34:1B-243 et. al.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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LAWS OF: 2015 **CHAPTER**: 217

NJSA: 34:1B-243 et. al. (Modifies and clarifies provisions of certain economic incentive programs)

BILL NO: A4518 (Substituted for S3010)

SPONSOR(S) Schaer and others

DATE INTRODUCED: June 11, 2015

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Commerce and Economic Development

SENATE: ---

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

DATE OF PASSAGE: ASSEMBLY: December 17, 2015

SENATE: December 17, 2015

DATE OF APPROVAL: January 11, 2016

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (First Reprint enacted)

A4518

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 12 of introduced bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: No

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: Yes

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes

S3010

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 12 of introduced bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes

	VETO MESSAGE:	No	
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	HEARINGS:	No	
	NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	Yes	
	"Legislative roundup – bills signed – business credits," The Record, 1-12-16		
LAW/RWH			

P.L.2015, CHAPTER 217, approved January 11, 2016 Assembly, No. 4518 (First Reprint)

- 1 AN ACT concerning ¹ [mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey
- 2 Assistance Act" incentives for certain economic development
- 3 projects¹ and amending P.L.2011, c.149 ¹, P.L.2014, c.63, and
- P.L.2009, c.90¹. 4

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6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 2 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-243) is amended to read as follows:
- 2. As used in P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-242 et seq.):
- 12 "Affiliate" means an entity that directly or indirectly controls, is
- 13 under common control with, or is controlled by the business.
- 14 Control exists in all cases in which the entity is a member of a
- 15 controlled group of corporations as defined pursuant to section 1563
- 16 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.1563) or the
- 17 entity is an organization in a group of organizations under common control as defined pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) of section 414 of 18
- 19 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.414). A taxpayer
- may establish by clear and convincing evidence, as determined by 20
- 21 the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the 22. Treasury, that control exists in situations involving lesser
- 23 percentages of ownership than required by those statutes.
- 24 affiliate of a business may contribute to meeting either the qualified
- 25 investment or full-time employee requirements of a business that
- 26 applies for a credit under section 3 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-
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- 28 "Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development
- 29 Authority established by section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-4).
- 31 outermost boundary of the "Atlantic City International Airport,"

"Aviation district" means the area within a one-mile radius of the

- 32 established pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1991, c.252 (C.27:25A-
- 33 24).

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- 34 "Business" means an applicant proposing to own or lease
- premises in a qualified business facility that is: 35
- 36 a corporation that is subject to the tax imposed pursuant to
- 37 section 5 of P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5);
- 38 a corporation that is subject to the tax imposed pursuant to
- 39 sections 2 and 3 of P.L.1945, c.132 (C.54:18A-2 and 54:18A-3),
- section 1 of P.L.1950, c.231 (C.17:32-15) or N.J.S.17B:23-5; 40

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Senate floor amendments adopted December 17, 2015.

1 a partnership;

- an S corporation;
- a limited liability company; or
- 4 a non-profit corporation.

If the business or tenant is a cooperative or part of a cooperative, then the cooperative may qualify for credits by counting the full-time employees and capital investments of its member organizations, and the cooperative may distribute credits to its member organizations. If the business or tenant is a cooperative that leases to its member organizations, the lease shall be treated as a lease to an affiliate or affiliates.

A business shall include an affiliate of the business if that business applies for a credit based upon any capital investment made by or full-time employees of an affiliate.

"Capital investment" in a qualified business facility means expenses by a business or any affiliate of the business incurred after application for:

- a. site preparation and construction, repair, renovation, improvement, equipping, or furnishing on real property or of a building, structure, facility, or improvement to real property;
- b. obtaining and installing furnishings and machinery, apparatus, or equipment, including but not limited to material goods subject to bonus depreciation under sections 168 and 179 of the federal Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. s.168 and s.179), for the operation of a business on real property or in a building, structure, facility, or improvement to real property;
- c. receiving Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13); or
 - d. any of the foregoing.

In addition to the foregoing, in a Garden State Growth Zone, the following qualify as a capital investment: any and all development, redevelopment and relocation costs, including, but not limited to, site acquisition if made within 24 months of application to the authority, engineering, legal, accounting, and other professional services required; and relocation, environmental remediation, and infrastructure improvements for the project area, including, but not limited to, on- and off-site utility, road, pier, wharf, bulkhead, or sidewalk construction or repair.

In addition to the foregoing, if a business acquires or leases a qualified business facility, the capital investment made or acquired by the seller or owner, as the case may be, if pertaining primarily to the premises of the qualified business facility, shall be considered a capital investment by the business and, if pertaining generally to the qualified business facility being acquired or leased, shall be allocated to the premises of the qualified business facility on the basis of the gross leasable area of the premises in relation to the total gross leasable area in the qualified business facility. The

capital investment described herein may include any capital investment made or acquired within 24 months prior to the date of application so long as the amount of capital investment made or acquired by the business, any affiliate of the business, or any owner after the date of application equals at least 50 percent of the amount of capital investment, allocated to the premises of the qualified business facility being acquired or leased on the basis of the gross leasable area of such premises in relation to the total gross leasable area in the qualified business facility made or acquired prior to the date of application.

"Commitment period" means the period of time that is 1.5 times the eligibility period.

"Deep poverty pocket" means a population census tract having a poverty level of 20 percent or more, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Disaster recovery project" means a project located on property that has been wholly or substantially damaged or destroyed as a result of a federally-declared disaster which, after utilizing all disaster funds available from federal, State, county, and local funding sources, demonstrates to the satisfaction of the authority that access to additional funding authorized pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.), is necessary to complete such redevelopment project, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Distressed municipality" means a municipality that is qualified to receive assistance under P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), a municipality under the supervision of the Local Finance Board pursuant to the provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.), a municipality identified by the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs to be facing serious fiscal distress, a SDA municipality, or a municipality in which a major rail station is located.

"Eligibility period" means the period in which a business may claim a tax credit under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program, beginning with the tax period in which the authority accepts certification of the business that it has met the capital investment and employment requirements of the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program and extending thereafter for a term of not more than 10 years, with the term to be determined solely at the discretion of the applicant.

"Eligible position" or "full-time job" means a full-time position in a business in this State which the business has filled with a fulltime employee.

"Full-time employee" means a person:

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- who is employed by a business for consideration for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment,
- who is employed by a professional employer organization pursuant to an employee leasing agreement between the business and the professional employer organization, in accordance with P.L.2001, c.260 (C.34:8-67 et seq.) for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment, and whose wages are subject to withholding as provided in the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., or
- c. who is a resident of another State but whose income is not subject to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq. or who is a partner of a business who works for the partnership for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as fulltime employment, and whose distributive share of income, gain, loss, or deduction, or whose guaranteed payments, or any combination thereof, is subject to the payment of estimated taxes, as provided in the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., and
- d. who, except for purposes of the Statewide workforce, is provided, by the business, with employee health benefits under a health benefits plan authorized pursuant to State or federal law.

With respect to a logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, aviation, or maritime business, excluding primarily warehouse or distribution operations, located in a port district having a container terminal:

the requirement that employee health benefits are to be provided shall be deemed to be satisfied if such benefits are provided in accordance with industry practice by a third party obligated to provide such benefits pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement;

full-time employment shall include, but not be limited to, employees that have been hired by way of a labor union hiring hall or its equivalent;

35 hours of employment per week at a qualified business facility shall constitute one "full-time employee," regardless of whether or not the hours of work were performed by one or more persons.

44 For any project located in a Garden State Growth Zone which qualifies under the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic 46 Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), or any project located in the Atlantic City Tourism District as established 48 pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated

by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority, and which will include a retail facility of at least 150,000 square feet, of which at least 50 percent will be occupied by either a full-service supermarket or grocery store, 30 hours of employment per week at a qualified business facility shall constitute one "full-time employee," regardless of whether or not the hours of work were performed by one or more persons, and the requirement that employee health benefits are to be provided shall be deemed to be satisfied if the employees of the business are covered by a collective bargaining agreement.

"Full-time employee" shall not include any person who works as an independent contractor or on a consulting basis for the business. Full-time employee shall also not include any person who at the time of project application works in New Jersey for consideration for at least 35 hours per week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment but who prior to project application was not provided, by the business, with employee health benefits under a health benefits plan authorized pursuant to State or federal law.

"Garden State Growth Zone" or "growth zone" means the four New Jersey cities with the lowest median family income based on the 2009 American Community Survey from the US Census, (Table 708. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and Individuals, and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2009); or a municipality which contains a Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority.

"Highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area" means an area located within a qualified incentive area and designated by the Highlands Water Protection and Planning Council for the receipt of Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13).

"Incentive agreement" means the contract between the business and the authority, which sets forth the terms and conditions under which the business shall be eligible to receive the incentives authorized pursuant to the program.

"Incentive effective date" means the date the authority issues a tax credit based on documentation submitted by a business pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-247).

"Major rail station" means a railroad station located within a qualified incentive area which provides access to the public to a minimum of six rail passenger service lines operated by the New Jersey Transit Corporation.

"Mega project" means:

a qualified business facility located in a port district housing 2 a business in the logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime industries, either:

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- (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
- (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such business are created or retained;
- b. a qualified business facility located in an aviation district housing a business in the aviation industry, in a Garden State Growth Zone, or in a priority area housing the United States headquarters and related facilities of an automobile manufacturer,
 - (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
- (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such business are created or retained;
 - c. a qualified business facility located in an urban transit hub housing a business of any kind, having a capital investment in excess of \$50,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of a business are created or retained; [or]
- d. a project located in an area designated in need of redevelopment", pursuant to P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et al.) prior to the enactment of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251 et al.) within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem counties having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 150 full-time employees of a business are created or retained; or
- e. a qualified business facility primarily used by a business principally engaged in research, development, or manufacture of a drug or device, as defined in R.S.24:1-1, or primarily used by a business licensed to conduct a clinical laboratory and business facility pursuant to the "New Jersey Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act," P.L.1975, c.166 (C.45:9-42.26 et seq.), either:
- 36 (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at 37 which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are 38 created or retained, or
- 39 (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such 40 business are created or retained.

41 "Minimum environmental and sustainability standards" means 42 standards established by the authority in accordance with the green 43 building manual prepared by the Commissioner of Community 44 Affairs pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2007, c.132 (C.52:27D-130.6), 45 regarding the use of renewable energy, energy-efficient technology, 46 and non-renewable resources in order to reduce environmental 47 degradation and encourage long-term cost reduction.

1 "Moderate-income housing" means housing affordable, 2 according to United States Department of Housing and Urban 3 Development or other recognized standards for home ownership and rental costs, and occupied or reserved for occupancy by 4 5 households with a gross household income equal to more than 50 percent but less than 80 percent of the median gross household 6 7 income for households of the same size within the housing region in 8 which the housing is located.

"Municipal Revitalization Index" means the 2007 index by the Office for Planning Advocacy within the Department of State measuring or ranking municipal distress.

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"New full-time job" means an eligible position created by the business at the qualified business facility that did not previously exist in this State. For the purposes of determining a number of new full-time jobs, the eligible positions of an affiliate shall be considered eligible positions of the business.

"Other eligible area" means the portions of the qualified incentive area that are not located within a distressed municipality, or the priority area.

"Partnership" means an entity classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes.

"Port district" means the portions of a qualified incentive area that are located within:

- a. the "Port of New York District" of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, as defined in Article II of the Compact Between the States of New York and New Jersey of 1921; or
- b. a 15-mile radius of the outermost boundary of each marine terminal facility established, acquired, constructed, rehabilitated, or improved by the South Jersey Port District established pursuant to South Jersey Port Corporation Act," c.60 (C.12:11A-1 et seq.).
- "Priority area" means the portions of the qualified incentive area 32 33 that are not located within a distressed municipality and which:
 - a. are designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as Planning Area 1 (Metropolitan), Planning Area 2 (Suburban), a designated center under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan, or a designated growth center in an endorsed plan until June 30, 2013, or until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this definition:
- 42 b. intersect with portions of: a deep poverty pocket, a port 43 district, or federally-owned land approved for closure under a 44 federal Commission on Base Realignment and Closure action;
 - c. are the proposed site of a disaster recovery project, a qualified incubator facility, a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area, a tourism destination project, or transit oriented development; or

- d. contain: a vacant commercial building having over 400,000 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space available for occupancy for a period of over one year; or a site that has been negatively impacted by the approval of a "qualified business"
- 5 facility," as defined pursuant to section 2 of P.L.2007,
- 6 c.346 (C.34:1B-208).

