18A:71C-31.1 to 18A:71C-31.3

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

Compiled by the NJ State Law Library

LAWS OF:	2016	CHAP	TER:	71				
NJSA: 18A:71C-31.1 to 18A:71C-31.3			student loans in	(Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in the event of student borrower's death or total and permanent disability, and grant deferment for temporary total disability.)				
BILL NO:	S743	(Subst	ituted for	A2761/4050/405	51)			
SPONSOR(S)	Beach	and others						
DATE INTROD	OUCED:	January 12, 20	16					
COMMITTEE:		ASSEMBLY:						
		SENATE:	Higher	Education				
AMENDED DU	IRING P	ASSAGE:	No					
DATE OF PAS	SAGE:	ASSE	MBLY:	September 15,	2016			
		SENA	TE:	October 20, 20	16			
DATE OF APP	ROVAL	Decer	nber 5, 2	2016				
FOLLOWING		FACHED IF AVA	ILABLE	:				
FINAL	TEXT O	F BILL (First Re	print ena	acted)				
S743								
	SPON	SOR'S STATEM	ENT: (E	Begins on page 2	of introduced bill)	Yes		
	COMN	NITTEE STATEM	IENT:		ASSEMBLY:	No		
					SENATE:	Yes		
(Audio archived be found at ww			ittee mee	etings, correspon	ding to the date of t	ne committee statement, <i>may possibly</i>		
	FLOO	R AMENDMENT	STATE	MENT:		Yes		
	LEGIS	LATIVE FISCAL	ESTIM/	ATE:		Yes		
A2761	/4050/40	51						
	SPON	SOR'S STATEM	ENT: (B	egins on page 2 o	of introduced bill)	Yes		
	COMN	NITTEE STATEM	IENT:		ASSEMBLY:	Yes		
					SENATE:	No		
	FLOO	R AMENDMENT	STATE	MENT:		No		

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE:

(continued)

Yes

A	44050	
	SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of introduced bill)	Yes
A	4051	
	SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of introduced bill)	Yes
VETO ME	ESSAGE:	No
GOVERN	IOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	Yes
T	/ING WERE PRINTED: To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or <u>mailto:refdesk@njstateli</u>	b.org
R	REPORTS:	No
F	IEARINGS:	Yes
	oint Committee meeting of Senate Higher Education Committee [and] Senate Legi Committees will receive testimony from Gabrielle Charette, executive director of the	

Joint Committee meeting of Senate Higher Education Committee [and] Senate Legislative Oversight Committee : the Committees will receive testimony from Gabrielle Charette, executive director of the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority, and other invited guests on the administration of the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) loan program; the following bill will be considered: Senate bill 743 [August 8, 2016, Trenton, New Jersey] / meeting recorded and transcribed by the Office of Legislative Services, Public Information Office, Hearing Unit.

Call number: 974.90 C697, 2016b

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:

"Christie signs bill to forgive college loans if student dies," Associated Press State Wire: New Jersey, December 5, 2016

Yes

"Christie OKs student-loan forgiveness bill," Star-Ledger, December 6, 2016

"Christie signs bill to forgive college loans if student dies," Press of Atlantic City, December 5, 2016

"NJ college loans to be forgiven in death," Asbury Park Press, December 5, 2016

"Christie spares families from student loan debt after borrower dies," nj.com, December 5, 2016

"New law forgives loans to students who die in debt," NorthJersey.com, December 5, 2016

"New law forgives N.J. college loan if student dies," Philadelphia Inquirer, December 5, 2016

RWH/CL

SENATE, No. 743 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 217th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2016 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator JAMES BEACH District 6 (Burlington and Camden) Senator PAUL A. SARLO District 36 (Bergen and Passaic) Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Madden, Diegnan and Weinberg

SYNOPSIS

Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in the event of the borrower's death.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 9/9/2016)

S743 BEACH, SARLO

2

AN ACT concerning student loans offered through the New Jersey 1 2 College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan 3 Program and supplementing chapter 71C of Title 18A of the New 4 Jersey Statutes. 5 6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 1. a. In the event of the death of an eligible student borrower, the authority shall fully discharge the obligation of the student 10 borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 11 b. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's 12 estate shall provide written notification to the authority of the 13 14 student borrower's death and shall provide the authority with a 15 certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student borrower's death. 16 17 18 2. This act shall take effect immediately. 19 20 **STATEMENT** 21 22 23 This bill directs the Higher Education Student Assistance 24 Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans offered through the 25 New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) 26 Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death. 27 NJCLASS Loans are awarded by HESAA and may be used by 28 undergraduate and graduate students to pay for school-related 29 expenses including tuition and fees, books, supplies, and room and 30 board. Under the program, if a borrower dies while the loan is still in repayment, a person who cosigned the loan (such as a parent) 31 32 will assume responsibility for the debt's repayment. Student loans 33 obtained through the federal government are generally discharged in 34 the event of the borrower's death. 35 This bill provides that, in the event of an NJCLASS student 36 borrower's death, HESAA must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 37 38 Under the bill, the executor or administrator of the student 39 borrower's estate must provide written notification to the authority 40 of the student borrower's death and must provide the authority with 41 a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the 42 student borrower's death.

