### 40A:5-30.1 & 40A:5-30.2

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF**: 2015 **CHAPTER**: 23

NJSA: 40A:5-30.1 & 40A:5-30.2 (Requires local unit approval of applications for participation in federal 1033

program)

BILL NO: S2364 (Substituted for A3901)

SPONSOR(S) Gill and others

DATE INTRODUCED: September 18, 2014

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Law and Public Safety

**SENATE:** Law and Public Safety

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: January 29, 2015

**SENATE:** December 18, 2014

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** March 16, 2015

FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (First reprint enacted)

S2364

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:** (Begins on page 3 of introduced bill) Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A3901

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:** (Begins on page 3 of introduced bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: No

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

(continued)

	VETO MESSAGE:	No
	GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	No
FOLLO	WING WERE PRINTED:  To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or <a href="mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org">mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org</a>	
	REPORTS:	No
	HEARINGS:	No
	NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	Yes
	"Assembly oks tighter controls for cop military gear," The Star-Ledger, 1-30-15.	

LAW/RWH

### P.L.2015, CHAPTER 23, approved March 16, 2015 Senate, No. 2364 (First Reprint)

AN ACT concerning the use of surplus federal property transferred to local law enforcement agencies and supplementing chapter 5 of Title 40A of the New Jersey Statutes.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. Federal law permits the Secretary of the United States Department of Defense to transfer to federal and State agencies personal property of the Department of Defense that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense.
- b. Informally known as the "1033 <sup>1</sup> [Program] <u>program</u><sup>1</sup>," this initiative allows local law enforcement agencies to obtain, at little or no cost and without the approval of the governing body of the local unit, surplus federal property, including aircraft, armored vehicles, automatic weapons, and night vision equipment originally intended for use by the United States Armed Forces.
- c. According to the New Jersey Department of <sup>1</sup>Law and <sup>1</sup> Public Safety, the Office of Emergency Management has assisted with the transfer of over \$30 million in excess Department of Defense property to participating law enforcement agencies since the beginning of federal fiscal year 2014.
- d. In this era of fiscal constraint, participation in the 1033 program allows local units to obtain equipment that they might not otherwise be able to afford, and to prepare for, respond to, and recover from incidents of terrorism and natural disasters, such as hurricanes and severe floods.
- e. Although equipment is provided through the 1033 program at no cost to county and municipal law enforcement agencies, these entities are responsible for costs associated with the maintenance, fueling <sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup> and upkeep of this equipment, and for specialized training for its operation.
- f. Recent events in Ferguson, Missouri, regarding the use of military equipment to respond to civil protest, have brought increased public scrutiny to the 1033 program and questions

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

regarding those situations in which equipment obtained through the 2 1033 program is utilized.

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- g. Taxpayers are the primary consumers and financiers of services provided by county and municipal law enforcement agencies and have the '[rights] right' to be assured that their money is <sup>1</sup>[being] <sup>1</sup> spent in an efficient and effective manner <sup>1</sup>and the right to know the purposes for which public funds are utilized.
- h. It is not the Legislature's intent to deny county and municipal law enforcement agencies access to equipment vital to public safety and counterterrorism efforts, but elected civilian officials, such as mayors, municipal council members 1,1 county executives, and county freeholders, are ultimately responsible for the supervision, policies, and budgetary decisions governing these entities.
- Civilian officials are also responsible for the acquisition of equipment necessary for local law enforcement agencies to carry out their responsibilities, yet current law does not require that they formally approve such acquisitions through the 1033 program.
- It is therefore appropriate to establish a system of local oversight for county and municipal law enforcement agencies that participate in and acquire equipment through the 1033 program and guidelines for the use of this equipment by those entities.
- An application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in any program established by the United States Department of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S.C. s.2576a shall be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body of a local unit prior to the transmittal of any such application to the State Coordinator of any such program.
- b. The acquisition of any property by a county or municipal law enforcement agency enrolled in any program established by the United States Department of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S.C. s.2576a shall by approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body of a local unit.
- c. As used in this section, "county or municipal law enforcement agency" means and includes, but is not limited to, a county or municipal police department or force, a county corrections department, and a county sheriff's office.
  - 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

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> Requires local unit approval of applications for participation in federal 1033 program.

