### 45:9-22.5

### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF**: 2016 **CHAPTER**: 20

**NJSA:** 45:9-22.5 (Exempts intraoperative monitoring services, rendered during certain neurosurgical,

neurological, and neuro-radiological surgical procedures, from physician self-referral

restrictions)

BILL NO: S1164 (Substituted for A1835)

**SPONSOR(S)** Madden Jr. and others

DATE INTRODUCED: February 8, 2016

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: ---

**SENATE:** Health, Human Services and Senior Citizens

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: June 16, 2016

**SENATE:** May 9, 2016

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** August 1, 2016

**FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** 

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (First Reprint enacted)

S1164

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:** (Begins on page 3 of introduced bill) Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE**: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A1835

SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 3 of introduced bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

(continued)

VETO MESSAGE:	No
GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	Yes
FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:  To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or <a href="mailto:refdesk@njstateli">mailto:refdesk@njstateli</a>	b.org
REPORTS:	No
HEARINGS:	No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	Yes

"Governor Chris Christie Takes Action on Pending Legislation," Targeted News Service, August 2, 2016

RWH/JA

### P.L.2016, CHAPTER 20, approved August 1, 2016 Senate, No. 1164 (First Reprint)

1 **AN ACT** concerning referrals for intraoperative monitoring services 2 and amending P.L.1989, c.19.

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4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 2 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.5) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 2. a. A practitioner shall not refer a patient or direct an 10 employee of the practitioner to refer a patient to a health care 11 service in which the practitioner, or the practitioner's immediate family, or the practitioner in combination with the practitioner's 12 immediate family has a significant beneficial interest; except that, 13 14 in the case of a practitioner, a practitioner's immediate family, or a 15 practitioner in combination with the practitioner's immediate family 16 who had the significant beneficial interest prior to the effective date 17 of P.L.1991, c.187 (C.26:2H-18.24 et al.), and in the case of a significant beneficial interest in a health care service that provides 18 19 lithotripsy or radiation therapy pursuant to an oncological protocol 20 that was held prior to the effective date of this section of P.L.2009, 21 c.24, the practitioner may continue to refer a patient or direct an 22 employee to do so if that practitioner discloses the significant 23 beneficial interest to the patient.
  - b. If a practitioner is permitted to refer a patient to a health care service pursuant to this section, the practitioner shall provide the patient with a written disclosure form, prepared pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.6), and post a copy of this disclosure form in a conspicuous public place in the practitioner's office.
  - c. The restrictions on referral of patients established in this section shall not apply to:
  - (1) medical treatment or a procedure that is provided at the practitioner's medical office and for which a bill is issued directly in the name of the practitioner or the practitioner's medical office;
    - (2) renal dialysis; [and]
- 35 (3) ambulatory surgery or procedures requiring anesthesia 36 performed at a surgical practice registered with the Department of 37 Health pursuant to subsection g. of section 12 of P.L.1971, c.136 38 (C.26:2H-12) or at an ambulatory care facility licensed by the

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

#### **S1164** [1R]

- 1 Department of Health to perform surgical and related services or 2 lithotripsy services, if the following conditions are met: 3 (a) the practitioner who provided the referral personally 4 performs the procedure; 5 (b) the practitioner's remuneration as an owner of or investor in the practice or facility is directly proportional to the practitioner's 6 7
  - (c) all clinically-related decisions at a facility owned in part by non-practitioners are made by practitioners and are in the best interests of the patient; and

ownership interest and not to the volume of patients the practitioner

refers to the practice or facility;

- (d) disclosure of the referring practitioner's significant beneficial interest in the practice or facility is made to the patient in writing, at or prior to the time that the referral is made, consistent with the provisions of section 3 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.6);
- (4) medically-necessary intraoperative monitoring services rendered during a <sup>1</sup>neurosurgical, neurological, or neuroradiological surgical procedure that is performed [as an inpatient] in a hospital service 1. (cf: P.L.2013, c.178, s.1)

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2. The Board of Medical Examiners shall adopt such rules and regulations, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.

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3. This act shall take effect immediately.

