39:3-84

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

NJSA: 39:3-84

(Commercial trucks - increase length)

LAWS OF: 1983

CHAPTER: 126

Bill No: **\$1138**

Sponsor(s): Orechio and Foran

Date Introduced: March 1, 1982

Committee:

Assembly: Transportation and Communications

Senate: Transportation and Communications

A mended during passage:

Yes

A mend ments during passage

denoted by asterisk

Date of Passage:

Assembly: March 14, 1983

Senate: <u>May 24, 1982</u>

Date of Approval: April 6, 1983

Following statements are attached if available:

Sponsor statement:

Yes

Also attached:

Senate amendments,

adopted 5-24-82 (with statement)

Committee statement:

Assembly

Yes

Senate

Yes

Fiscal Note:

No

Veto Message:

No

Message on Signing:

No

Following were printed:

Reports:

No

Hearings:

Yes

974.90 New Jersey. Legislature. Assembly. Transportation and Communications

Committee.

T764

Public hearing...held 10/5/82. Trenton, New Jersey 1982

1982c

[THIRD OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT] **SENATE, No. 1138**

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED MARCH 1, 1982

By Senators ORECHIO and FORAN

Referred to Committee on Transportation and Communications

An Act concerning *commercial* motor vehicles *and omnibuses*

[and] ***,*** amending R. S. 39:3-84**[*; P. L. 1951,
c. 264; P. L. 1952, c. 16; and P. L. 1962, c. 10*]** ***and supplementing chapter 3 of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes***.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1 1. R. S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 39:3-84. No commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semi-
- I trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State the outside
- 4 width of which is more than *** [the federal maximum of 96] ***
- 5 ***102*** inches, inclusive of load, *** [or as such may be amended
- 5A from time to time, or *** *** except that the Commissioner of
- 5B Transportation may, in respect of highways where he considers
- 5c that public safety requires it, specify by regulation a lower maxi-
- 5D mum width, which shall in no case be lower than 96 inches. No
- 5E commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be
- 5r operated on any highway in this State*** the height of which ex-
- 6 ceeds 13½ feet, inclusive of load, and no commercial motor vehicle,
- 7 tractor or trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State,
- 8 the extreme overall length of which exceeds 35 feet either for a
- 9 two-axle four-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load, or 35 feet either
- 10 for a three-axle six-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load***[, except
- 11A two drawn vehicles, whether trailers or semitrailers, shall be op-
- 11B erated on any highway in this State. A combination of vehicles
- 11c containing two drawn vehicles may only be operated on those routes

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter printed in italies thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in asterisks or stars has been adopted as follows:

- *—Senate committee amendments adopted May 6, 1982.
- *-Senate amendments adopted May 24, 1982.
- ***—Assembly amendments adopted February 28, 1983.

11D and under those conditions as the Commissioner of Transportation 11E may prescribe, which shall be consistent with any rules and regu-11F lations promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the 11g United States of America. The drawn vehicles in such a combinanation, whether trailers or semitrailers, shall not exceed 28 1/2 feet 12A in extreme overall length, inclusive of load. No tractor-semitrailer 12B combination shall be operated on any highway in this State, the 12c semitrailer of which exceeds 48 feet in extreme overall length, inclusive of load. A*** vehicle or vehicle inclusive of load exceeding 12E the above limitations may be operated when a special permit so to 13 operate is secured in advance from the director. The application for such permit shall be accompanied by a fee fixed by the director. A 14 15special permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the operator of the vehicle for which such permit was issued. In com-16 puting any dimensions of a vehicle, or vehicle and load, for the 17 purposes of this section, there shall not be included in the dimen-18 sional limitations safety appliances such as mirrors or lights, or 19 20 chains or similar fasteners used for the securing of cargo, provided 21 such appliances or fasteners do not exceed the overall limitations 22 established by the director by rule or regulation. 23 In the case of an omnibus the maximum width and length dimensions shall be such as the *[Board of Public]* [Utility Commis-2425 prescribes, but no outside width in excess of *** [96] *** *** 102 *** 25ainches * [or overall length in excess of 45 feet, excluding bumpers,]* 2627 shall be prescribed with respect to one or more highways specified or otherwise described except upon certifications, (1) of the 28 29 Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law and Public Safety that the proposed width *[or length]* is not unsafe for use 30 on the highways in this State and (2) of the State Department of 31 32 Transportation that the proposed width, if in excess of *** [96] *** ***102*** inches, *[or the proposed length]* is not in conflict with 33 34 the requirements of any agency of the United States having juris-35 diction over the National System of Interstate and Defense High-36 ways authorized by law. No outside width *[or overall length]* 37 so prescribed shall be valid if the allowance of use of the same 38 would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency 39 or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving 39A federal highway funds. ***The Commissioner of Transportation 39B may, in respect of highways where he considers that public safety 39c requires it, specify by regulation a lower maximum width, which 39D shall in no case be lower than 96 inches.*** In the case of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm 40

41 machinery and implements, the maximum width and length shall

42 be such as the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles shall

43 prescribe by uniform rules and regulations but the operation of

44 such vehicles shall be subject to the provisions of "[section]"

45 *R. S.* 39:3-24 * of this Title * and any such vehicle shall not be

46 operated on any highway which is part of the National System of

47 Interstate and Defense Highways or on any highway which has

48 been designated a freeway or parkway as provided by law.

49 In the case of commercial motor vehicles, trailers and semi-

50 trailers including farm trucks, while loaded with hay or straw the

51 maximum width of the load shall not exceed 105½ inches***, except

51a that the Commissioner of Transportation may by regulation pre-

51B scribe a maximum width of 102 inches in the case of certain high-

51c ways where he determines federal laws and regulations require

51D it***.

51E ***Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the di-51F rector may adopt regulations specifying maximum length dimen-51G sions for any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and 51H used solely to transport other motor vehicles.***

*** No commercial motor vehicle [drawing or having attached 52 thereto any other such vehicle, nor any or combination of 53 vehicles*[,]* shall be operated on any highway in this State*[,]* **54** in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of*: a.* [55] 55 60 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached **5**6 thereto any other such vehicle, *[and]* *which shall not exceed 57 58 48 feet in length; or b.* 65 feet for a commercial motor vehicle 584 drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles 58B *[except a]* *. A commercial motor vehicle drawing or having 58c attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles may only be operated 58D on highways which the Department of Transportation may desig-58x nate. The department, within 180 days of the effective date of this 58F 1982 amendatory act, shall promulgate regulations designating on 58g which highways, if any, such vehicles may operate and shall report 58H to the Senate and General Assembly Transportation and Com-581 munications Committees as to potential safety hazards created by 581 allowing the operation of such vehicles. A* vehicle or a combina-58x tion of vehicles transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles incapable of dismemberment *[the] * *may exceed 59 the above limitations but its* total overall length *[of which]*, 60 inclusive of load, shall not exceed 70 feet*[, but the]* *. The* 61 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to a vehicle nor to any **6**2 combination of vehicles, operated by a public utility as defined in 63

R. S. 48:2-13 which vehicle or combination of vehicles is used by

such public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or maintenance of its property or facilities.

Notwithstanding the above limitations, a combination of vehicles designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may carry a load which exceeds the 55 *[65]* *60* feet overall length, provided, however, the total load overhang shall be limited to 5 feet and may not exceed 3 feet at either the front or rear and that the overhang shall be above the height of the average passenger car. *A combination of vehicles designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may have a total overall length of 65 feet, provided, however, there shall be no overhang at either the front or rear.**

73 The gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any 74 one axle of a vehicle shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.

For the purpose of this Title the gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall be deemed to mean the total load transmitted to the road by all wheels whose centers are included between two parallel transverse vertical planes less than 40 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle.

The combined gross weight imposed on the highway by all wheels of all axles whose centers are on or between two parallel transverse vertical planes spaced 40 inches, but less than 96 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds.

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In addition to the other requirements of this section and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be operated on any highway in this State with a combined weight of vehicle and load, an axle weight or a vehicle dimension the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.

94 The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall 95 not apply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled 96 vehicle or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway 97 in this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle 98 combination may not travel on the public highways more than 5 99 miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the dis-100 ablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the 101 nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the 5-mile limitation.

1 ***2. (New section) The Commissioner of Transportation pur-

2 suant to the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act,"

3 P. L. 1968, c. 410 (C. 52:14B-1 et seq.) shall adopt any rules and

- 4 regulations necessary to carry out the purposes of this act.***
- 1 ***[*2. Section 18 of P. L. 1952, c. 16 (C. 27:12B-18) is amended 2 to read as follows:
- 3 18. (a) No vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project
- 4 except upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time
- 5 be prescribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful
- 6 for any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade
- 7 the payment of such tolls.
- 8 (b) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or
- 9 recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or
- 10 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger
- 11 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 12 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of
- 13 intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor
- 14 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment,
- 15 loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger
- 16 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 17 property.
- 18 (c) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate
- 19 it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights
- 20 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the
- 21 highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person
- 22 shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to
- 23 endanger life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be
- 24 prima facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a
- 25 speed not exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the
- 26 authority at a reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate
- 27 signs giving notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside
- 28 or otherwise posted for the information of operators of vehicles.
- 29 (d) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such
- 30 a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable
- 31 movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for
- 32 safe operation thereof.
- 33 (e) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation
- 34 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the author-
- 35 ity as hereinafter provided.
- 36 (f) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at all
- 37 times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice or
- 38 hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon
- 39 such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic
- 40 lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights,
- 41 signs and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs
- 42 otherwise.