SENATE, No. 743

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 217th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2016 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator JAMES BEACH District 6 (Burlington and Camden) Senator PAUL A. SARLO **District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)** Senator M. TERESA RUIZ **District 29 (Essex)** Assemblyman VINCENT MAZZEO **District 2 (Atlantic)** Assemblyman ANDREW ZWICKER District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset) Assemblywoman MILA M. JASEY **District 27 (Essex and Morris)** Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE District 37 (Bergen) Assemblyman GARY S. SCHAER **District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)** Assemblywoman PATRICIA EGAN JONES **District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)** Assemblyman TIM EUSTACE **District 38 (Bergen and Passaic)** Assemblyman R. BRUCE LAND District 1 (Atlantic, Cape May and Cumberland) Assemblyman REED GUSCIORA **District 15 (Hunterdon and Mercer)** Assemblyman BOB ANDRZEJCZAK District 1 (Atlantic, Cape May and Cumberland) Assemblywoman JOANN DOWNEY **District 11 (Monmouth)** Assemblyman ERIC HOUGHTALING **District 11 (Monmouth)** Assemblyman DANIEL R. BENSON **District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex)** Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI District 33 (Hudson) Assemblyman JOHN F. MCKEON **District 27 (Essex and Morris)** Assemblywoman PAMELA R. LAMPITT **District 6 (Burlington and Camden)**

Co-Sponsored by:

Senators Madden, Diegnan and Weinberg and Assemblywoman Sumter, Assemblyman Wolfe, Assemblywoman Pinkin, Assemblyman Holley, Assemblywomen Mosquera, Rodriguez-Gregg and Assemblyman Singleton

SYNOPSIS

Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in the event of the borrower's death.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Senate Higher Education Committee with technical review.

S743 BEACH, SARLO

2

AN ACT concerning student loans offered through the New Jersey 1 College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan 2 3 Program and supplementing chapter 71C of Title 18A of the New 4 Jersey Statutes. 5 6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 1. a. In the event of the death of an eligible student borrower, the authority shall fully discharge the obligation of the student 10 borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 11 b. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's 12 estate shall provide written notification to the authority of the 13 14 student borrower's death and shall provide the authority with a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student 15 borrower's death. 16 17 18 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

P.L.2016, CHAPTER 71, approved December 5, 2016 Senate, No. 743 (First Reprint)

AN ACT concerning ¹[student loans offered through]¹ the New 1 Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan 2 Program and supplementing chapter 71C of Title 18A of the New 3 4 Jersey Statutes. 5 6 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 1. a. In the event of the death of an eligible student borrower 10 ¹<u>under the NJCLASS Loan Program</u>¹, the authority shall fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or 11 12 guardian who cosigned the loan. b. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's 13 14 estate shall provide written notification to the authority of the student borrower's death and shall provide the authority with a 15 certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student 16 borrower's death. 17 18 19 ¹2. a. In the event that an eligible student borrower under the NJCLASS Loan Program becomes totally and permanently 20 disabled, the authority shall fully discharge the obligation of the 21 student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 22 23 To qualify for the loan discharge the student borrower shall provide 24 the authority with a written statement from a physician, who is a 25 doctor of medicine or osteopathy and is legally authorized to practice, certifying that the student borrower is totally and 26 27 permanently disabled. 28 b. As used in this section, "totally and permanently disabled" 29 means the condition of a student borrower who is unable to work 30 and earn money or attend school because of an injury or illness that is expected to continue indefinitely or result in death. A student 31 borrower shall be considered totally and permanently disabled even 32 if the student borrower continues to receive an equal or greater 33 34 amount of income from the source of income that was used to meet the minimum income requirements at the time the loan was 35 approved.1 36

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Assembly floor amendments adopted September 15, 2016.

¹3. a. In the event that an eligible student borrower under the 1 2 NJCLASS Loan Program becomes temporarily totally disabled, the authority shall grant a deferment of payment of loan principal and 3 4 interest. To qualify for the loan deferment, the student borrower 5 shall provide the authority with a written statement from a 6 physician, who is a doctor of medicine or osteopathy and is legally 7 authorized to practice, certifying that the student borrower is 8 temporarily totally disabled. The deferment shall begin on the date 9 that the student borrower's temporary total disability is certified to 10 begin and shall end on the date that the eligible student's temporary total disability is certified to end. Interest on the loan shall not 11 accrue during the period of deferment. 12 13 b. As used in this section, "temporary total disability" means 14 that the student borrower is unable to work and earn money or attend school during the period needed to recover from the injury or 15 16 illness. A student borrower shall be considered temporarily totally disabled even if the student borrower continues to receive an equal 17 18 or greater amount of income from the source of income that was 19 used to meet the minimum income requirements at the time the loan 20 was approved.¹ 21 ¹[2.] $\underline{4.}^{1}$ This act shall take effect immediately. 22 23 24 25 26 27 Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to 28 forgive certain student loans in the event of student borrower's 29 death or total and permanent disability and grant deferment for 30 temporary total disability.