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- 7 "Professional employer organization" means an employee leasing 8 company registered with the Department of Labor and Workforce 9 Development pursuant to P.L.2001, c.260 (C.34:8-67 et seq.).
 - "Program" means the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Program" established pursuant to section 3 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-244).
- 12 "Qualified business facility" means any building, complex of 13 buildings or structural components of buildings, and all machinery and equipment located within a qualified incentive area, used in 14 15 connection with the operation of a business that is not engaged in 16 final point of sale retail business at that location unless the building, 17 complex of buildings or structural components of buildings, and all 18 machinery and equipment located within a qualified incentive area, 19 are used in connection with the operation of:
 - a. a final point of sale retail business located in a Garden State Growth Zone that will include a retail facility of at least 150,000 square feet, of which at least 50 percent is occupied by either a fullservice supermarket or grocery store; or
- b. a tourism destination project located in the Atlantic City Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219).
- "Qualified incentive area" means:
- a. an aviation district:
- b. a port district;
- c. a distressed municipality or urban transit hub municipality;
- d. an area (1) designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act,"
- 32 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as:
- 33 (a) Planning Area 1 (Metropolitan);
- 34 (b) Planning Area 2 (Suburban); or
- 35 (c) Planning Area 3 (Fringe Planning Area);
- 36 (2) located within a smart growth area and planning area
- 37 designated in a master plan adopted by the New Jersey
- 38 Meadowlands Commission pursuant to subsection (i) of section 6 of
- 39 P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-6) or subject to a redevelopment plan
- 40 adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to
- 41 section 20 of P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-21);
- 42 (3) located within any land owned by the New Jersey Sports and
- 43 Exposition Authority, established pursuant to P.L.1971,
- 44 c.137 (C.5:10-1 et seq.), within the boundaries of the Hackensack
- 45 Meadowlands District as delineated in section 4 of P.L.1968,
- 46 c.404 (C.13:17-4);
- 47 (4) located within a regional growth area, town, village, or a
- 48 military and federal installation area designated in the

- comprehensive management plan prepared and adopted by the Pinelands Commission pursuant to the "Pinelands Protection Act," P.L.1979, c.111 (C.13:18A-1 et seq.);
- 4 (5) located within the planning area of the Highlands Region as 5 defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands 6 development credit receiving area or redevelopment area;
 - (6) located within a Garden State Growth Zone;

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- (7) located within land approved for closure under any federal Commission on Base Realignment and Closure action; or
- 10 (8) located only within the following portions of the areas 11 designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," P.L.1985, 12 c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et al.), as Planning Area 4A (Rural Planning Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally Sensitive) or 13 14 Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) if Planning Area 4A 15 (Rural Planning Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally 16 Sensitive) or Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) is 17 located within:
- 18 (a) a designated center under the State Development and 19 Redevelopment Plan;
 - (b) a designated growth center in an endorsed plan until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this definition as it pertains to Statewide planning areas;
 - (c) any area determined to be in need of redevelopment pursuant to sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and 40A:12A-6) or in need of rehabilitation pursuant to section 14 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-14);
 - (d) any area on which a structure exists or previously existed including any desired expansion of the footprint of the existing or previously existing structure provided such expansion otherwise complies with all applicable federal, State, county, and local permits and approvals;
 - (e) the planning area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area; or
 - (f) any area on which an existing tourism destination project is located.

"Qualified incentive area" shall not include any property located within the preservation area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3).

"Qualified incubator facility" means a commercial building located within a qualified incentive area: which contains 50,000 or more square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space; which is located near, and presents opportunities for collaboration with, a research institution, teaching hospital, college, or university; and within which, at least 50 percent of the gross leasable area is restricted for use by one or more technology startup companies during the commitment period.

1 "Retained full-time job" means an eligible position that currently 2 exists in New Jersey and is filled by a full-time employee but 3 which, because of a potential relocation by the business, is at risk of being lost to another state or country, or eliminated. For the 4 5 purposes of determining a number of retained full-time jobs, the eligible positions of an affiliate shall be considered eligible 6 7 positions of the business. For the purposes of the certifications and 8 annual reports required in the incentive agreement pursuant to 9 subsection e. of section 4 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-245), to the 10 extent an eligible position that was the basis of the award no longer 11 exists, a business shall include as a retained full-time job a new 12 eligible position that is filled by a full-time employee provided that the position is included in the order of date of hire and is not the 13 basis for any other incentive award. For a project located in a 14 15 Garden State Growth Zone which qualified for the "Municipal 16 Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," 17 c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), retained full-time job shall include any 18 employee previously employed in New Jersey and transferred to the 19 new location in the Garden State Growth Zone which qualified for 20 the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.). 21 22

"SDA district" means an SDA district as defined in section 3 of P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3).

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"SDA municipality" means a municipality in which an SDA district is situate.

"Targeted industry" means any industry identified from time to time by the authority including initially, a transportation, manufacturing, defense, energy, logistics, life sciences, technology, health, and finance business, but excluding a primarily warehouse or distribution business.

"Technology startup company" means a for profit business that has been in operation fewer than five years and is developing or possesses a proprietary technology or business method of a hightechnology or life science-related product, process, or service which the business intends to move to commercialization.

"Tourism destination project" means a qualified non-gaming business facility that will be among the most visited privately owned or operated tourism or recreation sites in the State, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance, including a non-gaming business within an established Tourism District with a significant impact on the economic viability of that District.

"Transit oriented development" means a qualified business facility located within a 1/2-mile radius, or one-mile radius for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone, surrounding the mid-point of a New Jersey Transit Corporation, Port Authority

1 Transit Corporation, or Port Authority Trans-Hudson Corporation 2 rail, bus, or ferry station platform area, including all light rail 3 stations.

"Urban transit hub" means an urban transit hub, as defined in section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), that is located within an eligible municipality, as defined in section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208) and also located within a qualified incentive area

"Urban transit hub municipality" means a municipality: a. which qualifies for State aid pursuant to P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), or which has continued to be a qualified municipality thereunder pursuant to P.L.2007, c.111; and b. in which 30 percent or more of the value of real property was exempt from local property taxation during tax year 2006. The percentage of exempt property shall be calculated by dividing the total exempt value by the sum of the net valuation which is taxable and that which is tax exempt.

(cf: P.L.2014, c.63, s.2)

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- ¹2. Section 10 of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251) is amended to read as follows:
 - 10. a. For the purposes of this section:

"Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development Authority established pursuant to section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-4).

"Government entity" means the State government, a local unit of government, or a State or local government agency or authority.

"Providing public infrastructure" means undertaking and paying for the construction of public infrastructure; contributing money or paying debt service for the construction of public infrastructure; or deeding land to a government entity for use as public infrastructure.

"Public infrastructure" means: (1) buildings and structures, such as schools; fire houses; police stations; recreation centers; public works garages; and water and sewer treatment and pumping facilities; (2) open space with improvements such as athletic fields; playgrounds; planned parks; (3) open space without improvements; and (4) public transportation facilities such as train stations and public parking facilities. To qualify as public infrastructure under this section, the facilities, land, or both, shall have a minimum fair market value of \$5 million; provided, however, that multiple lands and facilities, valued individually at less than \$5 million, that are part of the same redevelopment project may be aggregated to achieve the minimum \$5 million requirement. In the case of open space without improvements, the land shall have a minimum fair market value of at least \$1 million prior to its dedication as open space. Sidewalks, streets, roads, ramps, and jug handles shall not be deemed public infrastructure for the purposes of this section.

1 "Tax credit" means a credit equal to 100 percent of the 2 applicant's cost of providing public infrastructure for use to offset a 3 tax liability.

4 "Tax liability" means a liability for the taxes imposed pursuant to 5 the "Corporation Business Tax (1945)," P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-6 1 et seq.), and liability for basic, general, additional, and 7 supplemental realty transfer fees imposed pursuant to P.L.1968, 8 c.49 (C.46:15-5 et seq.), as amended and supplemented.

"Urban transit hub municipality" means an urban transit hub municipality, as defined in section 2 of [P.L.2007, C.346 (C.34:1B-208). P.L. 2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-243)

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- b. Commencing with October 24, 2014, the effective date of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251 et al.), and ending on December 31 of the fifth complete year next following, an applicant that has agreed to, or has provided, public infrastructure may apply to the New Jersey Economic Development Authority for a tax credit under the following conditions:
- 18 (1) The applicant or another entity by contract or development 19 agreement either makes a new capital investment in an amount 20 equal to or greater than \$10,000,000 [in] at any time during the term set forth in this subsection, or causes another entity by contract or development agreement to construct [,] a building, complex of 23 buildings or other similar structures or facilities, which [shall be 24 completed within two years following approval by the Authority, which relies on the completed public infrastructure and completes 26 construction during the term set forth in this subsection.
 - (2) The applicant has not received a tax credit under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Program" established by section 3 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-244).
- 30 (3) The applicant has not received a grant under a State or a 31 local Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant program 32 pursuant to section 4 or section 5 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489d 33 or C.52:27D-489e).
- 34 (4) The applicant is not a "Garden State Growth Zone 35 Development Entity," as defined in section 23 of P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489r). 36
- 37 (5) The applicant is not partnered with the New Jersey Sports 38 and Exposition Authority for the capital investment pursuant to this 39 section.
 - The New Jersey Economic Development Authority shall grant an application for a tax credit if the government entity receiving the public infrastructure adopts a resolution and files it with the authority, consenting to the award of the tax credit and the ownership of the public infrastructure is transferred to that government entity, and either: (1) the construction commences after January 1, 2013; (2) the construction is completed, as evidenced by a certificate of occupancy or other certificate of completion, after

- January 1, 2013; (3) the first monetary or debt service payment occurs after January 1, 2013; or (4) the land is deeded to the government entity after January 1, 2013.
 - d. (1) [The] (a) Except as provided in subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, the total amount of tax credits that may be awarded to an eligible applicant for a single project shall not exceed \$5,000,000 [and the].
- (b) In the case of an applicant engaged in a brownfields redevelopment project comprising park and infrastructure development within an urban transit hub municipality, the total amount of tax credits the authority may award to the applicant shall not exceed \$2,000,000 cumulative of all applications submitted under this section by the applicant. As used in this subparagraph, "applicant" means an entity applying for a tax credit pursuant to subsection b. of this section and shall include its subsidiaries, its parent, affiliated entities, and common principal owners.
 - (c) The total value of all tax credits approved by the authority pursuant to [P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251 et al.)] this section shall not exceed [\$25,000,000] \$22,000,000.
 - (2) A tax credit granted pursuant to this section may be transferred in the same manner as tax credits are transferred under section 33 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.34:1B-209.1).
 - (3) [Nothing] Except for the limitations set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection, nothing in this section shall prohibit an applicant from applying for and being awarded multiple tax credit awards based on separate public infrastructure projects.
 - e. The chief executive of the authority, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury, may adopt rules and regulations pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), necessary to implement the provisions of this section.

32 (cf: P.L.2014, c.63, s.10)

¹3. Section 3 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c) is amended to read as follows:

36 3. As used in sections 3 through 18 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c et al.):

38 "Applicant" means a developer proposing to enter into a 39 redevelopment incentive grant agreement.

"Ancillary infrastructure project" means structures or improvements that are located within the incentive area but outside the project area of a redevelopment project, including, but not limited to, docks, bulkheads, parking garages, freight rail spurs, roadway overpasses, and train station platforms, provided a developer or municipal redeveloper has demonstrated that the redevelopment project would not be economically viable or

promote the use of public transportation without such improvements, as approved by the State Treasurer.

"Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development Authority established under section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-4).

"Aviation district" means the area within a one-mile radius of the outermost boundary of the "Atlantic City International Airport," established pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1991, c.252 (C.27:25A-24).

"Deep poverty pocket" means a population census tract having a poverty level of 20 percent or more, and which is located within the incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Developer" means any person who enters or proposes to enter into a redevelopment incentive grant agreement pursuant to the provisions of section 9 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489i), or its successors or assigns, including but not limited to a lender that completes a redevelopment project, operates a redevelopment project, or completes and operates a redevelopment project. A developer also may be a municipal redeveloper as defined herein.

"Director" means the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury.

"Disaster recovery project" means a redevelopment project located on property that has been wholly or substantially damaged or destroyed as a result of a federally-declared disaster, and which is located within the incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Distressed municipality" means a municipality that is qualified to receive assistance under P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), a municipality under the supervision of the Local Finance Board pursuant to the provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.), a municipality identified by the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs to be facing serious fiscal distress, a SDA municipality, or a municipality in which a major rail station is located.

"Eligibility period" means the period of time specified in a redevelopment incentive grant agreement for the payment of reimbursements to a developer, which period shall not exceed 20 years, with the term to be determined solely at the discretion of the applicant.

"Eligible revenue" means the property tax increment and any other incremental revenues set forth in section 11 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489k), except in the case of a Garden State Growth Zone, in which such property tax increment and any other incremental revenues are calculated as those incremental revenues

that would have existed notwithstanding the provisions of the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.).

"Garden State Growth Zone" or "growth zone" means the four New Jersey cities with the lowest median family income based on the 2009 American Community Survey from the US Census, (Table 708. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and Individuals, and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2009); or a municipality which contains a Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority.

"Highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area" means an area located within an incentive area and designated by the Highlands Council for the receipt of Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized under section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13).

"Incentive grant" means reimbursement of all or a portion of the project financing gap of a redevelopment project through the State or a local Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant program pursuant to section 4 or section 5 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489d or C.52:27D-489e).

"Infrastructure improvements in the public right-of-way" mean public structures or improvements located in the public right of way that are located within a project area or that constitute an ancillary infrastructure project, either of which are dedicated to or owned by a governmental body or agency upon completion, or any required payment in lieu of such structures, improvements or projects or any costs of remediation associated with such structures, improvements or projects, and that are determined by the authority, in consultation with applicable State agencies, to be consistent with and in furtherance of State public infrastructure objectives and initiatives.

"Low-income housing" means housing affordable according to federal Department of Housing and Urban Development or other recognized standards for home ownership and rental costs and occupied or reserved for occupancy by households with a gross household income equal to 50 percent or less of the median gross household income for households of the same size within the housing region in which the housing is located.

"Major rail station" means a railroad station located within a qualified incentive area which provides access to the public to a minimum of six rail passenger service lines operated by the New Jersey Transit Corporation.

"Mixed use parking project" means a redevelopment project [undertaken by a municipal redeveloper], the parking component of which shall constitute 51 percent or more of any of the following: a. the total square footage of the entire mixed use parking project; b. the estimated revenues of the entire mixed use parking project; or c. the total construction cost of the entire mixed use parking project.

"Moderate-income housing" means housing affordable, according to United States Department of Housing and Urban Development or other recognized standards for home ownership and rental costs, and occupied or reserved for occupancy by households with a gross household income equal to more than 50 percent but less than 80 percent of the median gross household income for households of the same size within the housing region in which the housing is located.