43 (g) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent 44 with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-45 cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 46 47 project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 48 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all 49 other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or 51 52 block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; 53 provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for the control of traffic on any such project, including the designa-54tion of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and con-55 sider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the 56 safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, 57 58 and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59 60 shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon 61 or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62 continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles **63** by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 65 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accordance 66 with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the authority 67 pursuant to the provisions of this section shall insofar as practi-68 cable, having due regard to the features of the project and the **6**9 characteristics of traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions 70 71 of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations governing the overall length of commercial motor 72 vehicles and omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that 73 which is permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. 74 The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal 75 76 any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. 77 No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed 78 79 with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified 80 by the secretary of the authority. 81

(h) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an accident resulting in injury or death to any person or damage to any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of the accident, render such assistance as may be needed, and give his name, address, and operator's license and registration number to

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the person injured and to any officer or witness of the injury and shall make a report of such accident in accordance with law.

- (i) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dyna-88 89 mite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or 90 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene, 91 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered 9293 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily 94 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sulfuric acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene, 95 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any 96 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed 97 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such 98 time or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger un-99100 reasonably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 101 property.
- (j) If the violation of any provision of this section or the violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provitous sions of this section, would have been a violation of law or ordinance if committed on any public road, street or highway in the municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried and punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in such municipality.
- (k) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (j) of this 110 section, if the violation within the State of the provisions of 111 paragraph (i) of this section shall result in injury or death to a 112 person or persons or damage to property in excess of the value of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a high misdemeanor 114 crime of the third degree.
- (1) Except as provided in paragraph (j) or (k) of this section, 116 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but 117 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any 118 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the 119 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-120 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 121 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 122 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 123 brought in the county district court, or any criminal judicial 124 district court, or municipal court in the county where the offense 125 was committed. The rules of the Supreme Court shall govern the 126 practice and procedure in such proceedings. Proceedings under 127 this section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the 128 institution of the proceeding on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no

- 129 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served on a
- 130 Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any other
- 131 day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the provisions
- 132 of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be guided by
- 133 the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform penalties
- 134 for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic laws
- 135 contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.
- 136 (m) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the
- 137 authority adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies
- 138 of any such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the
- 139 authority by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence
- 140 in like manner and equal effect as the original.
- 141 (n) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted
- 142 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the
- 143 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles while
- 144 upon any project operated by the authority.
- 145 (o) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by
- 146 other paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and
- 147 every license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended
- 148 or revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a
- 149 driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity
- 150 privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the
- 151 Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of
- 152 any of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing
- 153 of such proposed suspension, revocation or prohibition and the
- 154 ground thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers,
- 155 practice and procedure established by those provisions of Title 39
- 156 of the Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation
- 157 or prohibition.
- 158 (p) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any
- 159 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions
- 160 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes appli-161 cable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public
- to cause to persons assess, and the operation of the public
- 162 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated
- 163 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles
- 164 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated **.
- 1 **[3. Section 37 of P. L. 1962, c. 10 (C. 27:12C-37) is amended
- 2 to read as follows:
- 37. (A) Except as otherwise provided in section 26 of this act,
- 4 no vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project except
- 5 upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time be pre-
- 6 scribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful for
- 7 any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade
- 8 the payment of such tolls.

- 9 (B) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or 10 recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or 11 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger 12 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 13 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of 14 intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor 15 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment, 16 loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger 17 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 18 property.
- 19 (C) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate 20 it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights 21 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the 22 highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person 23 shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to endanger 24 life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be prima 25 facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a speed not 26 exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the authority as a 27 reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate signs giving 28 notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside or otherwise posted for the information of operators of vehicles. 29
- 30 (D) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable 31 movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for 3233 safe operation thereof.
 - (E) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the authority as hereinafter provided.

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- (F) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at 38 all times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice or hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic 41 lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, signs and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs otherwise.
- **4**2 (G) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking 43 44 to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent 45 with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority concerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 46project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or 47 prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 48 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all 49 other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50 51prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or

block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; **5**2 provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for 53 54 the control of traffic on any such project, including the designation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and consider 55 the need for and desirability of such regulation for the safety of **5**6 57 persons and property, including the authority's property, and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward the 58 efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 5960 shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 61 accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accord-66 67 ance with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the authority pursuant to the provisions of this section shall in so far **6**8 as practicable, having due regard to the features of the project and 69 70 the characteristics of traffic thereon and except as to maximum or minimum speed limits, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 **71** 72of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations 73 governing the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is 74 permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. The 75 authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any 76 77 regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer 78 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed **7**9 with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified 80 by the secretary of the authority. 81 82

(H) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an incident resulting in injury or death to any person or damage to any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of the incident, render such assistance as may be needed, and give his name, address, and operator's license and motor vehicle registration number to the person injured and to any officer or witness of the injury and shall make a report of such incident in accordance with law.

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90 (I) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dyna-91 mite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or 92 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene, 93 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible 94 liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered 95 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily

96 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-

97 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene,

98 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any

99 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed

100 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such time

101 or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger unreason-

102 ably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or

103 property.

104-114 (J) If the violation of any provisions of this section or the viola-

115 tion of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provi-

116 sions of this section would have been a violation of law or ordi-

117 nance if committed on any public road, street or highway in the

118 municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried and

119 punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in such

120 municipality.

121 (K) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (J) of this

122 section, if the violation of the provisions of paragraph (I) of this

123 section shall result in injury or death to a person or persons or

124 damage to property in excess of the value of \$5,000.00, such viola-

125 tion shall constitute a [high misdemeanor] crime of the third

126 degree.

127 (L) Except as provided in paragraph (J) or (K) of this section,

128 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but

129 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any

130 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the

131 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-

132 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both

133 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a

134 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be

135 brought in the county district court or any municipal court in the

136 county where the offense was committed. Proceedings under this

137 section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the insti-138 tution of the proceedings on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no

139 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served

140 on a Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any

141 other day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the

142 provisions of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be

143 guided by the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform

144 penalties for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic

145 laws contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

146-148 (M) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the author-

149 ity adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies of any

150 such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the authority 151 by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence in like 152 manner and equal effect as the original.

153 (N) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted 154 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the 155 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles 156 while upon any project operated by the authority.

157 (O) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by other 158 paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and every 159 license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended or 160 revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a 161 driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity 162 privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the 163 Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of any 164 of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing of such 165 proposed suspenson, revocation or prohibition and the ground 166 thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers, practice 167 procedure established by the provisions of Title 39 of the 168 Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation or 169 prohibition.

170 (P) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any 171 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions 172 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes appli-173 cable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public 174 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated 175 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles 176 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated. 1**

1 **[4. Section 5 of P. L. 1951, c. 264 (C. 27:23-29) is amended 2 to read as follows:

3 5. All persons operating vehicles upon any such turnpike project, or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the 6New Jersey Turnpike Authority concerning types, weights and 7 sizes of vehicles permitted to use any such turnpike project, and 8 with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the 9 parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns and the use of 10 particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and prohibit acts haz-11 12ardous in their nature or tending to impede or block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon any turnpike project; provided, 1314 however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for the control of traffic on any such turnpike project, including the desig-15 nation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and 16

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    consider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the
    safety of persons and property, including the authority's property,
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    and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward
    the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such turnpike
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    project, and shall determine that such regulation is necessary or
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    desirable to accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and
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    that upon or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and
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    during its continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers
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    of vehicles by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or other-
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    wise posted.
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      The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make,
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    adopt and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in
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    accordance with the provisions hereof.
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      Regulations adopted by the authority pursuant to the provisions
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    of this section shall insofar as practicable, having due regard to the
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features of any such turnpike project and the characteristics of traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations governing the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and omn-35 buses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is permitted **3**6 on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. 37 The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal 38

any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. **3**9 No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or 40 repealer thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until 41 it is filed with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof 42certified by the secretary of the authority.*]** **4**3

[2.] **[*5.*]** ***[**2.**]*** ***3.*** This act shall take 1 effect *** [immediately] *** *** April 6, 1983 ***.

SENATE, No. 1138

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED MARCH 1, 1982

By Senators ORECHIO and FORAN

Referred to Committee on Transportation and Communications

An Acr concerning motor vehicles and amending R. S. 39:3-84.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1 1. R. S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 39:3-84. No commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semi-
- 3 trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State the outside
- 4 width of which is more than the federal maximum of 96 inches,
- 5 inclusive of load, or as such may be amended from time to time, or
- 6 the height of which exceeds 13½ feet, inclusive of load, and no com-
- 7 mercial motor vehicle, tractor or trailer shall be operated on any
- 8 highway in this State, the extreme overall length of which exceeds
- 9 35 feet either for a two-axle four-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load,
- 10 or 35 feet either for a three-axle six-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of
- 11 load, except that a vehicle or vehicle inclusive of load exceeding the
- 12 above limitations may be operated when a special permit so to
- operate is secured in advance from the director. The application for such permit shall be accompanied by a fee fixed by the director. A
- 15 special permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the
- operator of the vehicle for which such permit was issued. In com-
- 17 puting any dimensions of a vehicle, or vehicle and load, for the
- 18 purposes of this section, there shall not be included in the dimen-
- 19 sional limitations safety appliances such as mirrors or lights, or
- 20 chains or similar fasteners used for the securing of cargo, provided
- 21 such appliances or fasteners do not exceed the overall limitations
- 22 established by the director by rule or regulation.
- 23 In the case of an omnibus the maximum width and length dimen-

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter printed in italics thus is new matter.

