## 27:7-44.21

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF**: 2013 **CHAPTER**: 141

NJSA: 27:7-44.21 ("Nikki's Law"; requires DOT Commissioner to erect signs and use variable message signs to

inform motorists of State law prohibiting texting while driving)

BILL NO: A3873 (Substituted for S2406)

SPONSOR(S) Wisniewski and others

**DATE INTRODUCED:** February 21, 2013

COMMITTEE: ASSEMBLY: Transportation, Public Works and Independent Authorities

SENATE: ---

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: April 29, 2013

**SENATE:** June 20, 2013

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** August 14, 2013

**FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** 

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (First reprint enacted)

Yes

A3873

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT** (Begins on page 2 of introduced bill): Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: No

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes

S2406

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:** (Begins on page 2 introduced bill): Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

SENATE: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: Yes

(continued)

VETO MESSAGE:	No
GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING:	No

#### **FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:**

To check for circulating copies, contact New Jersey State Government Publications at the State Library (609) 278-2640 ext.103 or mailto:refdesk@njstatelib.org

**REPORTS:** No

**HEARINGS:** No

**NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:** Yes

LAW/KR

<sup>&</sup>quot;Signs serve as texting reminder," CourierPostOnline.com, 8-15-13

<sup>&</sup>quot;Nikki's Law' named after Washington Township teen Nikki Kellenyi signed into law," South Jersey Times, 8-15-13

<sup>&</sup>quot;N.J.to get signs on texting, driving," The Philadelphia Inquirer," 8-15-13 "Gov. Christie signs anti-car-texting law," The Star-Ledger, 8-15-13

## (CORRECTED COPY)

# P.L.2013, CHAPTER 141, approved August 14, 2013 Assembly, No. 3873 (First Reprint)

1	AN ACT requiring the Commissioner of Transportation to erect
2	certain signs <sup>1</sup> , designated as "Nikki's Law, <sup>1</sup> and supplementing
3	Title 27 of the Revised Statutes.
4	
5	BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
6	of New Jersey:
7	
8	1. The Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with
9	the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the
10	Department of Law and Public Safety, shall erect appropriate
11	signage and use variable message signs in this State, informing
12	motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited,
13	pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2003, c.310 (C.39:4-97.3), from text
14	messaging and sending electronic messages via a wireless telephone
15	or electronic communication device. Signs erected pursuant to this
16	section shall be consistent with applicable federal standards
17	including those prescribed by the Manual on Uniform Traffic
18	Control Devices for Streets and Highways, if applicable.
19	
20	2. This act shall take effect immediately.
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	"Nikki's Law"; requires DOT Commissioner to erect signs and
26	use variable message signs to inform motorists of State law
27	prohibiting texting while driving.

**EXPLANATION** – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets **[**thus **]** in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3873

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 215th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 21, 2013

Sponsored by: Assemblyman JOHN S. WISNIEWSKI District 19 (Middlesex) Assemblyman VINCENT PRIETO District 32 (Bergen and Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman S.Kean

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires DOT Commissioner to erect signs and use variable message signs to inform motorists of State law prohibiting texting while driving.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



## A3873 WISNIEWSKI, PRIETO

1	AN ACT requiring the Commissioner of Transportation to ere	ct
2	certain signs and supplementing Title 27 of the Revised Statutes	s.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. The Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the Department of Law and Public Safety, shall erect appropriate signage and use variable message signs in this State, informing motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited, pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2003, c.310 (C.39:4-97.3), from text messaging and sending electronic messages via a wireless telephone or electronic communication device. Signs erected pursuant to this section shall be consistent with applicable federal standards including those prescribed by the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, if applicable.

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill requires the Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the Department of Law and Public Safety, to erect appropriate signage and use variable message signs, informing motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited from text messaging and sending electronic messages via wireless telephone or electronic communication device.

# ASSEMBLY TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC WORKS AND INDEPENDENT AUTHORITIES COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3873

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: MARCH 14, 2013** 

The Assembly Transportation, Public Works and Independent Authorities Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 3873.

As amended and reported, this bill, designated as "Nikki's Law," requires the Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the Department of Law and Public Safety, to erect appropriate signage and use variable message signs, informing motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited from text messaging and sending electronic messages via wireless telephone or electronic communication device.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

The committee amended the bill to designate the bill as "Nikki's Law," in memory of Nikki Kellenyi, an 18-year old National Honor Society for Business student and champion equestrian from Washington Township, New Jersey who tragically died in an automobile accident in 2012.

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

[First Reprint]

# ASSEMBLY, No. 3873 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 215th LEGISLATURE

**DATED: MAY 2, 2013** 

### **SUMMARY**

**Synopsis:** "Nikki's Law"; requires DOT commissioner to erect signs and use

variable message signs to inform motorists of State law prohibiting

texting while driving.

**Type of Impact:** State Cost

**Agencies Affected:** Department of Transportation (DOT), Department of Law and Public

Safety

#### Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
State Cost	Indeterminate – See comments below		

- The bill requires the promulgation of informational signs about the ban on texting or messaging while driving. Information conveyed through variable message signs will have no net cost to the State.
- The design and production of physical signs would likely cost approximately \$2,000 per sign
  for materials, equipment, labor, and design. The number of physical signs that would be
  deployed is unknown.

#### **BILL DESCRIPTION**

Assembly Bill No. 3873 (1R) of 2013 requires the erection of appropriate signs along State roadways which inform motorists that the operator of a motor vehicle is prohibited from text messaging and sending electronic messages via a wireless telephone or electronic communication device. Signs erected under the bill are required to conform to any applicable federal standards, including those prescribed by the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, if applicable.