"Municipal redeveloper" means an applicant for a redevelopment incentive grant agreement, which applicant is: a. a municipal government, a municipal parking authority, or a redevelopment agency acting on behalf of a municipal government as defined in section 3 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-3); or b. a developer of a mixed use parking project, provided that the parking component of the mixed use parking project is operated and maintained by a municipal parking authority for the term of any financial assistance granted pursuant to P.L.2015, c.69.

"Municipal Revitalization Index" means the 2007 index by the Office for Planning Advocacy within the Department of State measuring or ranking municipal distress.

"Non-parking component" means that portion of a mixed use parking project not used for parking, together with the portion of the costs of the mixed use parking project, including but not limited to the footings, foundations, site work, infrastructure, and soft costs that are allocable to the non-parking use.

"Parking component" means that portion of a mixed use parking project used for parking, together with the portion of the costs of the mixed use parking project, including but not limited to the footings, foundations, site work, infrastructure, and soft costs that are allocable to the parking use.

"Project area" means land or lands located within the incentive area under common ownership or control including through a redevelopment agreement with a municipality, or as otherwise established by a municipality or a redevelopment agreement executed by a State entity to implement a redevelopment project.

"Project cost" means the costs incurred in connection with the redevelopment project by the developer until the issuance of a permanent certificate of occupancy, or until such other time specified by the authority, for a specific investment or improvement, including the costs relating to receiving Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13), lands, buildings, improvements, real or personal property, or any interest therein, including leases discounted to present value, including lands under water, riparian rights, space rights and air rights acquired, owned, developed or redeveloped, constructed, reconstructed, rehabilitated or improved, any environmental remediation costs, plus costs not directly related

to construction, of an amount not to exceed 20 percent of the total costs, capitalized interest paid to third parties, and the cost of infrastructure improvements, including ancillary infrastructure projects, and, for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone only, the cost of infrastructure improvements including any ancillary infrastructure project and the amount by which total project cost exceeds the cost of an alternative location for the redevelopment project, but excluding any particular costs for which the project has received federal, State, or local funding.

"Project financing gap" means: a. the part of the total project cost, including return on investment, that remains to be financed after all other sources of capital have been accounted for, including, but not limited to, developer-contributed capital, which shall not be less than 20 percent of the total project cost, which may include the value of any existing land and improvements in the project area owned or controlled by the developer, and the cost of infrastructure improvements in the public right-of-way, subject to review by the State Treasurer, and investor or financial entity capital or loans for which the developer, after making all good faith efforts to raise additional capital, certifies that additional capital cannot be raised from other sources on a non-recourse basis; and b. the amount by which total project cost exceeds the cost of an alternative location for the out-of-State redevelopment project.

"Project revenue" means all rents, fees, sales, and payments generated by a project, less taxes or other government payments.

"Property tax increment" means the amount obtained by:

- a. multiplying the general tax rate levied each year by the taxable value of all the property assessed within a project area in the same year, excluding any special assessments; and
- b. multiplying that product by a fraction having a numerator equal to the taxable value of all the property assessed within the project area, minus the property tax increment base, and having a denominator equal to the taxable value of all property assessed within the project area.

For the purpose of this definition, "property tax increment base" means the aggregate taxable value of all property assessed which is located within the redevelopment project area as of October 1st of the year preceding the year in which the redevelopment incentive grant agreement is authorized.

"Qualified incubator facility" means a commercial building located within an incentive area: which contains 100,000 or more square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space; which is located near, and presents opportunities for collaboration with, a research institution, teaching hospital, college, or university; and within which, at least 75 percent of the gross leasable area is restricted for use by one or more technology startup companies during the commitment period.

- 1 "Qualified residential project" means a redevelopment project 2 that is predominantly residential and includes multi-family 3 residential units for purchase or lease, or dormitory units for purchase or lease, having a total project cost of at least 4 5 \$17,500,000, if the project is located in any municipality with a population greater than 200,000 according to the latest federal 6 7 decennial census, or having a total project cost of at least 8 \$10,000,000 if the project is located in any municipality with a 9 population less than 200,000 according to the latest federal 10 decennial census, or is a disaster recovery project, or having a total 11 project cost of \$5,000,000 if the project is in a Garden State Growth 12 Zone.
- "Qualifying economic redevelopment and growth grant incentive 13 14 area" or "incentive area" means:
 - an aviation district;
- 16 b. a port district;

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- 17 c. a distressed municipality; or
- an area (1) designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," 18
- 19 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as:
 - (a) Planning Area 1 (Metropolitan);
- 21 (b) Planning Area 2 (Suburban); or
 - (c) Planning Area 3 (Fringe Planning Area);
 - (2) located within a smart growth area and planning area designated in a master plan adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to subsection (i) of section 6 of P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-6) or subject to a redevelopment plan adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to
- section 20 of P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-21); 29 (3) located within any land owned by the New Jersey Sports and 30 **Exposition** Authority, established pursuant to P.L.1971, 31 c.137 (C.5:10-1 et seq.), within the boundaries of the Hackensack Meadowlands District as delineated in section 4 of P.L.1968, 32 33 c.404 (C.13:17-4);
- 34 (4) located within a regional growth area, a town, village, or a 35 and federal installation area designated in 36 comprehensive management plan prepared and adopted by the 37 Pinelands Commission pursuant to the "Pinelands Protection Act," 38 P.L.1979, c.111 (C.13:18A-1 et seq.);
- 39 (5) located within the planning area of the Highlands Region as 40 defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or in a 41 highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area;
- 42 (6) located within a Garden State Growth Zone;
- 43 (7) located within land approved for closure under any federal 44 Base Closure and Realignment Commission action; or
- 45 (8) located only within the following portions of the areas 46 designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," P.L.1985, 47 c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et al.), as Planning Area 4A (Rural Planning 48 Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally Sensitive) or

- 1 Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) if Planning Area 4A
- 2 (Rural Planning Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally
- 3 Sensitive) or Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) is
- 4 located within:

- (a) a designated center under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan;
- (b) a designated growth center in an endorsed plan until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this definition as it pertains to Statewide planning areas;
- (c) any area determined to be in need of redevelopment pursuant to sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and 40A:12A-6) or in need of rehabilitation pursuant to section 14 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-14);
 - (d) any area on which a structure exists or previously existed including any desired expansion of the footprint of the existing or previously existing structure provided such expansion otherwise complies with all applicable federal, State, county, and local permits and approvals;
 - (e) the planning area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area; or
 - (f) any area on which an existing tourism destination project is located.

"Qualifying economic redevelopment and growth grant incentive area" or "incentive area" shall not include any property located within the preservation area of the Highlands Region as defined in the "Highlands Water Protection and Planning Act," P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-1 et al.).

"Redevelopment incentive grant agreement" means an agreement between: a. the State and the New Jersey Economic Development Authority and a developer; or b. a municipality and a developer, or a municipal ordinance authorizing a project to be undertaken by a municipal redeveloper, under which, in exchange for the proceeds of an incentive grant, the developer agrees to perform any work or undertaking necessary for a redevelopment project, including the clearance, development or redevelopment, construction, or rehabilitation of any structure or improvement of commercial, industrial, residential, or public structures or improvements within a qualifying economic redevelopment and growth grant incentive area or a transit village.

"Redevelopment project" means a specific construction project or improvement, including lands, buildings, improvements, real and personal property or any interest therein, including lands under water, riparian rights, space rights and air rights, acquired, owned, leased, developed or redeveloped, constructed, reconstructed, rehabilitated or improved, undertaken by a developer, owner or tenant, or both, within a project area and any ancillary infrastructure

1 project including infrastructure improvements in the public right of 2 way, as set forth in an application to be made to the authority. The 3 use of the term "redevelopment project" in sections 3 through 18 of 4 P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c et al.) shall not be limited to only 5 redevelopment projects located in areas determined to be in need of 6 redevelopment pursuant to sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1992, 7 c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and 40A:12A-6) but shall also include, but not 8 be limited to, any work or undertaking in accordance with the 9 "Redevelopment Area Bond Financing Law," sections 1 through 10 10 of P.L.2001, c.310 (C.40A:12A-64 et seq.) or other applicable law, 11 pursuant to a redevelopment plan adopted by a State entity, or as 12 described in the resolution adopted by a public entity created by 13 State law with the power to adopt a redevelopment plan or 14 otherwise determine the location, type and character of a 15 redevelopment project or part of a redevelopment project on land 16 owned or controlled by it or within its jurisdiction, including but 17 not limited to, the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission 18 established pursuant to P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-1 et seq.), the 19 New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority established pursuant to 20 P.L.1971 c.137 (C.5:10-1 et seq.) and the Fort Monmouth 21 Economic Revitalization Authority created pursuant to P.L.2010, 22 c.51 (C.52:27I-18 et seq.). 23

"Redevelopment utility" means a self-liquidating fund created by a municipality pursuant to section 12 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489l) to account for revenues collected and incentive grants paid pursuant to section 11 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489k), or other revenues dedicated to a redevelopment project.

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"Revenue increment base" means the amounts of all eligible revenues from sources within the redevelopment project area in the calendar year preceding the year in which the redevelopment incentive grant agreement is executed, as certified by the State Treasurer for State revenues, and the chief financial officer of the municipality for municipal revenues.

"SDA district" means an SDA district as defined in section 3 of P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3).

"SDA municipality" means a municipality in which an SDA district is situate.

"Technology startup company" means a for profit business that has been in operation fewer than five years and is developing or possesses a proprietary technology or business method of a hightechnology or life science-related product, process, or service which the business intends to move to commercialization.

"Tourism destination project" means a redevelopment project that will be among the most visited privately owned or operated tourism or recreation sites in the State, and which is located within the incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Transit project" means a redevelopment project located within a 1/2-mile radius, or one-mile radius for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone, surrounding the mid-point of a New Jersey Transit Corporation, Port Authority Transit Corporation, or Port Authority Trans-Hudson Corporation rail, bus, or ferry station platform area, including all light rail stations.

"Transit village" means a community with a bus, train, light rail, or ferry station that has developed a plan to achieve its economic development and revitalization goals and has been designated by the New Jersey Department of Transportation as a transit village.

"Urban transit hub" means an urban transit hub, as defined in section 10 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), that is located within an eligible municipality, as defined in section 10 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), or all light rail stations and property located within a one-mile radius of the mid-point of the platform area of such a rail, bus, or ferry station if the property is in a qualified municipality under the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.).

"Vacant commercial building" means any commercial building or complex of commercial buildings having over 400,000 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space that is more than 70 percent unoccupied at the time of application to the authority or is negatively impacted by the approval of a "qualified business facility," as defined pursuant to section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), or any vacant commercial building in a Garden State Growth Zone having over 35,000 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space, or over 200,000 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space in Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem counties available for occupancy for a period of over one year.

"Vacant health facility project" means a redevelopment project where a health facility, as defined by section 2 of P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-2), currently exists and is considered vacant. A health facility shall be considered vacant if at least 70 percent of that facility has not been open to the public or utilized to serve any patients at the time of application to the authority. ¹

(cf: P.L.2015, c.69, s.1)

¹4. Section 6 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489f) is amended to read as follows:

6. a. Up to the limits established in subsection b. of this section and in accordance with a redevelopment incentive grant agreement, beginning upon the receipt of occupancy permits for any portion of the redevelopment project, or upon such other event evidencing project completion as set forth in the incentive grant agreement, the State Treasurer shall pay to the developer incremental State revenues directly realized from businesses operating on or at the site of the redevelopment project from the following taxes: the

1 Corporation Business Tax Act (1945), P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-1 2 et seq.), the tax imposed on marine insurance companies pursuant to 3 R.S.54:16-1 et seq., the tax imposed on insurers generally, pursuant 4 to P.L.1945, c.132 (C.54:18A-1 et seq.), the public utility franchise 5 tax, public utilities gross receipts tax and public utility excise tax 6 imposed on sewerage and water corporations pursuant to P.L.1940, 7 c.5 (C.54:30A-49 et seq.), those tariffs and charges imposed by 8 electric, natural gas, telecommunications, water and sewage 9 utilities, and cable television companies under the jurisdiction of 10 the New Jersey Board of Utilities, or comparable entity, except for 11 those tariffs, fees, or taxes related to societal benefits charges 12 assessed pursuant to section 12 of P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-60), any 13 charges paid for compliance with the "Global Warming Response 14 Act," P.L.2007, c.112 (C.26:2C-37 et seq.), transitional energy 15 facility assessment unit taxes paid pursuant to section 67 of 16 P.L.1997, c.162 (C.48:2-21.34), and the sales and use taxes on 17 public utility and cable television services and commodities, the tax 18 derived from net profits from business, a distributive share of 19 partnership income, or a pro rata share of S corporation income 20 under the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et 21 seq., the tax derived from a business at the site of a redevelopment 22 project that is required to collect the tax pursuant to the "Sales and 23 Use Tax Act," P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.), the tax imposed 24 pursuant to P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.) from the purchase 25 of furniture, fixtures and equipment, or materials for the 26 remediation, the construction of new structures at the site of a 27 redevelopment project, the hotel and motel occupancy fee imposed pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2003, c.114 (C.54:32D-1), or the 28 29 portion of the fee imposed pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1968, 30 c.49 (C.46:15-7) derived from the sale of real property at the site of 31 the redevelopment project and paid to the State Treasurer for use by 32 the State, that is not credited to the "Shore Protection Fund" or the 33 "Neighborhood Preservation Nonlapsing Revolving Fund" ("New 34 Jersey Affordable Housing Trust Fund") pursuant to section 4 of 35 P.L.1968, c.49 (C.46:15-8). Any developer shall be allowed to 36 assign their ability to apply for the tax credit under this subsection 37 to a non-profit organization with a mission dedicated to attracting 38 investment and completing development and redevelopment 39 projects in a Garden State Growth Zone. The non-profit 40 organization may make an application on behalf of a developer 41 which meets the requirements for the tax credit, or a group of non-42 qualifying developers, such that these will be considered a unified project for the purposes of the incentives provided under this 43 44 section. 45

b. (1) Up to an average of 75 percent of the projected annual incremental revenues or 85 percent of the projected annual incremental revenues in a Garden State Growth Zone may be pledged towards the State portion of an incentive grant.