24 sions shall be such as the Board of Public LUtility Commissioners prescribe] Utilities prescribes, but no outside width in excess of 96 25 inches or overall length in excess of 45 feet, excluding bumpers, 26 27 shall be prescribed with respect to one or more highways specified 28 or otherwise described except upon certifications, (1) of the Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law and Public 29 30 Safety that the proposed width or length is not unsafe for use on the highways in this State and (2) of the State Department of 31 32 Transportation that the proposed width, if in excess of 96 inches, 33 or the proposed length is not in conflict with the requirements of 34 any agency of the United States having jurisdiction over the 35 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways authorized 36 by law. No outside width or overall length so prescribed shall be valid if the allowance of use of the same would disqualify the State 37 of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental sub-38 division thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds. 39 40 In the case of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm machinery and implements, the maximum width and length shall 41 be such as the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles shall 42 43 prescribe by uniform rules and regulations but the operation of such vehicles shall be subject to the provisions of section 39:3-24 44 45 of this Title and any such vehicle shall not be operated on any 46 highway which is part of the National System of Interstate and 47 Defense Highways or on any highway which has been designated a freeway or parkway as provided by law. 48 49

In the case of commercial motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including farm trucks, while loaded with hay or straw the maximum width of the load shall not exceed 105½ inches.

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No commercial motor vehicle [drawing or having attached thereto any other such vehicle, nor any] or combination of vehicles, shall be operated on any highway in this State, in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of [55] 60 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto any other such vehicle, and 65 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles except a vehicle or a combination of vehicles transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles incapable of dismemberment the total overall length of which, inclusive of load, shall not exceed 70 feet, but the provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to a vehicle nor to any combination of vehicles, operated by a public utility as defined in R. S. 48:2–13 which vehicle or combination of vehicles is used by such public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or maintenance of its property or facilities.

Notwithstanding the above limitations, a combination of vehicles

68 designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may

69 carry a load which exceeds [the 55] 65 feet overall length, provided,

70 however, the total load overhang shall be limited to 5 feet and may

71 not exceed 3 feet at either the front or rear Land that the overhang

72 shall be above the height of the average passenger car].

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73 The gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.

For the purpose of this Title the gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall be deemed to mean the total load transmitted to the road by all wheels whose centers are included between two parallel transverse vertical planes less than 40 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle.

The combined gross weight imposed on the highway by all wheels of all axles whose centers are on or between two parallel transverse vertical planes spaced 40 inches, but less than 96 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds.

In addition to the other requirements of this section and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be operated on any highway in this State with a combined weight of vehicle and load, an axle weight or a vehicle dimension the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway funds.

The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall not apply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled vehicle or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway in this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle combination may not travel on the public highways more than 5 miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the disablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the 5-mile limitation.

1 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

The vehicle length laws of New Jersey effectively cause the State to act as a roadblock to interstate commerce by prohibiting longer commercial vehicles that are proven safe and productive. At the same time, the present laws cause an undue hardship on the trucking industry in New Jersey. The bill would bring New Jersey vehicle length laws in uniformity with those of surrounding states and with those in 42 other states in America. The bill would also erase the existing economic hardship to truck transportation in the State. Manufacturers in the State would be better served with reduced cost for transport operations, thereby making possible savings for consumers. The State overall would benefit from a healthy and profitable major industry.

ASSEMBLY TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 1138

[SECOND OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT]

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: DECEMBER 13, 1982

This bill permits a commercial motor vehicle to operate on the highways in this State provided that its total overall length is no longer than 60 feet, instead of the current limit of 55 feet. The bill also stipulates that the trailer portion of the vehicle shall not exceed 48 feet in length. In addition, the bill permits a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles to operate upon those highways in the State which the Department of Transportation may designate provided that its total overall length is no longer than 65 feet. Furthermore, the legislation allows a combination of vehicles designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles to have a total overall length of 65 feet or in cases where the overall length is 60 feet a total load overhang is permitted of up to five feet and the overhang may not exceed three feet at either the front or rear.

[OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT] SENATE, No. 1138

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED MARCH 1, 1982

By Senators ORECHIO and FORAN

Referred to Committee on Transportation and Communications

An Act concerning *commercial* motor vehicles *and omnibuses* and amending R. S. 39:3-84*; P. L. 1951, c. 264; P. L. 1952, c. 16; and P. L. 1962, c. 10*.

- 1 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1 1. R. S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 39:3-84. No commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semi-
- trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State the outside 3
- width of which is more than the federal maximum of 96 inches, 4
- inclusive of load, or as such may be amended from time to time, or
- the height of which exceeds 13½ feet, inclusive of load, and no com-
- mercial motor vehicle, tractor or trailer shall be operated on any 7
- highway in this State, the extreme overall length of which exceeds 8
- 35 feet either for a two-axle four-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load, 9
- 10 or 35 feet either for a three-axle six-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of
- load, except that a vehicle or vehicle inclusive of load exceeding the 11 above limitations may be operated when a special permit so to
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- operate is secured in advance from the director. The application for 13
- such permit shall be accompanied by a fee fixed by the director. A 14special permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the 15
- operator of the vehicle for which such permit was issued. In com-16
- puting any dimensions of a vehicle, or vehicle and load, for the 17
- purposes of this section, there shall not be included in the dimen-18
- sional limitations safety appliances such as mirrors or lights, or 19
- chains or similar fasteners used for the securing of cargo, provided 20
- such appliances or fasteners do not exceed the overall limitations 21
- established by the director by rule or regulation.

N—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law. EXPLANATION-

Matter printed in italics thus is new matter. Matter enclosed in asterisks or stars has been adopted as follows: *—Senate committee amendments adopted May 6, 1982.

In the case of an omnibus the maximum width and length dimen-23 sions shall be such as the "[Board of Public]" [Utility Commis-24 sioners prescribe] *[Utilities]* *Department of Transportation* 25prescribes, but no outside width in excess of 96 inches *[or 25Aoverall length in excess of 45 feet, excluding bumpers, ** shall 26 be prescribed with respect to one or more highways specified 27 or otherwise described except upon certifications, (1) of the 28 Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law and Public 29 Safety that the proposed width *[or length]* is not unsafe for use 30 on the highways in this State and (2) of the State Department of 31 32 Transportation that the proposed width, if in excess of 96 inches, *[or the proposed length]* is not in conflict with the requirements 33of any agency of the United States having jurisdiction over the 34 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways authorized 35 by law. No outside width *[or overall length]* so prescribed shall 36 37 be valid if the allowance of use of the same would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental 38 39 subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway 39A funds.

40 In the case of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm machinery and implements, the maximum width and length shall 41 42 be such as the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles shall 43 prescribe by uniform rules and regulations but the operation of such vehicles shall be subject to the provisions of *[section]* 44 *R. S.* 39:3-24 * of this Title and any such vehicle shall not be 4546 operated on any highway which is part of the National System of 47 Interstate and Defense Highways or on any highway which has been designated a freeway or parkway as provided by law. 48

In the case of commercial motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailers including farm trucks, while loaded with hay or straw the maximum width of the load shall not exceed 105½ inches.

No commercial motor vehicle [drawing or having attached 52thereto any other such vehicle, nor any or combination of 53 54 vehicles*[,]* shall be operated on any highway in this State*[,]* 55 in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of*: a.* [55] 60 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached 56 thereto any other such vehicle, *[and]* *which shall not exceed 57 48 feet in length; or b.* 65 feet for a commercial motor vehicle 58 58A drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles 58B *[except a]* *. A commercial motor vehicle drawing or having 58c attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles may only be operated 580 on highways which the Department of Transportation may desig-58E nate. The department, within 180 days of the effective date of this 58x 1982 amendatory act, shall promulgate regulations designating on 58g which highways, if any, such vehicles may operate and shall report 58H to the Senate and General Assembly Transportation and Com-581 munications Committees as to potential safety hazards created by 58s allowing the operation of such vehicles. A* vehicle or a combina-58k tion of vehicles transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles incapable of dismemberment *[the]* *may exceed 60 the above limitations but its* total overall length *[of which]*, 61 inclusive of load, shall not exceed 70 feet*[, but the]* *. The* provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to a vehicle nor to any 62 63 combination of vehicles, operated by a public utility as defined in R. S. 48:2-13 which vehicle or combination of vehicles is used by 64 such public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or 65maintenance of its property or facilities. 66

Notwithstanding the above limitations, a combination of vehicles 6768designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may carry a load which exceeds [the 55] *[65]* *60* feet overall 69 length, provided, however, the total load overhang shall be limited 70 to 5 feet and may not exceed 3 feet at either the front or rear [and 71 that the overhang shall be above the height of the average 7272A passenger car . *A combination of vehicles designed, built and 72B used to transport other motor vehicles may have a total overall 72c length of 65 feet, provided, however, there shall be no overhang 72D at either the front or rear.*

The gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any 73 one axle of a vehicle shall not exceed 22,400 pounds. 74

For the purpose of this Title the gross weight imposed on the 75 highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall be deemed 76to mean the total load transmitted to the road by all wheels whose 77 centers are included between two parallel transverse vertical planes 78less than 40 inches apart, extending across the full width of the 79 80 vehicle.

The combined gross weight imposed on the highway by all wheels 81 of all axles whose centers are on or between two parallel transverse 82 vertical planes spaced 40 inches, but less than 96 inches apart, 83 extending across the full width of the vehicle, shall not exceed 8485 34,000 pounds.

In addition to the other requirements of this section and not-86 withstanding any other provision of this Title, no commercial motor 87 vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be operated on any 88 highway in this State with a combined weight of vehicle and load, 89 an axle weight or a vehicle dimension the allowance of which would 90

disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or 91

92 governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving fed-93 eral highway funds.