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE [First Reprint] SENATE, No. 743 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 217th LEGISLATURE

DATED: OCTOBER 6, 2016

SUMMARY

Synopsis:	Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in the event of student borrower's death or total and permanent disability and grant deferment for temporary total disability.
Type of Impact:	Expenditure increase
Agencies Affected:	Higher Education Student Assistance Authority

Office of Legislative Se	rvices Estimate
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Fiscal Impact	<u>Year 1</u>	Year 2	<u>Year 3</u>
State Cost	\$1,403,000	\$1,516,000	\$1,638,000
State Revenue		Minimal Loss	

• The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates that Senate Bill No. 743 (1R) of 2016 will result in increased costs to the State of \$1,403,000 in the first year, \$1,516,000 in the second year, and \$1,638,000 in the third year. Also, OLS projects this bill to have a minimal indeterminate loss in annual State revenue collections. However, the OLS notes that the fiscal impact will vary depending on the actual number of deaths of student borrowers, the number of student borrowers who become totally and permanently disabled, and the amount of outstanding NJCLASS loans of those student borrowers.

BILL DESCRIPTION

Senate Bill No. 743 (1R) of 2016 directs the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans under the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death. The NJCLASS loans may be used by undergraduate and graduate students to pay for school-related expenses including tuition and fees, books, supplies, and room and board. Under the program, if a student borrower dies while the loan is in repayment, a person who cosigned the loan, such as the parent, would



assume responsibility for the loan's repayment. Student loans obtained through the federal government are generally discharged in the event of the borrower's death.

Under the bill, in the event of an NJCLASS student borrower's death, HESAA must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's estate must provide written notification to HESAA of the student borrower's death and provide the authority with a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student borrower's death.

Also, in the event that an NJCLASS student borrower becomes totally and permanently disabled, the authority must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. The student borrower must provide the authority with a written statement from a physician certifying that the student borrower is totally and permanently disabled.

Under the provisions of the bill, if an NJCLASS student borrower becomes temporarily totally disabled, the authority must grant a deferment of payment of loan principal and interest. The student borrower must provide the authority with a written statement from a physician certifying that the student borrower is temporarily totally disabled. The deferment will begin on the date that the student borrower's temporary total disability is certified to begin and end on the date that the student's temporary total disability is certified to end. Interest on the loan will not accrue during the period of deferment.

FISCAL ANALYSIS

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

None received.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The OLS estimates that Senate Bill No. 743 (1R) of 2016 will result in increased costs to the State of \$1,403,000 in the first year, \$1,516,000 in the second year, and \$1,638,000 in the third year. However, the OLS notes that the fiscal impact will vary depending on the actual number of deaths of student borrowers, the number of students who are totally and permanently disabled, and the amount of outstanding NJCLASS loans of those student borrowers.

The NJCLASS Loan Program, which is available to cover the educational costs of both undergraduate and graduate students, is projected to have 111,680 outstanding loans valued at \$2.3 billion in FY 2017. Pursuant to N.J.S.18A:71C-23, an eligible borrower is an eligible student, or any parent, spouse, legal guardian, or other relative who is providing financial support for a dependent eligible student. According to HESAA, for the typical NJCLASS loan, a borrower needs a cosigner if the borrower cannot meet the credit requirements of the loan program.

The OLS assumed that the majority of the student borrowers in repayment were in the 25-34 year old age group. According to the most recent data compiled by the National Center for Health Statistics, the death rate for persons in this age group who have some college or a college degree is 59.8 deaths per 100,000 persons. The OLS then used the average increases in the number of outstanding loans and the total value of those loans over the past 10 fiscal years, including the FY 2017 Governor's Budget Estimate, in order to calculate the potential number of loans that would be forgiven under the bill and the total costs of those loans. Using these

assumptions, in FY 2017, HESAA would forgive 67 NJCLASS loans due to the death of student borrowers at a cost to the authority of \$1,380,000, as shown in Table 1.

In addition, the OLS used data compiled by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the United States Census Bureau to estimate the number of totally and permanently disabled student borrowers who would be eligible for loan forgiveness under the bill. The OLS used the average number of New Jersey adults who have a college degree and who are limited in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems. The OLS estimated the total and permanent disability rate for persons in the 25-34 year old age group who have a college degree at 1.02 per 100,000 persons. The OLS then used the average increases in the number of outstanding loans and the total value of those loans over the past 10 fiscal years, including the FY 2017 Governor's Budget Estimate, in order to calculate the potential number of loans that would be forgiven under the bill and the total costs of those loans. Using these assumptions, in FY 2017, HESAA would forgive 1 NJCLASS loan due to the total and permanent disability of a student borrower at a cost to the authority of \$23,000, as shown in Table 1 below.