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Exempts intraoperative monitoring services rendered during certain neurosurgical, neurological, and neuro-radiological surgical procedures from physician self-referral restrictions.

# SENATE, No. 1164

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 217th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 8, 2016

Sponsored by: Senator FRED H. MADDEN, JR. District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Exempts intraoperative monitoring services rendered during inpatient surgical procedures from physician self-referral restrictions.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



**AN ACT** concerning referrals for intraoperative monitoring services and amending P.L.1989, c.19.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. Section 2 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.5) is amended to read as follows:
- 2. a. A practitioner shall not refer a patient or direct an employee of the practitioner to refer a patient to a health care service in which the practitioner, or the practitioner's immediate family, or the practitioner in combination with the practitioner's immediate family has a significant beneficial interest; except that, in the case of a practitioner, a practitioner's immediate family, or a practitioner in combination with the practitioner's immediate family who had the significant beneficial interest prior to the effective date of P.L.1991, c.187 (C.26:2H-18.24 et al.), and in the case of a significant beneficial interest in a health care service that provides lithotripsy or radiation therapy pursuant to an oncological protocol that was held prior to the effective date of this section of P.L.2009, c.24, the practitioner may continue to refer a patient or direct an employee to do so if that practitioner discloses the significant beneficial interest to the patient.
  - b. If a practitioner is permitted to refer a patient to a health care service pursuant to this section, the practitioner shall provide the patient with a written disclosure form, prepared pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.6), and post a copy of this disclosure form in a conspicuous public place in the practitioner's office.
  - c. The restrictions on referral of patients established in this section shall not apply to:
  - (1) medical treatment or a procedure that is provided at the practitioner's medical office and for which a bill is issued directly in the name of the practitioner or the practitioner's medical office;
    - (2) renal dialysis; [and]
  - (3) ambulatory surgery or procedures requiring anesthesia performed at a surgical practice registered with the Department of Health pursuant to subsection g. of section 12 of P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-12) or at an ambulatory care facility licensed by the Department of Health to perform surgical and related services or lithotripsy services, if the following conditions are met:
- (a) the practitioner who provided the referral personally performs the procedure;
- (b) the practitioner's remuneration as an owner of or investor in the practice or facility is directly proportional to the practitioner's

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

ownership interest and not to the volume of patients the practitioner refers to the practice or facility;

- (c) all clinically-related decisions at a facility owned in part by non-practitioners are made by practitioners and are in the best interests of the patient; and
- (d) disclosure of the referring practitioner's significant beneficial interest in the practice or facility is made to the patient in writing, at or prior to the time that the referral is made, consistent with the provisions of section 3 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.6); and
- (4) medically-necessary intraoperative monitoring services rendered during a surgical procedure that is performed as an inpatient hospital service.

(cf: P.L.2013, c.178, s.1)

2. The Board of Medical Examiners shall adopt such rules and regulations, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

### **STATEMENT**

This bill provides that certain intraoperative monitoring (IOM) services are exempt from the prohibition against physicians referring patients for health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a financial interest. IOM takes place during surgery and consists of a technician recording and stimulating various nerves and muscles through leads attached to the patient's body. The purpose of IOM is to elicit responses from the nerves and muscles to determine if they are functioning normally, thereby helping reduce the risk of neurological damage during surgery.

Current law prohibits physicians from referring patients to health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a significant financial interest, but provides certain exceptions in cases where: the financial interest was held prior to a certain date and the physician provides the patient with written disclosure of the financial interest; the procedure is performed in the physician's medical office and the patient is billed directly by the physician or the physician's office; the procedure is renal dialysis; or the procedure requires anesthesia and is performed at a surgical practice or ambulatory surgery center, provided certain other conditions are met.

This bill provides that, in addition to these exceptions, the prohibition will not apply to medically-necessary IOM services

### S1164 MADDEN

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- 1 rendered during a surgical procedure that is performed as an
- 2 inpatient hospital service. It is the sponsor's belief that, because
- 3 IOM services rendered under these conditions are not likely to
- 4 result in overuse or abuse, and because of the difficulty some
- 5 hospitals have experienced in locating and retaining qualified IOM
- 6 service providers, establishing this exception is an appropriate and
- 7 necessary measure to help improve the provision of health care in
- 8 New Jersey.