# SENATE, No. 2364

# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

## 216th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED SEPTEMBER 18, 2014

Sponsored by: Senator NIA H. GILL District 34 (Essex and Passaic) Senator LORETTA WEINBERG District 37 (Bergen)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires local unit approval of applications for participation in federal 1033 program.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 9/19/2014)

**AN ACT** concerning the use of surplus federal property transferred to local law enforcement agencies and supplementing chapter 5 of Title 40A of the New Jersey Statutes.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. Federal law permits the Secretary of the United States Department of Defense to transfer to federal and State agencies personal property of the Department of Defense that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense.
- b. Informally known as the "1033 Program," this initiative allows local law enforcement agencies to obtain, at little or no cost and without the approval of the governing body of the local unit, surplus federal property, including aircraft, armored vehicles, automatic weapons, and night vision equipment originally intended for use by the United States Armed Forces.
- c. According to the New Jersey Department of Public Safety, the Office of Emergency Management has assisted with the transfer of over \$30 million in excess Department of Defense property to participating law enforcement agencies since the beginning of federal fiscal year 2014.
- d. In this era of fiscal constraint, participation in the 1033 program allows local units to obtain equipment that they might not otherwise be able to afford, and to prepare for, respond to, and recover from incidents of terrorism and natural disasters, such as hurricanes and severe floods.
- e. Although equipment is provided through the 1033 program at no cost to county and municipal law enforcement agencies, these entities are responsible for costs associated with the maintenance, fueling and upkeep of this equipment, and for specialized training for its operation.
- f. Recent events in Ferguson, Missouri, regarding the use of military equipment to respond to civil protest, have brought increased public scrutiny to the 1033 program and questions regarding those situations in which equipment obtained through the 1033 program is utilized.
- g. Taxpayers are the primary consumers and financiers of services provided by county and municipal law enforcement agencies and have the rights to be assured that their money is being spent in an efficient and effective manner right to know the purposes for which public funds are utilized.
- h. It is not the Legislature's intent to deny county and municipal law enforcement agencies access to equipment vital to public safety and counterterrorism efforts, but elected civilian

### S2364 GILL, WEINBERG

- officials, such as mayors, municipal council members county executives, and county freeholders, are ultimately responsible for the supervision, policies, and budgetary decisions governing these entities.
  - i. Civilian officials are also responsible for the acquisition of equipment necessary for local law enforcement agencies to carry out their responsibilities, yet current law does not require that they formally approve such acquisitions through the 1033 program.
  - j. It is therefore appropriate to establish a system of local oversight for county and municipal law enforcement agencies that participate in and acquire equipment through the 1033 program and guidelines for the use of this equipment by those entities.

- 2. a. An application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in any program established by the United States Department of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S.C. s.2576a shall be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body of a local unit prior to the transmittal of any such application to the State Coordinator of any such program.
- b. The acquisition of any property by a county or municipal law enforcement agency enrolled in any program established by the United States Department of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S.C. s.2576a shall by approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body of a local unit.
- c. As used in this section, "county or municipal law enforcement agency" means and includes, but is not limited to, a county or municipal police department or force, a county corrections department, and a county sheriff's office.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

### **STATEMENT**

The federal 1033 program permits the Secretary of Defense to transfer to State and local agencies personal property of the United States Department of Defense, that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities, and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense. The authority granted to the secretary has been delegated to the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), which determines whether property is suitable for use by agencies in local law enforcement activities.

The Office of Emergency Management in the New Jersey State Police serves as State Coordinator for local (county and municipal) law enforcement agencies that participate, or seek to enroll, in the 1033 program. As the program currently operates, local law

### S2364 GILL, WEINBERG

enforcement agencies must request enrollment through the State Coordinator and the DLA Law Enforcement Support Office. If enrollment is approved, the law enforcement agency must sign a memorandum of agreement with the State Coordinator agreeing to the terms and conditions of the 1033 program. The acquisition of property through the 1033 program or the transfer between law enforcement agencies of property obtained through the 1033 program must also be approved by State and local authorities. The program procedures do not require local law enforcement officials to obtain the approval of the governing body of a local unit before submitting an application to enroll in, or acquire property, through the 1033 program.

 This bill requires an application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body prior to the submission of an application to the State Coordinator. This legislation also requires the actual acquisition of property through the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by the full membership of the governing body.

The sponsor believes that local elected officials should be required to approve the participation of county and municipal law enforcement agencies in a program through which property, originally intended for use by the United States military, may be obtained and to approve the acquisition of such property. Increased local oversight of the 1033 program will help ensure that local law enforcement agencies obtain equipment necessary and appropriate for the execution of their responsibilities, and that it is used responsibly.

### SENATE LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

### SENATE, No. 2364

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: DECEMBER 11, 2014

The Senate Law and Public Safety Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 2364.

As amended and reported by the committee, Senate Bill No. 2364 requires local approval of applications for surplus Department of Defense military equipment under the federal 1033 program.

