### 40:48-1

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF: 2001 CHAPTER: 36** 

**NJSA:** 40:48-11 (Prohibits non-fence material for property boundaries)

BILL NO: S463 (Substituted for A2064)

SPONSOR(S): Singer

DATE INTRODUCED: Pre-filed

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Local Government

**SENATE:** Community and Urban Affairs

**AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes** 

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: November 20, 2000

**SENATE:** February 15, 2001

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** March 23, 2001

**FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** 

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (1st reprint enacted)

(Amendments during passage denoted by superscript numbers)

S463

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 5 of original bill)

Yes

COMMITTEE STATEMENT: ASSEMBLY: Yes

**SENATE**: Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENTS: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

A2064

**SPONSORS STATEMENT**: (Begins on page 5 of original bill)

Yes

### Bill and Sponsors Statement identical to S463

COMMITTEE STATEMENT:	ASSEMBLY:	Yes
	SENATE:	No
FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT:		No
LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE:		No
VETO MESSAGE:		No
GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING	G:	Yes
FOLLOWING WERE PRINTED:		
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REPORTS:		No
HEARINGS:		No
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES:		No

# SENATE, No. 463

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 209th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2000 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator ROBERT W. SINGER District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits use of non-fence materials to mark property boundaries unless such material is visible to certain persons; makes violation a crime of fourth degree.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



1

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AN ACT concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending

R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey

3	Statutes.
4	
5	BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
6	of New Jersey:
7	
8	1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
9	40:48-1. The governing body of every municipality may make,
10	amend, repeal and enforce ordinances to:
11	Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the
12	finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality;
13	Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and
14	manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by
15	the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it;
16	Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe
17	and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms
18	of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to
19	provide for the employment and compensation of such officials and
20	employees, in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be
21	deemed necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the
22	municipality;
23	Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality
24	for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for
25	which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of
26	salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal
27	treasury;
28	Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any
29	officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole
30	or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall
31	be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees
32	received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal
33	treasury;
34	Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to
35	preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots,
36	disturbances and disorderly assemblages;
37	Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish
38	drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to prevent
39	loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;
40	Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the
41	crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or
42	otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises;
43	Swimming; bathing costume. 9. Regulate or prohibit swimming

 $\label{lem:explanation} \textbf{EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.}$ 

- 1 or bathing in the waters of, in, or bounding the municipality, and to
- 2 regulate or prohibit persons from appearing upon the public streets,
- 3 parks and places clad in bathing costumes or robes, or costumes of a
- 4 similar character;
- 5 Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit
- 6 any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons
- 7 in the public streets;
- 8 Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and
- 9 regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running
- 10 at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to
- 11 authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the
- 12 costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the
- 13 keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to
- 14 authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;
- Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or
- 16 exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;
- Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control
- the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit,
- 20 within certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of
- 20 within certain mints, the construction, election of alteration (
- 21 buildings or structures of wood or other combustible material;
- Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate
- 23 the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible
- 24 materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from
- 25 fire, explosions and other dangers; o provide for inspections of
- buildings, docks, wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods
- 27 and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of
- 28 such ordinance;
- Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15.
- 30 Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or
- 31 structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might
- 32 tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a
- 33 municipal lien against the premises;
- Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting
- 35 up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other
- 36 contrivances in which fire is used;
- Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this
- 38 State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of
- 39 gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;
- Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use
- 41 of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;
- 42 Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives,
- 43 factories, power houses and other places;
- Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the
- 45 use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and
- 46 other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits

1 therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in

2 case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights,

3 wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places

4 of public amusement;

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5 Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade 6 or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner 7 of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own 8 property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such 9 intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they 10 will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in 11 12 case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or 13 owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of 14 any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties 15 giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work 16 17 to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such 18 work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make 19 such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and 20 performance of said work as the governing body or board of the 21 municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, and medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used, and the type, height and dimensions thereof;

Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;

#### **S463** SINGER

Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;

Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same exist or be erected entirely or only [party] partly upon the lands of any such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences, and to prohibit in any such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from the ground, of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be dangerous to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-theroad vehicles, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case of fences thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the governing body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such ordinance, and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing at the time of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein for the removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such fence or fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality.

