al LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF:** 2019 **CHAPTER:** 343

NJSA: 17:48-6ss; 17:48A-7pp; 17:48E-35.43 et al (Requires health benefits and Medicaid coverage

for breastfeeding support.)

BILL NO: A5509 (Substituted for S3805)

SPONSOR(S) Gabriela M. Mosquera and others

**DATE INTRODUCED:** 6/6/2019

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Financial Institutions & Insurance

**Appropriations** 

**SENATE:** Commerce

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: 12/16/2019

**SENATE**: 12/16/2019

DATE OF APPROVAL: 1/13/2020

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL

(Assembly Committee Substitute (First Reprint) enacted)
Yes

A5509

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 4 of introduced bill) Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: Yes Financial

Inst. & Ins.

Appropriations

SENATE: Yes Commerce

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes 6/21/2019

12/27/2019

 $\textbf{SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{(Begins on page 4 of introduced bill)} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{Yes} \\$ 

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE:** Yes Commerce

6-3-2019

Commerce 11-14-2019

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: Yes

## **FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:**

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REPORTS: No

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NEWSPAPER ARTICLES: No

Rwh/cl

§1 - C.17:48-6ss §2 - C.17:48A-7pp §3 - C.17:48E-35.43 §4 - C.17B:26-2.1ll §5 - C.17B:27-46.1ss §6 - C.17B:27A-7.25 §7 - C.17B:27A-19.29 §8 - C.26:2J-4.44 §9 - C.52:14-17.29cc §10 - C.52:14-17.46.6n §11 - C.30:4D-60 §12 - Note

## P.L. 2019, CHAPTER 343, *approved January 13*, 2020 Assembly Committee Substitute (*First Reprint*) for Assembly, No. 5509

1 **AN ACT** concerning health benefits coverage for breastfeeding support and supplementing various parts of the statutory law.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. a. A hospital service corporation contract that provides

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- hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support '[and] \_1 counseling '[by a trained provider] , and consultation', and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for
- b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:

health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.

- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) A contract shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Senate SCM committee amendments adopted November 14, 2019.

(c) A contract shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.

- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a contract shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) A hospital service corporation may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A hospital service corporation may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,] <sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the hospital service corporation cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the hospital service corporation shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:

(1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:

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- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation<sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation<sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
  - (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
  - (4) A contract shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) A hospital service corporation shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a hospital service corporation shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
    - e. As used in this section:
- 34 "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,35 or similar charges.
  - "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,]<sup>1</sup> or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
  - <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
- 42 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u>
  43 <u>International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.</u>
- 44 <u>"Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a</u>
  45 <u>lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of</u>
  46 <u>scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for</u>

- evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
- 4 <u>Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:</u>
- 5 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- 8 (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
  9 and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
  10 care provider;
- 11 (4) evaluation of outcomes;

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- 12 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 13 providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor<sup>1</sup>, such as:
- 18 (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and 19 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human 20 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of 21 breastfeeding;
  - (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
  - (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
- 31 "Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an
   32 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed
   33 health care provider, who is:
- 34 (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under 35 any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another 36 profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and 37 support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, 38 accredited, or certified; or
- (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at
   least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation,
   and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.
- "Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

f. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the hospital service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 2. a. A medical service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support '[and],' counseling '[by a trained provider], and consultation', and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:
  - (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) A contract shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
  - (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
  - (c) A contract shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
  - (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
  - (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
  - (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a contract shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
  - (b) A medical service corporation may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A medical service corporation may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.

(3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,]<sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care<sup>1</sup> provider.

groups.

- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the medical service corporation cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the medical service corporation shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. Group counseling shall include educational classes and support

- 1 (4) A contract shall not require prior authorization, prescription 2 or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, 3 regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) A medical service corporation shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a medical service corporation shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
    - e. As used in this section:

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- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments, or similar charges.
  - "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,]<sup>1</sup> or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
  - <sup>1</sup> ["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
  - "Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
  - "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
  - Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- 30 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;
- 37 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 38 providers; and
- 39 (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor, such as:
- 43 (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and 44 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human 45 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of 46 breastfeeding;

- 1 (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for 2 feeding infants and young children;
- (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care 4 from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
  - (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
  - <sup>1</sup>"Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:
  - (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
  - (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.<sup>1</sup>

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling 1or <u>consultation</u><sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] <u>counselor or lactation</u> consultant<sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

This section shall apply to those contracts in which the medical service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

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- A health service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and
- Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. 32 )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall 33 provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support '[and] \_1 34 counseling <sup>1</sup>[by a trained provider], and consultation<sup>1</sup>, and the 35 costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in 36 37 conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:

health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.

- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
- 42 (a) A contract shall cover the purchase of a double electric 43 breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the 44 double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the 45 purchase of a manual pump.

(b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.

- (c) A contract shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a contract shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) A health service corporation may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A health service corporation may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,] <sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the health service corporation cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the health service corporation shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.

- 1 c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and <sup>2</sup> lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- 3 (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup>
  4 lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:

- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
  - (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups
- (4) A contract shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
- 27 (5) A health service corporation shall not impose medical 28 management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a health service corporation shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
    - e. As used in this section:
- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,or similar charges.
- "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,] or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
- 41 "L'actation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or 42 certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and 43 lactation.]
- 44 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u>
  45 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.

- "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a

  lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of

  scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for

  evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and
- 5 consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
- 7 <u>Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:</u>
- 8 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
- 10 (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- 11 (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration 12 and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health 13 care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;

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- 15 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 16 providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices.<sup>1</sup>
- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor<sup>1</sup>, such as:
  - (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of breastfeeding;
  - (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
  - (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
- 32 (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and 33 those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
- 34 "Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an
   35 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed
   36 health care provider, who is:
- 37 (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under 38 any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another 39 profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and 40 support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, 41 accredited, or certified; or
- 42 (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at
  43 least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation,
  44 and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice. 1

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

f. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the health service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

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- 4. a. An individual health insurer policy that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support '[and] ' counseling [by a trained provider] and consultation, and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:
- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) A policy shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
- (c) A policy shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a policy shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) An individual health insurer may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- 44 (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered 45 without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast 46 pump.

(d) An individual health insurer may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.

- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,] <sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the individual health insurer cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the individual health insurer shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-

- on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>.
- 2 Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
  - (4) A policy shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) An individual health insurer shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, an individual health insurer shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
    - e. As used in this section:

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- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,or similar charges.
  - "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,]<sup>1</sup> or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
  - <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
  - "Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
  - "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
- Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of
   subjective and objective data;
- 35 (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
- 39 (4) evaluation of outcomes;
- 40 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 41 providers; and
- 42 (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor, counselor,
- 45 such as:

- 1 (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and 2 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human 3 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of 4 breastfeeding;
  - (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
  - (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
  - <sup>1</sup>"Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:
  - (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
  - (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice. 1

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

f. This section shall apply to those policies in which the individual health insurer has reserved the right to change the premium.

sharing.

- 5. a. A group health insurer policy that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support [and] i counseling [by a trained provider] and consultation and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost-
- b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:
  - (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:

(a) A policy shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.

- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
- (c) A policy shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a policy shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) A group health insurer may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A group health insurer may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,]<sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care<sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the group health insurer cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the group health insurer shall reimburse all

out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.

- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
  - (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
  - (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
  - (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
  - (4) A policy shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) A group health insurer shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a group health insurer shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
  - e. As used in this section:
- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,or similar charges.
- "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup> [nipple shields,] or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.

- 1 "L'actation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or 2 certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and 3 lactation.]
- 4 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u> 5 <u>International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.</u>
- "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a
  lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of
  scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for
  evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and
  consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and
  services.
- 12 Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- 13 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of 14 subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;

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- 20 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 21 providers; and
- 22 (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor<sup>1</sup>, such as:
  - (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of breastfeeding;
- 30 (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
- 35 (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, 36 health care providers, and others in the community; and
- (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies andthose requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
- 42 (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under 43 any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another 44 profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and
- 45 support services for which that person is licensed, regulated,
- 46 <u>accredited</u>, or certified; or

- 1 (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at 2 least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, 3 and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.
  - "Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or <u>consultation</u><sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] <u>counselor or lactation</u> consultant<sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.
  - This section shall apply to those policies in which the group health insurer has reserved the right to change the premium.