The federal 1033 program permits the Secretary of Defense to transfer to State and local agencies personal property of the United States Department of Defense that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities, and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense. The authority granted to the secretary has been delegated to the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), which determines whether property is suitable for use by agencies in local law enforcement activities.

The Office of Emergency Management in the New Jersey Division of State Police serves as State Coordinator for local (county and municipal) law enforcement agencies that participate, or seek to enroll, in the 1033 program. As the program currently operates, local law enforcement agencies must request enrollment through the State Coordinator and the DLA Law Enforcement Support Office. If enrollment is approved, the law enforcement agency is required to sign a memorandum of agreement with the State Coordinator agreeing to the terms and conditions of the 1033 program. The acquisition of property through the 1033 program or the transfer between law enforcement agencies of property obtained through the 1033 program also must be approved by State and local authorities. The program procedures do not require local law enforcement officials to obtain the approval of the governing body of a local unit before submitting an application to enroll in, or acquire property, through the 1033 program.

The amended bill requires an application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body prior to the submission of an application to the State Coordinator. This legislation also requires the actual acquisition of property through the 1033 program to be

approved by a resolution adopted by the full membership of the governing body.

### ASSEMBLY LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

# [First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 2364**

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JANUARY 12, 2015

The Assembly Law and Public Safety Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 2364 (1R).

Senate Bill No. 2364 (1R) requires local approval of applications for surplus Department of Defense military equipment under the federal 1033 program.

The federal 1033 program permits the Secretary of Defense to transfer to State and local agencies personal property of the United States Department of Defense that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities, and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense. The authority granted to the secretary has been delegated to the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), which determines whether property is suitable for use by agencies in local law enforcement activities.

The Office of Emergency Management in the New Jersey Division of State Police serves as State Coordinator for local (county and municipal) law enforcement agencies that participate, or seek to enroll, in the 1033 program. As the program currently operates, local law enforcement agencies must request enrollment through the State Coordinator and the DLA Law Enforcement Support Office. If enrollment is approved, the law enforcement agency is required to sign a memorandum of agreement with the State Coordinator agreeing to the terms and conditions of the 1033 program. The acquisition of property through the 1033 program or the transfer between law enforcement agencies of property obtained through the 1033 program also must be approved by State and local authorities. The program procedures do not require local law enforcement officials to obtain the approval of the governing body of a local unit before submitting an application to enroll in, or acquire property, through the 1033 program.

The bill requires an application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body prior to the submission of an application to the State Coordinator. This legislation also requires the actual acquisition of property through the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by the full membership of the governing body.

As reported by the committee, this bill is identical to Assembly Bill No. 3901, which also was amended and reported on this same date.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3901

# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

## 216th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED DECEMBER 4, 2014

Sponsored by:
Assemblyman GORDON M. JOHNSON
District 37 (Bergen)
Assemblyman RONALD S. DANCER
District 12 (Burlington, Middlesex, Monmouth and Ocean)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires local unit approval of applications for participation in federal 1033 program.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



AN ACT concerning the use of surplus federal property transferred to local law enforcement agencies and supplementing chapter 5 of Title 40A of the New Jersey Statutes.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. Federal law permits the Secretary of the United States Department of Defense to transfer to federal and State agencies personal property of the Department of Defense that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense.
- b. Informally known as the "1033 Program," this initiative allows local law enforcement agencies to obtain, at little or no cost and without the approval of the governing body of the local unit, surplus federal property, including aircraft, armored vehicles, automatic weapons, and night vision equipment originally intended for use by the United States Armed Forces.
- c. According to the New Jersey Department of Public Safety, the Office of Emergency Management has assisted with the transfer of over \$30 million in excess Department of Defense property to participating law enforcement agencies since the beginning of federal fiscal year 2014.
- d. In this era of fiscal constraint, participation in the 1033 program allows local units to obtain equipment that they might not otherwise be able to afford, and to prepare for, respond to, and recover from incidents of terrorism and natural disasters, such as hurricanes and severe floods.
- e. Although equipment is provided through the 1033 program at no cost to county and municipal law enforcement agencies, these entities are responsible for costs associated with the maintenance, fueling and upkeep of this equipment, and for specialized training for its operation.
- f. Recent events in Ferguson, Missouri, regarding the use of military equipment to respond to civil protest, have brought increased public scrutiny to the 1033 program and questions regarding those situations in which equipment obtained through the 1033 program is utilized.
- g. Taxpayers are the primary consumers and financiers of services provided by county and municipal law enforcement agencies and have the rights to be assured that their money is being spent in an efficient and effective manner right to know the purposes for which public funds are utilized.
- h. It is not the Legislature's intent to deny county and municipal law enforcement agencies access to equipment vital to public safety and counterterrorism efforts, but elected civilian

