17:29 A-1 et al

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

NJSA: 17:29 A-1 et al

(Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association - increase number of

directors)

LAWS OF: 1983

CHAPTER: 301

Bill No: <u>A3226</u>

Sponsor(s): Adubato, Karcher and D. Gallo

Date Introduced: February 28, 1983

Committee:

Assembly: -----

Senate: ----

Amended during passage:

No

Date of Passage:

Message on Signing:

Assembly: February 28, 1983

Yes

Senate: June 23, 1983

Date of Approval: August 8, 1983

Following statements are attached if available:

Sponsor statement:

Committee statement: Assembly No

Senate <u>No</u>

Fiscal Note: No

Veto Message: No

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Following were printed:

Reports: No

Hearings: No

DEPOSITION COPY

CHAPTER 301 LAWS OF N. J. 19 8 3

APPROVED 8 - 8 - 8 3

ASSEMBLY, No. 3226

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 28, 1983

By Assemblymen ADUBATO, KARCHER and D. GALLO

An Act concerning automobile insurance and amending P. L. 1944, c. 27 and P. L. 1983, c. 65.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1 1. Section 1 of P. L. 1944, c. 27 (C. 17:29A-1) is amended to read
- 2 as follows:
- 3 1. As used in this act,
- 4 (a) "Rate" means the unit charge by which the measure of
- 5 exposure or the amount of insurance specified in a policy of insur-
- -6 ance or covered thereunder is multiplied to determine the premium.
- 7 (b) "Premium" means the consideration paid or to be paid to
- 8 an insurer for the issuance and delivery of any binder or policy of
- 9 insurance.
- 10 (c) "Rate-making" means the examination and analysis of [every
- 11 factor and influence factors and influences related to and bearing
- 12 upon the hazard and risk made the subject of insurance; the collec-
- 13 tion and collation of such factors and influences into rating systems:
- 14 and the application of such rating-systems to individual risks.
- 15 (d) "Rating-system" means every schedule, class, classification,
- 16 rule, guide, standard, manual, table, rating plan, or compilation
- 17 by whatever name described, containing the rates used by any rat-
- 18 ing organization or by any insurer, or used by any insurer or by
- 19 any rating organization in determining or ascertaining a rate.
- 20 (e) "Policy of insurance," without otherwise limiting its mean-
- 21 ing, shall include guaranty and surety bonds.
- 22 (f) "Rating organization" means every person or persons, cor-

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter printed in italics thus is new matter.

- 23 poration, partnership, company, society, or association engaged in
- 24 the business of rate-making for two or more insurers.
- 25 (g) "Insurer" means any person or persons, corporation, asso-
- 26 ciation, partnership or company authorized by the laws of this
- 27 State to transact the business of insurance in this State.
- 28 (h) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Insurance of
- 29 New Jersey.
- 30 (i) "Risk," as the context may require, means, (1) as to fire
- 31 insurance or any other kind of insurance which, by law, may be
- 32 embraced in a policy of fire insurance as part thereof or as supple-
- 33 mental thereto, any property, real or personal, described in a policy,
- 34 exposed to any hazard or peril named in such policy; and (2) as
- 35 to all other kinds of insurance not specifically included in subsection
- 36 (i) (1) of this section, the hazard or peril named in a policy of
- 37 insurance.
- 38 (j) "Filer" means a rating organization or any insurer making
- 39 its own rates.
- 40 (k) "Commission" means the commission paid by the insurer to
- 41 the producer or, for those insurers whose sales compensation, as
- 42 reported on the insurer's expense exhibits, is not classified as a
- 43 commission, such compensation shall be treated as a commission.
- 2. Section 14 of P. L. 1944, c. 27 (C. 17:29A-14) is amended to
- 2 read as follows:

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- 3 14. a. With regard to all property and casualty lines, a filer
- 4 may, from time to time, alter, supplement, or amend its rates,
- 5 rating-systems, or any part thereof, by filing with the commissioner
- 6 copies of such alterations, supplements, or amendments together
- 7 with a statement of the reason or reasons for such alteration,
- 8 supplement, or amendment, in a manner and with such information
- 9 as may be required by the commissioner. If such alteration,
- supplement or amendment shall have the effect of increasing or
- 11 decreasing rates, the commissioner shall determine whether the
- 12 rates as altered thereby are reasonable, adequate, and not un-
- 13 fairly discriminatory. If the commissioner shall determine that the
- 14 rates as so altered are not unreasonably high, or inadequate, or

unfairly discriminatory, he shall make an order approving them.