(cf: P.L.1979, c.43, s.1)

2. (New section) A person who uses any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property, if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill designates as a crime of the fourth degree the use by a person of any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate the boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property if the device used is not

### S463 SINGER

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- 1 readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to
- 2 persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any
- 3 other off-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily
- 4 injury to such persons. The bill also requires that any ordinance
- 5 regulating fences shall prohibit the use of any type of other device,
- 6 such as wire or cable, at a height under 10 feet from the ground, unless
- 7 that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or
- 8 drivers of any other off-the-road vehicles.

# SENATE, No. 463

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 209th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2000 SESSION

Sponsored by: Senator ROBERT W. SINGER District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits use of non-fence materials to mark property boundaries unless such material is visible to certain persons; makes violation a crime of fourth degree.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As reported by the Senate Community and Urban Affairs Committee with technical review.



1 AN ACT concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending

2	R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey
3	Statutes.
4	
5	BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
6	of New Jersey:
7	
8	1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
9	40:48-1. The governing body of every municipality may make
0	amend, repeal and enforce ordinances to:
1	Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the
2	finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality;
3	Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and
4	manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by
5	the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it;
6	Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe
7	and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms
8	of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to
9	provide for the employment and compensation of such officials and
20	employees, in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be
21	deemed necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the
22	municipality;
23	Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality
24	for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for
25	which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of
26	salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal
27	treasury;
28	Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any
29	officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole
30	or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall
31	be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees
32	received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal
33	treasury;
34	Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to
35	preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots
36	disturbances and disorderly assemblages;
37	Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish
88	drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to preven
39	loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;
10	Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the
1	crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or
12	otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises:

 $\label{lem:explanation} \textbf{EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.}$ 

Swimming; bathing costume; prohibition of public nudity. 9.

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- 1 Regulate or prohibit swimming or bathing in the waters of, in, or
- 2 bounding the municipality, and to regulate or prohibit persons from
- 3 appearing upon the public streets, parks and places clad in bathing
- 4 costumes or robes, or costumes of a similar character; regulate or
- 5 prohibit persons from appearing upon State-owned lands within its
- 6 borders in a state of nudity;
- 7 Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit
- 8 any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons
- 9 in the public streets;
- Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and
- 11 regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running
- 12 at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to
- authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the
- 15. 1. '. C. (1)
- 15 keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to
- 16 authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;
- Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or
- 18 exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;
- Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control
- 20 the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and
- 21 structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit,
- 22 within certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of
- 23 buildings or structures of wood or other combustible material;
- Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate
- 25 the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible
- 26 materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from
- 27 fire, explosions and other dangers; o provide for inspections of
- buildings, docks, wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods
- 29 and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of
- 30 such ordinance;
- Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15.
- 32 Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or
- 33 structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might
- 34 tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a
- 35 municipal lien against the premises;
- Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting
- 37 up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other contrivances
- 38 in which fire is used;
- Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this
- 40 State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of
- 41 gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;
- Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use
- 43 of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;
- Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives,
- 45 factories, power houses and other places;
- Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the

1 use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and 2 other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits 3 therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in 4

case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights,

wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places 5

6 of public amusement;

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7 Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade 8 or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner 9 of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own 10 property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such 11 intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they 12 will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls 13 that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in 14 case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or 15 owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties 16 17 giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work 18 19 to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such 20 work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make 21 such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and 22 performance of said work as the governing body or board of the 23 municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, and medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

41 Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of 42 bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or 43 maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in 44 front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public 45 lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used, and the type, height and dimensions thereof; 46

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1 Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard 2 upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;

Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;

7 Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences 8 between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as 9 division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same 10 exist or be erected entirely or only [party] partly upon the lands of any 11 such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any 12 division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, 13 the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences, and to 14 prohibit in any such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from 15 the ground, of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be dangerous to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-the-16 17 road vehicles, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, 18 equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case 19 of fences thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the 20 governing body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such 21 ordinance, and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing at the time of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein 22 23 for the removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such 24 fence or fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality;

Government Energy Aggregation Programs. 31. Establish programs and procedures pursuant to which the municipality may act as a government aggregator pursuant to sections 40 through 45 of P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-89 through C.48:3-94). Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, a municipality acting as a government aggregator pursuant to P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-49 et al.) shall not be deemed to be a public utility pursuant to R.S.40:62-24 or R.S.48:1-1 et seq. or be deemed to be operating any form of public utility service pursuant to R.S.40:62-1 et seq., to the extent such municipality is solely engaged in the provision of such aggregation service and not otherwise owning or operating any plant or facility for the production or distribution of gas, electricity, steam or other product as provided in R.S.40:62-12.

