# 0.7.5.A. 19:49-2

(Elections. Printing official ballots, ballots in counties where voting machines are used; position of candidates names on ballot.)

L. 1935, Chapter 302, sec. 6. - All5

Photostate of section 6 and statement enclosed. Amendment does not affect this section.

L. 1940, Chapter 137, p. 301 - A15 This bill inserts:

provided however that in those counties where voting machines are used, the specifications for the printing of the official ballots shall be drawn by the county clerk.

#### STATEMENT

In order to provide for the uniformity of ballots which are to be placed in the voting machines, it is necessary that the authority be centralised. This bill places such authority under the county clerk.

## VETO MESSAGE \* GOVERNOR HOORI

I am returning herewith, without my approval, Assembly Bill No. 15.

This bill is purely a petronage bill. I can see no reason why the printing of balkots should be taken from the Municipal Clerk and placed with the County Clerk, especially in cases where only municipal elections are involved. Then, too, the subject matter of the Bill is riclative of the spirit of home rule.

It seems to me that local printers who help bear the cost of the municipal government should be given a chance to compete for this work.

Respectfully submitted,

A. HARRY MOORE, Governor

Passed over veto.

L. 19hl, Chapter 163 - Al7
Photostat of bill and statement enclosed.

#### **AMENDMENT**

On page 1 line 1h strike out the words /of the first class/ and insert in lieu thereof the words having a population of 400,000 or more.

NEW LEASEN STATE STEER

on page 2 line 20 strike out the words /of the first class/ and insert in lieu thereof the words having a population of 400,000 or more.

- L. 1944, Chapter 127 Al2

  Deals with public questions. Not applicable to our problem.
- L. 1945, Chapter 70, §1 S173
  Photostat of original bill and statement enclosed.
  Amended in Senate.
  Strike out material in brackets and insert underlined material.
  - 1) ... in municipalities in counties

    /having a population of 400,000 or more/ of the
    first class ...
    - 2) Strike out brackets of original bill
- L. 1946, Chapter 17, p. 48 A216
  Bill not amended.
  Bill inserted after:

aforesaid, and all candidates for a municipal or party office in municipalities in counties having a population of 400,000 inhabitants or more where voting machines are or shall be used, who shall file a petition with the clerk of their municipality, may request ...

STATEMENT

The purpose of the amendment contained in the proposed bill is to eliminate the confusion which now exists with respect to the placing of the names of municipal candidates in counties having a population of 400,000 or more, on the same line of the voting machine with the candidates who file a joint petition with the county clerk.

L. 1948, Chapter 240 - A477
Photostat of bill enclosed.
No statement.

#### COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

line 30 ... petition with the county clerk as aforesaid, /and all candidates for a municipal or party office in municipalities in counties having a population of 400,000 or more where voting machines are or shall be used, who shall file a petition with the clerk of their municipality, / may ...

6 to the provisions of an act of the Legislature of the State of New Jersey en7 titled "An act to authorize and regulate the issuance of bonds and other
8 obligations and the incurring of indebtedness by county, city, borough, village,
9 town, township, or any municipality governed by an improvement commis10 sion," approved March twenty-second, one thousand nine hundred and six11 teen, and all acts amendatory thereof and supplemental thereto.

#### PRINTING OFFICIAL BALLOTS

6. All official ballots shall be printed on clear white paper or cardboard of 2 such form and size as will fit the ballot frames of the machines, printed in 3 black ink in type as large as the space will reasonably permit. Party nomina-4 tions shall be arranged on each voting machine, either in columns or hori-5 zontal rows; the caption of the various ballots on said machines shall be so 6 placed on said machines as to indicate to the voter what push knob, pointer, 7 lever or other device is to be used or operated in order to vote for the can-8 didates or candidate of his choice. The providing of said official ballots and the 9 order of the precedence and arrangement of parties and of candidates shall 10 be as now required by law.

### MAILING OF SAMPLE BALLOTS AND FURNISHING OF INSTRUCTION BALLOTS

7. The officer or officers whose duty it may be under this act to provide and 2 furnish official ballots for any polling place where a voting machine is to be 3 used, shall also provide two sample ballots or more, or instruction ballots 4 which sample or instruction ballot shall be arranged in the form of a diagram 5 showing such portion of the face of the voting machine as it will appear after 6 the official ballots are arranged thereon or therein for voting on election day. 7 Such sample ballots shall be open to the inspection of all voters on election 8 day, in all primaries and general elections where voting machines are used. 9 There shall be furnished a sufficient number of sample ballots (a facsimile 10 of the face of the machine) of a reduced size, one of which sample ballots shall 11 be mailed to each registered voter and five posted as now required by law.