- 16 If he shall find that the rates as altered are unreasonable, in-
- 17 adequate, or unfairly discriminatory, he shall issue an order dis-
- 18 approving such alteration, supplement or amendment.
- 19 b. With regard to private passenger automobile insurance, in
- 20 addition to or concurrently with the procedure prescribed for all
- 21 other property and casualty lines, a filer may, from time to time,
- 22 alter, supplement or amend its rates, rating systems or any part

thereof by making an informational filing with the commissioner of alterations, supplements or amendments together with a statement of the reason or reasons therefor, including but not limited to the claim and expense experience of the individual filer, in accordance with the provisions of subsection [c] d. of this section.

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- c. If an insurer or rating organization files a proposed alteration, supplement or amendment to its rating system, or any part thereof, which would result in a change in rates, the commissioner may, or upon the request of the filer or the Public Advocate, shall certify the matter for a hearing. The hearing shall, at the commissioner's discretion, be conducted by himself or by the Office of Administrative Law, created by P. L. 1978, c. 67 (C. 52:14F-1 et seq.), as a contested case. The following requirements shall apply to the hearing:
- 36 (1) The hearing shall commence within 30 days of the date of the request or decision that a hearing is to be held. The hearing 37 shall be held on consecutive working days. If the hearing is con-38 ducted by an administrative law judge, the administrative law 39 judge shall submit his findings and recommendations to the com-40 missioner within 30 days of the close of the hearing. A decision 41 42 shall be rendered by the commissioner not later than 60 days from the close of the hearing. A filing shall be deemed to be approved 43 unless rejected or modified by the commissioner within the time 44 period provided herein. -45
- (2) The commissioner, or the Director of the Office of Administrative Law, as appropriate, shall notify all interested parties, including the Public Advocate on behalf of insurance consumers, of the date set for commencement of the hearing on the date of the filing of the request for a hearing, or within 10 days of the decision that a hearing is to be held.
 - (3) The insurer or rating organization making a filing on which a hearing is held shall bear the costs of the hearing.
 - (4) The commissioner may promulgate rules and regulations (a) to establish standards for the submission of proposed filings, amendments, additions, deletions and alterations to the rating systems of filers, which may include forms to be submitted by each filer; and (b) making such other provisions as he deems necessary for effective implementation of this act, except that all requests for information shall be limited to the kinds of detail required by the commissioner under section 5 of P. L. 1944, c. 27 (C. 17:29A-5).
- [c] d. (1) With regard to private passenger automobile insurance, the commissioner shall annually promulgate, on or before February 1, separately for each coverage, a maximum annualized percentage change in rate level which a filer may implement, in