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- 6. a. An individual health benefits plan that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support <sup>1</sup>[and], <sup>1</sup> counseling <sup>1</sup>[by a trained provider], and consultation<sup>1</sup>, and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:
- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) A plan shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
- (c) A plan shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a plan shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- 44 (b) An individual health benefits plan may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.

(c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.

- (d) An individual health benefits plan may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,] <sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the individual health benefits plan cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the individual health benefits plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- 39 (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be 40 made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
  - (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.

- 1 (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, 2 and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation
- 3 counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-
- 4 on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>.
- 5 Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
- 7 (4) A plan shall not require prior authorization, prescription or 8 referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) An individual health benefits plan shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, an individual health benefits plan shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
    - e. As used in this section:

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- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,or similar charges.
  - "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,]<sup>1</sup> or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
  - <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
- 27 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u> 28 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
- 29 "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a
  30 lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of
  31 scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for
  32 evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and
  33 consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and
  34 services.
- Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of
   subjective and objective data;
- 38 (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
- 42 (4) evaluation of outcomes;
- 43 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 44 providers; and
- 45 (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1

- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation '[provider] counselor', such as:
  - (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of breastfeeding;
  - (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
  - (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
  - 1"Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:
  - (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
  - (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice. 1

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

f. This section shall apply to those plans in which the individual health benefits plan has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 7. a. A small employer health benefits plan that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L.
- 40 c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall
- 41 provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support [and], 1
- 42 counseling '[by a trained provider], and consultation', and the
- 43 costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in
- 44 conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for
- 45 health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:

(1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:

- (a) A plan shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the health plan shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
- (c) A plan shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the plan enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a plan shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) A small employer health benefits plan may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A small employer health benefits plan may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,]<sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the small employer health benefits plan cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the health plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.

- 1 (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the small employer health benefits plan shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
  - c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:

- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
- (4) A plan shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
- (5) A small employer health benefits plan shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
- d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a small employer health benefits plan shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
- 42 e. As used in this section:
- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments, or similar charges.

- "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,] or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
- <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
- 7 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u> 8 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
- 9 "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a
  10 lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of
  11 scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for
  12 evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and
  13 consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and
  14 services.
- Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- 16 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;

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- 23 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 24 providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
  - "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor<sup>1</sup>, such as:
- 29 (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and 30 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human 31 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of 32 breastfeeding;
- 33 (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for 34 feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
- 38 (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, 39 health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
- 45 (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under 46 any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another

- profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
  - (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice. 1

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

f. This section shall apply to those plans in which the small employer health benefits plan has reserved the right to change the premium.

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- 8. a. A health maintenance organization contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L.
- Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. ,

  c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall

  provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support '[and] '1

  counseling '[by a trained provider] , and consultation', and the

  costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in

  conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for

  contract enrollees, with no cost-sharing.
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:
  - (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) A contract shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the contract shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
  - (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
  - (c) A contract shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
  - (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the contract enrollee.
- 41 (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or 42 replacement if necessary.
- 43 (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the 44 recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the 45 following conditions:

(a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a contract shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.

- (b) A health maintenance organization may determine whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A health maintenance organization may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup> Inipple shields, breast shells, I<sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup> care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the health maintenance organization cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an enrollee may purchase the equipment and the contract shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the health maintenance organization shall reimburse all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by an enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- 43 (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be 44 made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- 45 (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition 46 to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation

- 1 counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests 2 one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation 3 consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided 4 within 12 hours of notification of need.
- 5 (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, 6 and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation 7 counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-8 on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. 9 Group counseling shall include educational classes and support 10 groups.
  - (4) A contract shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) A health maintenance organization shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a health maintenance organization shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
    - e. As used in this section:

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- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,or similar charges.
  - "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,]<sup>1</sup> or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
  - <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
- 31 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u> 32 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
  - "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
- 39 Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- 40 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- 43 (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration 44 and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health 45 care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;

- 1 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 2 providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1

"Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor<sup>1</sup>, such as:

- (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of breastfeeding;
- (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
- (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
- (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
- (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
- <sup>1</sup>"Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:
- (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
- (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice. <sup>1</sup>

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

f. The provisions of this section shall apply to those contracts for health care services by health maintenance organizations under which the right to change the schedule of charges for enrollee coverage is reserved.

9. a. The State Health Benefits Commission shall ensure that every contract purchased by the commission on or after the effective date of this act that provides hospital or medical expense benefits shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support and a consultation benefits for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for contract enrollees, with no cost-sharing.

b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:

- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) A contract shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the contract shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
- (c) A contract shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the contract enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a contract shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) A contract may provide for a determination as to whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
- (d) A contract may provide for requirement of a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,] or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the enrollee does not receive breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, the enrollee may purchase the equipment and the contract shall provide for reimbursement of all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.

- 1 (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the contract shall provide for reimbursement of all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
  - c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:

- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- 17 (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be 18 made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
  - (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
  - (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
  - (4) A contract shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) A contract shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a contract shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
- 42 e. As used in this section:
- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments, or similar charges.

- "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,] or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
- <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
- 7 <u>"Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an</u> 8 International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
- "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
- Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- 16 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;

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- 23 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 24 providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
  - "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor<sup>1</sup>, such as:
- 29 (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and 30 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human 31 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of 32 breastfeeding;
- 33 (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for 34 feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
- 38 (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, 39 health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
- 45 (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under 46 any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another

profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or

(2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice. <sup>1</sup>

"Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or consultation <sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup> [provider] counselor or lactation consultant <sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

- 10. a. The School Employees' Health Benefits Commission shall ensure that every contract purchased by the commission on or after the effective date of this act that provides hospital or medical expense benefits shall provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support '[and] '[by a trained provider] ', and consultation', and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for contract enrollees, with no cost-sharing.
  - b. Coverage of breastfeeding equipment shall include:
- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) A contract shall cover the purchase of a double electric breast pump. If an enrollee requests a manual pump in lieu of the double electric breast pump, the contract shall cover the purchase of a manual pump.
- (b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.
- (c) A contract shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- (d) Coverage shall be available at any time during pregnancy and the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the contract enrollee.
- (e) Coverage for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement if necessary.
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider, a contract shall provide coverage for a multi-user breast pump.
- (b) A contract may provide for a determination as to whether a rental or purchase is covered.
- (c) Coverage for a multi-user breast pump shall be covered without regard to coverage or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.

(d) A contract may provide for requirement of a letter of medical necessity from a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultant <sup>1</sup> or other health care provider for coverage of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.

- (3) Coverage of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields, breast shells,] <sup>1</sup> or other lactation accessories recommended by a health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> provider.
- (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the enrollee does not receive breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, the enrollee may purchase the equipment and the contract shall provide for reimbursement of all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts.
- (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of notification of need, the contract shall provide for reimbursement of all out-of-pocket rental expenses incurred by the enrollee, including any balance billing amounts, until the enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment.
- c. Coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>[with a] and <sup>1</sup> lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] consultation <sup>1</sup>, subject to the following conditions:
- (a) Coverage shall include visits that occur inside and outside a hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be covered regardless of location of service provision and shall include home visits.
- (b) Lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>and lactation consultation <sup>1</sup> shall be made available within 24 hours of notification of need.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>. The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- 43 (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to, 44 and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation 45 counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, if an enrollee requests one-

- on-one, in-person lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>.
- 2 Group counseling shall include educational classes and support groups.
  - (4) A contract shall not require prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or lactation consultation <sup>1</sup>, regardless of provider type or setting.
  - (5) A contract shall not impose medical management techniques not described in this section.
- d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, a contract shall not impose restrictions on the coverage provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.
  - e. As used in this section:

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- "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,or similar charges.
  - "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges, collection bottles, <sup>1</sup>[nipple shields,]<sup>1</sup> or other parts required to extract human milk using a breast pump.
  - <sup>1</sup>["Lactation provider" means an individual who is a licensed or certified provider with specialty training in breastfeeding and lactation.]
  - "Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
  - "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.
- Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:
- 33 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
- 35 (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration
   and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health
   care provider;
- 39 (4) evaluation of outcomes;
- 40 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 41 providers; and
- 42 (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices. 1
- "Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and support services provided by a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] counselor, counselor,
- 45 such as:

- (1) educating women, families, health <sup>1</sup>care <sup>1</sup> professionals, and 1 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human 2 3 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of 4 breastfeeding;
  - (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
  - (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their families meet their breastfeeding goals;
  - (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients, health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
  - <sup>1</sup>"Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:
  - (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
    - (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.<sup>1</sup>
    - "Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling <sup>1</sup>or <u>consultation</u><sup>1</sup> with a lactation <sup>1</sup>[provider] <u>counselor or lactation</u> consultant<sup>1</sup> conducted remotely through live voice communication.