Table 1	: Pr	ojected Costs of	S-'	743 (1R)			
		Base FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019	
	Stuc	lent Death Estin	ıat	e			
Number of Outstanding Loans		111,680		112,998		114,331	
Value of Outstanding Loans	\$	2,305,826,349	\$	2,491,154,680	\$	2,691,378,578	
Deaths per NJCLASS cohort		67		68		68	
% Potential Loans Forgiven		0.059814		0.059824		0.059826	
Cost of Loans Forgiven		1,380,000		1,490,000	\$	1,610,000	
	l an	d Permanent Di				114 221	
Number of Outstanding Loans Value of Outstanding Loans	\$	111,680 2,305,826,349	\$	112,998 2,491,154,680	\$	114,331 2,691,378,578	
Disability per NJCLASS cohort		1		1		1	
% Potential Loans Forgiven		0.000985		0.001062		0.00105	
Cost of Loans Forgiven		\$23,000		\$26,000		\$28,000	
Total Cost of Loans Forgiven		\$1,403,000	\$	1,516,000	\$	1,638,000	

The OLS notes that Senate Bill No. 743 (1R) of 2016 will have a minimal indeterminate loss of revenue to the State in the event that an NJCLASS student borrower becomes temporarily totally disabled and the authority grants a deferment of payment of loan principal and interest. Under current law, an NJCLASS student borrower who becomes temporarily totally disabled is liable for the interest that accrues on his or her NJCLASS loans during the period of deferment; however, under the bill, interest will not accrue on NJCLASS loans during the deferment period.

It should also be noted that NJCLASS loans, pursuant to N.J.S.18A:71C-22, are primarily, if not entirely, funded through the annual sale of bonds. According to HESAA, the bond indenture determines the amount of bond proceeds available for each repayment option, which have differing interest rates. The HESAA repays the bondholders using the repayments received from each borrower. In order to discharge the debt obligations of deceased and totally and permanently disabled student borrowers, HESAA would need to find a way to compensate for the discharged debt obligations, either from existing HESAA funds or through new State appropriations.

FE to S743 [1R]

4

Section: Education Analyst: Juan C. Rodriguez Assistant Fiscal Analyst Approved: Frank W. Haines III Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This legislative fiscal estimate has been produced by the Office of Legislative Services due to the failure of the Executive Branch to respond to our request for a fiscal note.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 743

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: AUGUST 8, 2016

The Senate Higher Education Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 743.

This bill directs the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans offered through the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death.

NJCLASS Loans are awarded by HESAA and may be used by undergraduate and graduate students to pay for school-related expenses including tuition and fees, books, supplies, and room and board. Under the program, if a borrower dies while the loan is still in repayment, a person who cosigned the loan (such as a parent) will assume responsibility for the debt's repayment. Student loans obtained through the federal government are generally discharged in the event of the borrower's death.

This bill provides that, in the event of an NJCLASS student borrower's death, HESAA must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. Under the bill, the executor or administrator of the student borrower's estate must provide written notification to the authority of the student borrower's death and must provide the authority with a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student borrower's death.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2016-2017 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 743

with Assembly Floor Amendments (Proposed by Assemblyman MAZZEO)

ADOPTED: SEPTEMBER 15, 2016

These Assembly floor amendments provide that the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority will forgive student loans under the NJCLASS Loan Program in the event of the student borrower's total and permanent disability. The bill in its original form only required loan forgiveness in the event of the death of a student borrower. The amendments also require the authority to grant a deferment of payment of loan principal and interest in the event that a student borrower becomes temporarily totally disabled.

ASSEMBLY, No. 2761 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 217th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 8, 2015

Sponsored by: Assemblyman VINCENT MAZZEO **District 2 (Atlantic)** Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE **District 37 (Bergen)** Assemblyman GARY S. SCHAER **District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)** Assemblywoman PATRICIA EGAN JONES **District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)** Assemblyman TIM EUSTACE **District 38 (Bergen and Passaic)** Assemblyman R. BRUCE LAND **District 1 (Atlantic, Cape May and Cumberland)** Assemblyman REED GUSCIORA **District 15 (Hunterdon and Mercer)** Assemblyman BOB ANDRZEJCZAK **District 1 (Atlantic, Cape May and Cumberland)** Assemblywoman JOANN DOWNEY **District 11 (Monmouth)**

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman Sumter, Assemblyman Wolfe, Assemblywoman Pinkin, Assemblyman Holley and Assemblywoman Mosquera

ΗE.