66 whole or in part, in a single or multiple filings in connection with

67 the informational filing procedure of subsection [a.] b. of this

68 section. The maximum annualized percentage change in rate level

69 shall be based on rates promulgated by the rating bureau which

70 files rates for the greatest number of insurers in the voluntary

71 private passenger automobile insurance market in the State, ex-

72 clusive of the residual market equalization charges as defined in

73 subsection o. of section 15 of the "New Jersey Automobile Full

74 Insurance Availability Act" (P. L. 1983, c. 65; C. 17:30E-3).

- 75 (2) The maximum annualized percentage change which a filer 76 may implement pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection [a. of 77 this section shall be equal to the arithmetic average of the full 78 annualized percentage changes implemented during the preceding 79 three calendar years in which a rate increase was implemented by 80 the rating bureau which files rates for the greatest number of insurers in the voluntary private passenger automobile insurance 81 82 market in the State. For purposes of this paragraph, the full annualized rate level percentage change implemented in any one 83 calendar year shall be equal to the sum of all full annualized rate 84 level percentage changes implemented during the same calendar 85 86 year.
- 87 (3) Rates filed under this subsection should take effect on the 88 date of the informational filing with the commissioner.
- 3. Section 17 of P. L. 1983, c. 65 (C. 17:30E-5) is amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 17. a. Within 45 days after the effective date of this act, [the
- 4 Governor shall appoint there shall be appointed a board of
- 5 directors, and within 30 days after the appointment of the board,
- 6 the commissioner shall call the first, or organizational meeting of
- 7 the association which shall seat the board of directors. The board
- 8 shall consist of [14] 17 persons, 14 of whom shall [to] be appointed
- 9 by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by the Speaker
- 10 of the General Assembly, and one by the President of the Senate;
- 11 the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department
- $12 \quad \textit{of Public Law and Safety shall be an ex officio member of the board}.$

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Of the board members appointed by the Governor, [of which]

- 14 eight shall represent member companies, three shall represent pro-
- 15 ducers, and three shall be public members. Members of the board
- 16 shall be compensated from the moneys of the association for their
- 17 services, pursuant to standards and procedures set forth in the
- 18 plan of operation. In appointing the representatives of the member
- 19 companies, the Governor shall select two persons from a list of not
- 20 fewer than three persons nominated by the American Insurance

21Association, or its successor organization, from the officers or em-22 ployees of insurers which are licensed to transact automobile in-23surance in this State and which are members or subscribers of that organization; two persons from a list of not fewer than three 24 25persons nominated by the Alliance of American Insurers, or its 26successor organization, from the officers or employees of insurers 27 which are licensed to transact automobile insurance in this State 28 and which are members or subscribers of that organization; two 29 persons from a list of not less than three persons nominated by the 30 National Association of Independent Insurers, or its successor organization, from the officers or employees of insurers which are 31 32 licensed to transact automobile insurance in this State and which are members or subscribers of that organization; and two persons 33 34 from the officers or employees of any insurers which are licensed in 35 this State and are not members or subscribers of any of the above mentioned organizations. All nominations made by the associations 36 shall include at least one representative of an insurer which does 37 not intend to be a servicing carrier. In appointing the producer 38 39 representatives, the Governor shall select one person from a list **4**0 of not fewer than three nominated by the Professional Insurance Agents Association or its successor organization; one person from 41 a list of not fewer than three nominated by the Independent In-42 surance Agents Association or its successor organization; and one 43 person from a list of not fewer than three nominated by the In-44 surance Brokers Association or its successor organization. The 45 Governor shall name two surrogates for each director on the board 46 from a list submitted to him by each appointee. The Governor shall, 47 48 with the advice and consent of the Senate, also appoint three public members to the board. The Speaker of the General Assembly and 49 the President of the Senate shall each appoint a public member. 50 The commissioner or his designated representative shall be en-51 titled to attend and participate in all meetings of the board or any 52 of its committees. 53 Each trade association and producer association shall have 15 54days from the effective date of this act to submit its prescribed list 55 of board of director candidates to the Governor. The Governor 56 shall have 30 days from receipt of each list to select permanent 57 board members from it. If any of the associations named in this 58 section fails to submit the lists from which the Governor is to select 59 members of the board of directors within time, the Governor shall 60 appoint temporary board members to represent each association 61 that has failed to submit its list. In selecting temporary board 62

members, the Governor shall be guided by the selection criteria set

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64 forth herein. Upon subsequent receipt of the list from the associa-

65 tion, the Governor shall select permanent board members to replace

66 the temporary board members within 30 days. Such replacement

67 shall become effective immediately.

The initial appointment of four insurer directors, one producer-68 group directors and one public member appointed by the Governor 69 shall be for a term of one year. The initial appointments of all 70 other directors shall be for terms of two years. After the initial 71 appointments all directors shall be appointed for terms of two 72years and shall serve until their successors are appointed and 73 qualified. [The Governor shall fill all] All appointed vacancies on 74the board [consistent] shall be filled in accordance with the above-75mentioned procedures and classifications. Appointments to fill 76 77 vacancies shall be for the unexpired term of the director to be 78 replaced. [Directors] Except in the case of the director of the

79 Division of Motor Vehicles, directors may be reimbursed from the 80 moneys of the association for reasonable expenses incurred by them

81 as members.