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- (2) In the case of a qualified residential project, if the authority determines that the estimated amount of incremental revenues pledged towards the State portion of an incentive grant is inadequate to fully fund the amount of the State portion of the incentive grant, then in lieu of an incentive grant based on such incremental revenue, the developer shall be awarded tax credits equal to the full amount of the incentive grant.
- (3) In the case of a mixed use parking project, if the authority determines that the estimated amount of the incremental revenues pledged towards the State portion of an incentive grant is inadequate to fully fund the amount of the State portion of the incentive grant, then, in lieu of an incentive grant based on such incremental revenue, [a municipal redeveloper] the developer shall be awarded tax credits equal to the full amount of the incentive grant.

The value of all credits approved by the authority pursuant to paragraph (2) or this paragraph shall not exceed **[**\$600,000,000**]** \$603,000,000, of which:

- (a) \$250,000,000 shall be restricted to qualified residential projects within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, and Salem counties, of which \$175,000,000 of credits shall be restricted to the following categories of projects: (i) qualified residential projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone located within the aforementioned counties, (ii) mixed use parking projects located in a Garden State urban transit hub located within Growth Zone or aforementioned counties, and \$75,000,000 of credits shall be restricted to qualified residential projects in municipalities with a 2007 Municipal Revitalization Index of 400 or higher as of the date of enactment of the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.) and located within the aforementioned counties;
- (b) \$250,000,000 shall be restricted to the following categories of projects: (i) qualified residential projects located in urban transit hubs that are commuter rail in nature that otherwise do not qualify under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph, (ii) qualified residential projects located in Garden State Growth Zones that do not qualify under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph, (iii) mixed use parking projects located in urban transit hubs or Garden State Growth Zones that do not qualify under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph, provided however, an urban transit hub shall be allocated no more than \$25,000,000 for mixed use parking projects, (iv) qualified residential projects which are disaster recovery projects that otherwise do not qualify under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph, and (v) qualified residential projects in SDA municipalities located in Hudson County that were awarded State Aid in State Fiscal Year 2013 through the Transitional Aid to Localities program and otherwise do not qualify under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph,

and \$25,000,000 of credits shall be restricted to mixed use parking projects in Garden State Growth Zones which have a population in excess of 125,000 and do not qualify under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph;

- (c) [\$75,000,000] \$87,000,000 shall be restricted to the following categories of projects: (i) qualified residential projects located in distressed municipalities, deep poverty pockets, highlands development credit receiving areas or redevelopment areas, otherwise not qualifying pursuant to subparagraph (a) or (b) of this paragraph, and (ii) mixed use parking projects that do not qualify under subparagraph (a) or (b) of this paragraph, [which include a vacant commercial building located wholly or partially within a distressed municipality,] and which are used by an independent institution of higher education, a school of medicine, a nonprofit hospital system, or any combination thereof; provided, however, that \$20,000,000 of the \$87,000,000 shall be allocated to mixed used parking projects that do not qualify under subparagraph (a) or (b) of this paragraph; and
- (d) **[**\$25,000,000**]** \$16,000,000 shall be restricted to qualified residential projects that are located within a qualifying economic redevelopment and growth grant incentive area otherwise not qualifying under subparagraph (a), (b), or (c) of this paragraph.
- (e) For subparagraphs (a) through (d) of this paragraph, not more than \$40,000,000 of credits shall be awarded to any qualified residential project in a deep poverty pocket or distressed municipality and not more than \$20,000,000 of credits shall be awarded to any other qualified residential project. The developer of a qualified residential project seeking an award of credits towards the funding of its incentive grant shall submit an incentive grant application prior to July 1, 2016 and if approved after September 18, 2013, the effective date of P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.), shall submit a temporary certificate of occupancy for such project no later than July 28, 2018. The developer of a mixed use parking project seeking an award of credits towards the funding of its incentive grant pursuant to subparagraph (c) of this paragraph and if approved after the effective date of P.L. , c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall submit a temporary certificate of occupancy for the project no later than July 28, 2021. Applications for tax credits pursuant to this subsection relating to an ancillary infrastructure project or infrastructure improvement in the public right of way, or both, shall be accompanied with a letter of support relating to the project or improvement by the governing body or agency in which the project is located. Credits awarded to a developer pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the same financial and related analysis by the authority, the same term of the grant, and the same mechanism for administering the credits, and shall be utilized or transferred by the developer as if such credits had been awarded to the developer pursuant to section 35 of

P.L.2009, c.90 (C.34:1B-209.3) for qualified residential projects thereunder. No portion of the revenues pledged pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.) shall be subject to withholding or retainage for adjustment, in the event the developer or taxpayer waives its rights to claim a refund thereof.

- 7 (4) A developer may apply to the Director of the Division of 8 Taxation in the Department of the Treasury and the chief executive 9 officer of the authority for a tax credit transfer certificate, if the 10 developer is awarded a tax credit pursuant to paragraph (2) or 11 paragraph (3) of this subsection, covering one or more years, in lieu 12 of the developer being allowed any amount of the credit against the 13 tax liability of the developer. The tax credit transfer certificate, 14 upon receipt thereof by the developer from the director and the 15 chief executive officer of the authority, may be sold or assigned, in 16 full or in part, to any other person [that] who may have a tax 17 liability pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5), 18 sections 2 and 3 of P.L.1945, c.132 (C.54:18A-2 and 54:18A-3), 19 section 1 of P.L.1950, c.231 (C.17:32-15), or N.J.S.17B:23-5. The 20 certificate provided to the developer shall include a statement 21 waiving the developer's right to claim that amount of the credit 22 against the taxes that the developer has elected to sell or assign. 23 The sale or assignment of any amount of a tax credit transfer 24 certificate allowed under this paragraph shall not be exchanged for 25 consideration received by the developer of less than 75 percent of 26 the transferred credit amount before considering any further 27 discounting to present value that may be permitted. Any amount of 28 a tax credit transfer certificate used by a purchaser or assignee 29 against a tax liability shall be subject to the same limitations and 30 conditions that apply to the use of the credit by the developer who 31 originally applied for and was allowed the credit.
 - c. All administrative costs associated with the incentive grant shall be assessed to the applicant and be retained by the State Treasurer from the annual incentive grant payments.
 - d. The incremental revenue for the revenues listed in subsection a. of this section shall be calculated as the difference between the amount collected in any fiscal year from any eligible revenue source included in the State redevelopment incentive grant agreement, less the revenue increment base for that eligible revenue.
 - e. The municipality is authorized to collect any and all information necessary to facilitate grants under this program and remit that information, as may be required from time to time, in order to assist in the calculation of incremental revenue.¹
- 45 (cf: P.L.2015, c.69, s.2)

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1 1 2. 3 5. This act shall take effect immediately 1 and 3, section a section apply to program applications submitted on or after the first

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July 1 occurring on or after the date of enactment ¹, and section 2

shall be retroactive to October 24, 2014 ¹.

Modifies and clarifies provisions of certain economic incentive programs.

ASSEMBLY, No. 4518

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

216th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 11, 2015

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman GARY S. SCHAER

District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)

Assemblyman TIM EUSTACE

District 38 (Bergen and Passaic)

Assemblyman DANIEL R. BENSON

District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex)

Assemblywoman ELIANA PINTOR MARIN

District 29 (Essex)

SYNOPSIS

Allows certain businesses to qualify as mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act."

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/11/2015)

1 **AN ACT** concerning mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act" and amending P.L.2011, c.149.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 2 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-243) is amended to read as follows:
 - 2. As used in P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-242 et seq.):

"Affiliate" means an entity that directly or indirectly controls, is under common control with, or is controlled by the business. Control exists in all cases in which the entity is a member of a controlled group of corporations as defined pursuant to section 1563 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.1563) or the entity is an organization in a group of organizations under common control as defined pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) of section 414 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.414). A taxpayer may establish by clear and convincing evidence, as determined by the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury, that control exists in situations involving lesser percentages of ownership than required by those statutes. affiliate of a business may contribute to meeting either the qualified investment or full-time employee requirements of a business that applies for a credit under section 3 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-209).

"Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development Authority established by section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-4).

"Aviation district" means the area within a one-mile radius of the outermost boundary of the "Atlantic City International Airport," established pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1991, c.252 (C.27:25A-24).

"Business" means an applicant proposing to own or lease premises in a qualified business facility that is:

- a corporation that is subject to the tax imposed pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5);
- a corporation that is subject to the tax imposed pursuant to sections 2 and 3 of P.L.1945, c.132 (C.54:18A-2 and 54:18A-3), section 1 of P.L.1950, c.231 (C.17:32-15) or N.J.S.17B:23-5;
- a partnership;
- an S corporation;
- a limited liability company; or
- 42 a non-profit corporation.
- 43 If the business or tenant is a cooperative or part of a cooperative,
- 44 then the cooperative may qualify for credits by counting the full-
- 45 time employees and capital investments of its member

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

organizations, and the cooperative may distribute credits to its member organizations. If the business or tenant is a cooperative that leases to its member organizations, the lease shall be treated as a lease to an affiliate or affiliates.

A business shall include an affiliate of the business if that business applies for a credit based upon any capital investment made by or full-time employees of an affiliate.

"Capital investment" in a qualified business facility means expenses by a business or any affiliate of the business incurred after application for:

- a. site preparation and construction, repair, renovation, improvement, equipping, or furnishing on real property or of a building, structure, facility, or improvement to real property;
- b. obtaining and installing furnishings and machinery, apparatus, or equipment, including but not limited to material goods subject to bonus depreciation under sections 168 and 179 of the federal Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. s.168 and s.179), for the operation of a business on real property or in a building, structure, facility, or improvement to real property;
- c. receiving Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13); or
 - d. any of the foregoing.

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In addition to the foregoing, in a Garden State Growth Zone, the following qualify as a capital investment: any and all development, redevelopment and relocation costs, including, but not limited to, site acquisition if made within 24 months of application to the authority, engineering, legal, accounting, and other professional services required; and relocation, environmental remediation, and infrastructure improvements for the project area, including, but not limited to, on- and off-site utility, road, pier, wharf, bulkhead, or sidewalk construction or repair.

In addition to the foregoing, if a business acquires or leases a qualified business facility, the capital investment made or acquired by the seller or owner, as the case may be, if pertaining primarily to the premises of the qualified business facility, shall be considered a capital investment by the business and, if pertaining generally to the qualified business facility being acquired or leased, shall be allocated to the premises of the qualified business facility on the basis of the gross leasable area of the premises in relation to the total gross leasable area in the qualified business facility. The capital investment described herein may include any capital investment made or acquired within 24 months prior to the date of application so long as the amount of capital investment made or acquired by the business, any affiliate of the business, or any owner after the date of application equals at least 50 percent of the amount of capital investment, allocated to the premises of the qualified business facility being acquired or leased on the basis of the gross

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leasable area of such premises in relation to the total gross leasable area in the qualified business facility made or acquired prior to the date of application.

"Commitment period" means the period of time that is 1.5 times the eligibility period.

"Deep poverty pocket" means a population census tract having a poverty level of 20 percent or more, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Disaster recovery project" means a project located on property that has been wholly or substantially damaged or destroyed as a result of a federally-declared disaster which, after utilizing all disaster funds available from federal, State, county, and local funding sources, demonstrates to the satisfaction of the authority that access to additional funding authorized pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.), is necessary to complete such redevelopment project, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Distressed municipality" means a municipality that is qualified to receive assistance under P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), a municipality under the supervision of the Local Finance Board pursuant to the provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.), a municipality identified by the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs to be facing serious fiscal distress, a SDA municipality, or a municipality in which a major rail station is located.

"Eligibility period" means the period in which a business may claim a tax credit under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program, beginning with the tax period in which the authority accepts certification of the business that it has met the capital investment and employment requirements of the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program and extending thereafter for a term of not more than 10 years, with the term to be determined solely at the discretion of the applicant.

"Eligible position" or "full-time job" means a full-time position in a business in this State which the business has filled with a fulltime employee.

"Full-time employee" means a person:

a. who is employed by a business for consideration for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment, or

1 b. who is employed by a professional employer organization 2 pursuant to an employee leasing agreement between the business 3 and the professional employer organization, in accordance with 4 P.L.2001, c.260 (C.34:8-67 et seq.) for at least 35 hours a week, or 5 who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment, and whose wages are 6 7 subject to withholding as provided in the "New Jersey Gross 8 Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., or

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- c. who is a resident of another State but whose income is not 10 subject to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq. or who is a partner of a business who works for the 12 partnership for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other 13 standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-14 time employment, and whose distributive share of income, gain, loss, or deduction, or whose guaranteed payments, or any combination thereof, is subject to the payment of estimated taxes, as provided in the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 18 et seq., and
 - d. who, except for purposes of the Statewide workforce, is provided, by the business, with employee health benefits under a health benefits plan authorized pursuant to State or federal law.

With respect to a logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, aviation, or maritime business, excluding primarily warehouse or distribution operations, located in a port district having a container terminal:

the requirement that employee health benefits are to be provided shall be deemed to be satisfied if such benefits are provided in accordance with industry practice by a third party obligated to provide such benefits pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement;

full-time employment shall include, but not be limited to, employees that have been hired by way of a labor union hiring hall or its equivalent;

35 hours of employment per week at a qualified business facility shall constitute one "full-time employee," regardless of whether or not the hours of work were performed by one or more persons.