SYNOPSIS

Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in event of borrower's death.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 9/9/2016)

A2761 MAZZEO, VAINIERI HUTTLE

2

AN ACT concerning student loans offered through the New Jersey
 College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan
 Program and supplementing chapter 71C of Title 18A of the New
 Jersey Statutes.

5 6

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

7 8

9 1. a. In the event of the death of an eligible student borrower, 10 the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority shall fully 11 discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or 12 guardian who cosigned the loan.

b. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's estate shall provide written notification to the authority of the student borrower's death and shall provide the authority with a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student borrower's death.

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

18

19

20 21

22

23

STATEMENT

This bill directs the Higher Education Student Assistance
Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans offered through the
New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS)
Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death.

NJCLASS Loans are awarded by HESAA and may be used by 28 29 undergraduate and graduate students to pay for school-related 30 expenses including tuition and fees, books, supplies, and room and 31 board. Under the program, if a borrower dies while the loan is still in repayment, a person who cosigned the loan (such as a parent) 32 33 will assume responsibility for the debt's repayment. Student loans 34 obtained through the federal government are generally discharged in 35 the event of the borrower's death.

36 This bill provides that, in the event of an NJCLASS student 37 borrower's death, HESAA must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 38 39 Under the bill, the executor or administrator of the student 40 borrower's estate must provide written notification to the authority of the student borrower's death and must provide the authority with 41 42 a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the 43 student borrower's death.

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, Nos. 2761, 4050 and 4051 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 217th LEGISLATURE

DATED: OCTOBER 6, 2016

SUMMARY

Synopsis:	Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in the event of student borrower's death or total and permanent disability and grant deferment for temporary total disability.						
Type of Impact:	Expenditure increase.						
Agencies Affected:	Higher Education Student Assistance Authority						

Office of Legislative	Services Estimate
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Fiscal Impact	<u>Year 1</u>	<u>Year 2</u>	Year 3
State Cost	\$1,403,000	\$1,516,000	\$1,638,000
State Revenue		Minimal Loss	

• The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) estimates that the Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill Nos. 2761, 4050, and 4051 of 2016 will result in increased costs to the State of \$1,403,000 in the first year, \$1,516,000 in the second year, and \$1,638,000 in the third year. Also, OLS projects this bill to have a minimal indeterminate loss in annual State revenue collections. However, the OLS notes that the fiscal impact will vary depending on the actual number of deaths of student borrowers, the number of student borrowers who become totally and permanently disabled, and the amount of outstanding NJCLASS loans of those student borrowers.

BILL DESCRIPTION

The Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill Nos. 2761, 4050 and 4051 of 2016 directs the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans under the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death. The NJCLASS loans may be used by undergraduate and graduate students to pay for school-related expenses including tuition and fees, books, supplies, and room and board. Under the program, if a student borrower dies while the loan is in



repayment, a person who cosigned the loan, such as the parent, would assume responsibility for the loan's repayment. Student loans obtained through the federal government are generally discharged in the event of the borrower's death.

Under the bill, in the event of an NJCLASS student borrower's death, HESAA must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's estate must provide written notification to HESAA of the student borrower's death and provide the authority with a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student borrower's death.

Also, in the event that an NJCLASS student borrower becomes totally and permanently disabled, the authority must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. The student borrower must provide the authority with a written statement from a physician certifying that the student borrower is totally and permanently disabled.

Under the provisions of the bill, if an NJCLASS student borrower becomes temporarily totally disabled, the authority must grant a deferment of payment of loan principal and interest. The student borrower must provide the authority with a written statement from a physician certifying that the student borrower is temporarily totally disabled. The deferment will begin on the date that the student borrower's temporary total disability is certified to begin and end on the date that the student's temporary total disability is certified to end. Interest on the loan will not accrue during the period of deferment.

FISCAL ANALYSIS

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

None received.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The OLS estimates that the Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill Nos. 2761, 4050 and 4051 of 2016 will result in increased costs to the State of \$1,403,000 in the first year, \$1,516,000 in the second year, and \$1,638,000 in the third year. However, the OLS notes that the fiscal impact will vary depending on the actual number of deaths of student borrowers, the number of students who are totally and permanently disabled, and the amount of outstanding NJCLASS loans of those student borrowers.

The NJCLASS Loan Program, which is available to cover the educational costs of both undergraduate and graduate students, is projected to have 111,680 outstanding loans valued at \$2.3 billion in FY 2017. Pursuant to N.J.S.18A:71C-23, an eligible borrower is an eligible student, or any parent, spouse, legal guardian, or other relative who is providing financial support for a dependent eligible student. According to HESAA, for the typical NJCLASS loan, a borrower needs a cosigner if the borrower cannot meet the credit requirements of the loan program.

