## 18A:38-4.1

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF**: 2013 **CHAPTER**: 151

NJSA: 18A:38-4.1 (Requires Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to school districts reminding

districts of requirement to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status)

BILL NO: A718 (Substituted for S2123)

**SPONSOR(S)** Ramos and others

**DATE INTRODUCED:** January 10, 2012

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Education

**SENATE:** Education

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: June 20, 2013

SENATE: August 19, 2013

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** August 28, 2013

**FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** 

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (First reprint enacted)

Yes

A718

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT** (Begins on page 2 of introduced bill): Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

**SENATE**: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S2123

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:** (Begins on page 2 introduced bill): Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE**: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

(continued)

VETO MESSAGE:	Yes
GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	No
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REPORTS:	No
HEARINGS:	No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:	No

LAW/KR

## P.L.2013, CHAPTER 151, approved August 28, 2013 Assembly, No. 718 (First Reprint)

AN ACT concerning eligibility for enrollment in public schools and

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supplementing chapter 38 of Title 18A of the New Jersey 2 3 Statutes. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. The Department of Education shall biannually <sup>1</sup> [distribute a 9 letter 1 issue notice 1 to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students <sup>1</sup> [regardless of 10 immigration status and 1 in accordance with the all applicable 11 statutes and applicable<sup>1</sup> rules and regulations of the State Board of 12 Education. The '[letter] notice' shall be '[distributed] issued' by 13 14 August 1 and December 30 of each school year and shall include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to 15 16 State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district. 17 18 19 2. This act shall take effect <sup>1</sup>[immediately] on the 60th day following enactment<sup>1</sup>. 20 21 22 23 24 25 Requires Department of Education to biannually distribute a 26 letter to school districts reminding districts of requirement to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status. 27

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 718

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 215th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2012 SESSION

Sponsored by: Assemblyman RUBEN J. RAMOS, JR. District 33 (Hudson) Assemblywoman ANNETTE QUIJANO District 20 (Union)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to school districts reminding districts of requirement to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel



#### A718 RAMOS, QUIJANO

1	AN ACT concerning	ng eligibi	lity	for	enroll	ment	in p	ublic	c scho	ols and
2	supplementing	chapter	38	of	Title	18A	of	the	New	Jersey
3	Statutes.									

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. The Department of Education shall biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. The letter shall be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and shall include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

Under <u>Plyler</u> v. <u>Doe</u>, 457 <u>U.S.</u> 202 (1982), the United States Supreme Court held that undocumented children living in the United States could not be excluded from public elementary and secondary schools based upon their immigration status and that these children were entitled to a free appropriate public education. State Board of Education regulations at N.J.A.C.6A:22-3.3(b) implement this federal requirement and provide that a child's immigration status does not affect his eligibility to attend public school, and he must be enrolled without regard to, or inquiry concerning, immigration status.

This bill requires the Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. Under the bill, the letter must be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and must include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

#### ASSEMBLY EDUCATION COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY, No. 718

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 14, 2012

The Assembly Education Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill No. 718.

This bill requires the Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. Under the bill, the letter must be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and must include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

This bill was pre-filed for introduction in the 2012-2013 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

#### SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

## ASSEMBLY, No. 718

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: SEPTEMBER 24, 2012

The Senate Education Committee favorably reports Assembly Bill No. 718.

This bill requires the Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. Under the bill, the letter must be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and must include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

As reported by the committee, this bill is identical to Senate Bill No. 2123, which also was reported by the committee on this same date.

#### ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 718

To the General Assembly:

Pursuant to Article V, Section I, Paragraph 14 of the New Jersey Constitution, I am returning Assembly Bill No. 718 with my recommendations for reconsideration.

Thirty years ago, the United States Supreme Court held that students should be afforded access to a free public education, regardless of their immigration status. New Jersey implemented regulations that matched that ruling, and they remain the law of the State today. This bill would require the Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of this law, and providing information on documentation that may be requested to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment.

While I commend the sponsors' intent to remind school districts of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status, I believe the bill does not go far enough to ensure compliance with our laws on student eligibility standards. For instance, New Jersey also recognizes and protects the important rights of children to attend school regardless of race, creed, color, ancestry, or disability, among other factors. School districts are also obligated to follow other standards, such as domicile requirements. Rather than narrowly focus on one factor, the Department of Education should instead be required to emphasize all student eligibility criteria. This minor but important recommendation will ensure that school districts are adequately reminded of their existing obligations to our children, and serve as an appropriate supplement to our commitment to the education and improvement of all students.

Accordingly, I herewith return Assembly Bill No. 718 and recommend that it be amended as follows:

Page 2, Section 1, Lines 8-9: Delete "distribute a letter" and insert "issue notice"

Page 2, Section 1, Line 10: Delete "regardless of immigration status and"

Page 2, Section 1, Line 11: Delete "the" and insert "all applicable statutes and applicable"

Page 2, Section 1, Line 12: Delete "distributed" and
insert "issued"

Page 2, Section 2, Line 15:

Delete "immediately" and insert "on the 60<sup>th</sup> day following enactment"

Respectfully,

/s/ Chris Christie

Governor

[seal]

Attest:

/s/ Charles B. McKenna

Chief Counsel to the Governor

# SENATE, No. 2123

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 215th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 28, 2012

Sponsored by: Senator M. TERESA RUIZ District 29 (Essex)

Co-Sponsored by: Senators Cunningham, Pou and Stack

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to school districts reminding districts of requirement to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 10/26/2012)

#### **S2123** RUIZ

AN ACT concerning eligibility for enrollment in public schools and supplementing chapter 38 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statutes.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. The Department of Education shall biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. The letter shall be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and shall include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

Under <u>Plyler</u> v. <u>Doe</u>, 457 <u>U.S.</u> 202 (1982), the United States Supreme Court held that undocumented children living in the United States could not be excluded from public elementary and secondary schools based upon their immigration status and that these children were entitled to a free appropriate public education. State Board of Education regulations at N.J.A.C.6A:22-3.3(b) implement this federal requirement and provide that a child's immigration status does not affect his eligibility to attend public school, and he must be enrolled without regard to, or inquiry concerning, immigration status.

This bill requires the Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. Under the bill, the letter must be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and must include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

#### SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 2123

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: SEPTEMBER 24, 2012

The Senate Education Committee favorably reports Senate Bill No. 2123.

This bill requires the Department of Education to biannually distribute a letter to each school district reminding the district of the obligation to enroll resident students regardless of immigration status and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education. Under the bill, the letter must be distributed by August 1 and December 30 of each school year and must include information on the documentation that may be requested pursuant to State board regulations to demonstrate a student's eligibility for enrollment in the district.

As reported by the committee, this bill is identical to Assembly Bill No. 718, which also was reported by the committee on this same date.