The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall not apply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled vehicle or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway in this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle combination may not travel on the public highways more than 5 miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the disablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the 5-mile limitation.

- *2. Section 18 of P. L. 1952, c. 16 (C. 27:12B-18) is amended to 2 read as follows:
- 18. (a) No vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project except upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time be prescribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful for any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade
- the payment of such tolls.

 (b) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or
- 8 recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or 9 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger 10 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 11 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of 12intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor 13 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment, 14 loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger 15 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 16 17 property.

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- (c) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to endanger life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be prima facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a speed not exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the authority at a reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate signs giving notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside or otherwise posted for the information of operators of vehicles.
- 29 (d) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such 30 a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable 31 movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for 32 safe operation thereof.
- 33 (e) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation

34 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the author-35 ity as hereinafter provided.

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- (f) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at all times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice or hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, signs and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs otherwise.
- 43 (g) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking 44to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-45cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 46 project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or 4748 prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns **4**9 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or 51 block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; 52 provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation **53** for the control of traffic on any such project, including the designation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and con-55 sider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the 56 safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, 57 and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward 58 the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 60 61accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accordance 66 with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the authority 67pursuant to the provisions of this section shall insofar as practi-68 cable, having due regard to the features of the project and the 69 characteristics of traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions 70of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. 71 Regulations governing the overall length of commercial motor 72vehicles and omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that 73 which is permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. 74 The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal 75any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. 76

- 77 No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer
- 78 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed
- 79 with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified
- 80 by the secretary of the authority.
- 81 (h) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an
- 82 accident resulting in injury or death to any person or damage to
- 83 any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of the
- 84 accident, render such assistance as may be needed, and give his
- 85 name, address, and operator's license and registration number to
- 86 the person injured and to any officer or witness of the injury and
- 87 shall make a report of such accident in accordance with law.
- 88 (i) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dyna-
- 89 mite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or
- 90 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene,
- 91 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible
- 92 liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered
- 93 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily
- 94 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-
- 95 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene,
- 96 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any
- 97 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed
- 98 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such
- 99 time or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger un-
- 100 reasonably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 101 property.
- 102 (j) If the violation of any provision of this section or the viola-
- 103 tion of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provi-
- 104 sions of this section, would have been a violation of law or
- 105 ordinance if committed on any public road, street or highway in
- 106 the municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried
- 107 and punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in
- 108 such municipality.
- 109 (k) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (j) of this
- 110 section, if the violation within the State of the provisions of
- 111 paragraph (i) of this section shall result in injury or death to a
- 112 person or persons or damage to property in excess of the value
- 113 of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a high misdemeanor
- 114 crime of the third degree.
- 115 (1) Except as provided in paragraph (j) or (k) of this section,
- 116 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but
- 117 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any
- 118 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the
- 119 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-

120 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 121 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 122 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 123 brought in the county district court, or any criminal judicial 124 district court, or municipal court in the county where the offense 125 was committed. The rules of the Supreme Court shall govern the 126 practice and procedure in such proceedings. Proceedings under 127 this section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the 128 institution of the proceeding on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no 129 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served on a 130 Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any other 131 day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the provisions 132 of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be guided by 133 the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform penalties 134 for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic laws 135 contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

- (m) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the 137 authority adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies 138 of any such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the 139 authority by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence 140 in like manner and equal effect as the original.
- 141 (n) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted 142 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the 143 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles while 144 upon any project operated by the authority.
- 145 (o) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by
 146 other paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and
 147 every license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended
 148 or revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a
 149 driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity
 150 privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the
 151 Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of
 152 any of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing
 153 of such proposed suspension, revocation or prohibition and the
 154 ground thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers,
 155 practice and procedure established by those provisions of Title 39
 156 of the Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation
 157 or prohibition.
- 158 (p) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any 159 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions 160 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public 162 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated

163 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles 164 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated.

- 3. Section 37 of P. L. 1962, c. 10 (C. 27:12C-37) is amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 37. (A) Except as otherwise provided in section 26 of this act,
- 4 no vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project except
- 5 upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time be pre-
- 6 scribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful for
- 7 any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade
- 8 the payment of such tolls.
- 9 (B) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or
- 10 recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or
- 11 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger
- 12 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 13 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of
- 14 intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor
- 15 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment,
- 16 loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger
- 17 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 18 property.
- 19 (C) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate
- 20 it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights
- 21 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the
- 22 highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person
- 23 shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to endanger
- 24 life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be prima
- 25 facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a speed not
- 26 exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the authority as a
- 27 reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate signs giving
- 28 notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside or otherwise
- 29 posted for the information of operators of vehicles.
- 30 (D) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such
- 31 a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable
- 32 movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for
- 33 safe operation thereof.
- 34 (E) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation
- 35 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the
- 36 authority as hereinafter provided.
- 37 (F) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at
- 38 all times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice
- 39 or hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon
- 40 such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic
- 41 lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, signs

and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs otherwise. 42 43 (G) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking 44 to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-45cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 4647 project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 48 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all 49 other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50 51 prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project: 52 provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for 53 the control of traffic on any such project, including the designation 54 of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and consider 55 the need for and desirability of such regulation for the safety of 56 persons and property, including the authority's property, and the 57contribution which any such regulation would make toward the 58 efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 60 accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon 61or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accord-66 ance with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the 67 authority pursuant to the provisions of this section shall in so far 68 as practicable, having due regard to the features of the project and 69 the characteristics of traffic thereon and except as to maximum or 70 minimum speed limits, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 71 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations 72governing the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and 73 omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is 74 permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. The 75 authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any 76 regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. No 77regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer 78 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed **79** with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified 80 by the secretary of the authority. 81 (H) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an 82

83 incident resulting in injury or death to any person or

damage to any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at

85 the scene of the incident, render such assistance as may be needed,

86 and give his name, address, and operator's license and motor

87 vehicle registration number to the person injured and to any

88 officer or witness of the injury and shall make a report of such

89 incident in accordance with law.

(I) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dyna-90 mite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or 91 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene, 92turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible 93liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered 94metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily 95 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-96 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene, 97 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed 99 100 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such time 101 or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger unreason-102 ably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 103 property.

104-114 (J) If the violation of any provisions of this section or the viola-115 tion of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provi-116 sions of this section would have been a violation of law or ordi-117 nance if committed on any public road, street or highway in the 118 municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried and 119 punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in such 120 municipality.

121 (K) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (J) of this 122 section, if the violation of the provisions of paragraph (I) of this 123 section shall result in injury or death to a person or persons or 124 damage to property in excess of the value of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a [high misdemeanor] crime of the third 126 degree.

(L) Except as provided in paragraph (J) or (K) of this section, 128 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but 129 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any 130 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the 131 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-132 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 133 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 134 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 135 brought in the county district court or any municipal court in the 136 county where the offense was committed. Proceedings under this 137 section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the insti-

138 tution of the proceedings on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no

139 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served

140 on a Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any

141 other day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the

142 provisions of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be

143 guided by the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform

144 penalties for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic

145 laws contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

146-148 (M) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the author-

149 ity adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies of any

150 such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the authority

151 by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence in like

152 manner and equal effect as the original.

153 (N) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted

154 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the

155 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles

156 while upon any project operated by the authority.

157 (O) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by other

158 paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and every

159 license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended or

160 revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a

161 driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity

162 privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the

163 Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of any

164 of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing of such

165 proposed suspenson, revocation or prohibition and the ground

166 thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers, practice

167 procedure established by the provisions of Title 39 of the

168 Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation or

169 prohibition.

170 (P) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any

171 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions

172 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes appli-

173 cable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public

174 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated

175 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles

176 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated.

- 4. Section 5 of P. L. 1951, c. 264 (C. 27:23-29) is amended to
- 2 read as follows:
- 3 5. All persons operating vehicles upon any such turnpike project,
- 4 or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not
- 5 inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the
- 6 New Jersey Turnpike Authority concerning types, weights and

sizes of vehicles permitted to use any such turnpike project, and 7 with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the 8 9 parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations 10 adopted by the authority to control traffic and prohibit acts haz-11 12 ardous in their nature or tending to impede or block the normal 13 and reasonable flow of traffic upon any turnpike project; provided, 14 however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for the control of traffic on any such turnpike project, including the desig-15 nation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and 16 consider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the 17 18 safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, 19 and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward 20 the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such turnpike project, and shall determine that such regulation is necessary or 21 desirable to accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and 2223 that upon or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers 24of vehicles by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or other-25 26 wise posted. The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, 27 adopt and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in 2829 accordance with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the authority pursuant to the provisions 30 of this section shall insofar as practicable, having due regard to the 31 features of any such turnpike project and the characteristics of 32 traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 of the 33 Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations gov-34 erning the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and omn-35 buses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is permitted 36 37 on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal 38

The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section.

No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until

42 it is filed with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof

43 certified by the secretary of the authority.*

1 *[2.]* *5.* This act shall take effect immediately.