For any project located in a Garden State Growth Zone which qualifies under the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), or any project located in the Atlantic City Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority, and which will include a retail facility of at least 150,000 square feet, of which at least 50 percent will be occupied by either a full-service supermarket or grocery store, 30 hours of employment per week at a qualified business facility shall constitute one "full-time employee," regardless of whether or not the hours of work were performed by one or more persons, and the requirement that employee health benefits are to be provided shall be deemed to be satisfied if the

1 employees of the business are covered by a collective bargaining 2 agreement.

"Full-time employee" shall not include any person who works as 3 an independent contractor or on a consulting basis for the business. 4 5 Full-time employee shall also not include any person who at the time of project application works in New Jersey for consideration 6 7 for at least 35 hours per week, or who renders any other standard of 8 service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time 9 employment but who prior to project application was not provided, 10 by the business, with employee health benefits under a health 11 benefits plan authorized pursuant to State or federal law.

"Garden State Growth Zone" or "growth zone" means the four New Jersey cities with the lowest median family income based on the 2009 American Community Survey from the US Census, (Table 708. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and Individuals, and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2009); or a municipality which contains a Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority.

"Highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area" means an area located within a qualified incentive area and designated by the Highlands Water Protection and Planning Council for the receipt of Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13).

"Incentive agreement" means the contract between the business and the authority, which sets forth the terms and conditions under which the business shall be eligible to receive the incentives authorized pursuant to the program.

"Incentive effective date" means the date the authority issues a tax credit based on documentation submitted by a business pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-247).

"Major rail station" means a railroad station located within a qualified incentive area which provides access to the public to a minimum of six rail passenger service lines operated by the New Jersey Transit Corporation.

"Mega project" means:

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- a. a qualified business facility located in a port district housing a business in the logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime industries, either:
- (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
- (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such 46 business are created or retained;
- 47 b. a qualified business facility located in an aviation district 48 housing a business in the aviation industry, in a Garden State

Growth Zone, or in a priority area housing the United States headquarters and related facilities of an automobile manufacturer, either:

- (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
- (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such business are created or retained;
- c. a qualified business facility located in an urban transit hub housing a business of any kind, having a capital investment in excess of \$50,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of a business are created or retained; [or]
- d. a project located in an area designated in need of redevelopment", pursuant to P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et al.) prior to the enactment of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251 et al.) within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem counties having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 150 full-time employees of a business are created or retained; or
 - e. a qualified business facility primarily used by a business principally engaged in research, development, or manufacture of a drug or device, as defined in R.S.24:1-1, or primarily used by a business licensed to conduct a clinical laboratory and business facility pursuant to the "New Jersey Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act," P.L.1975, c.166 (C.45:9-42.26 et seq.), either:
 - (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
 - (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such business are created or retained.
 - "Minimum environmental and sustainability standards" means standards established by the authority in accordance with the green building manual prepared by the Commissioner of Community Affairs pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2007, c.132 (C.52:27D-130.6), regarding the use of renewable energy, energy-efficient technology, and non-renewable resources in order to reduce environmental degradation and encourage long-term cost reduction.
 - "Moderate-income housing" means housing affordable, according to United States Department of Housing and Urban Development or other recognized standards for home ownership and rental costs, and occupied or reserved for occupancy by households with a gross household income equal to more than 50 percent but less than 80 percent of the median gross household income for households of the same size within the housing region in which the housing is located.
- "Municipal Revitalization Index" means the 2007 index by the
 Office for Planning Advocacy within the Department of State
 measuring or ranking municipal distress.

"New full-time job" means an eligible position created by the business at the qualified business facility that did not previously exist in this State. For the purposes of determining a number of new full-time jobs, the eligible positions of an affiliate shall be considered eligible positions of the business.

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42 43 "Other eligible area" means the portions of the qualified incentive area that are not located within a distressed municipality, or the priority area.

"Partnership" means an entity classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes.

"Port district" means the portions of a qualified incentive area that are located within:

- a. the "Port of New York District" of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, as defined in Article II of the Compact Between the States of New York and New Jersey of 1921; or
- b. a 15-mile radius of the outermost boundary of each marine terminal facility established, acquired, constructed, rehabilitated, or improved by the South Jersey Port District established pursuant to "The South Jersey Port Corporation Act," P.L.1968, c.60 (C.12:11A-1 et seq.).

"Priority area" means the portions of the qualified incentive area that are not located within a distressed municipality and which:

- 23 a. are designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," 24 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as Planning Area 1 25 (Metropolitan), Planning Area 2 (Suburban), a designated center 26 under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan, or a 27 designated growth center in an endorsed plan until June 30, 2013, or until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New 28 29 Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this 30 definition;
 - b. intersect with portions of: a deep poverty pocket, a port district, or federally-owned land approved for closure under a federal Commission on Base Realignment and Closure action;
 - c. are the proposed site of a disaster recovery project, a qualified incubator facility, a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area, a tourism destination project, or transit oriented development; or
 - d. contain: a vacant commercial building having over 400,000 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space available for occupancy for a period of over one year; or a site that has been negatively impacted by the approval of a "qualified business facility," as defined pursuant to section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208).
- "Professional employer organization" means an employee leasing company registered with the Department of Labor and Workforce Development pursuant to P.L.2001, c.260 (C.34:8-67 et seq.).
- "Program" means the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Program" established pursuant to section 3 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-244).

- 1 "Qualified business facility" means any building, complex of 2 buildings or structural components of buildings, and all machinery 3 and equipment located within a qualified incentive area, used in 4 connection with the operation of a business that is not engaged in 5 final point of sale retail business at that location unless the building, 6 complex of buildings or structural components of buildings, and all 7 machinery and equipment located within a qualified incentive area, 8 are used in connection with the operation of:
- 9 a. a final point of sale retail business located in a Garden State 10 Growth Zone that will include a retail facility of at least 150,000 11 square feet, of which at least 50 percent is occupied by either a full-12 service supermarket or grocery store; or
- b. a tourism destination project located in the Atlantic City Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219).
- 16 "Qualified incentive area" means:
- a. an aviation district;
- b. a port district;

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- c. a distressed municipality or urban transit hub municipality;
- d. an area (1) designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act,"
- 21 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as:
 - (a) Planning Area 1 (Metropolitan);
 - (b) Planning Area 2 (Suburban); or
 - (c) Planning Area 3 (Fringe Planning Area);
- 25 (2) located within a smart growth area and planning area
- designated in a master plan adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to subsection (i) of section 6 of
- 28 P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-6) or subject to a redevelopment plan
- 29 adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to
- 30 section 20 of P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-21);
- 31 (3) located within any land owned by the New Jersey Sports and
- 32 Exposition Authority, established pursuant to P.L.1971, c.137
- 33 (C.5:10-1 et seq.), within the boundaries of the Hackensack
- 34 Meadowlands District as delineated in section 4 of P.L.1968, c.404
- 35 (C.13:17-4);
- 36 (4) located within a regional growth area, town, village, or a
- 37 military and federal installation area designated in the
- 38 comprehensive management plan prepared and adopted by the
- 39 Pinelands Commission pursuant to the "Pinelands Protection Act,"
- 40 P.L.1979, c.111 (C.13:18A-1 et seq.);
- 41 (5) located within the planning area of the Highlands Region as 42 defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands
- 43 development credit receiving area or redevelopment area;
 - (6) located within a Garden State Growth Zone;
- 45 (7) located within land approved for closure under any federal
- 46 Commission on Base Realignment and Closure action; or
- 47 (8) located only within the following portions of the areas
- designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," P.L.1985, c.398

- 1 (C.52:18A-196 et al.), as Planning Area 4A (Rural Planning Area),
- 2 Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally Sensitive) or Planning
- 3 Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) if Planning Area 4A (Rural
- 4 Planning Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally
- 5 Sensitive) or Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) is
- 6 located within:

- (a) a designated center under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan;
 - (b) a designated growth center in an endorsed plan until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this definition as it pertains to Statewide planning areas;
 - (c) any area determined to be in need of redevelopment pursuant to sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and 40A:12A-6) or in need of rehabilitation pursuant to section 14 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-14);
 - (d) any area on which a structure exists or previously existed including any desired expansion of the footprint of the existing or previously existing structure provided such expansion otherwise complies with all applicable federal, State, county, and local permits and approvals;
 - (e) the planning area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area; or
 - (f) any area on which an existing tourism destination project is located.

"Qualified incentive area" shall not include any property located within the preservation area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3).

"Qualified incubator facility" means a commercial building located within a qualified incentive area: which contains 50,000 or more square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space; which is located near, and presents opportunities for collaboration with, a research institution, teaching hospital, college, or university; and within which, at least 50 percent of the gross leasable area is restricted for use by one or more technology startup companies during the commitment period.

"Retained full-time job" means an eligible position that currently exists in New Jersey and is filled by a full-time employee but which, because of a potential relocation by the business, is at risk of being lost to another state or country, or eliminated. For the purposes of determining a number of retained full-time jobs, the eligible positions of an affiliate shall be considered eligible positions of the business. For the purposes of the certifications and annual reports required in the incentive agreement pursuant to subsection e. of section 4 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-245), to the extent an eligible position that was the basis of the award no longer exists, a business shall include as a retained full-time job a new

- 1 eligible position that is filled by a full-time employee provided that
- 2 the position is included in the order of date of hire and is not the
- 3 basis for any other incentive award. For a project located in a
- 4 Garden State Growth Zone which qualified for the "Municipal
- 5 Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43
- 6 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), retained full-time job shall include any
- 7 employee previously employed in New Jersey and transferred to the
- 8 new location in the Garden State Growth Zone which qualified for
- 9 the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act,"
- 10 P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.).

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"SDA district" means an SDA district as defined in section 3 of P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3).

"SDA municipality" means a municipality in which an SDA district is situate.

"Targeted industry" means any industry identified from time to time by the authority including initially, a transportation, manufacturing, defense, energy, logistics, life sciences, technology, health, and finance business, but excluding a primarily warehouse or distribution business.

"Technology startup company" means a for profit business that has been in operation fewer than five years and is developing or possesses a proprietary technology or business method of a hightechnology or life science-related product, process, or service which the business intends to move to commercialization.

"Tourism destination project" means a qualified non-gaming business facility that will be among the most visited privately owned or operated tourism or recreation sites in the State, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance, including a non-gaming business within an established Tourism District with a significant impact on the economic viability of that District.

"Transit oriented development" means a qualified business facility located within a 1/2-mile radius, or one-mile radius for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone, surrounding the mid-point of a New Jersey Transit Corporation, Port Authority Transit Corporation, or Port Authority Trans-Hudson Corporation rail, bus, or ferry station platform area, including all light rail stations.

"Urban transit hub" means an urban transit hub, as defined in section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), that is located within an eligible municipality, as defined in section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208) and also located within a qualified incentive area.

"Urban transit hub municipality" means a municipality: a. which qualifies for State aid pursuant to P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), or which has continued to be a qualified municipality thereunder pursuant to P.L.2007, c.111; and b. in which 30 percent

or more of the value of real property was exempt from local property taxation during tax year 2006. The percentage of exempt property shall be calculated by dividing the total exempt value by the sum of the net valuation which is taxable and that which is tax exempt.

2. This act shall take effect immediately and apply to program applications submitted on or after the first July 1 occurring on or after the date of enactment.

STATEMENT

(cf: P.L.2014, c.63, s.2)

This bill would allow certain large development projects which involve either a business engaged in research, development or manufacture of drugs and medical devices or a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services to qualify as mega projects under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Act (GROW NJ). If a project qualifies for mega project status, the value of the GROW NJ tax credits increases.

Under the bill, these types of projects would qualify as mega projects if they involve either capital investments in excess of \$20,000,000 and the creation or retention of more than 250 full-time employees, or the creation or retention of more than 1,000 full-time employees.

The bill incorporates by cross-reference definitions of the terms drug, device, and clinical laboratory that are used in current law.

- "Drug" includes articles recognized in the official United States Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States, or official National Formulary, or any supplement to any of them; articles intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease; and articles intended to affect the structure or any function of the body.
- "Device" means instruments, apparatus, and contrivances, including their components, parts, and accessories, intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease; or to affect the structure or any function of the body.
- "Clinical laboratory" includes a facility used for the performance of certain scientific examinations of materials derived from the human body for the purpose of yielding information for the diagnosis, prevention, or treatment of disease or the assessment of medical condition.

Currently, the following types of projects may qualify as a mega project under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program:

• A Logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime business in a port district or a business in the aviation industry located in an aviation district having:

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1	o a capital investment in excess of \$20 million at which
2	more than 250 jobs will be created or retained; or
3	o at which more than 1,000 jobs will be created or
4	retained.
5	• A qualified business facility located in an urban transit hub,
6	having a capital investment in excess of \$50 million and at
7	which more than 250 full time employees of a business are
8	created or retained; or
9	• A project located in an existing area designated in need of
10	redevelopment within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape
11	May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem counties
12	having a capital investment in excess of \$20 million, and at
13	which more than 150 full-time employees are created or
14	retained.

ASSEMBLY COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 4518

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: DECEMBER 10, 2015

The Assembly Commerce and Economic Development Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 4518.

This bill amends the Grow New Jersey Assistance Act (GROW NJ) to allow a business facility to qualify for "mega project" status based upon the type of business being conducted at the facility and the size of the project, in terms of the amount of capital investments made and jobs created or retained. If a business qualifies as a mega project under GROW NJ, the value of the tax credits earned under the program increases.

Under the bill, a business facility would be eligible as a mega project if it is primarily used by either a business principally engaged in research, development or manufacture of drugs and medical devices, or primarily used by a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services. Furthermore, to qualify for "mega project" status, the project would have to either involve capital investments in excess of \$20,000,000 and the creation or retention of more than 250 full-time employees, or involve the creation or retention of more than 1,000 full-time employees.