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- <sup>1</sup>11. a. Notwithstanding any State law or regulation to the 30 contrary, the Department of Human Services shall, contingent on maintaining or receiving necessary federal approvals, ensure that benefits for comprehensive lactation support, counseling, and consultation, and the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding shall be provided with no cost-sharing to eligible 36 persons under the Medicaid program, established pursuant to P.L.1968, c.413 (C.30:4D-1 et seq.).
  - b. Benefits for breastfeeding equipment shall include:
- 39 (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to the 40 following conditions:
- 41 (a) Benefits for the purchase of a double electric breast pump. 42 If an individual requests a manual pump in lieu of the double 43 electric breast pump, benefits shall be provided for the purchase of 44 a manual pump.

(b) A double electric breast pump provided pursuant to this
 paragraph shall be of sufficient power and durability to establish
 and maintain milk supply for the duration of breastfeeding.

- (c) The department shall not require documentation of medical necessity, prior authorization, or a prescription for a breast pump provided pursuant to this paragraph.
- 7 (d) Benefits shall be available at any time during pregnancy and 8 the postpartum period, and shall continue for the duration of breastfeeding as defined by the individual.
- (e) Benefits for breast pumps shall include repair or replacement
   if necessary.
- 12 (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the 13 recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to the 14 following conditions:
- (a) When recommended by a licensed health care provider,
   benefits shall be provided for a multi-user breast pump.
- 17 (b) The department may determine whether a rental or purchase 18 is covered.
  - (c) Benefits for a multi-user breast pump shall be provided without regard to the provision or acquisition of a single-user breast pump.
  - (d) The department may require a letter of medical necessity from a lactation consultant or other health care provider for benefits of a multi-user pump. The letter shall not interfere with the timely acquisition of a multi-user pump.
  - (3) Benefits of breastfeeding equipment pursuant to this section shall include two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, or other lactation accessories recommended by a health care provider.
  - (4) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection shall be furnished: within 48 hours of notification of need, if requested after the birth of the child; or by the later of two weeks before the enrollee's expected due date or 72 hours after notification, if requested prior to the birth of the child. If the department cannot ensure an individual shall receive breastfeeding equipment within 48 hours, an individual may purchase the equipment and the department shall reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the individual, including any balance billing amounts.
- 40 (5) Breastfeeding equipment specified in paragraph (2) of this
  41 subsection shall be made available within 12 hours of notification
  42 of need. If equipment is not available within 12 hours of
  43 notification of need, the department shall reimburse all out-of44 pocket rental expenses incurred by an individual, including any
  45 balance billing amounts, until the individual receives breastfeeding
  46 equipment.

- 1 <u>c. Benefits for comprehensive lactation counseling and</u> 2 lactation consultation shall include:
- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling and lactation
   consultation, subject to the following conditions:
- 5 (a) Benefits shall include visits that occur inside and outside a
  6 hospital or office setting. In-person lactation counseling and
  7 lactation consultation shall be covered regardless of location of
  8 service provision and shall include home visits.
- 9 <u>(b) Lactation counseling and lactation consultation shall be</u> 10 <u>made available within 24 hours of notification of need.</u>
- 12 (2) Telephonic lactation assistance shall be covered in addition 12 to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation 13 counseling or lactation consultation, when an individual requests 14 one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation. 15 The telephonic lactation assistance shall be provided within 12 16 hours of notification of need.
- 17 (3) Group lactation counseling shall be covered in addition to,
  18 and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation
  19 counseling or lactation consultation, if an individual requests one20 on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation.
  21 Group counseling shall include educational classes and support
  22 groups.
- 23 (4) The department shall not require prior authorization, 24 prescription or referral for any lactation counseling or lactation 25 consultation, regardless of provider type or setting.
- 26 (5) The department shall not impose medical management 27 techniques not described in this section.
  - d. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to this section, the department shall not impose restrictions on the benefits provided pursuant to this section, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the benefits provided.
- e. As used in this section:

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- 34 "Cost-sharing" means deductible, co-insurance or co-payments,35 or similar charges.
- "Breast pump kit" means a collection of tubing, valves, flanges,
   collection bottles, or other parts required to extract human milk
   using a breast pump.
- "Lactation consultant" means an individual who is an
   International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.
- "Lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a
  lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of
  scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for
  evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and
  consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and
  services.
- 47 <u>Lactation care and services shall include, but not be limited to:</u>

- 1 (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- 4 (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration 5 and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health 6 care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;

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- 8 (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care 9 providers; and
- 10 (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices.
- 11 <u>"Lactation counseling" means breastfeeding education and</u> 12 <u>support services provided by a lactation counselor, such as:</u>
- 13 (1) educating women, families, health care professionals, and
  14 the community about the impact of breastfeeding and human
  15 lactation on health and what to expect in the normal course of
  16 breastfeeding;
- 17 (2) acting as an advocate for breastfeeding as the norm for feeding infants and young children;
- (3) providing breastfeeding support, encouragement, and care
   from preconception to weaning in order to help women and their
   families meet their breastfeeding goals;
- (4) using principles of adult education when teaching clients,
   health care providers, and others in the community; and
  - (5) identifying and referring high-risk mothers and babies and those requiring clinical treatment appropriately.
  - "Lactation counselor" means an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:
  - (1) licensed or certified to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
- (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at
   least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation,
   and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.
  - "Telephonic lactation assistance" means lactation counseling or consultation with a lactation counselor or lactation consultant conducted remotely through live voice communication.
- f. The Commissioner of Human Services shall apply for such
  State plan amendments or waivers as may be necessary to
  implement the provisions of this section and to secure federal
  financial participation for State Medicaid expenditures under the
  federal Medicaid program.

<sup>1</sup>[11.] <u>12.</u><sup>1</sup> This act shall take effect on the <sup>1</sup>[90th] <u>180th</u> day next following enactment.

#### [1R] ACS for **A5509** 40

l							
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3	Requires	health	benefits	and	Medicaid	coverage	for
1	breastfeeding	support.					