The OLS assumed that the majority of the student borrowers in repayment were in the 25-34 year old age group. According to the most recent data compiled by the National Center for Health Statistics, the death rate for persons in this age group who have some college or a college degree is 59.8 deaths per 100,000 persons. The OLS then used the average increases in the number of outstanding loans and the total value of those loans over the past 10 fiscal years,

including the FY 2017 Governor's Budget Estimate, in order to calculate the potential number of loans that would be forgiven under the bill and the total costs of those loans. Using these assumptions, in FY 2017, HESAA would forgive 67 NJCLASS loans due to the death of student borrowers at a cost to the authority of \$1,380,000, as shown in Table 1.

In addition, the OLS used data compiled by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the United States Census Bureau to estimate the number of totally and permanently disabled student borrowers who would be eligible for loan forgiveness under the bill. The OLS used the average number of New Jersey adults who have a college degree and who are limited in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems. The OLS estimated the total and permanent disability rate for persons in the 25-34 year old age group who have a college degree at 1.02 per 100,000 persons. The OLS then used the average increases in the number of outstanding loans and the total value of those loans over the past 10 fiscal years, including the FY 2017 Governor's Budget Estimate, in order to calculate the potential number of loans that would be forgiven under the bill and the total costs of those loans. Using these assumptions, in FY 2017, HESAA would forgive 1 NJCLASS loan due to the total and permanent disability of a student borrower at a cost to the authority of \$23,000, as shown in Table 1 below.

Table 1: Projecte	d Co	sts of ACS of A-	276	51, 4050, and 405	1		
v	F	Base FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019	
	Stua	lent Death Estin	ıate				
Number of Outstanding Loans		111,680		112,998		114,331	
Value of Outstanding Loans	\$	2,305,826,349	\$	2,491,154,680	\$	2,691,378,578	
Deaths per NJCLASS cohort		67		68		68	
% Potential Loans Forgiven		0.059814		0.059824		0.059826	
Cost of Loans Forgiven		1,380,000	\$	1,490,000	\$	1,610,000	
Student Tota	ıl an	d Permanent Di	sab	ility Estimate			
Number of Outstanding Loans		111,680		112,998		114,331	
Value of Outstanding Loans	\$	2,305,826,349	\$	2,491,154,680	\$	2,691,378,578	
Disability per NJCLASS cohort		1		1		1	
% Potential Loans Forgiven		0.000985		0.001062		0.00105	
Cost of Loans Forgiven		\$23,000		\$26,000		\$28,000	
Total Cost of Loans Forgiven		\$1,403,000	\$	1,516,000	\$	1,638,000	

The OLS notes that the Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill Nos. 2761, 4050 and 4051 of 2016 will have a minimal indeterminate loss of revenue to the State in the event that an NJCLASS student borrower becomes temporarily totally disabled and the authority grants a deferment of payment of loan principal and interest. Under current law, an NJCLASS student borrower who becomes temporarily totally disabled is liable for the interest that accrues on his or her NJCLASS loans during the period of deferment; however, under the bill, interest will not accrue on NJCLASS loans during the deferment period.

It should also be noted that NJCLASS loans, pursuant to N.J.S.18A:71C-22, are primarily, if not entirely, funded through the annual sale of bonds. According to HESAA, the bond indenture determines the amount of bond proceeds available for each repayment option, which have differing interest rates. The HESAA repays the bondholders using the repayments received from each borrower. In order to discharge the debt obligations of deceased and totally and permanently disabled student borrowers, HESAA would need to find a way to compensate for the discharged debt obligations, either from existing HESAA funds or through new State appropriations.

FE to ACS for A2761

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Section: Education Analyst: Juan C. Rodriguez Assistant Fiscal Analyst Approved: Frank W. Haines III Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This legislative fiscal estimate has been produced by the Office of Legislative Services due to the failure of the Executive Branch to respond to our request for a fiscal note.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).

ASSEMBLY HIGHER EDUCATION COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ASSEMBLY, Nos. 2761, 4050 and 4051

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: SEPTEMBER 8, 2016

The Assembly Higher Education Committee reports favorably an Assembly Committee Substitute for Assembly Bill Nos. 2761, 4050, and 4051.

This committee substitute directs the Higher Education Student Assistance Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans offered through the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death or total and permanent disability.

The bill provides that in the event of the student borrower's death or total and permanent disability, HESAA must fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. In the case of the death of a student borrower, the executor or administrator of the student's estate must provide HESAA with a certified copy of the student's death certificate within 120 days of the death. In the case of a student borrower who becomes totally and permanently disabled, the student must provide HESAA with a written statement from a licensed physician certifying that the student borrower is totally and permanently disabled.

The committee substitute also requires HESAA to grant a deferment of payment of loan principal and interest in the event that a student borrower becomes temporarily totally disabled. The deferment will begin on the date that the student borrower's temporary total disability is certified to begin and will end on the date that the temporary total disability is certified to end. Written certification of the temporary total disability will be provided by a licensed physician. Interest on the loan will not accrue during the period of deferment.