## SENATE HEALTH, HUMAN SERVICES AND SENIOR CITIZENS COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

## **SENATE, No. 1164**

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MARCH 7, 2016

The Senate Health, Human Services and Senior Citizens Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 1164.

As amended, this bill provides that certain intraoperative monitoring (IOM) services are exempt from the prohibition against physicians referring patients for health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a financial interest. IOM takes place during surgery and consists of a technician recording and stimulating various nerves and muscles through leads attached to the patient's body. The purpose of IOM is to elicit responses from the nerves and muscles to determine if they are functioning normally, thereby helping reduce the risk of neurological damage during surgery.

Current law prohibits physicians from referring patients to health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a significant financial interest, but it provides certain exceptions in cases where: the financial interest was held prior to a certain date and the physician provides the patient with written disclosure of the financial interest; the procedure is performed in the physician's medical office and the patient is billed directly by the physician or the physician's office; the procedure is renal dialysis; or the procedure requires anesthesia and is performed at a surgical practice or ambulatory surgery center, provided certain other conditions are met.

As amended, this bill provides that, in addition to these exceptions, the prohibition will not apply to medically-necessary IOM services rendered during a neurosurgical, neurological, or neuro-radiological surgical procedure that is performed in a hospital.

The committee amended the bill to provide that the exception from the prohibition against physician self-referrals, which originally applied to any intraoperative monitoring services performed during an inpatient surgical procedure, will now apply only to neurosurgical, neurological, and neuro-radiological surgical procedures performed in a hospital. The amendments also update the bill synopsis to reflect this change.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 1835

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 217th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2016 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman HERB CONAWAY, JR.
District 7 (Burlington)
Assemblywoman NANCY J. PINKIN
District 18 (Middlesex)
Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI
District 33 (Hudson)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Exempts intraoperative monitoring services rendered during inpatient surgical procedures from physician self-referral restrictions.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/8/2016)

**AN ACT** concerning referrals for intraoperative monitoring services and amending P.L.1989, c.19.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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  - b. If a practitioner is permitted to refer a patient to a health care service pursuant to this section, the practitioner shall provide the patient with a written disclosure form, prepared pursuant to section 3 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.6), and post a copy of this disclosure form in a conspicuous public place in the practitioner's office.
  - c. The restrictions on referral of patients established in this section shall not apply to:
  - (1) medical treatment or a procedure that is provided at the practitioner's medical office and for which a bill is issued directly in the name of the practitioner or the practitioner's medical office;
    - (2) renal dialysis; [and]
  - (3) ambulatory surgery or procedures requiring anesthesia performed at a surgical practice registered with the Department of Health pursuant to subsection g. of section 12 of P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-12) or at an ambulatory care facility licensed by the Department of Health to perform surgical and related services or lithotripsy services, if the following conditions are met:
- 41 (a) the practitioner who provided the referral personally 42 performs the procedure;
  - (b) the practitioner's remuneration as an owner of or investor in the practice or facility is directly proportional to the practitioner's ownership interest and not to the volume of patients the practitioner refers to the practice or facility;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 1 (c) all clinically-related decisions at a facility owned in part by 2 non-practitioners are made by practitioners and are in the best 3 interests of the patient; and
  - (d) disclosure of the referring practitioner's significant beneficial interest in the practice or facility is made to the patient in writing, at or prior to the time that the referral is made, consistent with the provisions of section 3 of P.L.1989, c.19 (C.45:9-22.6); and
  - (4) medically-necessary intraoperative monitoring services rendered during a surgical procedure that is performed as an inpatient hospital service.

12 (cf: P.L.2013, c.178, s.1)

2. The Board of Medical Examiners shall adopt such rules and regulations, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill provides that certain intraoperative monitoring (IOM) services are exempt from the prohibition against physicians referring patients for health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a financial interest. IOM takes place during surgery and consists of a technician recording and stimulating various nerves and muscles through leads attached to the patient's body. The purpose of IOM is to elicit responses from the nerves and muscles to determine if they are functioning normally, thereby helping reduce the risk of neurological damage during surgery.