## ASSEMBLY, No. 5509

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 218th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 6, 2019

#### **Sponsored by:**

Assemblywoman GABRIELA M. MOSQUERA District 4 (Camden and Gloucester) Assemblywoman BRITNEE N. TIMBERLAKE District 34 (Essex and Passaic) Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI District 33 (Hudson)

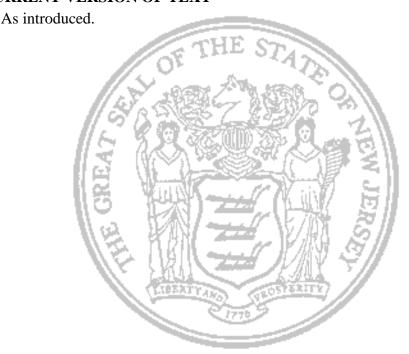
#### **Co-Sponsored by:**

Assemblywomen Vainieri Huttle, Murphy, Pinkin, Lampitt and Assemblyman Spearman

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires health benefits coverage for breastfeeding support.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/11/2019)

#### A5509 MOSQUERA, TIMBERLAKE

**AN ACT** concerning health benefits coverage for breastfeeding support and supplementing various parts of the statutory law.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. a. A hospital service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c.
- 12 (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide 13 coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred 14 in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or 15 after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
  - b. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the hospital service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 2. a. A medical service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c.
- (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the medical service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 3. a. A health service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c.
- 38 (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide 39 coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred 40 in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or 41 after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
  - b. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the health service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

4. a. An individual health insurer policy that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this

#### A5509 MOSQUERA, TIMBERLAKE

- State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an
  - infant and the provision of a breast pump.b. This section shall apply to those policies in which the insurer has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 5. a. A group health insurer policy that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to those policies in which the insurer has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 6. a. An individual health benefits plan that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to all individual health benefits plans in which the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 7. a. A small employer health benefits plan that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
  - b. This section shall apply to all small employer health benefits plans in which the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

#### A5509 MOSQUERA, TIMBERLAKE

8. a. A health maintenance organization contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or

after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

b. The provisions of this section shall apply to those contracts for health care services by health maintenance organizations under which the right to change the schedule of charges for enrollee coverage is reserved.

9. The State Health Benefits Commission shall ensure that every contract purchased by the commission on or after the effective date of this act that provides hospital or medical expense benefits shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

10. The School Employees' Health Benefits Commission shall ensure that every contract purchased by the commission on or after the effective date of this act that provides hospital or medical expense benefits shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

11. This act shall take effect on the 90th day next following enactment.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

## ASSEMBLY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 5509

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 6, 2019** 

The Assembly Financial Institutions and Insurance Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 5509.

This bill requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

#### ASSEMBLY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, No. 5509

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 13, 2019

The Assembly Appropriations Committee reports favorably an Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 5509.

This substitute requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for comprehensive lactation support and counseling by a trained provider, and the costs for renting or purchasing electric or manual breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.

Under the bill, coverage of breastfeeding equipment is required to include:

- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to certain conditions; and
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to certain conditions.

Under the bill, coverage of breastfeeding equipment includes two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, nipple shields, breast shells, or other lactation accessories recommended by a health provider.

The bill provides that breastfeeding equipment must be available within certain timeframes. If the health insurer cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within a specified time period, an enrollee may purchase or rent the equipment and the health plan must reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee.

The bill provides that coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling includes:

- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling with a lactation provider, subject to certain conditions.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling, when an

enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling. The telephonic lactation assistance must be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.

(3) Group lactation counseling covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling. Group counseling must include educational classes and support groups.

The bill prohibits a health insurer from requiring prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling, regardless of provider type or setting.

A health insurer may not impose medical management techniques not described in the bill or impose restrictions on the coverage provided, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.

#### **FISCAL IMPACT**:

The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates that this bill will result in an indeterminate increase expenditures incurred by the State Health Benefits Plan (SHBP) and School Employees Health Benefits Plan (SEHBP).

#### SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, No. 5509

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: NOVEMBER 14, 2019

The Senate Commerce Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments the Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 5509.

As amended by the committee, this substitute requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) and the State Medicaid Program to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for comprehensive lactation support and counseling and consultation, and the costs for renting or purchasing electric or manual breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.

Under the bill, coverage of breastfeeding equipment is required to include:

- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to certain conditions; and
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to certain conditions.

Under the bill, coverage of breastfeeding equipment includes two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, or other lactation accessories recommended by a health care provider.

The bill provides that breastfeeding equipment must be available within certain timeframes. If the health insurer cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within a specified time period, an enrollee may purchase or rent the equipment and the health plan must reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee.

The bill provides that coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling and lactation consultation includes:

- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling and lactation consultation with a lactation provider, subject to certain conditions.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling or lactation consultation, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation. The telephonic lactation assistance must be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- (3) Group lactation counseling covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation. Group counseling must include educational classes and support groups.

The bill prohibits a health insurer from requiring prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling or lactation consultation, regardless of provider type or setting.

A health insurer may not impose medical management techniques not described in the bill or impose restrictions on the coverage provided, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.

The bill defines "lactation consultation" to mean the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.

The bill provides that lactation care and services include, but are not limited to:

- (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;
- (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices.

The bill defines lactation counselor to mean an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:

(1) licensed to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or

(2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.

As amended and reported by the committee, the Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 5509 is identical to the Senate Substitute for Senate Bill No. 3805, as that bill was amended and reported by the committee.

#### **Committee Amendments:**

The committee amended the bill to add lactation consultation to the breastfeeding support services for which health insurers must provide coverage without cost sharing under the bill. The amendments provide that "lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed healthcare provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.

The amendments define "lactation consultant" to mean an individual who is an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.

The amendments define "lactation counselor" to mean an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:

- (1) licensed to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
- (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.

The amendments delete references to "nipple shields" and "breast shells" throughout the bill, as these items are encompassed in the more general term, "other lactation accessories."

The amendments expand the scope of the bill to ensure that individuals who are eligible for the State Medicaid program will receive benefits for comprehensive lactation support, counseling, and consultation, and for the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding to any individual eligible for medical assistance.

The amendments also provide that the bill's effective date is the 180th day next following enactment.

#### LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

#### ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

### ASSEMBLY, No. 5509 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 218th LEGISLATURE

**DATED: JUNE 21, 2019** 

#### **SUMMARY**

**Synopsis:** Requires health benefits coverage for breastfeeding support.

Type of Impact: Annual increases in State General Fund and local government

expenditures.

Agencies Affected: Department of the Treasury; local government entities; local boards of

education.

#### Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
State Cost Increase		Indeterminate	
<b>Local Cost Increase</b>		Indeterminate	

- The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates that this bill will cause an indeterminate annual expenditure increase to the State Health Benefits Program (SHBP) and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) for the coverage of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump and breast pump equipment at no cost to the member.
- The Affordable Care Act requires non-grandfathered group health plans, such as the SHBP and the SEHBP, to provide pregnant and postpartum women access to comprehensive lactation support and counseling from trained providers, and plans must cover the cost of a breast pump, either a rental unit or a new breast pump.
- According to Horizon, the plans currently cover the cost of two lactation consultations and
  one breast pump per pregnancy, but not the cost of ancillary equipment or the repair and
  replacement of equipment. Thus, costs to the SHBP and the SEHBP would increase if they
  were required to expand coverage for more than two lactation consultations per pregnancy
  and for more ancillary equipment and supplies as specified in the bill.



#### **BILL DESCRIPTION**

This bill requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the SHBP, and the SEHBP) to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of breastfeeding equipment and supplies.

#### FISCAL ANALYSIS

#### **EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

None received.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The OLS estimates that this bill will cause an indeterminate annual expenditure increase to the SHBP and the SEHBP for the coverage of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump and breast pump equipment at no cost to the member. The plans currently provide coverage at no cost to the member for innetwork, medically appropriate breastfeeding support, supplies, and counseling as required by federal law, but do not provide coverage to the extent that this bill requires. The Affordable Care Act requires non-grandfathered group health plans such as the SHBP and the SEHBP to provide pregnant and postpartum women access to comprehensive lactation support and counseling from trained providers, and plans must cover the cost of a breast pump, either a rental unit or a new breast pump. Nevertheless, consistent with federal law and its implementing regulations, plans and issuers may use reasonable medical management techniques to determine the frequency, method, treatment, or setting for a recommended preventative item or service, such as breastfeeding, to the extent not specified in the recommendation or guideline. According to Horizon, the plans currently cover two lactation consultations per pregnancy, thus any increase in the number of lactation consultations would increase costs accordingly. In addition, with regard to equipment costs, the plans currently cover the cost of one breast pump per pregnancy, but may not cover all the required equipment costs specified in the bill. For example, the plans currently do not cover the cost of repair or replacement of a purchased unit or ancillary breastfeeding equipment such as flanges, nipple shields, breast shells, or other lactation accessories. Coverage for equipment as specified under the bill will increase costs to the SHBP and the SEHBP.

Section: State Government

Analyst: Kimberly M. Clemmensen

Lead Fiscal Analyst

Approved: Frank W. Haines III

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).

#### LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

[First Reprint]

#### ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## ASSEMBLY, No. 5509 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 218th LEGISLATURE

DATED: DECEMBER 27, 2019

#### **SUMMARY**

Synopsis: Requires health benefits and Medicaid coverage for breastfeeding

support.

**Types of Impact:** Annual expenditure and revenue increases to the State General Fund,

local government entities, and local boards of education.

Agencies Affected: Department of the Treasury, Department of Human Services,

Department of Health, local government entities, and local boards of

education.

#### Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact				
<b>Annual State Expenditure Increase</b>	Indeterminate			
<b>Annual State Revenue Increase</b>	Indeterminate			
<b>Annual Local Expenditure Increase</b>	Indeterminate			
<b>Annual Local Revenue Increase</b>	Indeterminate			

- The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) expects considerably higher, indeterminate annual State, local government, and school district expenditures for employee health benefits as a result of the bill's mandated unlimited insurance coverage of comprehensive lactation support, counseling, and consultation services, as well as breastfeeding equipment and supplies.
- The plans in the State Health Benefits Program (SHBP) and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) currently cover lactation services, equipment, and supplies, as required by federal law, but fall short of bill requirements. The OLS has no information on the extent to which local governments and school districts that purchase employee health benefits coverage from private insurance carriers would have to add to their employee health benefits coverage to comply with the provisions of this bill.
- The bill may increase annual State, local government, and school district revenue whenever health insurance premiums are a factor in determining cost-sharing contributions employees pay to their employers. If so, then employee contributions will rise with premiums.



- The State will incur potentially significant annual costs to provide unlimited lactation services, equipment, and supplies to Medicaid enrollees. Because the federal government reimburses 50 percent of eligible State Medicaid expenditures, State revenues will grow by an amount equal to half of the increase in State Medicaid expenditures. These fiscal impacts assume federal approval to provide the Medicaid benefits as required under the bill.
- The OLS expects the fiscal impacts of the bill to be significant because of the prohibition on health insurers and the State Medicaid program to apply common cost control techniques to the provision of lactation services, equipment, and supplies to health plan enrollees.

#### **BILL DESCRIPTION**

This bill requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations; commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations; health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs; the SHBP; and the SEHBP) to cover all health plan enrollee expenses for comprehensive lactation support, counseling, and consultation services, as well as breastfeeding equipment and supplies for the duration of breastfeeding. The bill requires the same coverage under the State Medicaid program but conditioned on federal approval and financial participation under the federal Medicaid program.

In addition, the bill prohibits health insurers and the State Medicaid program from applying cost control techniques to the provision of lactation services, equipment, and supplies, such as: cost-sharing with plan members; limits on allowable reimbursement amounts; documentation requests; coverage delays; prior authorization, prescription, and referral requirements; and restrictions on the provider type or location of service provision, including home visits.

The bill's effective date is the 180th day next following the date of enactment.

#### FISCAL ANALYSIS

#### **EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

The Executive has not submitted a formal, written fiscal note for this bill. However, the Department of Human Services (DHS) estimated informally that the bill would not significantly increase the annual expenditures of the State Medicaid program, since the program already covers most of the benefits included in the bill, such as breast pumps and lactation counseling services.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The OLS anticipates that the bill will cause a potentially considerable, indeterminate increase in annual employee health benefits expenditures of the State, local government entities, and school districts. The expenditure growth may be partially offset by higher annual revenue collections whenever health insurance premiums are a factor in determining cost-sharing contributions employees pay to their employers. If so, then employee contributions will rise with premiums.

Assuming federal approval of the coverage requirements of the bill with regard to the State Medicaid program, the OLS projects that the bill will raise annual State Medicaid expenditures by

a potentially significant, indeterminate amount, partially offset by annual increases in federal reimbursements under the Medicaid program.

<u>Employee Health Benefits:</u> The OLS estimates that the bill will cause a potentially considerable, indeterminate annual increase in employee health benefits expenditures of the State, local government entities, and school districts for the unlimited coverage of breastfeeding support, counseling, and consultation before and after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump equipment and supplies at no cost to the member.

The plans in the SHBP and SEHBP, for example, currently provide coverage at no cost to the member for in-network, medically appropriate breastfeeding support, supplies, and counseling, as required by federal law, but fall short of bill requirements. According to Horizon, the plans currently cover two lactation consultations per pregnancy and provide equipment and accessories for each pregnancy.

The federal Affordable Care Act requires non-grandfathered group health plans, such as the SHBP and the SEHBP, to provide pregnant and postpartum women access to comprehensive lactation support and counseling from trained providers, and plans must cover the cost of a breast pump, either a rental unit or a new breast pump. Nevertheless, consistent with federal law and its implementing regulations, plans and insurers may use reasonable medical management techniques to determine the frequency, method, treatment, or setting for a recommended preventative item or service to the extent not specified in the recommendation or guideline. The SHBP and SEHBP use medical management techniques to control costs.

The expansion of the coverage provided for in this bill and the prohibition on common cost control mechanisms will have a considerable cost impact on the plans. For example, home visits by lactation consultants and counselors will raise the costs of counseling sessions and consultations by increasing the number of hours a consultant or counselor will charge the plans because of travel time. The bill also prohibits the treatment of member expenses for lactation services, equipment, and supplies as out-of-network costs because the bill prohibits limitations on reimbursement amounts. Currently, the SHBP and SEHBP provide coverage at no cost as long as the services are provided in-network unless, in accordance with federal guidelines, there is no provider in-network that can provide the service. In that latter case, if an insurance company does not have a network of providers for women to receive lactation counseling, then the plan must allow them to obtain lactation counseling from an out-of-network provider, at no cost-sharing.

In addition, the cost of lactation counseling differs greatly depending on the professional who provides the counseling. In New Jersey, International Board Certified Lactation Consultants (IBCLC) earn up to \$102,437 per year, or \$38.26 per hour. In comparison, lactation counselors earn \$14.93 per hour, or \$39,997 per year. Unlimited consultations will increase costs measurably, especially if consultations are provided by IBCLCs instead of counselors.

With regard to equipment costs, the plans currently cover the cost of one breast pump per pregnancy, but may not cover all the required equipment costs specified in the bill. For example, the plans currently do not cover the cost of repair or replacement of a purchased unit or ancillary breastfeeding equipment, such as flanges or other lactation accessories. Coverage for equipment as specified under the bill will increase the medical equipment costs associated with breastfeeding coverage.

Lastly, the bill may increase annual revenue collections of the State, local governments, and school districts to the extent that health insurance premiums are a factor in determining cost-sharing contributions employees pay to their public employers. If so, then employee contributions would be higher as a function of growth in premiums. Conversely, the bill would have no effect on annual public employer revenues if the formula for determining employee contributions does not consider health insurance premiums, such as formulas that are exclusively based on an

employee's salary. The OLS, however, has insufficient information on the terms of collective bargaining agreements in effect in the State to quantify any increase in annual employee premium-sharing revenue that the State, local governments, and school districts may collect.

<u>Medicaid</u>: According to the DHS, the New Jersey Medicaid program currently covers lactation counseling and breast pumps. However, the extent of the coverage is unclear. The informal DHS response to an OLS inquiry did not provide any coverage-related specifics. Moreover, most Medicaid beneficiaries are enrolled in Medicaid managed care plans, but the State contract with the Medicaid managed care organizations also does not specify coverage requirements.

The OLS notes that New Jersey's Medicaid program has a cooperative agreement with the federal Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) to provide low-income women with lactation counseling services, breast pumps, and other breastfeeding supplies. In New Jersey, the Department of Health administers the federal WIC program, which is a public health nutrition program that provides grants to states for healthy food, nutrition education, and community support for income-eligible women who are pregnant and post-partum, infants, and children up to five years old.