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY, No. 4518

with Senate Floor Amendments (Proposed by Senator SARLO)

ADOPTED: DECEMBER 17, 2015

The amendments add three new sections to the bill.

New section 2 amends section 10 of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251), a provision of law which established a tax credit program for redevelopers that provide public infrastructure to government entities. The amendment reduces the total value of all tax credits the New Jersey Economic Development Authority (EDA) may approve under this program from \$25,000,000 to \$22,000,000. The amendment also clarifies the period of time during which a redeveloper may apply to EDA for a tax credit under the program and the period of time during which an applicant must either: make a new capital investment of at least \$10,000,000 for public infrastructure, or cause another entity to construct a building, complex, structures, or facilities which rely on the public infrastructure. The amendments limit the total amount of tax credits EDA may award to an applicant engaged in a brownfields redevelopment project comprising park and infrastructure development in an urban transit hub municipality to \$2,000,000 cumulative of all applications submitted under this section by the applicant. limitation applies to an applicant, including its subsidiaries, its parent, affiliated entities, and common principal owners. The amendments to this section would be retroactive to October 24, 2014, the effective date of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251 et al.).

New sections 3 and 4 amend sections 3 and 6 of P.L.2009, c.90 (C.52:27D-489c and C.52:27D-489f), provisions of law that govern the Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant (ERG) program. Amendments in these sections provide that a "mixed use parking project" need not be undertaken by a municipal redeveloper in order for the project to qualify for an incentive grant or an award of tax credits under the ERG program.

Amendments in new section 4 increase from \$600,000,000 to \$603,000,000 the total value of all tax credits EDA may approve under the ERG program applicable to tax credits for qualified residential projects and mixed use parking projects. Amendments in this section also reallocate funding restrictions within provisions of this ERG program, and require EDA to allocate \$20,000,000 worth of tax credits for a specific category of mixed use parking projects. Amendments in this section provide that if the developer of a specific category of mixed use parking projects is awarded tax credits under this program after the bill becomes law, the developer must submit a temporary certificate of occupancy for the project no later than July 28, 2021.

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

[First Reprint]

ASSEMBLY, No. 4518 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 216th LEGISLATURE

DATED: JANUARY 11, 2016

SUMMARY

Synopsis: Modifies and clarifies provisions of certain economic incentive

programs.

Type of Impact: Indeterminate net impact on State; potential revenue increase to

affected local governments

Agencies Affected: New Jersey Economic Development Authority and certain local

governments.

Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	
State Revenue	Indeterm	Indeterminate Impact – See comments below		
Local Revenue	Indetern	Indeterminate Gain – See comments below		

- The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates that Assembly Bill No. 4518 (1R) will produce an indeterminate net impact on the State and a potential impact revenue gain to affected local governments. Absent specific information on the number and characteristics of projects reclassified as "mega projects" under the bill, the OLS cannot determine the additional amount of Grow New Jersey Assistance Program (GROW NJ) tax credits that will be awarded.
- The OLS cannot determine how the increase in the value and reallocation of tax credits awarded under the Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant Program (ERG) will affect specific project awards.
- The awarding of additional tax credits will produce State revenue losses in addition to opportunity costs. Opportunity costs represent the fiscal benefits the State foregoes as spending is redirected from one economic activity to another.
- Tax credits may also generate indirect fiscal benefits to the State and affected local governments that may offset, in whole or in part, the revenue loss and opportunity costs of providing financial assistance.



BILL DESCRIPTION

Assembly Bill No. 4518 (1R) of 2015 modifies and clarifies provisions of the GROW NJ Assistance Program, the Economic Redevelopment and Growth Grant Program (ERG), and a tax credit program for redevelopers that provide public infrastructure to government entities.

Section 1 of the bill allows certain large development projects which involve either a business engaged in research, development, or manufacture of drugs and medical devices, or a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services to qualify as mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act," sections 1 through 9 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-242 to C.34:1B-250). If a project qualifies for mega project status, the value of GROW NJ tax credits increases. Under the bill, a business facility would be eligible as a mega project if it is either primarily used by a business principally engaged in research, development, or manufacture of drugs and medical devices, or primarily used by a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services. Furthermore, the project would have to either involve capital investments in excess of \$20,000,000 and the creation or retention of more than 250 full-time employees, or involve the creation or retention of more than 1,000 full-time employees.

Section 2 reduces, from \$25 million to \$22 million, that value of all tax credits the New Jersey Economic Development Authority may approve for redevelopers that provide public infrastructure to government entities. The bill also clarifies the period of time during which a redeveloper may apply to the EDA for a tax credit under the program and the period of time during which an applicant must either: make a new capital investment of at least \$10,000,000 for public infrastructure, or cause another entity to construct a building, complex, structures, or facilities which rely on public infrastructure. The bill limits total amount of tax credits the EDA may award to an applicant engaged in a brownfields redevelopment project comprising park and infrastructure development in an urban transit hub municipality to \$2 million cumulative of all applications submitted by the applicant under section 10 of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251).

Sections 3 and 4 amend provisions of current law that govern the ERG program to provide that a "mixed use parking project" need not be undertaken by a municipal redeveloper in order for the project to qualify for an incentive grant or an award of tax credits under the ERG program. Section 4 also increases, from \$600 million to \$603 million, the total value of all tax credits EDA may approve under the ERG program for qualified residential projects and mixed use parking projects. The bill also reallocates tax credit allocations within the ERG program and requires the EDA to allocate \$20 million in tax credits for a specific category of mixed use parking projects. As amended, the bill provides that if the developer of a specific category of mixed use parking projects is awarded tax credits under this program after the bill becomes law, the developer must submit a temporary certificate of occupancy for the project no later than July 28, 2021.

FISCAL ANALYSIS

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

None received.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The OLS estimates that Assembly Bill No. 4518 (1R) will produce an indeterminate net impact on the State and a potential revenue gain to affected local governments. On one side of the ledger, the bill could produce a State revenue loss from the awarding of additional economic development tax credits in addition to the indeterminate opportunity cost of the tax expenditure. On the other side of the ledger, additional tax credits that are essential to the realization of capital projects could generate indeterminate indirect fiscal benefits to the State and affected local governments that may offset, in part or in their entirety, the revenue loss and opportunity costs of providing the financial assistance.

Changes to GROW NJ Assistance Program: Under the bill, certain types of projects that may be eligible for tax credits through the GROW NJ Assistance Program are reclassified as "mega projects." The "mega project" designation may allow these projects to qualify for enhanced tax credit amounts. In order to qualify for a GROW NJ tax credit award, businesses must meet a series of requirements related to project location, job creation and retention, capital investment, "green building" requirements, and the use of prevailing wage for labor contracts. With limited exceptions, a company must also demonstrate that the award of the tax credit generates a fiscal net benefit to the State and is a material factor in the company's decision to create or retain the minimum number of full-time jobs.

According to the New Jersey Economic Development Authority (EDA), qualified eligible businesses receive tax credits per job, per year, for up to 10 years for each new or retained full-time job to be located at the business facility. Information on any specific projects that would be reclassified as "mega projects" is not available at this time. Without this information, the OLS cannot estimate the total amount of tax credits for which these mega projects might qualify. Section 6 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-247) provides that there shall be no monetary cap in the value of tax credits approved by the EDA pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.). Applications for assistance under the GROW NJ Assistance Program must be submitted no later than June 30, 2019. Information available to the public through the EDA website indicates that \$3.091 billion in tax credits have been awarded under the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013."

Currently, the following types of projects may qualify as a mega project under the GROW NJ Assistance Program: (1) a logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime business in a port district, or a business in the aviation industry located in an aviation district, having either capital investment in excess of \$20 million and at which more than 20 jobs will be created or retained, or at which more than 1,000 jobs will be created or retained; (2) a qualified business facility located within an urban transit hub and having a capital investment in excess of \$50 million and at which more than 250 full time employees of a business are created or retained; and (3) a project located in an existing area designated in need of redevelopment within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, and Salem Counties and having a capital investment in excess of \$20 million, at which more than 150 full-time employees of a business are created or retained.

<u>Changes to the Economic Redevelopment Growth Program (ERG):</u> As noted above, the bill increases the total value of all tax credits the EDA may approve under the ERG program for qualified residential projects and mixed use parking projects to \$603 million. The bill also reallocates tax credit allocations within the ERG program and requires the EDA to allocate \$20 million in tax credits for a specific category or mixed use parking projects. The increase in total tax credits and reallocation of tax credits for mixed use parking projects may allow additional

projects to qualify for tax credits or permit an increase in the value of tax credits already awarded to specific projects. Information on specific projects that may be affected by the proposed changes to the ERG program is not available at this time.

Residential ERG projects may receive a tax credit of up to 20 percent of total project costs with a 10 percent bonus possible if at least 10 percent percent of the housing units constructed are reserved for moderate income housing. Commercial projects may receive incentive grant reimbursement of up to 20 percent of total project cost, with additional grant funding possible based on project type and location. There are program limits and requirements that apply to commercial and residential projects, respectively. Information available to the public through the NJEDA indicates that \$301.5 million in reimbursement grants has been awarded to 10 commercial ERG projects while \$374 million in tax credits has been awarded to 27 residential ERG projects. The EDA has also awarded \$15 million in tax credits through the ERG Public Infrastructure Project Tax Credit Program.

Indirect State and Local Revenue Gain: Assembly Bill No. 4518 (1R) may generate an indeterminate revenue gain to the State and local governments that may partially offset the direct State revenue loss from, and State opportunity cost of, providing tax credits. The OLS does not have the capacity to quantify the bill's secondary effects, since it cannot estimate the volume and type of capital investments that the tax credit will directly spur and their ensuing indirect effect on State and local government tax receipts.

In general, any indirect revenue gain will result from the economic ramifications of tax-credit induced behavior changes. Once New Jerseyans receive payments they would not have received absent the incentive, at least a portion of these payments will circulate in New Jersey's economy. As these ramifications flow through the economy, they will affect State and local revenue collections. Indirect fiscal effects encompass secondary tax collections from credit-induced capital investments (such as enhanced gross income tax collections from employees whose positions are retained in New Jersey because of the tax credit; and increased property tax collections if the investment appreciates the value of a property) and credit-induced spending by all impacted firms and their employees (such as employees whose positions are retained in New Jersey because of the tax credit, spending their income on taxable goods and services).

The OLS points out that not all of the economic and fiscal feedback effects of capital investments benefitting from the credit may represent a gain to the State and affected municipalities. Only the ripple effects caused by credit-induced investments should enter the fiscal estimate, while those from investments that would also be made must be excluded. The exclusion of investments that will happen with or without the credit takes into account that the tax incentive has no economic impact whenever it benefits taxpayers who would invest in a project anyway. In such a scenario, the State will only incur the direct cost of the subsidy, while the capital investment's secondary effects cannot be attributed to the bill.

When this general principle is applied to the bill, it is reasonable to expect that most of the indirect effects of credits awarded will count as a net benefit to the State. This is so because credits can only be awarded if a project passes the net benefits test. As part of that test, the EDA excludes from the analysis the indirect benefits from jobs that are neither "at risk," classified as a "suburban to urban move," or otherwise deemed new jobs to the State. Therefore, only those tax credits that represent a relocation of jobs from a suburban area of the State to an urban area or that represent an incorrect assessment regarding the likelihood of a job created or retained within New Jersey absent the credit award, will not produce an indirect revenue gain to the State. It remains unclear, however, whether or not the indirect revenue gains attributable to the credits will exceed the direct State revenue loss and the opportunity cost they will cause.

Opportunity Costs: Opportunity costs capture the economic and fiscal benefits the State foregoes as spending is redirected from one economic activity to another. Given the State's finite resources and balanced budget requirement, the decision to subsidize certain capital investments will invariably divert resources from policy alternatives to which they would have been applied absent the tax credit. Therefore, if instead of this legislation, the State invested in road construction, for example, the bill would produce a net fiscal effect equal to the difference between the total fiscal impact of the amount spent on subsidizing taxpayers' capital investments and that of the foregone road construction investment.

Section: Local Government

Analyst: Scott A. Brodsky

Senior Fiscal Analyst

Approved: Frank W. Haines III

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This legislative fiscal estimate has been produced by the Office of Legislative Services due to the failure of the Executive Branch to respond to our request for a fiscal note.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).

SENATE, No. 3010

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

216th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 8, 2015

Sponsored by: Senator PAUL A. SARLO District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Bateman and Ruiz

SYNOPSIS

Allows certain businesses to qualify as mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act."

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/18/2015)

1 **AN ACT** concerning mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act" and amending P.L.2011, c.149.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 2 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-243) is amended to read as follows:
 - 2. As used in P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-242 et seq.):

"Affiliate" means an entity that directly or indirectly controls, is under common control with, or is controlled by the business. Control exists in all cases in which the entity is a member of a controlled group of corporations as defined pursuant to section 1563 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.1563) or the entity is an organization in a group of organizations under common control as defined pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) of section 414 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.414). A taxpayer may establish by clear and convincing evidence, as determined by the Director of the Division of Taxation in the Department of the Treasury, that control exists in situations involving lesser percentages of ownership than required by those statutes. affiliate of a business may contribute to meeting either the qualified investment or full-time employee requirements of a business that applies for a credit under section 3 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-209).

"Authority" means the New Jersey Economic Development Authority established by section 4 of P.L.1974, c.80 (C.34:1B-4).

"Aviation district" means the area within a one-mile radius of the outermost boundary of the "Atlantic City International Airport," established pursuant to section 24 of P.L.1991, c.252 (C.27:25A-24).