ASSEMBLY, No. 4050 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 217th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 8, 2016

Sponsored by: Assemblyman ANDREW ZWICKER District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)

SYNOPSIS

Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in the event of student borrower's death or total and permanent disability and grant deferment for temporary total disability.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



A4050 ZWICKER

1 AN ACT concerning the New Jersey College Loans to Assist State 2 Students (NJCLASS) Loan Program and supplementing chapter 3 71C of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. a. In the event of the death of an eligible student borrower 9 under the NJCLASS Loan Program, the authority shall fully 10 discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or 11 guardian who cosigned the loan. b. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's 12 estate shall provide written notification to the authority of the 13 14 student borrower's death and shall provide the authority with a 15 certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the 16 student's borrower's death. 17 18 2. a. In the event that an eligible student borrower under the 19 NJCLASS Loan Program becomes totally and permanently 20 disabled, the authority shall fully discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 21 22 To qualify for the loan discharge the student borrower shall provide 23 the authority with a written statement from a physician, who is a 24 doctor of medicine or osteopathy and is legally authorized to 25 practice, certifying that the student borrower is totally and 26 permanently disabled. b. As used in this section, "totally and permanently disabled" 27 means the condition of a student borrower who is unable to work 28 29 and earn money or attend school because of an injury or illness that 30 is expected to continue indefinitely or result in death. A student 31 borrower shall be considered totally and permanently disabled even if the student borrower continues to receive an equal or greater 32 33 amount of income from the source of income that was used to meet 34 the minimum income requirements at the time the loan was 35 approved. 36 37 3. a. In the event that an eligible student borrower under the 38 NJCLASS Loan Program becomes temporarily totally disabled, the 39 authority shall grant a deferment of payment of loan principal and 40 interest. To qualify for the loan deferment, the student borrower 41 shall provide the authority with a written statement from a 42 physician, who is a doctor of medicine or osteopathy and is legally 43 authorized to practice, certifying that the student borrower is 44 temporarily totally disabled. The deferment shall begin on the date 45 that the student borrower's temporary total disability is certified to begin and shall end on the date that the eligible student's temporary 46 47 total disability is certified to end. Interest on the loan shall not 48 accrue during the period of deferment.

A4050 ZWICKER

1 b. As used in this section, "temporary total disability" means 2 that the student borrower is unable to work and earn money or 3 attend school during the period needed to recover from the injury or illness. A student borrower shall be considered temporarily totally 4 5 disabled even if the student borrower continues to receive an equal or greater amount of income from the source of income that was 6 7 used to meet the minimum income requirements at the time the loan 8 was approved.

4. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

15 This bill directs the Higher Education Student Assistance 16 Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans offered through the 17 New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) 18 Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death or total 19 and permanent disability.

20 The bill provides that in the event of the student borrower's death or total and permanent disability, HESAA must fully 21 22 discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or 23 guardian who cosigned the loan. In the case of the death of a 24 student borrower, the executor or administrator of the student's 25 estate must provide HESAA with a certified copy of the student's 26 death certificate within 120 days of the death. In the case of a 27 student borrower who becomes totally and permanently disabled, the student must provide HESAA with a written statement from a 28 29 licensed physician certifying that the student borrower is totally and 30 permanently disabled.

31 The bill also requires HESAA to grant a deferment of payment of 32 loan principal and interest in the event that a student borrower 33 becomes temporarily totally disabled. The deferment will begin on 34 the date that the student borrower's temporary total disability is 35 certified to begin and will end on the date that the temporary total 36 disability is certified to end. Written certification of the temporary 37 total disability will be provided by a licensed physician. Interest on the loan will not accrue during the period of deferment. 38

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ASSEMBLY, No. 4051 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 217th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 8, 2016

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman MILA M. JASEY District 27 (Essex and Morris) Assemblyman DANIEL R. BENSON District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex) Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI District 33 (Hudson) Assemblyman TIM EUSTACE District 38 (Bergen and Passaic) Assemblyman JOHN F. MCKEON District 27 (Essex and Morris) Assemblywoman PAMELA R. LAMPITT District 6 (Burlington and Camden)

SYNOPSIS

Directs Higher Education Student Assistance Authority to forgive certain student loans in event of student borrower's death or total and permanent disability.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 9/9/2016)

AN ACT concerning student loans under the New Jersey College
 Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS) Loan Program and
 supplementing chapter 71C of Title 18A of the New Jersey
 Statutes.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

7 8

9 1. a. In the event of the death of an eligible student borrower 10 under the NJCLASS Loan Program, the authority shall fully 11 discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or 12 guardian who cosigned the loan.

b. The executor or administrator of the student borrower's estate shall provide written notification to the authority of the student borrower's death and shall provide the authority with a certified copy of the death certificate within 120 days of the student's borrower's death.