To the extent that the bill expands the State Medicaid program's current lactation counseling and equipment benefits, the OLS anticipates that annual Medicaid expenditures may increase by an indeterminate amount. Since the majority of the State's Medicaid population is enrolled in managed care, any expansion of lactation benefits would be reimbursed as part of the capitation rate negotiated between the DHS and the contracted Medicaid managed care organizations. However, this change in the scope of covered lactation benefits may exert upward pressure on Medicaid managed care capitation rates in future years. Without additional information on the scope of the lactation services currently covered under the State's Medicaid program, the number of Medicaid enrollees who may choose to access these services provided under the bill, and enrollees' consumption thereof, the OLS is unable to estimate the extent to which the bill will increase annual State Medicaid program expenditures.

Similarly, since the federal government reimburses 50 percent of eligible State Medicaid expenditures, State revenues will grow by an amount equal to half of the increase in State Medicaid expenditures for any newly-covered lactation services, equipment, and supplies.

The OLS expects the fiscal impacts of the bill on the State Medicaid program to be potentially significant because of the prohibition on the program to apply common cost control techniques to the provision of lactation services, equipment, and supplies to Medicaid enrollees.

Lastly, the above discussion of fiscal impacts of the bill on the State Medicaid program assumes federal approval to provide expanded lactation services, equipment, and supplies under Medicaid, as required under the bill. Without federal approval and financial participation, however, the breastfeeding benefits would not be made available to Medicaid enrollees. Although the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services routinely approves the addition of breastfeeding benefits to state programs, the OLS cannot ascertain whether it would approve benefits without cost controls.

Section: State Government

Analyst: Kimberly M. Clemmensen

Lead Fiscal Analyst Anne Hunt Cappabianca Assistant Fiscal Analyst

Approved: Frank W. Haines III

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.)

## SENATE, No. 3805

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 218th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 30, 2019

Sponsored by: Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex) Senator NELLIE POU

**District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)** 

**Co-Sponsored by: Senator Greenstein** 

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires health benefits coverage for breastfeeding support.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/28/2019)

1 **AN ACT** concerning health benefits coverage for breastfeeding support and supplementing various parts of the statutory law.

3 4

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. a. A hospital service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and
- 11 Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L.
- 12 c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall 13 provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses
- 14 incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling
- before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breastpump.
  - b. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the hospital service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

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- 2. a. A medical service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. ,
- c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- 31 b. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the 32 medical service corporation has reserved the right to change the 33 premium.

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- 35 3. a. A health service corporation contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance on a offert the effective data of P.I.
- 39 Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L.
- 40 c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall 41 provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses
- 42 incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling
- before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to those contracts in which the health service corporation has reserved the right to change the premium.

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4. a. An individual health insurer policy that provides hospital

- or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an
  - infant and the provision of a breast pump.b. This section shall apply to those policies in which the insurer has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 5. a. A group health insurer policy that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to those policies in which the insurer has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 6. a. An individual health benefits plan that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to all individual health benefits plans in which the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

- 7. a. A small employer health benefits plan that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L. , c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
- b. This section shall apply to all small employer health benefits plans in which the carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

#### S3805 RUIZ, POU

- 8. a. A health maintenance organization contract that provides hospital or medical expense benefits and is delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this State, or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, on or after the effective date of P.L., c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses
  - c. (C. )(pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.
  - b. The provisions of this section shall apply to those contracts for health care services by health maintenance organizations under which the right to change the schedule of charges for enrollee coverage is reserved.

9. The State Health Benefits Commission shall ensure that every contract purchased by the commission on or after the effective date of this act that provides hospital or medical expense benefits shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

10. The School Employees' Health Benefits Commission shall ensure that every contract purchased by the commission on or after the effective date of this act that provides hospital or medical expense benefits shall provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

11. This act shall take effect on the 90th day next following enactment.

#### STATEMENT

This bill requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

#### SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

**SENATE, No. 3805** 

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 3, 2019** 

The Senate Commerce Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 3805.

This bill requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for expenses incurred in the provision of breastfeeding support and counseling before or after the birth of an infant and the provision of a breast pump.

#### SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

## SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE, No. 3805

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: NOVEMBER 14, 2019

The Senate Commerce Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments the Senate Substitute for Senate Bill No. 3805.

As amended by the committee, this substitute requires health insurers (health, hospital and medical service corporations, commercial individual and group health insurers; health maintenance organizations, health benefits plans issued pursuant to the New Jersey Individual Health Coverage and Small Employer Health Benefits Programs, the State Health Benefits Program, and the School Employees' Health Benefits Program) and the State Medicaid Program to provide coverage without requiring any cost sharing, for comprehensive lactation support and counseling and consultation, and the costs for renting or purchasing electric or manual breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding for health plan enrollees, with no cost-sharing.

Under the bill, coverage of breastfeeding equipment is required to include:

- (1) Purchase of a single-user breast pump, subject to certain conditions; and
- (2) Rental or purchase of a multi-user breast pump, on the recommendation of a licensed health care provider, subject to certain conditions.

Under the bill, coverage of breastfeeding equipment includes two breast pump kits per birth event, as well as appropriate size breast pump flanges, or other lactation accessories recommended by a health care provider.

The bill provides that breastfeeding equipment must be available within certain timeframes. If the health insurer cannot ensure an enrollee receives breastfeeding equipment within a specified time period, an enrollee may purchase or rent the equipment and the health plan must reimburse all out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the enrollee.

The bill provides that coverage of comprehensive lactation counseling and lactation consultation includes:

- (1) In-person, one-on-one lactation counseling and lactation consultation with a lactation provider, subject to certain conditions.
- (2) Telephonic lactation assistance covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, in-person, one-on-one lactation counseling or lactation consultation, when an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation. The telephonic lactation assistance must be provided within 12 hours of notification of need.
- (3) Group lactation counseling covered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation, if an enrollee requests one-on-one, in-person lactation counseling or lactation consultation. Group counseling must include educational classes and support groups.

The bill prohibits a health insurer from requiring prior authorization, prescription or referral for any lactation counseling or lactation consultation, regardless of provider type or setting.

A health insurer may not impose medical management techniques not described in the bill or impose restrictions on the coverage provided, including, but not limited to, limitations on reimbursement to allowable amounts or reasonable and customary charges, documentation requests, or delays on the coverage provided.

The bill defines "lactation consultation" to mean the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed health care provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.

The bill provides that lactation care and services include, but are not limited to:

- (1) lactation assessment through the systematic collection of subjective and objective data;
  - (2) analysis of data and creation of a plan of care;
- (3) implementation of a lactation care plan with demonstration and instruction to parents and communication to the primary health care provider;
  - (4) evaluation of outcomes;
- (5) provision of lactation education to parents and health care providers; and
  - (6) the recommendation and use of assistive devices.

The bill defines lactation counselor to mean an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:

(1) licensed to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or

(2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.

As amended and reported by the committee, the Senate Substitute for Senate Bill No. 3805 is identical to the Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill No. 5509, as that bill was amended and reported by the committee.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:**

The committee amended the bill to add lactation consultation to the breastfeeding support services for which health insurers must provide coverage without cost sharing under the bill. The amendments provide that "lactation consultation" means the clinical application by a lactation consultant or other licensed healthcare provider of scientific principles and a multidisciplinary body of evidence for evaluation, problem identification, treatment, education, and consultation to child-bearing families utilizing lactation care and services.

The amendments define "lactation consultant" to mean an individual who is an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant.

The amendments define "lactation counselor" to mean an individual, other than an International Board Certified Lactation Consultant or a licensed health care provider, who is:

- (1) licensed to practice lactation counseling under any law, or who is an accredited member belonging to another profession or occupation, who provides breastfeeding education and support services for which that person is licensed, regulated, accredited, or certified; or
- (2) a community-based lactation supporter who has received at least 40 hours of specialty education in breastfeeding and lactation, and who works within a lactation counselor's scope of practice.

The amendments delete references to "nipple shields" and "breast shells" throughout the bill, as these items are encompassed in the more general term, "other lactation accessories."

The amendments expand the scope of the bill to ensure that individuals who are eligible for the State Medicaid program will receive benefits for comprehensive lactation support, counseling, and consultation, and for the costs for renting or purchasing breastfeeding equipment, in conjunction with each birth, for the duration of breastfeeding to any individual eligible for medical assistance.

The amendments also provide that the bill's effective date is the 180th day next following enactment.