"Business" means an applicant proposing to own or lease premises in a qualified business facility that is:

a corporation that is subject to the tax imposed pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1945, c.162 (C.54:10A-5);

a corporation that is subject to the tax imposed pursuant to sections 2 and 3 of P.L.1945, c.132 (C.54:18A-2 and 54:18A-3), section 1 of P.L.1950, c.231 (C.17:32-15) or N.J.S.17B:23-5;

a partnership;

an S corporation;

a limited liability company; or

42 a non-profit corporation.

If the business or tenant is a cooperative or part of a cooperative, then the cooperative may qualify for credits by counting the fulltime employees and capital investments of its member organizations, and the cooperative may distribute credits to its

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

member organizations. If the business or tenant is a cooperative that leases to its member organizations, the lease shall be treated as a lease to an affiliate or affiliates.

A business shall include an affiliate of the business if that business applies for a credit based upon any capital investment made by or full-time employees of an affiliate.

"Capital investment" in a qualified business facility means expenses by a business or any affiliate of the business incurred after application for:

- a. site preparation and construction, repair, renovation, improvement, equipping, or furnishing on real property or of a building, structure, facility, or improvement to real property;
- b. obtaining and installing furnishings and machinery, apparatus, or equipment, including but not limited to material goods subject to bonus depreciation under sections 168 and 179 of the federal Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. s.168 and s.179), for the operation of a business on real property or in a building, structure, facility, or improvement to real property;
- c. receiving Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13); or
 - d. any of the foregoing.

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In addition to the foregoing, in a Garden State Growth Zone, the following qualify as a capital investment: any and all development, redevelopment and relocation costs, including, but not limited to, site acquisition if made within 24 months of application to the authority, engineering, legal, accounting, and other professional services required; and relocation, environmental remediation, and infrastructure improvements for the project area, including, but not limited to, on- and off-site utility, road, pier, wharf, bulkhead, or sidewalk construction or repair.

In addition to the foregoing, if a business acquires or leases a qualified business facility, the capital investment made or acquired by the seller or owner, as the case may be, if pertaining primarily to the premises of the qualified business facility, shall be considered a capital investment by the business and, if pertaining generally to the qualified business facility being acquired or leased, shall be allocated to the premises of the qualified business facility on the basis of the gross leasable area of the premises in relation to the total gross leasable area in the qualified business facility. The capital investment described herein may include any capital investment made or acquired within 24 months prior to the date of application so long as the amount of capital investment made or acquired by the business, any affiliate of the business, or any owner after the date of application equals at least 50 percent of the amount of capital investment, allocated to the premises of the qualified business facility being acquired or leased on the basis of the gross leasable area of such premises in relation to the total gross leasable

area in the qualified business facility made or acquired prior to the date of application.

"Commitment period" means the period of time that is 1.5 times the eligibility period.

"Deep poverty pocket" means a population census tract having a poverty level of 20 percent or more, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Disaster recovery project" means a project located on property that has been wholly or substantially damaged or destroyed as a result of a federally-declared disaster which, after utilizing all disaster funds available from federal, State, county, and local funding sources, demonstrates to the satisfaction of the authority that access to additional funding authorized pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C.52:27D-489p et al.), is necessary to complete such redevelopment project, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance.

"Distressed municipality" means a municipality that is qualified to receive assistance under P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), a municipality under the supervision of the Local Finance Board pursuant to the provisions of the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.), a municipality identified by the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs to be facing serious fiscal distress, a SDA municipality, or a municipality in which a major rail station is located.

"Eligibility period" means the period in which a business may claim a tax credit under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program, beginning with the tax period in which the authority accepts certification of the business that it has met the capital investment and employment requirements of the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program and extending thereafter for a term of not more than 10 years, with the term to be determined solely at the discretion of the applicant.

"Eligible position" or "full-time job" means a full-time position in a business in this State which the business has filled with a full-time employee.

"Full-time employee" means a person:

- a. who is employed by a business for consideration for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment, or
- b. who is employed by a professional employer organization pursuant to an employee leasing agreement between the business

and the professional employer organization, in accordance with P.L.2001, c.260 (C.34:8-67 et seq.) for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment, and whose wages are subject to withholding as provided in the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., or

c. who is a resident of another State but whose income is not subject to the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq. or who is a partner of a business who works for the partnership for at least 35 hours a week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment, and whose distributive share of income, gain, loss, or deduction, or whose guaranteed payments, or any combination thereof, is subject to the payment of estimated taxes, as provided in the "New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act," N.J.S.54A:1-1 et seq., and

d. who, except for purposes of the Statewide workforce, is provided, by the business, with employee health benefits under a health benefits plan authorized pursuant to State or federal law.

With respect to a logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, aviation, or maritime business, excluding primarily warehouse or distribution operations, located in a port district having a container terminal:

the requirement that employee health benefits are to be provided shall be deemed to be satisfied if such benefits are provided in accordance with industry practice by a third party obligated to provide such benefits pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement;

full-time employment shall include, but not be limited to, employees that have been hired by way of a labor union hiring hall or its equivalent;

35 hours of employment per week at a qualified business facility shall constitute one "full-time employee," regardless of whether or not the hours of work were performed by one or more persons.

For any project located in a Garden State Growth Zone which qualifies under the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), or any project located in the Atlantic City Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority, and which will include a retail facility of at least 150,000 square feet, of which at least 50 percent will be occupied by either a full-service supermarket or grocery store, 30 hours of employment per week at a qualified business facility shall constitute one "full-time employee," regardless of whether or not the hours of work were performed by one or more persons, and the requirement that employee health benefits are to be provided shall be deemed to be satisfied if the employees of the business are covered by a collective bargaining agreement.

"Full-time employee" shall not include any person who works as an independent contractor or on a consulting basis for the business. Full-time employee shall also not include any person who at the time of project application works in New Jersey for consideration for at least 35 hours per week, or who renders any other standard of service generally accepted by custom or practice as full-time employment but who prior to project application was not provided, by the business, with employee health benefits under a health benefits plan authorized pursuant to State or federal law.

"Garden State Growth Zone" or "growth zone" means the four New Jersey cities with the lowest median family income based on the 2009 American Community Survey from the US Census, (Table 708. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and Individuals, and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2009); or a municipality which contains a Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219) and regulated by the Casino Reinvestment Development Authority.

"Highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area" means an area located within a qualified incentive area and designated by the Highlands Water Protection and Planning Council for the receipt of Highlands Development Credits under the Highlands Transfer Development Rights Program authorized pursuant to section 13 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-13).

"Incentive agreement" means the contract between the business and the authority, which sets forth the terms and conditions under which the business shall be eligible to receive the incentives authorized pursuant to the program.

"Incentive effective date" means the date the authority issues a tax credit based on documentation submitted by a business pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection b. of section 6 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-247).

"Major rail station" means a railroad station located within a qualified incentive area which provides access to the public to a minimum of six rail passenger service lines operated by the New Jersey Transit Corporation.

"Mega project" means:

- a. a qualified business facility located in a port district housing a business in the logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime industries, either:
- (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
- 43 (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such 44 business are created or retained;
- b. a qualified business facility located in an aviation district housing a business in the aviation industry, in a Garden State Growth Zone, or in a priority area housing the United States

- headquarters and related facilities of an automobile manufacturer, either:
- 3 (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at 4 which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are 5 created or retained, or

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- (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such business are created or retained;
- c. a qualified business facility located in an urban transit hub housing a business of any kind, having a capital investment in excess of \$50,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of a business are created or retained; [or]
- d. a project located in an area designated in need of redevelopment", pursuant to P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et al.) prior to the enactment of P.L.2014, c.63 (C.34:1B-251 et al.) within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem counties having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 150 full-time employees of a business are created or retained; or
 - e. a qualified business facility primarily used by a business principally engaged in research, development, or manufacture of a drug or device, as defined in R.S.24:1-1, or primarily used by a business licensed to conduct a clinical laboratory and business facility pursuant to the "New Jersey Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act," P.L.1975, c.166 (C.45:9-42.26 et seq.), either:
 - (1) having a capital investment in excess of \$20,000,000, and at which more than 250 full-time employees of such business are created or retained, or
 - (2) at which more than 1,000 full-time employees of such business are created or retained.

"Minimum environmental and sustainability standards" means standards established by the authority in accordance with the green building manual prepared by the Commissioner of Community Affairs pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2007, c.132 (C.52:27D-130.6), regarding the use of renewable energy, energy-efficient technology, and non-renewable resources in order to reduce environmental degradation and encourage long-term cost reduction.

"Moderate-income housing" means housing affordable, according to United States Department of Housing and Urban Development or other recognized standards for home ownership and rental costs, and occupied or reserved for occupancy by households with a gross household income equal to more than 50 percent but less than 80 percent of the median gross household income for households of the same size within the housing region in which the housing is located.

"Municipal Revitalization Index" means the 2007 index by the
Office for Planning Advocacy within the Department of State
measuring or ranking municipal distress.

"New full-time job" means an eligible position created by the business at the qualified business facility that did not previously exist in this State. For the purposes of determining a number of new full-time jobs, the eligible positions of an affiliate shall be considered eligible positions of the business.

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"Other eligible area" means the portions of the qualified incentive area that are not located within a distressed municipality, or the priority area.

"Partnership" means an entity classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes.

"Port district" means the portions of a qualified incentive area that are located within:

- a. the "Port of New York District" of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, as defined in Article II of the Compact Between the States of New York and New Jersey of 1921; or
- b. a 15-mile radius of the outermost boundary of each marine terminal facility established, acquired, constructed, rehabilitated, or improved by the South Jersey Port District established pursuant to "The South Jersey Port Corporation Act," P.L.1968, c.60 (C.12:11A-1 et seq.).
 - "Priority area" means the portions of the qualified incentive area that are not located within a distressed municipality and which:
- 23 a. are designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," 24 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as Planning Area 1 25 (Metropolitan), Planning Area 2 (Suburban), a designated center 26 under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan, or a 27 designated growth center in an endorsed plan until June 30, 2013, or until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New 28 29 Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this 30 definition;
 - b. intersect with portions of: a deep poverty pocket, a port district, or federally-owned land approved for closure under a federal Commission on Base Realignment and Closure action;
 - c. are the proposed site of a disaster recovery project, a qualified incubator facility, a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area, a tourism destination project, or transit oriented development; or
- d. contain: a vacant commercial building having over 400,000 square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space available for occupancy for a period of over one year; or a site that has been negatively impacted by the approval of a "qualified business facility," as defined pursuant to section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208).
- "Professional employer organization" means an employee leasing company registered with the Department of Labor and Workforce Development pursuant to P.L.2001, c.260 (C.34:8-67 et seq.).
- "Program" means the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Program" established pursuant to section 3 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-244).

- 1 "Qualified business facility" means any building, complex of 2 buildings or structural components of buildings, and all machinery 3 and equipment located within a qualified incentive area, used in 4 connection with the operation of a business that is not engaged in 5 final point of sale retail business at that location unless the building, 6 complex of buildings or structural components of buildings, and all 7 machinery and equipment located within a qualified incentive area, 8 are used in connection with the operation of:
- 9 a. a final point of sale retail business located in a Garden State 10 Growth Zone that will include a retail facility of at least 150,000 11 square feet, of which at least 50 percent is occupied by either a full-12 service supermarket or grocery store; or
- b. a tourism destination project located in the Atlantic City Tourism District as established pursuant to section 5 of P.L.2011, c.18 (C.5:12-219).
- "Qualified incentive area" means:
- a. an aviation district;
- b. a port district;

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- c. a distressed municipality or urban transit hub municipality;
- d. an area (1) designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act,"
- 21 P.L.1985, c.398 (C.52:18A-196 et seq.), as:
 - (a) Planning Area 1 (Metropolitan);
 - (b) Planning Area 2 (Suburban); or
- 24 (c) Planning Area 3 (Fringe Planning Area);
- 25 (2) located within a smart growth area and planning area 26 designated in a master plan adopted by the New Jersey
- 27 Meadowlands Commission pursuant to subsection (i) of section 6 of
- 28 P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-6) or subject to a redevelopment plan
- 29 adopted by the New Jersey Meadowlands Commission pursuant to
- 30 section 20 of P.L.1968, c.404 (C.13:17-21);
- 31 (3) located within any land owned by the New Jersey Sports and
- 32 Exposition Authority, established pursuant to P.L.1971, c.137
- 33 (C.5:10-1 et seq.), within the boundaries of the Hackensack
- 34 Meadowlands District as delineated in section 4 of P.L.1968, c.404
- 35 (C.13:17-4);

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- 36 (4) located within a regional growth area, town, village, or a
- 37 military and federal installation area designated in the
- 38 comprehensive management plan prepared and adopted by the
- 39 Pinelands Commission pursuant to the "Pinelands Protection Act,"
- 40 P.L.1979, c.111 (C.13:18A-1 et seq.);
- 41 (5) located within the planning area of the Highlands Region as 42 defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands
- 43 development credit receiving area or redevelopment area;
 - (6) located within a Garden State Growth Zone;
- 45 (7) located within land approved for closure under any federal
- 46 Commission on Base Realignment and Closure action; or
- 47 (8) located only within the following portions of the areas
- designated pursuant to the "State Planning Act," P.L.1985, c.398

- 1 (C.52:18A-196 et al.), as Planning Area 4A (Rural Planning Area),
- 2 Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally Sensitive) or Planning
- 3 Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) if Planning Area 4A (Rural
- 4 Planning Area), Planning Area 4B (Rural/Environmentally
- 5 Sensitive) or Planning Area 5 (Environmentally Sensitive) is
- 6 located within:

- (a) a designated center under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan;
 - (b) a designated growth center in an endorsed plan until the State Planning Commission revises and readopts New Jersey's State Strategic Plan and adopts regulations to revise this definition as it pertains to Statewide planning areas;
 - (c) any area determined to be in need of redevelopment pursuant to sections 5 and 6 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-5 and 40A:12A-6) or in need of rehabilitation pursuant to section 14 of P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-14);
 - (d) any area on which a structure exists or previously existed including any desired expansion of the footprint of the existing or previously existing structure provided such expansion otherwise complies with all applicable federal, State, county, and local permits and approvals;
 - (e) the planning area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3) or a highlands development credit receiving area or redevelopment area; or
 - (f) any area on which an existing tourism destination project is located.

