LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF R.S.23:10-20 (Fish and game commissioners; searches and seizures: immunity from civil suit)

L.1902 - chap.207 - S109. No statement.

Amended by:

copy 2

L.1906 - chap.63 - A36 No statement.

1937 Revision.

The wording of this section is identical in all three drafts.

L.1948 - chap.448 - S29 - §38.

Amended during passage but this section was not affected.

Statement (copy enclosed).

L.1972 - chap.184 - A859
Amended during passage (copy enclosed)
Statement (copy enclosed)

No hearings or reports were located.

NOTE: There was considerable discussion of the search and seizure powers of fish and game wardens in the Peperi listed below but there was no discussion of legislative intent.

974.90 New Jersey Department of Law and Public F537 Safety 1949 First Annual Training Conference for

First Annual Training Conference for Fish and Game Wardens.

1949.

JH/EH Encl.

# CHAPTER 184 LAWS OF N. J. 19\_72

#### [OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT]

### ASSEMBLY, No. 859

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

#### INTRODUCED MARCH 20, 1972

By Assemblyman LITTELL and Assemblywoman MARGETTS

Referred to Committee on Law, Public Safety and Defense

An Act concerning searches and seizures of equipment and apparatus used in violation of fish and game statutes and regulations and amending R. S. 23:10-20.

- 1 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1 1. R. S. 23:10-20 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 23:10-20. A member of the Fish and Game Council, the fish
- 3 and game protector or a warden and any conservation officer may,
- 4 without warrant search and examine any boat, conveyance, vehicle,
- 5 fish box, fish basket, game bag, game coat or other receptacle for
- 6 game and fish, when he has reason to believe that a provision of
- 7 this Title, or any law supplementary thereto, or the State Fish and
- 8 Game Code has been violated, and shall seize and take possession
- 9 of any firearms, bows and arrows, shells or cartridges, fishing rods
- 10 and reels, fishing lines, knives, lights, slingshots, traps, spears,
- 11 spear guns or any other article or equipment that has been illegally
- 12 used or any bird, animal or fish unlawfully caught, taken, killed,
- 13 had in possession or under control, shipped or about to be shipped.
- 14 A court, upon receiving proof of probable cause for believing in
- 15 the concealment of a bird, animal or fish so unlawfully caught,
- 16 taken, killed, had in possession or under control, shipped or about
- 17 to be shipped, shall issue a search warrant and cause a search to
- 18 be made in any place, and to that end, may, after demand and
- 19 refusal, cause any building, inclosure or car to be entered, and any
- 20 apartment, chest, box, locker, crate, basket or package to be broken
- 21 open and its contents examined by a member of the Fish and Game
- 22 Council, the fish and game protector or a warden or any con-
- 23 servation officer. All firearms, bows and arrows, shells or cartridges,

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

fishing rods and reels, fishing lines, knives, lights, slingshots, traps, 25 spears, spear guns or any other article or equipment that has been 26 illegally used \* [or any birds, animals or fish,] \* \*and\* seized by a 27 member of the council, the protector or a warden or any conserva-28 tion officer shall be \*[disposed of in such manner as the court before 29 which the offense is tried directs \*returned to the defendant when

30 and if the case has been dismissed, if he has been found not guilty,

31 or if he has been convicted and has paid the penalty and costs im-

32 posed, if any\*.

36

33 The member of the council, protector or warden or conserva-34 tion officer shall not be liable for damages by reason of any such search or the \*[destruction] \* \*seizure\* of any nets or fishing, hunt-35 ing or trapping apparatus in accordance herewith.

1 2. This act shall take effect immediately. 5.53 ues

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- $\mathbf{2}$ of New Jersey:

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- 1 1. R. S. 23:10-20 is amended to read as follows:
- 23:10-20. A member of the Fish and Game Council, the fish  $\mathbf{2}$
- and game protector or a warden and any conservation officer may,
- without warrant search and examine any boat, conveyance, vehicle,
- 5 fish box, fish basket, game bag, game coat or other receptacle for
- game and fish, when he has reason to believe that a provision of
- this Title, or any law supplementary thereto, or the State Fish and
- Game Code has been violated, and shall seize and take possession
- of any firearms, bows and arrows, shells or cartridges, fishing rods
- and reels, fishing lines, knives, lights, slingshots, traps, spears, 10
- spear guns or any other article or equipment that has been illegally 11
- used or any bird, animal or fish unlawfully caught, taken, killed, 12
- had in possession or under control, shipped or about to be shipped. 13
- A court, upon receiving proof of probable cause for believing in 14
- the concealment of a bird, animal or fish so unlawfully caught, 15
- taken, killed, had in possession or under control, shipped or about 16
- to be shipped, shall issue a search warrant and cause a search to 17
- be made in any place, and to that end, may, after demand and 18
- refusal, cause any building, inclosure or car to be entered, and any 19
- apartment, chest, box, locker, crate, basket or package to be broken 20
- open and its contents examined by a member of the Fish and Game 21
- Council, the fish and game protector or a warden or any con-22
- servation officer. All firearms, bows and arrows, shells or cartridges, 23
- fishing rods and reels, fishing lines, knives, lights, slingshots, traps, 24 spears, spear guns or any other article or equipment that has been
- illegally used or any birds, animals or fish, seized by a member of

- 27 the council, the protector or a warden or any conservation officer
- 28 shall be disposed of in such manner as the court before which the
- 29 offense is tried directs.
- 30 The member of the council, protector or warden or conserva-
- 31 tion officer shall not be liable for damages by reason of any such
- 32 search or the destruction of any nets or fishing, hunting or trapping
- 33 apparatus in accordance herewith.
- 1 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### STATEMENT

The purpose of this amendment is to provide conservation officers with authority to seize equipment used in the violation of statutes and regulations, and to insure its presentation in court as evidence.

#### SENATE AMENDMENTS TO

### ASSEMBLY, No. 859

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

#### ADOPTED NOVEMBER 20, 1972

Amend page 1, section 1, line 26, omit "or any birds, animals or fish,", insert "and".

Amend page 2, section 1, lines 28 and 29, omit "disposed of in such manner as the court before which the offense is tried directs", insert "returned to the defendant when and if the case has been dismissed, if he has been found not guilty, or if he has been convicted and has paid the penalty and costs imposed, if any".

Amend page 2, section 1, line 32, omit "destruction", insert "seizure".

### SENATE REPRINT

### ASSEMBLY, No. 859

with Senate amendments adopted November 20, 1972

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

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- 8 Game Code has been violated, and shall seize and take possession
- 9 of any firearms, bows and arrows, shells or cartridges, fishing rods
- 10 and reels, fishing lines, knives, lights, slingshots, traps, spears,
- 11 spear guns or any other article or equipment that has been illegally
- 12 used or any bird, animal or fish unlawfully caught, taken, killed,
- 13 had in possession or under control, shipped or about to be shipped.
- 14 A court, upon receiving proof of probable cause for believing in
- 15 the concealment of a bird, animal or fish so unlawfully caught,
- 16 taken, killed, had in possession or under control, shipped or about
- 17 to be shipped, shall issue a search warrant and cause a search to
- 18 be made in any place, and to that end, may, after demand and
- 19 refusal, cause any building, inclosure or car to be entered, and any
- 20 apartment, chest, box, locker, crate, basket or package to be broken
- 21 open and its contents examined by a member of the Fish and Game
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EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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- 26 illegally used \*Lor any birds, animals or fish,]\* \*and\* seized by a
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- 28 tion officer shall be \* disposed of in such manner as the court before
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- 33 The member of the council, protector or warden or conserva-
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