40 (cf: P.L.1999, c.141, s.1)

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2. (New section) A person who uses any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property, if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make

### S463 SINGER

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- 1 it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists
- 2 or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing
- 3 significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of
- 4 the fourth degree.

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6 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

### SENATE COMMUNITY AND URBAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

### SENATE, No. 463

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JANUARY 31, 2000

The Senate Community and Urban Affairs Committee reports favorably Senate Bill No. 463.

This bill would designate as a crime of the fourth degree the use by a person of any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate the boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property if the device used is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any other off-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury to such persons. Additionally, the bill would require that any ordinance regulating fences shall prohibit the use of any type of other device, such as wire or cable, at a height under 10 feet from the ground, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any other off-the-road vehicles.

This bill was prefiled for introduction in the 2000 session pending technical review. As reported, the bill includes the changes required by technical review, which has been performed.

### ASSEMBLY LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

SENATE, No. 463

with committee amendments

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 12, 2000

The Assembly Local Government Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Senate Bill No. 463.

This bill would designate as a crime of the fourth degree the use by a person of any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate the boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property if the device used is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any other off-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury to such persons. Additionally, the bill would require that any ordinance regulating fences shall prohibit the use of any type of other device, such as wire or cable, at a height under 10 feet from the ground, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any other off-the-road vehicles. The committee amended the bill to clarify that marking devices used by licensed surveyors would be exempt from any fence regulations adopted by a municipality. The committee also amended section 1 of the bill to bring it current to the latest version of the law, in order to reflect two different changes to that section of law since the bill was reported by the Senate Community and Urban Affairs Committee.

As amended, this bill is identical to Assembly, No. 2064, also amended and released from committee this day.

# [First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 463**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 209th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2000 SESSION

**Sponsored by:** 

**Senator ROBERT W. SINGER** 

District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)

Co-Sponsored by:

**Assemblymen Cottrell and Malone** 

### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits use of non-fence materials to mark property boundaries unless such material is visible to certain persons; makes violation a crime of fourth degree.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As reported by the Assembly Local Government Committee on October 12, 2000, with amendments.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 11/21/2000)

AN ACT concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
- 9 40:48-1. <sup>1</sup>Ordinances; general purpose. <sup>1</sup> The governing body of every municipality may make, amend, repeal and enforce ordinances to:
- Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality;
- 14 Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and 15 manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by 16 the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it;
  - Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to provide for the employment and compensation of such officials and employees, in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be deemed necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the municipality;
  - Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal treasury;
- Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal treasury;
- Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots, disturbances and disorderly assemblages <sup>1</sup>: to prohibit the consumption of alcoholic beverages by underage persons on private property pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2000, c.33 (C.40:48-1.2)<sup>1</sup>;
- Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to prevent loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assembly ALG committee amendments adopted October 12, 2000.

Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises;

Swimming; bathing costume; prohibition of public nudity. 9. Regulate or prohibit swimming or bathing in the waters of, in, or bounding the municipality, and to regulate or prohibit persons from appearing upon the public streets, parks and places clad in bathing costumes or robes, or costumes of a similar character; regulate or prohibit persons from appearing <sup>1</sup>[upon State-owned lands within its borders]<sup>1</sup> in a state of nudity <sup>1</sup>upon all lands within its borders which are under the jurisdiction of the State including, without limitation, all lands owned by, controlled by, managed by or leased by the State<sup>1</sup>;

Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons in the public streets;

Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;

Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;

Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit, within certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of buildings or structures of wood or other combustible material;

Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from fire, explosions and other dangers; <sup>1</sup>[o] to <sup>1</sup> provide for inspections of buildings, docks, wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of such ordinance;

Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15. Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a municipal lien against the premises;

Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other contrivances in which fire is used;

Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of

1 gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;

2 Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use

3 of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;

4 Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives,

5 factories, power houses and other places;

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Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights, wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places of public amusement;

13 Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade 14 or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner 15 of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such 16 17 intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they 18 will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls 19 that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in 20 case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or 21 owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of 22 any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties 23 giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may 24 enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work 25 to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such 26 work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make 27 such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and 28 performance of said work as the governing body or board of the 29 municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, and medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

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Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used,

6 and the type, height and dimensions thereof;

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Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard
 upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;

Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;

13 Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences 14 between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as 15 division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same 16 exist or be erected entirely or only [party] partly upon the lands of any such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any 17 division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, 18 the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences <sup>1</sup>.and for 19 surveying the land when required by statute<sup>1</sup>, and to prohibit in any 20 21 such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from the ground, 22 of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be dangerous to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-the-road vehicles, 23 24 unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, 25 bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case of fences 26 thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the governing 27 body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such ordinance, 28 and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing at the time 29 of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein for the 30 removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such fence or 31 fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality;