## Governor Murphy Signs Legislative Package to Fight New Jersey's Maternal and Infant Health Crisis

01/13/2020

**TRENTON** - Governor Phil Murphy today signed a legislative package into law to combat New Jersey's maternal and infant health crisis and provide health benefits coverage for fertility preservation services. The series of bills aims to improve health outcomes for New Jersey's mothers and babies and address the racial inequities in maternal and infant health care. The legislation will support the efforts of the Administration's Nurture NJ campaign, which is led by First Lady Tammy Murphy.

"In New Jersey, we are committed to improving the health and safety of every mother and child," **said Governor Murphy.** "By signing today's bills, we are taking another step forward in our effort to eliminate the racial disparities in maternal and infant care. I am proud to sign these bills into law and commend my colleagues in the Legislature for their commitment to improve health outcomes for New Jersey's mothers, babies, and families."

"Our mission is to make New Jersey the safest place in the nation to give birth," **said First Lady Tammy Murphy.** "To achieve this, it is absolutely essential that mothers across all races, ethnicities, social and economic backgrounds are listened to and supported by federal, state and community resources. Today's legislation provides better care and support for our mothers and babies, and moves us closer to improving health outcomes for all of New Jersey's families."

The Governor signed the following four bills into law:

- A5509 (Mosquera, Timberlake, Mukherji/Ruiz, Pou) Requires health benefits and Medicaid coverage for breastfeeding support.
- S3159 (Weinberg, Greenstein/Vainieri Huttle, Reynolds-Jackson, Mukherji) Requires Medicaid coverage for pasteurized donated human breast milk under certain circumstances.
- S484 (Vitale, Gill/ McKeon, Speight, Vainieri Huttle) Revises Newborn Screening program in the Department of Health.
- S2133 (Cruz-Perez, Ruiz/Lampitt, Timberlake, Mosquera, Sumter, Tucker, Reynolds-Jackson) Mandates health benefits coverage for fertility preservation services under certain health insurance plans.

#### A5509

"As parents of young children, each of us knows first-hand the challenges of raising a child and just how important it is to be able to receive the support you need. Under the ACA, Medicaid currently provides coverage for breastfeeding equipment and services. This new mandate would not only guarantee continued coverage for Medicaid recipients even if the ACA is dismantled at the federal level, but would also require all New Jersey insurers to provide coverage for comprehensive lactation support. We are ensuring the health and well-being of mothers and their babies, while giving New Jersey parents one less expense to worry about as they care for their children," said Assemblymembers Mosquera, Timberlake, and Mukherji.

#### S3159

"The American Academy of Pediatrics recommends breast milk as the exclusive source of nutrition for a child in their first six months of life," **said Assemblywoman Valerie Vainieri Huttle.** "In extending health coverage for donated breast milk, we can ensure it is available and affordable for all mothers seeking to breastfeed and boost positive health outcomes for their babies."

"Low-income families under Medicaid will now have the same access to breast milk as those under all other health coverage policies," **said Assemblywoman Verlina Reynolds-Jackson**. "With breastfeeding shown to have a protective effect against respiratory illnesses, ear infections, allergy development and other diseases, it is important to remove barriers and guarantee quality health care to all mothers and babies in need."

"As my wife and I recently experienced, milk production is not always as seamless post-delivery as you'd hope or expect, nor does it always last as long as desired," **Assemblyman Raj Mukherji.** "The coverage extended under this new law will be particularly important for parents with prematurely born babies or those babies who may

need human breast milk for certain conditions for which formula is insufficient. As outcomes have shown, fortified breast milk can better provide the necessary nutrients for those in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit to greatly increase healthy growth and development. Income should not determine which New Jersey families can ensure the health of their babies."

#### **S484**

"The importance of this type of advisory committee cannot be emphasized enough," **said Assemblyman McKeon.** "Its members would have both the experience and authority necessary to make recommendations to the Department of Health on screening technologies, treatment options, follow-up procedures and more. Their advice would help promote the well-being of newborns throughout the state."

"We must prioritize our children's health by utilizing the expertise of scientists, doctors and other educated professionals when it comes to congenital disorders," **said Assemblywoman Speight.** "Maintaining updated methods of screening for a wide array of biochemical disorders can help reduce the amount of morbidity, mortality and disability that would otherwise be caused by undetected health problems."

"Early diagnosis of a potential congenital disorder and access to early medical interventions can save parents and their children a lifetime of pain," **said Assemblywoman Vainieri Huttle.** "It's important for our state to do everything we can to make sure medical practitioners and parents are educated with standardized, up-to-date information on these disorders and how they can be both identified and treated."

#### S2133

"Being diagnosed with a serious health condition and deciding to undergo major medical treatment is stressful enough without having to worry about potential infertility as a result of the treatment," said Assemblywoman Lampitt. "Having the option to utilize fertility services helps to provide patients with peace of mind and makes the decision to seek medical treatment a little easier."

"When someone requires a life-saving treatment, they shouldn't have to choose between daunting medical bills or never having a family," **said Assemblywoman Timberlake.** "Guaranteeing insurance coverage is one way we can help alleviate patients' financial concerns and allow them to make their decision based on what they want rather than what they can afford."

"As a mother, there is nothing in the world I value more than my children. Raising a child is such a rewarding experience," **said Assemblywoman Mosquera.** "This law will ensure that no one who dreams of being a parent will be denied that opportunity if there is any way for them to do so, regardless of their current health problems." "Advancements in medical technology are providing patients with incredible alternatives they never would have had in the past," **said Assemblywoman Sumter.** "If someone wants to start a family of their own someday but may soon face infertility, it's important we help them achieve their dream by guaranteeing coverage of these beneficial fertility preservation services."

"Everyone deserves the chance to form a family of their own," **said Assemblywoman Tucker.** "In the past, the kinds of treatment cancer patients receive would have severely limited their ability to do so – but that is no longer the case thanks to modern fertility preservation services. We must ensure their ability to use those services whenever necessary and desired."

"At a time when patients are coping with serious illnesses that can be both challenging and discouraging, knowing they can still have a family someday gives them hope," **said Assemblywoman Reynolds-Jackson.** "That kind of hope during such a difficult time is more powerful than many people can comprehend. This law will help patients focus on the possibilities of life."

# Governor Murphy Takes Action on Legislation

01/13/2020

**TRENTON** – Today, Governor Phil Murphy signed the following bills into law:

**A268 (Kean, Egan, Holley/Singer, Gopal)** - "P.I.C.K. Awareness Act"; authorizes issuance of special support recovery license plates.

A790 (Andrzejczak, Land, Mosquera, Mukherji, Downey, Zwicker, Mazzeo/Connors, Singleton) - "Combat to College Act"; grants priority course registration to military service members and veterans attending public institutions of higher education.

A791 (Andrzejczak, Land, Mosquera, Danielsen, Mukherji, Downey, Zwicker/Van Drew, Brown) - Requires institution of higher education to award appropriate credit for student's military service.

**A1212 (McKeon, Gusciora, Vainieri Huttle/Sweeney, Smith, Bateman, Greenstein) -** Clarifies intent of P.L.2007, c.340 regarding NJ's required participation in Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative.

**A1305 (Greenwald/Rice)** - Renames Mountainview Youth Correctional Facility as "William H. Fauver Youth Correctional Facility."

**A1576 (Conaway, Giblin/Vitale)** - Requires certain health care facilities to provide, and employees to receive, annual influenza vaccination.

A1582 (Conaway, Moriarty, Mosquera, Benson, Pinkin, Giblin, Quijano/Weinberg, Ruiz) - Establishes "Dietetics and Nutrition Licensing Act".

**A1991 (Sumter, Munoz, Mukherji/Singer, Gordon)** - Requires students at institutions of higher education to receive immunization for meningitis in accordance with recommendations of Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices.

**A3101 (Egan Jones, Benson, Land/Singleton)** - Increases minimum annual amounts for appropriation for certain arts, historical heritage, and tourism purposes from hotel and motel occupancy fee revenues.

#### Copy of Statement

**A3160 (Lampitt, Giblin, Murphy/Beach)** - Permits cosmetology and hairstyling school clinics to charge certain fees for services rendered to general public.