#### NUMBER OF OFFICIAL BALLOTS TO BE FURNISHED

1 8. Two sets of official ballots shall be provided for each voting machine, 2 for each polling place, for each election district for use in and upon the 12 term "official ballot" shall mean the printed strips of cardboard, or paper 13 containing the names of the candidates nominated and a statement of the 14 questions submitted. The term "irregular ballot" shall mean a vote cast, by 15 or on a special device, for a person whose name does not appear on the ballots. The term "voting machine custodian" shall mean the person who shall 17 have charge of preparing and arranging the voting machine for elections. 18 The term "protective counter" shall mean a separate counter built into the 19 voting machine which cannot be reset, which records the total number of 20 movements of the operating lever.

#### APPLICATION

26. All laws relating to elections now in force in this State shall apply to all elections under this act so far as the same may be applicable thereto; and so far as such provisions are not inconsistent with the provisions of the 4 act pertaining to the use of the paper ballots and ballot boxes.

A 115,1935 STATEMENT

This bill provides for the legal use of the mechanical ballot at all elections held in this State.

The voting machine or mechanical ballot provides the following advantages over the paper ballot:

It affords an easier and speedier method of voting.

It insures absolute secrecy in voting.

It makes impossible spoiled and defective ballots.

It produces an accurate automatic count of the votes cast.

Results of an election are known immediaely after the close of the polls.

It preserves a permanent record of the vote that cannot be tampered with.

It reduces election expenses to a minimum and makes any necessary recount a simple and inexpensive proceeding.

The voting machine is not an experiment nor a new idea. It was first introduced in Buffalo and Rochester, New York, thirty-five years ago and has been in

constant use since that time. Today voting machines are used at every election in upward of 3,000 communities in the States of Arizona, New York, Pennsylvania, Connecticut, Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Iowa, Washington, California, Maryland, and Texas.

The use of the mechanical ballot is being extended to other States as fast as legislative restrictions are removed and proper voting machine laws enacted.

The purpose of this act is expressed in its title.

The Commission for the Revision of Election Laws, composed of members of the two major parties, in its report in 1930, recommended the use of voting machines.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 17

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## INTRODUCED JANUARY 27, 1941

By Mr. MAHR

Referred to Committee on Elections

An Acr to regulate elections, and amending section 19:49-2 of the Revised Statutes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New 2 Jersey:
- 1 1. Section 19:49-2 of the Revised Statutes is amended to read as follows:
- 2 19:49-2. All official ballots shall be printed on clear white paper or card-
- 3 board of such form and size as will fit the ballot frames of the machines,
- 4 printed in black ink in type as large as the space will reasonably permit.
- 5 Party nominations shall be arranged on each voting machine, either in
- 6 columns or horizontal rows; the caption of the various ballots on the ma-
- 7 chines shall be so placed on the machines as to indicate to the voter what push
- 8 knob, pointer, lever or other device is to be used or operated in order to vote
- 9 for the candidates or candidate of his choice. The providing of the official
- 10 ballots and the order of the precedence and arrangement of parties and of
- 11 candidates shall be as now required by law; provided, however, that in those
- 12 counties where voting machines are used, the specifications for the printing
- the official ballots shall be drawn by the county clerk.