### A3901 JOHNSON, DANCER

- officials, such as mayors, municipal council members county executives, and county freeholders, are ultimately responsible for the supervision, policies, and budgetary decisions governing these entities.
  - i. Civilian officials are also responsible for the acquisition of equipment necessary for local law enforcement agencies to carry out their responsibilities, yet current law does not require that they formally approve such acquisitions through the 1033 program.
  - j. It is therefore appropriate to establish a system of local oversight for county and municipal law enforcement agencies that participate in and acquire equipment through the 1033 program and guidelines for the use of this equipment by those entities.

- 2. a. An application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in any program established by the United States Department of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S.C. s.2576a shall be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body of a local unit prior to the transmittal of any such application to the State Coordinator of any such program.
- b. The acquisition of any property by a county or municipal law enforcement agency enrolled in any program established by the United States Department of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S.C. s.2576a shall by approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body of a local unit.
- c. As used in this section, "county or municipal law enforcement agency" means and includes, but is not limited to, a county or municipal police department or force, a county corrections department, and a county sheriff's office.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

### **STATEMENT**

The federal 1033 program permits the Secretary of Defense to transfer to State and local agencies personal property of the United States Department of Defense, that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities, and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense. The authority granted to the secretary has been delegated to the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), which determines whether property is suitable for use by agencies in local law enforcement activities.

The Office of Emergency Management in the New Jersey State Police serves as State Coordinator for local (county and municipal) law enforcement agencies that participate, or seek to enroll, in the 1033 program. As the program currently operates, local law

### A3901 JOHNSON, DANCER

enforcement agencies must request enrollment through the State Coordinator and the DLA Law Enforcement Support Office. If enrollment is approved, the law enforcement agency must sign a memorandum of agreement with the State Coordinator agreeing to the terms and conditions of the 1033 program. The acquisition of property through the 1033 program or the transfer between law enforcement agencies of property obtained through the 1033 program must also be approved by State and federal authorities. The program procedures do not require local law enforcement officials to obtain the approval of the governing body of a local unit before submitting an application to enroll in, or acquire property, through the 1033 program.

 This bill requires an application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body prior to the submission of an application to the State Coordinator. This legislation also requires the actual acquisition of property through the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by the full membership of the governing body.

The sponsor believes that local elected officials should be required to approve the participation of county and municipal law enforcement agencies in a program through which property, originally intended for use by the United States military, may be obtained and to approve the acquisition of such property. Increased local oversight of the 1033 program will help ensure that local law enforcement agencies obtain equipment necessary and appropriate for the execution of their responsibilities, and that it is used responsibly.

### ASSEMBLY LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

### ASSEMBLY, No. 3901

with committee amendments

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JANUARY 12, 2015

The Assembly Law and Public Safety Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 3901.

As amended and reported by the committee, Assembly Bill No. 3901 requires local approval of applications for surplus Department of Defense military equipment under the federal 1033 program.

The federal 1033 program permits the Secretary of Defense to transfer to State and local agencies personal property of the United States Department of Defense, that the secretary determines is suitable for use by agencies in law enforcement activities, including counterdrug and counterterrorism activities, and is excess to the needs of the Department of Defense. The authority granted to the secretary has been delegated to the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), which determines whether property is suitable for use by agencies in local law enforcement activities.

The Office of Emergency Management in the New Jersey Division of State Police serves as State Coordinator for local (county and municipal) law enforcement agencies that participate, or seek to enroll, in the 1033 program. As the program currently operates, local law enforcement agencies must request enrollment through the State Coordinator and the DLA Law Enforcement Support Office. If enrollment is approved, the law enforcement agency is required to sign a memorandum of agreement with the State Coordinator agreeing to the terms and conditions of the 1033 program. The acquisition of property through the 1033 program, or the transfer between law enforcement agencies of property obtained through the 1033 program, also is required to be approved by State and federal authorities. The program procedures do not require local law enforcement officials to obtain the approval of the governing body of a local unit before submitting an application to enroll in, or acquire property, through the 1033 program.

This bill requires an application for the enrollment of a county or municipal law enforcement agency in the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by a majority of the full membership of the governing body prior to the submission of an application to the State Coordinator. This legislation also requires the actual acquisition

of property through the 1033 program to be approved by a resolution adopted by the full membership of the governing body.

As amended and reported by the committee, this bill is identical to Senate Bill No. 2364 (1R), which also was reported by the committee on this same date.

### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS:**

The committee made technical amendments to the bill.