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[ASSEMBLY REPRINT]

SENATE, No. 1138

[SECOND OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT]

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED MARCH 1, 1982

By Senators ORECHIO and FORAN

Referred to Committee on Transportation and Communications

An Act concerning *commercial* motor vehicles *and omnibuses*

[and] ***,*** amending R. S. 39:3-84**[*; P. L. 1951,
c. 264; P. L. 1952, c. 16; and P. L. 1962, c. 10*]** ***and supplementing chapter 3 of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes***.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1. R. S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 39:3-84. No commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semi-
- 3 trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State the outside
- 4 width of which is more than *** [the federal maximum of 96] ***
- 5 ***102*** inches, inclusive of load, *** [or as such may be amended
- 5A from time to time, or 1 *** *** except that the Commissioner of
- 5B Transportation may, in respect of highways where he considers
- 5c that public safety requires it, specify by regulation a lower maxi-
- 5D mum width, which shall in no case be lower than 96 inches. No
- 5E commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be
- 5F operated on any highway in this State*** the height of which ex-
- 6 ceeds 13½ feet, inclusive of load, and no commercial motor vehicle,
- 7 tractor or trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State,
- 8 the extreme overall length of which exceeds 35 feet either for a
- 9 two-axle four-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load, or 35 feet either
- 10 for a three-axle six-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load***[, except
- 11 that a *** ***. No combination of vehicles containing more than
- 11A two drawn vehicles, whether trailers or semitrailers, shall be op-
- 11B erated on any highway in this State. A combination of vehicles
- 11c containing two drawn vehicles may only be operated on those routes

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets Ithus in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter printed in italies thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in asterisks or stars has been adopted as follows:

- *-Senate committee amendments adopted May 6, 1982.
- **—Senate amendments adopted May 24, 1982.
- ***—Assembly amendments adopted February 28, 1983.

11D and under those conditions as the Commissioner of Transportation 11E may prescribe, which shall be consistent with any rules and regu-11F lations promulgated by the Secretary of Transportation of the 11g United States of America. The drawn vehicles in such a combina-12 nation, whether trailers or semitrailers, shall not exceed 28 1/2 feet 12A in extreme overall length, inclusive of load. No tractor-semitrailer 12B combination shall be operated on any highway in this State, the 12c semitrailer of which exceeds 48 feet in extreme overall length, in-12p clusive of load. A*** vehicle or vehicle inclusive of load exceeding 12r the above limitations may be operated when a special permit so to operate is secured in advance from the director. The application for such permit shall be accompanied by a fee fixed by the director. A 14 special permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the 15 16operator of the vehicle for which such permit was issued. In com-17 puting any dimensions of a vehicle, or vehicle and load, for the 18 purposes of this section, there shall not be included in the dimen-19 sional limitations safety appliances such as mirrors or lights, or 20chains or similar fasteners used for the securing of cargo, provided 21such appliances or fasteners do not exceed the overall limitations 22 established by the director by rule or regulation. 23 In the case of an omnibus the maximum width and length dimen-24sions shall be such as the *[Board of Public]* [Utility Commis-25 25A prescribes, but no outside width in excess of *** [96] *** *** 102*** 26 inches * [or overall length in excess of 45 feet, excluding bumpers.]* shall be prescribed with respect to one or more highways specified 27 or otherwise described except upon certifications, (1) of the 28 29 Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law and Public 30 Safety that the proposed width *[or length]* is not unsafe for use 31 on the highways in this State and (2) of the State Department of Transportation that the proposed width, if in excess of *** [96] *** 32***102*** inches,* [or the proposed length] is not in conflict with 33 the requirements of any agency of the United States having juris-34diction over the National System of Interstate and Defense High-35 ways authorized by law. No outside width *[or overall length]* 36 so prescribed shall be valid if the allowance of use of the same 37, would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency 38 or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving 39A federal highway funds. ***The Commissioner of Transportation 39B may, in respect of highways where he considers that public safety 39c requires it, specify by regulation a lower maximum width, which 39D shall in no case be lower than 96 inches.*** In the case of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm 41 machinery and implements, the maximum width and length shall

42 be such as the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles shall

43 prescribe by uniform rules and regulations but the operation of

44 such vehicles shall be subject to the provisions of *[section]*

45 *R. S.* 39:3-24 *[of this Title]* and any such vehicle shall not be

46 operated on any highway which is part of the National System of

47 Interstate and Defense Highways or on any highway which has

48 been designated a freeway or parkway as provided by law.

49 In the case of commercial motor vehicles, trailers and semi-

50 trailers including farm trucks, while loaded with hay or straw the

1 maximum width of the load shall not exceed 105½ inches***, except

51A that the Commissioner of Transportation may by regulation pre-

51B scribe a maximum width of 102 inches in the case of certain high-

51c ways where he determines federal laws and regulations require

51D it^{***} .

Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the di-51F rector may adopt regulations specifying maximum length dimen-51G sions for any vehicle or combination of vehicles designed, built and 51H used solely to transport other motor vehicles.

*** [No commercial motor vehicle [drawing or having attached 52thereto any other such vehicle, nor any or combination of 53 vehicles*[,]* shall be operated on any highway in this State*[,]* in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of*: a.* [55] 5560 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached 56 thereto any other such vehicle, *[and]* *which shall not exceed 57 48 feet in length; or b.* 65 feet for a commercial motor vehicle 58A drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles 58B *[except a]* *. A commercial motor vehicle drawing or having 58c attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles may only be operated 58D on highways which the Department of Transportation may desig-58E nate. The department, within 180 days of the effective date of this 58F 1982 amendatory act, shall promulgate regulations designating on 58g which highways, if any, such vehicles may operate and shall report 58H to the Senate and General Assembly Transportation and Com-581 munications Committees as to potential safety hazards created by 58J allowing the operation of such vehicles. A* vehicle or a combina-58k tion of vehicles transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles incapable of dismemberment *[the] * *may exceed 59 the above limitations but its* total overall length *[of which]*, 60

61 inclusive of load, shall not exceed 70 feet*[, but the] * *. The*

62 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to a vehicle nor to any

63 combination of vehicles, operated by a public utility as defined in

64 R. S. 48:2-13 which vehicle or combination of vehicles is used by

such public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or maintenance of its property or facilities.

67 Notwithstanding the above limitations, a combination of vehicles 68designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may carry a load which exceeds [the 55] *[65]* *60* feet overall 69 length, provided, however, the total load overhang shall be limited 70 71 to 5 feet and may not exceed 3 feet at either the front or rear Land 72that the overhang shall be above the height of the average passenger car]. *A combination of vehicles designed, built and 72B used to transport other motor vehicles may have a total overall 72c length of 65 feet, provided, however, there shall be no overhang 72D at either the front or rear.** ***

The gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.

For the purpose of this Title the gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall be deemed to mean the total load transmitted to the road by all wheels whose centers are included between two parallel transverse vertical planes less than 40 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle.

The combined gross weight imposed on the highway by all wheels of all axles whose centers are on or between two parallel transverse vertical planes spaced 40 inches, but less than 96 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds.

In addition to the other requirements of this section and not-86 withstanding any other provision of this Title, no commercial motor 87 vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be operated on any 88 highway in this State with a combined weight of vehicle and load, 89 an axle weight or a vehicle dimension the allowance of which would 90 91 disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving fed-92 93 eral highway funds.

The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall not apply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled vehicle or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway in this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle combination may not travel on the public highways more than 5 miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the disablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the 5-mile limitation.

1 ***2. (New section) The Commissioner of Transportation pur-2 suant to the provisions of the "Administrative Procedure Act,"

P. L. 1968, c. 410 (C. 52:14B-1 et seq.) shall adopt any rules and

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regulations necessary to carry out the purposes of this act.***

**[*2. Section 18 of P. L. 1952, c. 16 (C. 27:12B-18) is amended 1 2 to read as follows:

3 18. (a) No vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project

except upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time 4

be prescribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful 5

for any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade 6

7 the payment of such tolls.

(b) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or 8

recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or

without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger 10

unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or

property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of 12

13 intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor

shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment, 14

loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger

unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 16

17 property.

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(c) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate 18

it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights 19 20 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the

highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person

21 shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to 22

endanger life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be 23

24 prima facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a

speed not exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the 25

authority at a reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate 26 27 signs giving notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside

or otherwise posted for the information of operators of vehicles. 28

(d) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such 29

a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable 30 31

movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for safe operation thereof. 32

(e) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation 33 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the author-

ity as hereinafter provided. 35

(f) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at all 36

times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice or 37

hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon 38

such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic 39

lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, 40

signs and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs 41

otherwise. 42

43 (g) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking 44 to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-45 46 cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or 47 prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 48 49 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50 51 prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or 52 block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; 53 provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for the control of traffic on any such project, including the designa-54tion of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and con-55 56 sider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the 57 safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward 58 the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59 shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 60 accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon 61 or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accordance 66 with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the authority 67 pursuant to the provisions of this section shall insofar as practi-68 cable, having due regard to the features of the project and the 69 70 characteristics of traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. 71 Regulations governing the overall length of commercial motor 72 vehicles and omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that 73 which is permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. 7475 The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. 76 77 No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer 78 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed 79 with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified by the secretary of the authority. 80 81

(h) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an accident resulting in injury or death to any person or damage to any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of the accident, render such assistance as may be needed, and give his name, address, and operator's license and registration number to

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the person injured and to any officer or witness of the injury and shall make a report of such accident in accordance with law.