ry election for the general election in all counties of the

are or shall be used, all candidates who

county and

17 who shall choose the same designation or slogan shall be drawn for position 18 on the ballot as a unit and shall have their names placed on the same line of the voting machine; and provided, further, that all candidates for municipal or party office in municipalities in counties of the first class where voting machines are or shall be used who shall file a petition with the clerk of their 22 municipality, bearing the same designation or slogan as that of the candipetition with the county clerk as aforesaid may dates filing a joint name be placed on the same line of the her request that his or the candidates who have filed a joint petition voting machine with with the county clerk as aforesaid by so notifying the county clerk of said county in writing within two days after the last day for filing nominating petitions and thereupon the county clerk shall forthwith notify the campaign manager of such candidates filing a joint petition as aforesaid of said request, and if the said campaign manager shall file his consent in writing with the said county clerk within two days after the receipt of said notification from said county clerk, the clerk of said county shall place the name of such candidate on the same line of the voting machine on which appears the 33 names of the candidates who have filed the joint petition as aforesaid; provided, also, that any candidate filing a petition with the Secretary of State 35 may request that his or her name be placed on the same line of the voting machine with the candidates who have filed a joint petition with the county clerk as aforesaid by so notifying the county clerk of said county in writing within two days after the last day for filing nominating petitions and thereupon the county clerk shall forthwith notify the campaign manager of such candidates filing a joint petition as aforesaid of said request, and if the said campaign manager shall file his consent in writing with the said county clerk within two days after the receipt of said notification from said county clerk, the clerk of said county shall place the name of such candidate on the same 43 line of the voting machine on which appears the names of the candidates 45 who have filed the joint petition as aforesaid.

- 2. All acts or parts of acts inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed 2 insofar as they relate to counties of the first class where voting machines are 3 or shall be used.
- 1 3. This act to take effect immediately.

## STATEMENT

The purpose of this act is to permit candidates filing joint petitions and candidates who choose the same designation or slogan to be placed on the same line on the voting machine. Applies to a county of the first class only.

# SENATE, No. 173

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 19, 1945

# By Mr. VAN ALSTYNE

## Referred to Committee on Elections

An Act to regulate elections, and amending section 19:49-2 of the Revised Statutes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New 2 Jersey:
- 1 1. Section 19:49-2 of the Revised Statutes is amended to read as follows:
- 2 19:49-2. All official ballots shall be printed on clear white paper or card-
- 3 board of such form and size as will fit the ballot frames of the machines,
- 4 printed in black ink in type as large as the space will reasonably permit;
- 5 provided, however, that any public question which shall be placed on the
- 6 ballot shall be printed in red ink and above any public question to be voted
- 7 upon by the voters of the entire State there shall be printed, also in red ink, a
- 8 description of the public question, which description shall not exceed six
- 9 words and shall be printed in type as large as is practicable. Party nomina-
- 10 tions shall be arranged on each voting machine, either in columns or horizon-
- 11 tal rows; the caption of the various ballots on the machines shall be so placed
- 12 on the machines as to indicate to the voter what push knob, pointer, lever or
- 13 other device is to be used or operated in order to vote for the candidates or
- 14 candidate of his choice. The providing of the official ballots and the order of
- 15 the precedence and arrangement of parties and of candidates shall be as now
- 16 required by law; provided, however, that in those counties where voting ma-

17 chines are used, the specifications for the printing of the official ballots shall 18 be drawn by the county clerk.

For the primary election for the general election in all counties having a 20 population of four hundred thousand or more where voting machines are or 21 shall be used, all candidates who shall file a joint petition with the county 22 clerk of their respective county and who shall choose the same designation 23 or slogan shall be drawn for position on the ballot as a unit and shall have 24 their names placed on the same line of the voting machine; and provided fur-25 ther, that all candidates for municipal or party office in municipalities in 26 counties having a population of four hundred thousand or more where vot-27 ing machines are or shall be used who shall file a petition with the clerk of 28 their municipality, [bearing the same designation or slogan as that of the 29 candidates filing a joint petition with the county clerk as aforesaid may 30 request that his or her name be placed on the same line of the voting machine 31 with the candidates who have filed a joint petition with the county clerk as 32 aforesaid by so notifying the county clerk of said county in writing within 33 two days after the last day for filing nominating petitions and thereupon the 34 county clerk shall forthwith notify the campaign manager of such candidates 35 filing a joint petition as aforesaid of said request, and if the said campaign 36 manager shall file his consent in writing with the said county clerk within two 37 days after the receipt of said notification from said county clerk, the clerk of 38 said county shall place the name of such candidate on the same line of the vot-39 ing machine on which appears the names of the candidates who have filed the 40 joint petition as aforesaid; provided, also, that any candidate filing a petition 41 with the Secretary of State may request that his or her name be placed on 42 the same line of the voting machine with the candidates who have filed a 43 joint petition with the county clerk as aforesaid by so notifying the county 44 clerk of said county in writing within two days after the last day for filing 45 nominating petitions and thereupon the county clerk shall forthwith notify 46 the campaign manager of such candidates filing a joint petition as aforesaid 47 of said request, and if the said campaign manager shall file his consent in 48 writing with the said county clerk within two days after the receipt of said 49 notification from said county clerk, the clerk of said county shall place the 50 name of such candidate on the same line of the voting machine on which ap-51 pears the names of the candidates who have filed the joint petition as afore-52 said.