82 b. After the board has been appointed it shall elect from its 83 membership a chairman and shall then meet thereafter at least annually, and as often as the chairman or the plan of operation 84 85 shall require, or at the request of any five members of the board or the commissioner. Each member of the board shall be entitled to 86 one vote. The commissioner, or his designated representative, shall 87 88 have no right to vote. [Eight] Nine voting members of the board shall constitute a quorum. A majority of the voting members shall 89 determine any action of the board. No member may serve as chair-90 man for more than two consecutive years. 91

92 c. The board shall have and exercise all powers of the association 93 not reserved to the members by the plan of operation or as other-94 wise provided in this act.

4. Section 19 of P. L. 1983, c. 65 (C. 17:30E-7) is amended to 2 read as follows:

3 19. Pursuant to the plan of operation, the association shall have 4 the power and duty to:

5 a. Enter into contracts as are necessary or proper to carry out 6 the provisions and purposes of this act;

7 b. Sue or be sued in the name of the association, including taking

8 any legal actions necessary or proper for recovery of any assess-9 ments for, on behalf of, or against members. A judgment against

10 the association shall not create any direct liability against the

11 servicing carrier, board of directors or the individual members, or

12 the individual participating members of the association;

c. Indemnify its directors and employees for any and all claims, suits, costs of investigations, costs of defense, settlements or judgments against them on account of an act or omission in the scope of a director's duties or employee's employment. The association shall refuse to indemnify if it determines that the act or failure to act was because of actual fraud, willful misconduct or actual malice;

d. Take such action as is necessary to prevent and avoid the payment of improper claims against the association or the coverage provided by or through the association;

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- e. Arrange for the issuance of automobile insurance to any qualified applicant through servicing carriers. Each servicing carrier shall issue policies in the name of the servicing carrier, on behalf of the association; to the extent the plan of operation provides. Servicing carriers, as agents of the association, shall have no individual liability for claims or policies written by the association;
- f. Appoint from among its members appropriate legal, actuarial, claims, investment and other committees as necessary to provide technical assistance in the operation of the association, policy and other contract design, and any other function within the authority of the association;
- g. Establish standards for, and review operating practices of, servicing carriers and producers to determine whether such practices are adequate to properly service association business, and to take appropriate action to eliminate inadequate operating practices and develop adequate operating practices, and to appoint an audit committee to review operating practices. The audit committee shall be composed of servicing carriers, producers, and member companies who are not servicing carriers;
- h. Develop criteria and establish a monitoring system to ensure 41 that: (1) servicing carriers do not obtain an unfair advantage, 42because of their servicing carrier relationship with producers over 43other member companies which are not servicing carriers; and 44 (2) member companies do not obtain an unfair advantage over 45 producers of record without a contractual relationship with a 46 47 voluntary market company, as a result of an offer of voluntary market coverage to an insured of the association. **4**8
- i. Order the reporting of such statistics by the members of the association as it deems necessary;
- 51 j. Reimburse servicing carriers from association funds;
- 52 k. Adopt bylaws for the regulation of its internal affairs;
- 1. Employ a general manager, who shall serve at its pleasure and be responsible for the conduct of the administrative affairs of the association. The board may employ other necessary personnel