Current law prohibits physicians from referring patients to health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a significant financial interest, but provides certain exceptions in cases where: the financial interest was held prior to a certain date and the physician provides the patient with written disclosure of the financial interest; the procedure is performed in the physician's medical office and the patient is billed directly by the physician or the physician's office; the procedure is renal dialysis; or the procedure requires anesthesia and is performed at a surgical practice or ambulatory surgery center, provided certain other conditions are met.

This bill provides that, in addition to these exceptions, the prohibition will not apply to medically-necessary IOM services rendered during a surgical procedure that is performed as an inpatient hospital service. It is the sponsor's belief that, because

### A1835 CONAWAY, PINKIN

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- 1 IOM services rendered under these conditions are not likely to
- 2 result in overuse or abuse, and because of the difficulty some
- 3 hospitals have experienced in locating and retaining qualified IOM
- 4 service providers, establishing this exception is an appropriate and
- 5 necessary measure to help improve the provision of health care in
- 6 New Jersey.

### ASSEMBLY HEALTH AND SENIOR SERVICES COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY, No. 1835

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MARCH 7, 2016

The Assembly Health and Senior Services Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 1835.

As amended, this bill provides that certain intraoperative monitoring (IOM) services are exempt from the prohibition against physicians referring patients for health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a financial interest. IOM takes place during surgery and consists of a technician recording and stimulating various nerves and muscles through leads attached to the patient's body. The purpose of IOM is to elicit responses from the nerves and muscles to determine if they are functioning normally, thereby helping reduce the risk of neurological damage during surgery.

Current law prohibits physicians from referring patients to health care services in which the physician or the physician's family has a significant financial interest, but provides certain exceptions in cases where: the financial interest was held prior to a certain date and the physician provides the patient with written disclosure of the financial interest; the procedure is performed in the physician's medical office and the patient is billed directly by the physician or the physician's office; the procedure is renal dialysis; or the procedure requires anesthesia and is performed at a surgical practice or ambulatory surgery center, provided certain other conditions are met.

As amended, this bill provides that, in addition to these exceptions, the prohibition will not apply to medically-necessary IOM services rendered during a neurosurgical, neurological, or neuro-radiological surgical procedure that is performed in a hospital.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2016-2017 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:**

The committee amendments provide that the exception from the prohibition against physician self-referrals that applied to any intraoperative monitoring services performed during an inpatient surgical procedure under the bill as originally introduced will apply only to neurosurgical, neurological, and neuro-radiological surgical procedures performed in a hospital. The amendments update the synopsis to reflect this change.

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### Governor Chris Christie Takes Action On Pending Legislation

Monday, August 1, 2016

Tags: Bill Action

## State of New Jersey OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

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Trenton, NJ - Governor Chris Christie announced action that has been taken on the following legislation:

#### BILLS SIGNED:

S-557/A-1613 (O'Toole, Ruiz/Rumana, Lagana, Russo, Gibling, Danielsen, Mukherji, Sumter, McKnight) -"Madison Holleran Suicide Prevention Act"; requires institutions of higher education to have individuals who focus on reducing student suicides and attempted suicides available 24 hours a day

S-855/A-2088 (Stack, Beach/Mukherji, Tucker, Zwicker, Lampitt, McKnight, Downey) - Requires Commissioner of DCA to promulgate rules and regulations providing for veterans' affordable housing assistance preference

S-1164/A-1835 (Madden/Conaway, Pinkin, Mukherji, Vainieri Huttle) - Exempts intraoperative monitoring services rendered during certain neurosurgical, neurological, and neuro-radiological surgical procedures from physician selfreferral restrictions

S-1992/A-2518 (Beach, Allen/DeAngelo, Tucker, Andrzejczak, Conaway, Land) - Facilitates coordination of land use planning between civilian and military interests to preserve viability of federal military installations within State

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**Press Contact:** Brian Murray 609-777-2600



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