"Qualified incentive area" shall not include any property located within the preservation area of the Highlands Region as defined in section 3 of P.L.2004, c.120 (C.13:20-3).

"Qualified incubator facility" means a commercial building located within a qualified incentive area: which contains 50,000 or more square feet of office, laboratory, or industrial space; which is located near, and presents opportunities for collaboration with, a research institution, teaching hospital, college, or university; and within which, at least 50 percent of the gross leasable area is restricted for use by one or more technology startup companies during the commitment period.

"Retained full-time job" means an eligible position that currently exists in New Jersey and is filled by a full-time employee but which, because of a potential relocation by the business, is at risk of being lost to another state or country, or eliminated. For the purposes of determining a number of retained full-time jobs, the eligible positions of an affiliate shall be considered eligible positions of the business. For the purposes of the certifications and annual reports required in the incentive agreement pursuant to subsection e. of section 4 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-245), to the extent an eligible position that was the basis of the award no longer exists, a business shall include as a retained full-time job a new

- 1 eligible position that is filled by a full-time employee provided that
- 2 the position is included in the order of date of hire and is not the
- 3 basis for any other incentive award. For a project located in a
- 4 Garden State Growth Zone which qualified for the "Municipal
- 5 Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act," P.L.2002, c.43
- 6 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.), retained full-time job shall include any
- 7 employee previously employed in New Jersey and transferred to the
- 8 new location in the Garden State Growth Zone which qualified for
- 9 the "Municipal Rehabilitation and Economic Recovery Act,"
- 10 P.L.2002, c.43 (C.52:27BBB-1 et al.).

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- "SDA district" means an SDA district as defined in section 3 of P.L.2000, c.72 (C.18A:7G-3).
- "SDA municipality" means a municipality in which an SDA district is situate.

"Targeted industry" means any industry identified from time to time by the authority including initially, a transportation, manufacturing, defense, energy, logistics, life sciences, technology, health, and finance business, but excluding a primarily warehouse or distribution business.

"Technology startup company" means a for profit business that has been in operation fewer than five years and is developing or possesses a proprietary technology or business method of a hightechnology or life science-related product, process, or service which the business intends to move to commercialization.

"Tourism destination project" means a qualified non-gaming business facility that will be among the most visited privately owned or operated tourism or recreation sites in the State, and which is located within the qualified incentive area and has been determined by the authority to be in an area appropriate for development and in need of economic development incentive assistance, including a non-gaming business within an established Tourism District with a significant impact on the economic viability of that District.

"Transit oriented development" means a qualified business facility located within a 1/2-mile radius, or one-mile radius for projects located in a Garden State Growth Zone, surrounding the mid-point of a New Jersey Transit Corporation, Port Authority Transit Corporation, or Port Authority Trans-Hudson Corporation rail, bus, or ferry station platform area, including all light rail stations.

"Urban transit hub" means an urban transit hub, as defined in section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208), that is located within an eligible municipality, as defined in section 2 of P.L.2007, c.346 (C.34:1B-208) and also located within a qualified incentive area.

"Urban transit hub municipality" means a municipality: a. which qualifies for State aid pursuant to P.L.1978, c.14 (C.52:27D-178 et seq.), or which has continued to be a qualified municipality thereunder pursuant to P.L.2007, c.111; and b. in which 30 percent

or more of the value of real property was exempt from local property taxation during tax year 2006. The percentage of exempt property shall be calculated by dividing the total exempt value by the sum of the net valuation which is taxable and that which is tax exempt.

(cf: P.L.2014, c.63, s.2)

2. This act shall take effect immediately and apply to program applications submitted on or after the first July 1 occurring on or after the date of enactment.

STATEMENT

This bill would allow certain large development projects which involve either a business engaged in research, development or manufacture of drugs and medical devices or a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services to qualify as mega projects under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Act (GROW NJ). If a project qualifies for mega project status, the value of the GROW NJ tax credits increases.

Under the bill, these types of projects would qualify as mega projects if they involve either capital investments in excess of \$20,000,000 and the creation or retention of more than 250 full-time employees, or the creation or retention of more than 1,000 full-time employees.

The bill incorporates by cross-reference definitions of the terms drug, device, and clinical laboratory that are used in current law.

- "Drug" includes articles recognized in the official United States Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States, or official National Formulary, or any supplement to any of them; articles intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease; and articles intended to affect the structure or any function of the body.
- "Device" means instruments, apparatus, and contrivances, including their components, parts, and accessories, intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease; or to affect the structure or any function of the body.
- "Clinical laboratory" includes a facility used for the performance of certain scientific examinations of materials derived from the human body for the purpose of yielding information for the diagnosis, prevention, or treatment of disease or the assessment of medical condition.

Currently, the following types of projects may qualify as a mega project under the Grow New Jersey Assistance Program:

• A Logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime business in a port district or a business in the aviation industry located in an aviation district having:

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1	o a capital investment in excess of \$20 million at which
2	more than 250 jobs will be created or retained; or
3	o at which more than 1,000 jobs will be created or
4	retained.
5	• A qualified business facility located in an urban transit hub,
6	having a capital investment in excess of \$50 million and at
7	which more than 250 full time employees of a business are
8	created or retained; or
9	• A project located in an existing area designated in need of
10	redevelopment within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape
11	May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem counties
12	having a capital investment in excess of \$20 million, and at
13	which more than 150 full-time employees are created or

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retained.

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE SENATE, No. 3010 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 216th LEGISLATURE

DATED: JUNE 25, 2015

SUMMARY

Synopsis: Allows certain businesses to qualify as mega projects under the

"Grow New Jersey Assistance Act."

Type of Impact: Indeterminate impact on State costs, State revenues, and local

revenues.

Agencies Affected: New Jersey Economic Development Authority and local governments

Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	
State Cost	Indetern	Indeterminate Impact – See comments below		
State Revenue	Indeterminate Impact – See comments below			
Local Revenue	Indetern	Indeterminate Impact – See comments below		

- The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates that the enactment of Senate Bill No. 3010 will have an indeterminate impact on the State and affected local governments. Absent specific information on any project, reclassified as a "mega project" under the bill, the OLS cannot determine the amount of tax credits for which these projects may be eligible.
- The awarding of additional tax credits may produce State revenue losses in addition to opportunity costs. Opportunity costs represent the fiscal benefits the State forgoes as spending is redirected from one economic activity to another.
- Tax credits may also generate indirect fiscal benefits to the State and affected local governments that may offset, in whole or in part, the revenue loss and opportunity costs of providing financial assistance.

BILL DESCRIPTION

Senate Bill No. 3010 of 2015 allows certain large development projects which involve either a business engaged in research, development, or manufacture of drugs and medical devices or a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services to qualify as mega projects under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act," (GROW NJ) sections 1 through 9 of P.L.2011,



c.149 (C.34:1B-242 to C.34:1B-250.). If a project qualifies for mega project status, the value of the GROW NJ tax credits increases. Under the bill, the types of projects mentioned below would qualify as mega projects if they involve either capital investments in excess of \$20 million and the creation or retention of more than 250 full-time employees, or the creation or retention of more than 1,000 full-time employees.

Currently, the following types of projects may qualify as a mega project under the GROW NJ Assistance Program: (1) a logistics, manufacturing, energy, defense, or maritime business in a port district or a business in the aviation industry located in an aviation district having either a capital investment in excess of \$20 million and at which more than 20 jobs will be created or retained, or at which more than 1,000 jobs will be created or retained; (2) a qualified business facility located in an urban transit hub having a capital investment in excess of \$50 million and at which more than 250 full time employees of a business are created or retained; and (3) a project located in an existing area designated in need of redevelopment within Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, or Salem Counties having a capital investment in excess of \$20 million and at which more than 150 full-time employees of a business or created or retained.

FISCAL ANALYSIS

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

None received.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The OLS estimates that the enactment of Senate Bill No. 3010 will have an indeterminate impact on the State and affected local governments. On one side of the ledger, the bill could produce a State revenue loss from the awarding of additional tax credits in addition to the indeterminate opportunity cost of the tax expenditure. On the other side of the ledger, additional tax credits that are essential to the realization of capital projects also generate indeterminate indirect fiscal benefits to the State and affected local governments that may offset, in part or in their entirety, the revenue loss and opportunity costs of providing the financial assistance.

Under the bill, certain types of projects that may be eligible for tax credits through the GROW NJ Assistance Program are reclassified as "mega projects." The "mega project" designation may allow these projects to qualify for additional tax credits. In order to qualify for consideration for a tax credit award through the GROW NJ Assistance Program, businesses must meet a series of requirements related to project location, job creation and retention, capital investment, "green building" requirements, and the use of prevailing wage for labor contracts. With limited exceptions, a company must also demonstrate that the award of the tax credit is a material factor in the company's decision to create or retain the minimum number of full-time jobs.

According to the New Jersey Economic Development Authority (EDA) qualified eligible businesses receive tax credits per job, per year, for a period of up to 10 years for each new or retained full-time job to be located at the business facility. Information on any specific projects that would be reclassified as "mega projects" is not available at this time. Without this information the OLS cannot estimate the total amount of tax credits for which these mega projects might qualify. Section 6 of P.L.2011, c.149 (C.34:1B-247) provides that there shall be

no monetary cap on the value of tax credits approved by the EDA pursuant to the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013," P.L.2013, c.161 (C52:27D-489p et al.). Applications for the assistance under the GROW NJ Assistance Program must be submitted no later than June 30, 2019. Information available to the public through the EDA website indicates that approximately \$2.233 billion in tax credits have been awarded under the "New Jersey Economic Opportunity Act of 2013."

<u>Indirect State and Local Revenue Gain:</u> Senate Bill No. 3010 may generate an indeterminate indirect revenue gain to the State and local governments that may partially offset the direct State revenue loss from, and State opportunity cost of, providing tax credits. The OLS does not have the capacity to quantify the bill's secondary effects, since it cannot estimate the volume and type of capital investments that the tax credit will directly spur and their ensuing indirect effect on State and local government tax receipts.

In general, any indirect revenue gain will result from the economic ramifications of tax-credit induced behavior changes. Once New Jerseyans receive payments they would not have received absent the incentive, at least a portion of these payments will newly circulate in New Jersey's economy. As these ramifications will flow through the economy, they will affect State and local revenue collections. Indirect fiscal effects encompass secondary tax collections from credit-induced capital investments (such as enhanced gross income tax collections from employees whose positions are retained in New Jersey because of the tax credit and increased property tax collections if the investment approaches the value of a property) and credit-induced spending by all impacted firms and their employees (such as employees whose positions are retained in New Jersey because of the tax credit spending their income on taxable goods and services).

The OLS points out that not all of the economic and fiscal feedback effects of capital investments benefitting from the credit may represent a gain to the State and affected municipalities. Only the ripple effects caused by credit-induced purchases should enter the fiscal estimate, while those from investments that would also be made absent the credit must be excluded. The exclusion of investments that will happen with or without the credit takes into account that the tax incentive has no economic impact whenever it benefits taxpayers who would invest in a project anyway. In such a scenario, the State will only incur the direct cost of the subsidy, while the capital investment's secondary effects cannot be attributed to the bill.

When this general principle is applied to the bill, it is reasonable to expect that most of the indirect effects of credits awarded will count as a net benefit to the State. This is so because credits can only be awarded if a project passes the net benefits test. As part of that test, the EDA excludes from the analysis the indirect benefits from jobs that are neither "at risk," classified as a "suburban to urban move" or otherwise deemed new jobs to the State. Therefore, only those tax credits that represent a relocation of jobs from a suburban area of the State to an urban area or that represent an incorrect assessment regarding the likelihood of a job created or retained within New Jersey absent a credit award will not produce an indirect revenue gain to the State. It remains unclear, however, whether or not the indirect revenue gains attributable to the credits will exceed the direct State revenue loss and the opportunity cost they will cause.

Opportunity Costs: Opportunity costs capture the economic and fiscal benefits the economy and the State forego as spending is redirected from one economic activity to another. Given the State's finite resources and balanced budget requirement, the decision to subsidize certain capital investments will invariably divert resources from policy alternatives to which they would have been applied absent the tax credit. Therefore, if instead of this legislation, the State invested in road construction, for example, the bill would produce a net fiscal effect equal to the difference

between the total fiscal impact of the amount spent on subsidizing taxpayers' capital investments and that of the foregone road construction investment.

Section: Local Government

Analyst: Scott A. Brodsky

Senior Fiscal Analyst

Approved: David J. Rosen

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).

SENATE ECONOMIC GROWTH COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 3010

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 29, 2015

The Senate Economic Growth Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 3010.

As reported, this bill amends the definition of "mega project" under the "Grow New Jersey Assistance Act" (GROW) to include a qualified business facility (facility) involving either a business engaged in research, development, or manufacture of drugs and medical devices, or a business licensed to provide clinical laboratory services, to qualify as a "mega project." Under the bill, the facility qualifies as a mega project if the facility involves either capital investments in excess of \$20 million and the creation or retention of more than 250 full-time jobs, or the creation or retention of more than 1,000 full-time jobs.

If a facility qualifies as a mega project, the value of the tax credits under GROW increases. The bill incorporates by cross-reference definitions of the terms drug, device, and clinical laboratory that are used in current law.