- 88 (i) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dynamite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or 89 90 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene, 91 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible 92 liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered 93 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-94 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene, 95 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any 96 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed 97 98 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such time or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger un-100 reasonably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 101 property.
- 102 (j) If the violation of any provision of this section or the violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provition of this section, would have been a violation of law or 105 ordinance if committed on any public road, street or highway in 106 the municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried 107 and punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in 108 such municipality.
- (k) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (j) of this section, if the violation within the State of the provisions of 111 paragraph (i) of this section shall result in injury or death to a 112 person or persons or damage to property in excess of the value 113 of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a [high misdemeanor] 114 crime of the third degree.
- (1) Except as provided in paragraph (j) or (k) of this section, 116 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but 117 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any 118 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the 119 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-120 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 121 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 122 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 123 brought in the county district court, or any criminal judicial 124 district court, or municipal court in the county where the offense 125 was committed. The rules of the Supreme Court shall govern the 126 practice and procedure in such proceedings. Proceedings under 127 this section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the 128 institution of the proceeding on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no

- 129 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served on a 130 Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any other 131 day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the provisions 132 of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be guided by 133 the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform penalties 134 for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic laws
- (m) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the 137 authority adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies 138 of any such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the 139 authority by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence 140 in like manner and equal effect as the original.

135 contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

- 141 (n) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted 142 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the 143 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles while 144 upon any project operated by the authority.
- 145 (o) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by
 146 other paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and
 147 every license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended
 148 or revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a
 149 driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity
 150 privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the
 151 Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of
 152 any of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing
 153 of such proposed suspension, revocation or prohibition and the
 154 ground thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers,
 155 practice and procedure established by those provisions of Title 39
 156 of the Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation
 157 or prohibition.
- 158 (p) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any 159 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions 160 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applited 161 cable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public 162 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated 163 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles 164 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated 1**.
- 1 **[3. Section 37 of P. L. 1962, c. 10 (C. 27:12C-37) is amended
- 2 to read as follows:
- 3 37. (A) Except as otherwise provided in section 26 of this act,
- 4 no vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project except
- 5 upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time be pre-
- 6 scribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful for
- 7 any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade
- 8 the payment of such tolls.

- (B) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or 9 10 recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or 11 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 1213 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of 14 intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor 15 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment. loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger 16 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 17 18 property.
- 19 (C) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate 20 it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights 21 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person 22 23 shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to endanger 24 life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be prima 25 facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a speed not 26 exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the authority as a 27 reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate signs giving 28 notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside or otherwise 29 posted for the information of operators of vehicles.
- 30 (D) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such 31 a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable 32 movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for 33 safe operation thereof.
- 34 (E) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation 35 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the 36 authority as hereinafter provided.
- 37 (F) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at all times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice or hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, signs and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs otherwise.
- 43 (G) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent 44 with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-45 cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 46 47 project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or 48 prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 49 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50 prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or

block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for 53 the control of traffic on any such project, including the designation 54of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and consider 55 the need for and desirability of such regulation for the safety of **5**6 persons and property, including the authority's property, and the 57 contribution which any such regulation would make toward the 58 efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59 shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 60 accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon 61 or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accord-66 ance with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the 67 authority pursuant to the provisions of this section shall in so far 68 as practicable, having due regard to the features of the project and 69 the characteristics of traffic thereon and except as to maximum or 70 minimum speed limits, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 71 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations 72 governing the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and 73 omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is 74 permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. The 75 authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any 76 regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. No 77 regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer 78 79 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified 80 81 by the secretary of the authority.

(H) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an incident resulting in injury or death to any person or damage to any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of the incident, render such assistance as may be needed, and give his name, address, and operator's license and motor vehicle registration number to the person injured and to any officer or witness of the injury and shall make a report of such incident in accordance with law.

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90 (I) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dyna-91 mite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or 92 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene, 93 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible 94 liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered 95 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily

96 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-

97 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene,

8 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any

99 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed

100 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such time

101 or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger unreason-

102 ably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or

103 property.

104-114 (J) If the violation of any provisions of this section or the viola-

115 tion of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provi-

116 sions of this section would have been a violation of law or ordi-

117 nance if committed on any public road, street or highway in the

118 municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried and

119 punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in such

120 municipality.

(K) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (J) of this section, if the violation of the provisions of paragraph (I) of this section shall result in injury or death to a person or persons or damage to property in excess of the value of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a high misdemeanor crime of the third

126 degree.

127 (L) Except as provided in paragraph (J) or (K) of this section, 128 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but 129 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any 130 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the 131 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-132 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 133 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 134 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 135 brought in the county district court or any municipal court in the 136 county where the offense was committed. Proceedings under this 137 section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the insti-138 tution of the proceedings on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no 139 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served 140 on a Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any 141 other day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the 142 provisions of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be 143 guided by the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform 144 penalties for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic 145 laws contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

146-148 (M) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the author-149 ity adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies of any 150 such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the authority

151 by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence in like

152 manner and equal effect as the original.

153 (N) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted 154 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the 155 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles 156 while upon any project operated by the authority.

(O) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by other paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and every license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended or revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of any of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing of such proposed suspenson, revocation or prohibition and the ground thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers, practice procedure established by the provisions of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation or prohibition.

170 (P) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any 171 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions 172 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes appli-173 cable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public 174 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated 175 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles 176 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated. 1**

1 **[4. Section 5 of P. L. 1951, c. 264 (C. 27:23-29) is amended 2 to read as follows:

3 5. All persons operating vehicles upon any such turnpike project, 4 or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not 5 inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the 6 New Jersey Turnpike Authority concerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use any such turnpike project, and 7 8 with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the 9 parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns and the use of 10 particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and prohibit acts haz-11 12 ardous in their nature or tending to impede or block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon any turnpike project; provided, 13 14 however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for the 15 control of traffic on any such turnpike project, including the designation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and

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consider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the
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    safety of persons and property, including the authority's property,
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    and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward
    the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such turnpike
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    project, and shall determine that such regulation is necessary or
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    desirable to accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and
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    that upon or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and
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    during its continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers
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    of vehicles by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or other-
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    wise posted.
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      The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make,
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    adopt and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in
    accordance with the provisions hereof.
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      Regulations adopted by the authority pursuant to the provisions
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    of this section shall insofar as practicable, having due regard to the
    features of any such turnpike project and the characteristics of
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    traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 of the
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    Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations gov-
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    erning the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and omn-
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    buses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is permitted
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    on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84.
37
      The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal
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    any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section.
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      No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or
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    repealer thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until
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    it is filed with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof
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    certified by the secretary of the authority.*3**
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[2.] **[*5.*]** ***[**2.**]*** ***3.*** This act shall take

effect *** [immediately] *** *** April 6, 1983***.

SENATE TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS COMMITTEE

STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 1138

with Senate committee amendment

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: APRIL 23, 1982

This legislation concerns commercial motor vehicles and omnibuses. As amended by the committee, the bill gives the Department of Transportation jurisdictional authority to prescribe the length of omnibuses which may be operated on highways in the State.

The bill also sets new length limits for commercial motor vehicles, or a combination of vehicles, that may be operated on highways in New Jersey. As amended, the bill prescribes:

- (1) No commercial motor vehicle or combination of vehicles shall be operated on any highway in this State in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of 60 for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto any other such vehicle which shall not exceed 48 feet in length.
- (2) No commercial motor vehicle or combination of vehicles shall be operated on any highway in this State in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of 65 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles. Such vehicles may only be operated on highways which the Department of Transportation may designate.
- (3) A combination of vehicles designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may carry a load which exceeds 60 feet in overall length, provided, however that the total load overhang shall be limited to 5 feet and may not exceed 3 feet at either the front or rear. Such vehicles may have a total overall length of 65 feet, provided, however, there shall be no overhang at either the front or rear.

This legislation also provides that the New Jersey Turnpike Authority, New Jersey Highway Authority and the New Jersey Expressway Authority shall conform to the omnibus and commercial motor vehicle lengths prescribed under R. S. 39:3-84.

In order to assure legislative oversight, the Department of Transportation shall report to the Senate and Assembly Transportation and Communications Committees as to potential safety hazards created by allowing the operation of a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles.

[SECOND OFFICIAL COPY REPRINT] SENATE, No. 1138

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

INTRODUCED MARCH 1, 1982

By Senators ORECHIO and FORAN

Referred to Committee on Transportation and Communications

An Act concerning *commercial* motor vehicles *and omnibuses* and amending R. S. 39:3-84**[*; P. L. 1951, c. 264; P. L. 1952, c. 16; and P. L. 1962, c. 10*]**.

- 1 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
- 2 of New Jersey:
- 1. R. S. 39:3-84 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 39:3-84. No commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semi-
- 3 trailer shall be operated on any highway in this State the outside
- 4 width of which is more than the federal maximum of 96 inches,
- 5 inclusive of load, or as such may be amended from time to time, or
- 6 the height of which exceeds 131/2 feet, inclusive of load, and no com-
- 7 mercial motor vehicle, tractor or trailer shall be operated on any
- 8 highway in this State, the extreme overall length of which exceeds
- 9 35 feet either for a two-axle four-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of load.
- 10 or 35 feet either for a three-axle six-wheeled vehicle, inclusive of
- 11 load, except that a vehicle or vehicle inclusive of load exceeding the
- 12 above limitations may be operated when a special permit so to
- 13 operate is secured in advance from the director. The application for
- 14 such permit shall be accompanied by a fee fixed by the director. A
- 15 special permit issued by the director shall be in the possession of the
- 16 operator of the vehicle for which such permit was issued. In com-
- 17 puting any dimensions of a vehicle, or vehicle and load, for the
- 18 purposes of this section, there shall not be included in the dimen-
- 19 sional limitations safety appliances such as mirrors or lights, or
- 20 chains or similar fasteners used for the securing of cargo, provided
- 21 such appliances or fasteners do not exceed the overall limitations
- 22 established by the director by rule or regulation.

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter printed in italics thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in asterisks or stars has been adopted as follows:

*—Senate committee amendments adopted May 6, 1982.