**A3832 (Mukherji, McKnight, Chiaravalloti/Cryan, Stack)** - Authorizes municipal tax levy through public question for certain purposes; clarifies ability of local government entities to issue non-recourse bonds; appropriates \$100,000.

**A4493 (Pinkin, Conaway, Vainieri Huttle/Vitale)** - Authorizes expedited partner therapy, under which sexual partners or patients diagnosed with sexually transmitted disease are treated without prior clinical examination.

A4608 (Zwicker, Downey/Weinberg, Kean) - " Applied Behavior Analyst Licensing Act."

**A4710 (Lampitt, Zwicker, Vainieri Huttle/Beach, Turner) -** "Strengthening Gifted and Talented Education Act"; establishes school district responsibilities in educating gifted and talented students.

**A5037 (Pintor Marin, Speight, Vainieri Huttle/Andrzejczak, Greenstein) -** Enhances penalties related to counterfeit drugs.

**A5091 (McKeon, Vainieri Huttle, Pinkin/Pou, Singleton)** - Establishes "Safeguarding Against Financial Exploitation Act."

**A5263 (Tully, Armato/Corrado)** - Requires four-year public institution of higher education to award college credits to firefighters for certain courses completed at county fire academies.

**A5277 (DeAngelo, Houghtaling/Greenstein)** - Eliminates term limits for members of State Board of Examiners of Master Plumbers and State Board of Examiners of Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Contractors.

**A5624 (Pintor Marin, Munoz, Lampitt/Weinberg, Corrado)** - Requires that State employee serve as Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action officer for gubernatorial transitions.

**A5625 (Pintor Marin, Munoz, Lampitt/Weinberg, Corrado)** - Requires payment of expenses related to background investigations for certain gubernatorial transition positions.

**A5628 (Pintor Marin, Munoz, McKnight/Weinberg, Corrado)** - Requires Civil Service Commission establish standardize recordkeeping and retention requirements with regard to unclassified State employees.

#### Copy of Statement

**A5631 (Pintor Marin, Munoz, Pinkin/Weinberg, Corrado) -** Specifies certain requirements for State agency review of complaint of workplace discrimination.

#### Copy of Statement

**A5632 (Pintor Marin, Munoz, Reynolds-Jackson/Weinberg)** - Requires certain public employees receive additional training to manage harassment or discrimination complaints.

A5917 (Chiaravalloti, McKnight/Cunningham, Weinberg) - Expands DOH oversight of hospital finances.

**A6007 (McKeon/Pou)** - Requires insurers and insurance groups to submit corporate governance annual disclosure to DOBI Commissioner.

**S463 (Singer, Greenstein/Dancer, Calabrese, DeAngelo)** - Provides for voluntary contributions by taxpayers on gross income tax returns for Meals on Wheels.

**S538 (Oroho, Stack/Wirths, Vaineri Huttle, Bucco)** - Allows long term tax exemption extension for certain low-income housing.

**S775 (Cunningham, Sacco/Sumter, Caride, Vainieri Huttle)** - Establishes Tuition Aid Grant Study Commission to examine New Jersey's Tuition Aid Grant Program and make recommendations regarding improvements to program.

S778 (Cunningham, Kean/Quijano, Jasey, Pintor Marin) - Establishes Campus Sexual Assault Commission.

**S1493 (Stack, Singleton/Quijano, Chaparro, Timberlake)** - Prohibits landlords from requiring residential tenants to pay rent and other related charges through electronic funds transfer; requires landlords to provide receipts for cash payments.

**S1508 (Turner, Singleton/Reynolds-Jackson, Sumter, Wimberly)** - Eliminates motor vehicle surcharges following retirement of bonds and debts tied to surcharges.

**S1834 (Ruiz, Cunningham/Quijano, Murphy)** - Requires each public institution of higher education to post its budget on the institution's website.

**S1953 (Oroho, Cruz-Perez/Space, Andrzejcak, Wirths)** - Directs Dept. of Agriculture to authorize and advise food hubs.

**S1966 (Sweeney, Singleton/Taliaferro)** - Increases death benefit of active member of PFRS and SPRS to 50 percent of final compensation for surviving child or children.

**S2527 (Ruiz, Turner/Lampitt, Quijano, Timberlake)** - Requires Department of Agriculture to promote school meal programs.

**S2533 (Greenstein, Cruz-Perez/Vainieri Huttle, Lopez, Timberlake)** - Requires Office of Victim-Witness Advocacy to provide services to certain inmates.

**S2898 (Madden, Sarlo/Murphy, Mosquera, Vainieri Huttle)** - Establishes "New Jersey Fire and EMS Crisis Intervention Services" telephone hotline; provides funding for hotline through fire inspection fees and penalties.

**S2980 (Ruiz/Lampitt, McKnight)** - Provides that school district may not condition student enrollment in district on fact that MVC does not have name or address of parent or guardian on file.

**S2982 (Ruiz/Lampitt, Mukherji, Lopez)** - Clarifies that child may not be excluded from public school based on membership in protected category under "Law Against Discrimination" or immigration status.

**S2998 (Ruiz/Freiman, Downey)** - Requires creditors to make certain disclosures regarding collateral protection insurance to consumer debtors.

**S3064 (Ruiz, Singleton/Armato, Conaway, Swain)** - Establishes task force to develop State-wide plan to diversify apprenticeships.

**S3066 (Ruiz, Singleton/Lampitt, Mukherji, Benson)** - Creates five year High-Growth Industry Regional Apprenticeship Development Grant Pilot Program.

**S3118 (Ruiz/Speight, Munoz, Tucker)** - Establishes public awareness campaign to promote early conversations about advance care planning and end-of-life care.

**S3124 (Stack/Mukherji)** - Requires landlords to allow tenants to pay rent up to three business days after eviction order or lockout is executed and accept rent payments by any means.

**S3206 (Pou, Cruz-Perez/Lopez, McKeon, Murphy)** - Establishes "Unbanked and Underbanked Consumers Study Commission."

**S3215 (Greenstein, Singleton/Zwicker, Mukherji, Swain)** - Requires State to use 20-year time horizon and most recent Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Assessment Report when calculating global warming potential to measure global warming impact of greenhouse gases.

**S3246 (Sarlo, Singleton, Oroho, Bucco/Benson, Bucco, Freiman)** - Establishes elective pass-through entity business alternative income tax and allows corresponding refundable gross income tax and corporation business tax credit.

**S3327 (Ruiz, Cruz-Perez/Lopez, Timberlake)** - Establishes Commission on Latino and Hispanic Heritage in DOE.

**S3348 (Weinberg/Vainieri Huttle, McKnight)** - Requires home health agencies and specialty pharmacies providing services related to bleeding episodes associated with hemophilia to comply with certain minimum practice standards.

**S3528 (Scutari, Codey/Vainieri Huttle, Quijano, Kennedy)** - Establishes process to obtain judgement of adoption for civil union partner or spouse of natural or legal parent of child when that person is named as parent on child's birth certificate.

**S3574 (Scutari, Kean, Cryan/Carter, Kennedy, Freiman)** - Requires NJT to conduct feasibility study on restoring one-seat ride to Manhattan on Raritan Valley Line.

Governor Murphy conditionally vetoed the following bills:

**A2431 (Benson, Jimenez, DeCroce, Eustace/Weinberg, Kean)** – Requires health insurers to provide plans that limit patient cost-sharing concerning certain prescription drug coverage.

#### Copy of Statement

**A4978 (Timberlake, Zwicker, Vainieri Huttle/Greenstein, Cryan)** – Prohibits online education services from using and disclosing certain information, engaging in targeted advertising, and requires deletion of certain information in certain circumstances.

#### Copy of Statement

**S3920 (Pou/Wimberly, Sumter)** – Concerns provision of energy to certain manufacturing facilities by providing exemptions to certain energy related taxes.

#### Copy of Statement

Governor Murphy absolute vetoed the following bill:

**S4139 (Greenstein/Benson)** - Makes Fiscal Year 2020 supplemental appropriation of \$250,000 to Rutgers University - New Brunswick for School of Dental Medicine - Special Care Treatment Center.

#### Copy of Statement