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19 2. a. In the event that an eligible student borrower under the 20 NJCLASS Loan Program becomes totally and permanently disabled, the authority shall fully discharge the obligation of the 21 22 student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. 23 To qualify for the loan discharge, the student borrower shall 24 provide the authority with a written statement from a physician, 25 who is a doctor of medicine or osteopathy and is legally authorized 26 to practice, certifying that the student borrower is totally and 27 permanently disabled.

b. As used in this section, "totally and permanently disabled" 28 29 means the condition of a student borrower who is unable to work 30 and earn money or attend school because of an injury or illness that 31 is expected to continue indefinitely or result in death. A student borrower shall be considered totally and permanently disabled even 32 if the student borrower continues to receive an equal or greater 33 34 amount of income from the source of income that was used to meet the minimum income requirements at the time the loan was 35 approved. 36

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- 3. This act shall take effect immediately.
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STATEMENT

This bill directs the Higher Education Student Assistance
Authority (HESAA) to forgive student loans offered through the
New Jersey College Loans to Assist State Students (NJCLASS)
Loan Program in the event of a student borrower's death or total
and permanent disability.

A4051 JASEY, BENSON

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1 The bill provides that in the event of the student borrower's 2 death or total and permanent disability, HESAA must fully 3 discharge the obligation of the student borrower and a parent or guardian who cosigned the loan. In the case of the death of a 4 student borrower, the executor or administrator of the student's 5 6 estate must provide HESAA with a certified copy of the student's 7 death certificate within 120 days of the death. In the case of a 8 student borrower who becomes totally and permanently disabled, 9 the student must provide HESAA with a written statement from a 10 licensed physician certifying that the student borrower is totally and permanently disabled. 11

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S-1041/A-1449 (Weinberg, Gordon/Lampitt, Benson, Vainieri Huttle, Tucker, Wimberly, Downey) -Requires DHS to develop timeline for use by individuals with developmental disabilities to gain benefit of State and federal programs; requires posting timeline on DHS, DCF, and DOE websites

S-2024/A-3793 (Madden, Oroho/Eustace, Peterson, Conaway, Mukherji, Benson, McKnight) - Clarifies that product approval from U.S. Food and Drug Administration is not required for drug manufacturer to file registration statement, and specifies timeframe by which DOH must review registration statements

S-2337/A-3985 (Sacco, Allen/Jimenez, O'Scanlon, Mukherji, Benson, Peterson) - Permits law enforcement agencies to buy firearms directly from manufacturers; clarifies permits and identification cards not required

S-2338/A-3914 (Whelan, Stack/Mazzeo) - Allows existing rural development areas zoned for industrial use under pinelands comprehensive management plan to be included as eligible areas under certain business incentive programs

A-1878/S-2404 (Wimberly/Rice) - Increases to under \$15,000 from under \$10,000 amount of permitted annual compensation paid to TPAF retiree reemployed as athletic coach by former school district within 180 days of Ŀ

retirement

A-2519/S-1152 (DeAngelo, Holley, Mazzeo, Downey, McKnight/Greenstein, Beach) - Directs Attorney General to develop plan to disseminate Amber and Silver Alert information through social media

A-3662/S-2374 (Schaer, Caride, Vainieri Huttle, Mukherji, McKnight, Chiaravalloti, Quijano/Weinberg, Pou) – "Rosa-Bonilla Family Act"; concerns development of carbon monoxide poisoning educational program for drivers

A-3748/S-2115 (DeAngelo, Eustace, Mukherji, Holley, Benson, Beach/Cruz-Perez) - Requires DMVA to create registry for organizations providing services to veterans

AJR-23/SJR-30 (Andrzejczak, Land, Wimberly, Taliaferro/Van Drew) - Designates third weekend in October each year as "Shuck, Sip, and Slurp Weekend" to promote NJ oysters, wine, and beer

AJR-24/SJR-36 (Andrzejczak, Houghtaling/Van Drew, Connors) - Declares aquaculture an important State economic driver and urges State to include aquaculture industry in its economic development plans

AJR-25/SJR-14 (Land, Andrzejczak/Van Drew) - Recognizes Delaware Bayshore as region of special significance in NJ

AJR-98 (Space, Taliaferro) - Designates June of each year as "Native Plant Appreciation Month"

BILLS VETOED:

S-51/A-547 (Lesniak, Cunningham/Pinkin, Sumter, Vainieri Huttle, Gusciora, Muolo) – ABSOLUTE -Restricts use of isolated confinement in correctional facilities

S-92/A-2815 (Whelan/Mosquera, Jones, DeAngelo, Mazzeo, Johnson, Houghtaling) – CONDITIONAL -Revises "Overseas Residents Absentee Voting Law" to mirror federal law; permits overseas voters to vote in any election; permits use of federal write-in absentee ballot to vote, register or request ballot for all elections

Press Contact: Brian Murray 609-777-2600



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