**—Senate amendments adopted May 24, 1982.

23 In the case of an omnibus the maximum width and length dimensions shall be such as the *[Board of Public]* [Utility Commis-2425 sioners prescribe **Tutilities** **Department of Transportation* 25A prescribes, but no outside width in excess of 96 inches *[or overall length in excess of 45 feet, excluding bumpers, ** shall 2627 be prescribed with respect to one or more highways specified or otherwise described except upon certifications, (1) of the 28 29 Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of Law and Public Safety that the proposed width *[or length]* is not unsafe for use **3**0 on the highways in this State and (2) of the State Department of 31 Transportation that the proposed width, if in excess of 96 inches, 32 * [or the proposed length] * is not in conflict with the requirements 33 of any agency of the United States having jurisdiction over the 34 35 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways authorized 36 by law. No outside width *[or overall length]* so prescribed shall be valid if the allowance of use of the same would disqualify the 37 State of New Jersey or any department, agency or governmental 38 39 subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving federal highway 39A funds.

40 In the case of farm tractors and traction equipment and farm machinery and implements, the maximum width and length shall 41 42be such as the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles shall 43 prescribe by uniform rules and regulations but the operation of 44 such vehicles shall be subject to the provisions of *[section]* *R. S.* 39:3-24 * of this Title * and any such vehicle shall not be 45 operated on any highway which is part of the National System of 46 Interstate and Defense Highways or on any highway which has 47 been designated a freeway or parkway as provided by law. 48

In the case of commercial motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailers including farm trucks, while loaded with hay or straw the maximum width of the load shall not exceed 105½ inches.

52 No commercial motor vehicle [drawing or having attached 53 thereto any other such vehicle, nor any or combination of vehicles*[,]* shall be operated on any highway in this State*[,]* 54 in excess of a total overall length, inclusive of load, of*: a.* [55] 55 56 60 feet for a commercial motor vehicle drawing or having attached thereto any other such vehicle, *[and]* *which shall not exceed 57 48 feet in length; or b.* 65 feet for a commercial motor vehicle 58 58A drawing or having attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles 58B *[except a]* *. A commercial motor vehicle drawing or having 58c attached thereto two motor drawn vehicles may only be operated 58D on highways which the Department of Transportation may desig-58E nate. The department, within 180 days of the effective date of this

58r 1982 amendatory act, shall promulgate regulations designating on 58g which highways, if any, such vehicles may operate and shall report 58H to the Senate and General Assembly Transportation and Com-581 munications Committees as to potential safety hazards created by 581 allowing the operation of such vehicles. A* vehicle or a combina-58x tion of vehicles transporting poles, pilings, structural units or other articles incapable of dismemberment *[the]* *may exceed the above limitations but its* total overall length *[of which]*, inclusive of load, shall not exceed 70 feet*[, but the] * *. The* 61 62 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to a vehicle nor to any 63 combination of vehicles, operated by a public utility as defined in R. S. 48:2-13 which vehicle or combination of vehicles is used by 64 such public utility in the construction, reconstruction, repair or 65 maintenance of its property or facilities. 66

Notwithstanding the above limitations, a combination of vehicles designed, built and used to transport other motor vehicles may carry a load which exceeds [the 55] *[65]* *60* feet overall length, provided, however, the total load overhang shall be limited to 5 feet and may not exceed 3 feet at either the front or rear [and that the overhang shall be above the height of the average passenger car]. *A combination of vehicles designed, built and length of 65 feet, provided, however, there shall be no overlang at either the front or rear.*

73 The gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall not exceed 22,400 pounds.

For the purpose of this Title the gross weight imposed on the highway by the wheels of any one axle of a vehicle shall be deemed to mean the total load transmitted to the road by all wheels whose centers are included between two parallel transverse vertical planes less than 40 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle.

The combined gross weight imposed on the highway by all wheels of all axles whose centers are on or between two parallel transverse vertical planes spaced 40 inches, but less than 96 inches apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle, shall not exceed 34,000 pounds.

In addition to the other requirements of this section and notwithstanding any other provision of this Title, no commercial motor vehicle, tractor, trailer or semitrailer shall be operated on any highway in this State with a combined weight of vehicle and load, an axle weight or a vehicle dimension the allowance of which would disqualify the State of New Jersey or any department, agency or

governmental subdivision thereof for the purpose of receiving fed-9293eral highway funds.

94 The dimensional and weight restrictions set forth herein shall not apply to a combination of vehicles which includes a disabled 95 vehicle or a combination of vehicles being removed from a highway 96 in this State, provided that such oversize or overweight vehicle 97combination may not travel on the public highways more than 5 98 99 miles from the point where such disablement occurred. If the dis-100 ablement occurred on a limited access highway, the distance to the 101 nearest exit of such highway shall be added to the 5-mile limitation.

- **[*2. Section 18 of P. L. 1952, c. 16 (C. 27:12B-18) is amended 1 $\mathbf{2}$ to read as follows:
- 18. (a) No vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project 3 except upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time 4 be prescribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful 5 for any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade 6 7 the payment of such tolls.
- 8 (b) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or 9 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger 10 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 11 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of 12intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor 13 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment, 14 loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger 15 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or 16 17 property.

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- (c) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights 19 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person 22shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to endanger life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be prima facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a speed not exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the authority at a reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate signs giving notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside or otherwise posted for the information of operators of vehicles.
- 29 (d) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such **3**Ò a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for 31 32 safe operation thereof.
- 33 (e) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation

34 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the author-35 ity as hereinafter provided.

- (f) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at all times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice or hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, signs and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs otherwise.
- 43 (g) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent 44 45 with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-46 cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 47 project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 48 **4**9 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and 50 prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or 51 block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; 52provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation 5354for the control of traffic on any such project, including the designation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and con-55 sider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the 56 safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, 57 and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward 58 the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59 shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 60 accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon 61 62or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accordance 66with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the authority 67 pursuant to the provisions of this section shall insofar as practi-68 69 cable, having due regard to the features of the project and the characteristics of traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions 70 of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. 71 Regulations governing the overall length of commercial motor 72 vehicles and omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that 73 which is permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. 74 The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal 75 any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. 76

- 77 No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer
- 78 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed
- 79 with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified
- 80 by the secretary of the authority.
- 81 (h) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an
- 82 accident resulting in injury or death to any person or damage to
- 83 any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of the
- 84 accident, render such assistance as may be needed, and give his
- 85 name, address, and operator's license and registration number to
- 86 the person injured and to any officer or witness of the injury and
- 87 shall make a report of such accident in accordance with law.
- 88 (i) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dyna-
- 89 mite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or
- 90 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene,
- 91 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible 92 liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered
- 93 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily
- 94 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-
- 95 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene,
- 96 arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any
- 97 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed
- 98 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such
- 99 time or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger un-
- 100 reasonably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 101 property.
- 102 (j) If the violation of any provision of this section or the viola-
- 103 tion of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provi-
- 104 sions of this section, would have been a violation of law or
- 105 ordinance if committed on any public road, street or highway in
- 106 the municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried
- 107 and punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in
- 108 such municipality.
- 109 (k) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (j) of this
- 110 section, if the violation within the State of the provisions of
- 111 paragraph (i) of this section shall result in injury or death to a
- 1.12 person or persons or damage to property in excess of the value
- 113 of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a [high misdemeanor]
- 114 crime of the third degree.
- (1) Except as provided in paragraph (j) or (k) of this section,
- 116 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but
- 117 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any
- 118 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the
- 119 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-

120 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 121 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 122 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 123 brought in the county district court, or any criminal judicial 124 district court, or municipal court in the county where the offense 125 was committed. The rules of the Supreme Court shall govern the 126 practice and procedure in such proceedings. Proceedings under 127 this section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the 128 institution of the proceeding on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no 129 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served on a 130 Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any other 131 day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the provisions 132 of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be guided by 133 the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform penalties 134 for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic laws 135 contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

- (m) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the 137 authority adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies 138 of any such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the 139 authority by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence 140 in like manner and equal effect as the original.
- 141 (n) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted 142 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the 143 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles while 144 upon any project operated by the authority.
- (o) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by other paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and every license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended or revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of any of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing of such proposed suspension, revocation or prohibition and the ground thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers, practice and procedure established by those provisions of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation or prohibition.
- 158 (p) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any 159 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions 160 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public 162 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated

163 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles 164 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated.