- 56 and may delegate to the general manager and other personnel such
- 57 authority as it deems necessary to assure proper administration
- 58 and operation of the association consistent with the plan of opera-
- 59 tion. The board shall arrange and contract if necessary for suitable
- 60 quarters within the State of New Jersey for operations of the
- 61 association for such equipment, goods and services and incur such
- 62 expenses as it deems necessary to assure efficient administration
- 63 of the association consistent with the plan of operation. If required
- 64 by the plan of operation, the board may establish service centers
- 65 in underserviced areas, which service centers shall provide for the
- 66 dissemination of full information on the coverages available under
- 67 this act and for referrals to appropriate outlets for the acquisition
- 68 of such coverage;
- 69 m. Hear and determine complaints of any member or producer
- 70 concerning the operation of the association in accordance with pro-
- 71 cedures prescribed in section 28 of this act;
- 72 n. Annually report to the commissioner on the operation of the
- 73 association;
- o. Record and investigate complaints involving the conduct of
- 75 producers and to take appropriate corrective action or to recom-
- 76 mend to the commissioner appropriate disciplinary action, includ-
- 77 ing suspension or revocation of authority to write association 77A business;
- 78 p. Review servicing practices of servicing carriers to determine
- 79 whether such practices are adequate to properly service the risks
- 80 written by the association; and upon finding that the practices of
- 81 any servicing carrier are inadequate, establish a program for that
- 82 member which will assist the servicing carrier in the performance
- 83 of its duties and charge that servicing carrier a reasonable fee for
- 84 establishing and operating such a program;
- q. Audit the operations of members for the purpose of deter-
- 86 mining compliance with this act;
- 87 r. Develop methods and standards for the establishment of
- 88 adequate, actuarially sound reserves for unpaid losses and loss
- 89 adjustment expenses, including provision for incurred but not
- 90 reported losses; and
- 91 s. Take such other action as is necessary to effectuate the pur-
- 92 poses of this act.
- 5. Section 20 of P. L. 1983, c. 65 (C. 17:30E-8) is amended to
- 2 read as follows:
- 3 20. a. The association shall derive income from the following
- 4 sources for the payment of expenses, losses, and the provision of
- 5 adequate, actuarially sound reserves for unpaid losses and loss

adjustment expenses, including incurred but not reported losses, in 7 connection with association business: (1) net premiums earned; (2) income generated from any association accident surcharge system permitted or required by law; (3) that percentage of surcharges collected by the Division of Motor Vehicles and deposited with the 10association pursuant to subsection b. of section 6 of the "New 11 12Jersey Automobile Insurance Reform Act of 1982" (P. L. 1983, c. 65; C. 17:29A-35), and that collected and retained by the associa-13 tion pursuant to subsection c. of said section 6; (4) income collected 14 by members of the association and by the association [pursuant to 15 subsection b. of this section from the residual market equalization 16 17 charge; and (5) income from investment of moneys collected pursuant to subsections (1), (2), and (3) of this subsection. Premiums 18 received as a residual market equalization charge on behalf of the 1920 association, net of commissions paid, and net of all premium taxes, shall on a monthly basis be certified to by the carrier and shall be 21 transferred to the association in accordance with the plan of opera-2223 tion. All premiums received by servicing carriers on behalf of the association, net of commissions paid, net of all premium taxes, and 24 servicing carrier compensation, shall on a monthly basis be certified 25 to by the carrier and shall be transferred to the association in 2627 accordance with the plan of operation. 28

All claims and claim expense payments paid on association business shall be disbursed by the servicing carriers or the association through drafts drawn on association funds in accordance with the plan of operation. Servicing carriers, as agents of the association, shall have no individual liability on claims or policies written by the association.

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34 b. At least annually, the board shall file its experience with the commissioner, which experience shall include the projected income, 35 expenses, losses and reserve requirements of the association for the 36 ensuing year, any adjustment in previously established reserves for 37 unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses necessary to make such 38 reserves adequate and actuarially sound, and the initial filing shall 39 include the experience of the automobile insurance plan established **4**0 pursuant to P. L. 1970, c. 215 (C. 17:29D-1). The board shall include 41 in its filing with the commissioner, for his approval, a computation 42of the residual market equalization charge per insured vehicle to be 43 collected by each member from its voluntary insureds, exclusive of 44 principal operators 65 years of age or older, and by each servicing 45carrier from association insureds, exclusive of principal operators 4665 years of age or older, to offset the anticipated losses of the 47 **4**8 association.