#### FISCAL ANALYSIS

#### **EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

None received.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Legislative Services finds that it is not possible to determine the fiscal impact of the proposed bill at this time. The bill allows the required signs to be provided through physical signs and through variable message boards.

Signs displayed on variable message boards would have no cost to the state, as the required message could be programmed into the board's display utilizing existing equipment and staff.

A physical sign would likely cost approximately \$2,000 per sign to erect and maintain. This cost includes materials, the cost of designing the message, hiring an outside firm to stamp the message onto the sign, labor costs for identifying the location along the roadway and installing the sign, as well as the cost of maintaining the sign over time. This \$2,000 per sign estimate is based on information available that certain American Recovery and Reinvestment Act informational road signs cost approximately \$2,000 per sign; those signs were larger and likely more costly than those which would be appropriate for this bill.

The number of signs to be placed throughout the State is not clear. The number would likely range between zero and 100 given similar informational sign deployments in the past, and would result in a total State cost of between \$0 and \$200,000. Almost the entire cost would be realized in the first year after enactment.

Section: Authorities, Utilities, Transportation and Communications

Analyst: Patrick Brennan

Associate Fiscal Analyst

Approved: David J. Rosen

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).

# SENATE, No. 2406

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

# 215th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED DECEMBER 20, 2012

Sponsored by: Senator FRED H. MADDEN, JR. District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Requires DOT Commissioner to erect signs to inform motorists of State law prohibiting texting while driving; makes appropriation.

## **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



#### **S2406** MADDEN

1	AN ACT requiring the Commissioner of Transportation to erect
2	certain signs, supplementing Title 27 of the Revised Statutes, and
3	making an appropriation.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. The Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the Department of Law and Public Safety, shall erect appropriate signage in this State, informing motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited, pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2003, c.310 (C.39:4-97.3), from text messaging and sending electronic messages via a wireless telephone or electronic communication device. Signs erected pursuant to this act shall be consistent with applicable federal standards including those prescribed by the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, if applicable.

2. There is appropriated from the General Fund to the Department of Transportation \$100,000 to effectuate the provisions of the act.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill requires the Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the Department of Law and Public Safety, to erect appropriate signage informing motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited from text messaging and sending electronic messages via wireless telephone or electronic communication device. The bill also appropriates \$100,000 from the General Fund for the purpose of purchasing and erecting the signs.

## SENATE TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

## STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 2406

with committee amendments

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 20, 2013

The Senate Transportation Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 2406.

As amended and reported, this bill, designated as "Nikki's Law," requires the Commissioner of Transportation, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Highway Traffic Safety in the Department of Law and Public Safety, to erect appropriate signage and use variable message signs, informing motorists that the operator of a moving motor vehicle is prohibited from text messaging and sending electronic messages via wireless telephone or electronic communication device.

The committee amended the bill to designate the bill as "Nikki's Law," in memory of Nikki Kellenyi, an 18-year old National Honor Society for Business student and champion equestrian from Washington Township, New Jersey who tragically died in an automobile accident in 2012. The amendments also remove the bill's appropriation.

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE

[First Reprint]

# SENATE, No. 2406 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 215th LEGISLATURE

**DATED: JUNE 27, 2013** 

### **SUMMARY**

Synopsis: "Nikki's Law"; requires DOT commissioner to erect signs and use

variable message signs to inform motorists of State law prohibiting

texting while driving.

**Type of Impact:** State Cost

Agencies Affected: Department of Transportation (DOT), Department of Law and Public

Safety

#### Office of Legislative Services Estimate

Fiscal Impact	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
State Cost	Indeterminate – See comments below		

- The bill requires the promulgation of informational signs about the ban on texting or messaging while driving. Information conveyed through variable message signs will have no net cost to the State.
- The design and production of physical signs would likely cost approximately \$2,000 per sign for materials, equipment, labor, and design. The number of physical signs that would be deployed is unknown, but likely in the range of 0-100, setting the upper limit on costs at approximately \$200,000 to be realized largely in year 1.

#### **BILL DESCRIPTION**

Senate Bill No. 2406 (1R) of 2012 requires the erection of appropriate signs along State roadways which inform motorists that the operator of a motor vehicle is prohibited from text messaging and sending electronic messages via a wireless telephone or electronic communication device. Signs erected under the bill are required to conform to any applicable federal standards, including those prescribed by the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, if applicable.



#### FISCAL ANALYSIS

#### **EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

None received.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Legislative Services (OLS) finds that it is not possible to determine the fiscal impact of the proposed bill at this time. The bill allows the required signs to be provided through physical signs and through variable message boards.

Signage displayed on variable message boards would have no cost to the state, as the required message could be programmed into the board's display utilizing existing equipment and staff.

A physical sign would likely cost approximately \$2,000 per sign to erect and maintain. This cost includes materials, the cost of designing the message, hiring an outside firm to stamp the message onto the sign, labor costs for identifying the location along the roadway and installing the sign, as well as the cost of maintaining the sign over time. This \$2,000 per sign estimate is based on information available that certain American Recovery and Reinvestment Act informational road signs cost approximately \$2,000 per sign; those signs were larger and likely more costly than those which would be appropriate for this bill.

The number of signs to be placed throughout the State is not clear. The number would likely range between 0 and 100 given similar informational sign deployments in the past, and would result in a total State cost of between \$0 and \$200,000. Almost the entire cost would be realized in the first year after enactment.

Section: Authorities, Utilities, Transportation and Communications

Analyst: Patrick Brennan

Associate Fiscal Analyst

Approved: David J. Rosen

Legislative Budget and Finance Officer

This legislative fiscal estimate has been produced by the Office of Legislative Services due to the failure of the Executive Branch to respond to our request for a fiscal note.

This fiscal estimate has been prepared pursuant to P.L.1980, c.67 (C.52:13B-6 et seq.).