- 2. All acts or parts of acts inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed 2 insofar as they relate to counties of the first class where voting machines 3 are or shall be used.
- 1 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### STATEMENT

The proposed bill is a copy of P. L. 1944, chapter 127 (R. S. 19:49-2) and now requires candidates for municipal office to file petitions bearing the same designation, or slogan, as the county candidates in order to have their names appear in the same column as the county ticket. This has caused a great deal of confusion and difficulty in the past. It is, therefore, proposed to correct this confusion and difficulty by deleting the words, indicated within the bracket above.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 477

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## INTRODUCED APRIL 26, 1948

By Mr. REIFFIN

Referred to Committee on Elections

AN ACT concerning elections, and amending section 19:49-2 of the Revised Statutes.

- Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New 2 Jersey:
- 1 1. Section 19:49-2 of the Revised Statutes is amended to read as follows:
- 19:49-2. All official ballots shall be printed on clear white paper or card4 board of such form and size as will fit the ballot frames of the machines,
  5 printed in black ink in type as large as the space will reasonably permit;
  6 provided, however, that any public question which shall be placed on the bal7 lot shall be printed in red ink and above any public question to be voted
  8 upon by the voters of the entire State there shall be printed, also in red ink,
  9 a description of the public question, which description shall not exceed six
  10 words and shall be printed in type as large as is practicable. Party nomina11 tions shall be arranged on each voting machine, either in columns or hori12 zontal rows; the caption of the various ballots on the machines shall be so
  13 placed on the machines as to indicate to the voter what push knob, pointer,
  14 lever or other device is to be used or operated in order to vote for the can15 didates or candidate of his choice. The providing of the official ballots and
  16 the order of the precedence and arrangement of parties and of candidates
  17 shall be as now required by law; provided, however, that in those counties

18 where voting machines are used, the specifications for the printing of the 19 official ballots shall be drawn by the county clerk.

For the primary election for the general election in all counties [having 20 21 a population of four hundred thousand or more where voting machine 22 are or shall be used, all candidates who shall file a joint petition with the 23 county clerk of their respective county and who shall choose the same deal 24 ignation or slogan shall be drawn for position on the ballot as a unit and 25 shall have their names placed on the same line of the voting machine; and 26 provided further, that all candidates for municipal or party office in municipal 27 palities in counties [of the first class] where voting machines are or shall 28 be used who shall file a petition with the clerk of their municipality bear 29 ing the same designation or slogan as that of the candidates filing a joint 30 petition with the county clerk as aforesaid, and all candidates for a munici-31 pal or party office in municipalities in counties [having a population of four 32 hundred thousand inhabitants or more I where voting machines are or shall 33 be used, who shall file a petition with the clerk of their municipality, may 34 request that his or her name be placed on the same line of the voting ma-35 chine with the candidates who have filed a joint petition with the county clerk 36 as aforesaid by so notifying the county clerk of said county in writing within 37 two days after the last day for filing nominating petitions and thereupon 38 the county clerk shall forthwith notify the campaign manager of such can 39 didates filing a joint petition as aforesaid of said request, and if the said 40 campaign manager shall file his consent in writing with the said county clerk 41 within two days after the receipt of said notification from said county clerk 42 the clerk of said county shall place the name of such candidate on the same 43 line of the voting machine on which appears the names of the candidates 44 who have filed the joint petition as aforesaid; provided, also, that any can 45 didate filing a petition with the Secretary of State may request that his or 46 her name be placed on the same line of the voting machine with the cand 47 dates who have filed a joint petition with the county clerk as aforesaid by 48 notifying the county clerk of said county in writing within two days after the last day for filing nominating petitions, and thereupon the county clerk shall forthwith notify the campaign manager of such candidates filing a joint petition as aforesaid of said request, and if the said campaign manager shall file his consent in writing with the said county clerk within two days after the receipt of said notification from said county clerk, the clerk of said county shall place the name of such candidate on the same line of the voting machine on which appears the names of the candidates who have filed the joint petition as aforesaid.

2. This act shall take effect immediately.