49 At the end of the first 12 months of the operation of the associa-50 tion and at least annually thereafter, the board shall also include in its filing with the commissioner a review of the previous year's 5152experience, setting forth the income losses, and reserve requirements, including any adjustment in previously established reserves 5354for unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses necessary to make such reserves adequate and actuarially sound, and expenses of the 55 association during the previous year. If a profit is found by the 56 commissioner to have been realized, such amount shall reduce the 57 residual market equalization charge levied on policyholders pur-58 59 suant to subsection d. of this section. If a loss is found by the commissioner to have occurred, such amount shall increase the charge 60 levied on policyholders pursuant to subsection d. of this section. 61 62 The filing shall be accompanied by such statistics and other in-63 formation as the commissioner may deem necessary. The commissioner shall, within 60 days of such filing, approve or disapprove the 64 filing. Failure to act within 60 days shall be deemed approval of 65 the filing except that the running of the 60-day period shall be 66 67 tolled by a request for additional information by the commissioner or until the association notifies the commissioner that it will not 68 provide such additional information, together with the reason for 69 not supplying the information. Failure to comply with a reasonable 70 request for information may be a ground for disapproving all or 71 part of the filing. If the commissioner disapproves all or part of 72the filing, he shall state the reasons for such disapproval, and in-73 dicate such portion of the filing he approves. Such disapproval shall 7475 be subject to review by the Appellate Division of the Superior 76 Court.

77 c. The residual market equalization charge last approved by the commissioner shall continue to apply while the application for the 78 revised charge is being processed by the commissioner pursuant to 79 this section. 80

d. The residual market equalization charge per insured vehicle 81 shall be collected following the effective date of such approval by 8283 the insurer from its policyholders, exclusive of principal operators 65 years of age or older, on a uniform net direct car year of liability 84 exposure basis and a net direct car year of physical damage ex-85 86 posure basis. Any insurer or rating organization making a residual market equalization charge pursuant to this subsection shall, 15 87 days prior to the date of the implementation of the proposed rate 88 89 adjustment, make an informational filing with the commissioner documenting compliance with the established method of distributing 90

such residual market equalization charge.

- e. Any insurer licensed to transact automobile insurance after the effective date of this act, shall become a member of the association upon receiving such license and the determination of any such insurer's participation in the association shall be made as of the date of such membership in the same manner as for all other members of the association.
- 1 6. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill increases, from 14 to 17, the number of board of directors of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association. The three new members are the Director of Division of Motor Vehicles, who shall be an ex officio member of the board, and two additional public members who shall be appointed by, respectively, the Speaker of the General Assembly and President of the Senate. The remaining amendments are clarifying in nature, including authorization for reserves for loss adjustment expenses (sections 4 and 5) and authorization of claim expense payments to be made from association funds.

e. Any insurer licensed to transact automobile insurance after the effective date of this act, shall become a member of the association upon receiving such license and the determination of any such insurer's participation in the association shall be made as of the date of such membership in the same manner as for all other members of the association.

1 6. This act shall take effect immediately.

SPONSORS STATEMENT

This bill increases, from 14 to 17, the number of board of directors of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association. The three new members are the Director of Division of Motor Vehicles, who shall be an ex officio member of the board, and two additional public members who shall be appointed by, respectively, the Speaker of the General Assembly and President of the Senate. The remaining amendments are clarifying in nature, including authorization for reserves for loss adjustment expenses (sections 4 and 5) and authorization of claim expense payments to be made from association funds.

A3226 (1983)

EILLS SIGNED S-1618, A-1161, A-1812, A-3226, & A-3163

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MONDAY, AUGUST 8, 1983

A-3226, sponsored by Assemblyman Michael Adubato, D-Essex, which increases the number of directors on the Board of the New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association from 14 to 17. Of the three additional members, one would be appointed by the Speaker of the General Assembly and one by the President of the State Senate. The Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles would also serve as an ex officion member. The remaining 14 appointments would be made by the Governor as in the original law.

A-3163, sponsored by Assemblyman Robert E. Littell, R-Sussex, which will permit assistant prosecutors in Sussex County to remain on a part-time basis. State law normally requires that, when the county prosecutor is a full-time employee, that all assistant prosecutors be full-time as well.

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