- 1 3. Section 37 of P. L. 1962, c. 10 (C. 27:12C-37) is amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 37. (A) Except as otherwise provided in section 26 of this act,
- 4 no vehicle shall be permitted to make use of any project except
- 5 upon the payment of such tolls as may from time to time be pre-
- 6 scribed by the authority. It is hereby declared to be unlawful for
- 7 any person to refuse to pay, or to evade or to attempt to evade
- 8 the payment of such tolls.
- 9 (B) No vehicle shall be operated on any project carelessly or
- 10 recklessly, or in disregard of the rights or safety of others, or
- 11 without due caution or prudence, or in a manner so as to endanger
- 12 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 13 property, or while the operator thereof is under the influence of
- 14 intoxicating liquors or any narcotic or habit-forming drug, nor
- 15 shall any vehicle be so constructed, equipped, lacking in equipment,
- 16 loaded or operated in such a condition of disrepair as to endanger
- 17 unreasonably or to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or
- 18 property.
- 19 (C) A person operating a vehicle on any project shall operate
- 20 it at a careful and prudent speed, having due regard to the rights
- 21 and safety of others and to the traffic, surface and width of the
- 22 highway, and any other conditions then existing; and no person
- 23 shall operate a vehicle on any project at such a speed as to endanger
- 24 life, limb or property; provided, however, that it shall be prima
- 25 facie lawful for a driver of a vehicle to operate it at a speed not
- 26 exceeding a speed limit which is designated by the authority as a
- 27 reasonable and safe speed limit, when appropriate signs giving
- 28 notice of such speed limit are erected at the roadside or otherwise
- 29 posted for the information of operators of vehicles.
- 30 (D) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project at such
- 31 a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable
- 32 movement of traffic except when reduced speed is necessary for
- 33 safe operation thereof.
- 34 (E) No person shall operate a vehicle on any project in violation
- 35 of any speed limit designated by regulation adopted by the
- 36 authority as hereinafter provided.
- 37 (F) All persons operating vehicles upon any project must at
- 38 all times comply with any lawful order, signal or direction by voice
- 39 or hand of any police officer engaged in the direction of traffic upon
- 40 such project. When traffic on a project is controlled by traffic
- 41 lights, signs or by mechanical or electrical signals, such lights, signs

and signals shall be obeyed unless a police officer directs otherwise. 42 43 (G) All persons operating vehicles upon any project, or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not inconsistent 44 with the other sections of this act, adopted by the authority con-45 cerning types, weights and sizes of vehicles permitted to use such 46 47 project, and with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns 48 and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all 49 50 other regulations adopted by the authority to control traffic and prohibit acts hazardous in their nature or tending to impede or 51 52 block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon such project; provided, however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for 53 the control of traffic on any such project, including the designation 54 of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and consider 55 56 the need for and desirability of such regulation for the safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, and the 57 contribution which any such regulation would make toward the 58 efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such project, and 59 shall determine that such regulation is necessary or desirable to 60 accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and that upon 61 or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its 62continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers of vehicles 63 by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or otherwise posted. 64 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, adopt 65 and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in accord-66 ance with the provisions hereof. Regulations adopted by the 67 authority pursuant to the provisions of this section shall in so far 68 as practicable, having due regard to the features of the project and 69the characteristics of traffic thereon and except as to maximum or 70 minimum speed limits, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 71 of the Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations 72governing the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and 73 omnibuses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is 74 permitted on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. The 75 authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any 76 regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section. No 77 regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer 78 thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed 79 with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified 80 by the secretary of the authority. 81 (H) The operator of any vehicle upon a project involved in an 82

incident resulting in injury or death to any person or

damage to any property shall immediately stop such vehicle at

85 the scene of the incident, render such assistance as may be needed,

86 and give his name, address, and operator's license and motor

87 vehicle registration number to the person injured and to any

88 officer or witness of the injury and shall make a report of such

89 incident in accordance with law.

1.03 property.

90 (I) No person shall transport in or upon any project, any dynamite, nitroglycerin, black powder, fire works, blasting caps or 91 other explosives, gasoline, alcohol, ether, liquid shellac, kerosene, 9293 turpentine, formaldehyde or other inflammable or combustible liquids, ammonium nitrate, sodium chlorate, wet hemp, powdered 94 metallic magnesium, nitro-cellulose film, peroxides or other readily 95 96 inflammable solids or oxidizing materials, hydrochloric acid, sul-97 furic acid, or other corrosive liquids, prussic acid, phosgene, arsenic, carbolic acid, potassium cyanide, tear gas, lewisite or any 98 other poisonous substances, liquids or gases, or any compressed 99 100 gas, or any radioactive article, substance or material, at such time 101 or place or in such manner or condition as to endanger unreason-102 ably or as to be likely to endanger unreasonably persons or

104-114 (J) If the violation of any provisions of this section or the viola-115 tion of any regulation adopted by the authority under the provi-116 sions of this section would have been a violation of law or ordi-117 nance if committed on any public road, street or highway in the 118 municipality in which such violation occurred, it shall be tried and 119 punished in the same manner as if it had been committed in such 120 municipality.

121 (K) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (J) of this 122 section, if the violation of the provisions of paragraph (I) of this 123 section shall result in injury or death to a person or persons or 124 damage to property in excess of the value of \$5,000.00, such violation shall constitute a high misdemeanor crime of the third 126 degree.

(L) Except as provided in paragraph (J) or (K) of this section, 128 any violation of any of the provisions of this section, including but 129 not limited to those regarding the payment of tolls, and any 130 violation of any regulation adopted by the authority under the 131 provisions of this section shall be punishable by a fine not exceed-132 ing \$200.00 or by imprisonment not exceeding 30 days or by both 133 such fine and imprisonment. Such a violation shall be tried in a 134 summary way and shall be within the jurisdiction of and may be 135 brought in the county district court or any municipal court in the 136 county where the offense was committed. Proceedings under this 137 section may be instituted on any day of the week, and the insti-

138 tution of the proceedings on a Sunday or a holiday shall be no

139 bar to the successful prosecution thereof. Any process served

140 on a Sunday or a holiday shall be as valid as if served on any

141 other day of the week. When imposing any penalty under the

142 provisions of this paragraph the court having jurisdiction shall be

143 guided by the appropriate provisions of any statute fixing uniform

144 penalties for violation of provisions of the motor vehicle and traffic

145 laws contained in Title 39 of the Revised Statutes.

146-148 (M) In any prosecution for violating a regulation of the author-

149 ity adopted pursuant to the provisions of this section copies of any

150 such regulation when authenticated under the seal of the authority

151 by its secretary or assistant secretary shall be evidence in like

152 manner and equal effect as the original.

153 (N) No resolution or ordinance heretofore or hereafter adopted

154 by the governing body of any county or municipality for the

155 control and regulation of traffic shall be applicable to vehicles

156 while upon any project operated by the authority.

157 (O) In addition to any punishment or penalty provided by other

158 paragraphs of this section, every registration certificate and every

159 license certificate to drive motor vehicles may be suspended or

160 revoked and any person may be prohibited from obtaining a

161 driver's license or a registration certificate and the reciprocity

162 privileges of a nonresident may be suspended or revoked by the

163 Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles for a violation of any

164 of the provisions of this section, after due notice in writing of such

165 proposed suspenson, revocation or prohibition and the ground

166 thereof, and otherwise in accordance with the powers, practice

167 procedure established by the provisions of Title 39 of the

168 Revised Statutes applicable to such suspension, revocation or

169 prohibition.

- 170 (P) Except as otherwise provided by this section or by any
- 171 regulation of the authority made in accordance with the provisions
- 172 hereof, the requirements of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes appli-
- 173 cable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles on the public
- 174 highways of this State and to vehicles so used, driven or operated

175 shall be applicable to persons using, driving or operating vehicles 176 on any project and to vehicles so used, driven or operated.

- 1 4. Section 5 of P. L. 1951, c. 264 (C. 27:23-29) is amended to
- 2 read as follows:
- 3 5. All persons operating vehicles upon any such turnpike project,
- 4 or seeking to do so, must at all times comply with regulations, not
- 5 inconsistent with the other sections of this act, adopted by the
- 6 New Jersey Turnpike Authority concerning types, weights and

7 sizes of vehicles permitted to use any such turnpike project, and 8 with regulations adopted by the authority for or prohibiting the 9 parking of vehicles, concerning the making of turns and the use of particular traffic lanes, together with any and all other regulations 10 adopted by the authority to control traffic and prohibit acts haz-11 12 ardous in their nature or tending to impede or block the normal and reasonable flow of traffic upon any turnpike project; provided, 13 however, that prior to the adoption of any regulation for the 14 15 control of traffic on any such turnpike project, including the desig-16 nation of any speed limits, the authority shall investigate and consider the need for and desirability of such regulation for the 17 18 safety of persons and property, including the authority's property, and the contribution which any such regulation would make toward 19 the efficient and safe handling of traffic and use of such turnpike 20 project, and shall determine that such regulation is necessary or 21desirable to accomplish such purposes or one or some of them, and 2223that upon or prior to the effective date of any such regulation and during its continuance, notice thereof shall be given to the drivers 2425 of vehicles by appropriate signs erected at the roadside or other-26 wise posted.

27 The authority is hereby authorized and empowered to make, 28 adopt and promulgate regulations referred to in this section in 29 accordance with the provisions hereof.

Regulations adopted by the authority pursuant to the provisions 30 of this section shall insofar as practicable, having due regard to the 31 32features of any such turnpike project and the characteristics of traffic thereon, be consistent with the provisions of Title 39 of the **3**3 Revised Statutes applicable to similar subjects. Regulations gov-34 erning the overall length of commercial motor vehicles and omn-35 buses shall not prescribe a length less than that which is permitted 36 on highways in the State under R. S. 39:3-84. 37

The authority shall have power to amend, supplement or repeal any regulation adopted by it under the provisions of this section.

No regulation and no amendment or supplement thereto or repealer thereof adopted by the authority shall take effect until it is filed with the Secretary of State, by the filing of a copy thereof certified by the secretary of the authority.**]**

1 *[2.]* **[*5.*]** **2.** This act shall take effect immediately.

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ADOPTED.

XII-5-vi

Senate Amendments

to

Senate Bill No. 1138 (OCR) Orechio

Amend:

Page	Sec.	Line		
1 .	Title	2-3	Omit "; P.L. 1951, c. 264; P.L. 1952, c. 16; an	đ
		1	P.L. 1962, c. 10"	
	2	1-164	Omit .	
8-11	3.	1-176	Omit	
11-12		1-43	Omit	
12	5	1	Omit "5." insert "2."	
		[·		

STATEMENT

These amendments eliminate the mandates to the Highway, Turnpike and Expressway Authorities to allow certain oversize commercial motor vehicles and omnibusses to use thru roadways. It is expected that these authorities will conform to the provisions of this bill by their own regulations.