34 Government Energy Aggregation Programs. 35 programs and procedures pursuant to which the municipality may act 36 as a government aggregator pursuant to sections 40 through 45 of 37 P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-89 through C.48:3-94). Notwithstanding the 38 provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, a 39 municipality acting as a government aggregator pursuant to P.L.1999, 40 c.23 (C.48:3-49 et al.) shall not be deemed to be a public utility 41 pursuant to R.S.40:62-24 or R.S.48:1-1 et seq. or be deemed to be 42 operating any form of public utility service pursuant to R.S.40:62-1 et 43 seq., to the extent such municipality is solely engaged in the provision 44 of such aggregation service and not otherwise owning or operating any 45 plant or facility for the production or distribution of gas, electricity, steam or other product as provided in R.S.40:62-12. 46

47 (cf: P.L.1999, c.141, s.1)

# **S463** [1R] SINGER 6

1	2. (New section) A person who uses any type of device, including
2	but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at
3	a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or
4	otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property,
5	if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make
6	it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists
7	or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing
8	significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of
9	the fourth degree. However, this section is not intended to apply to
10	markers set by a licensed land surveyor, pursuant to existing statute. <sup>1</sup>

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12 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

# ASSEMBLY, No. 2064

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 209th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 24, 2000

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman MELVIN COTTRELL
District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)
Assemblyman JOSEPH R. MALONE, III
District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits use of non-fence materials to mark property boundaries unless such material is visible to certain persons; makes violation a crime of fourth degree.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



1 AN ACT concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending

2	R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey
3	Statutes.
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5	BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
6	of New Jersey:
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8	1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
9	40:48-1. The governing body of every municipality may make,
10	amend, repeal and enforce ordinances to:
11	Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the
12	finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality;
13	Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and
14	manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by
15	the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it;
16	Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe
17	and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms
18	of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to provide
19	for the employment and compensation of such officials and employees,
20	in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be deemed
21	necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the municipality;
22	Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality
23	for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for
24	which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of
25	salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal
26	treasury;
27	Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any
28	officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole
29	or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall
30	be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees
31	received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal
32	treasury;
33	Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to
34	preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots,
35	disturbances and disorderly assemblages;
36	Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish
37	drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to prevent
38	loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;
39	Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the
40	crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or
41	otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises;
42	Swimming; bathing costume. 9. Regulate or prohibit swimming or
43	bathing in the waters of, in, or bounding the municipality, and to

 $\label{lem:explanation} \textbf{EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.}$ 

- 1 regulate or prohibit persons from appearing upon the public streets,
- 2 parks and places clad in bathing costumes or robes, or costumes of a
- 3 similar character;
- 4 Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit
- 5 any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons
- 6 in the public streets;
- Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and
- 8 regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running
- 9 at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to
- 10 authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the
- 11 costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the
- 12 keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to
- 13 authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;
- Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or
- 15 exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;
- Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control
- 17 the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and
- structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit, within
- 19 certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of buildings or
- 20 structures of wood or other combustible material;
- 21 Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate
- 22 the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible
- 23 materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from
- 24 fire, explosions and other dangers; o provide for inspections of
- 25 buildings, docks, wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods
- and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of
- 27 such ordinance;
- Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15.
- 29 Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or
- 30 structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might
- 31 tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a
- 32 municipal lien against the premises;
- Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting
- 34 up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other
- 35 contrivances in which fire is used;
- Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this
- 37 State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of
- 38 gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;
- Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use
- 40 of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;
- Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives,
- 42 factories, power houses and other places;
- Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the
- 44 use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and
- 45 other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits
- 46 therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in

1 case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights,

2 wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places

3 of public amusement;

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4 Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade 5 or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner 6 of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own 7 property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such 8 intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they 9 will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in 10 11 case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or 12 owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of 13 any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties 14 giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may 15 enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such 16 17 work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make 18 such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and 19 performance of said work as the governing body or board of the 20 municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, and medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used, and the type, height and dimensions thereof;

Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard

45 upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;

Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys

### A2064 COTTRELL, MALONE

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to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of
 apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans
 of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;

4 Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences 5 between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as 6 division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same 7 exist or be erected entirely or only [party] partly upon the lands of 8 any such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any 9 division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences, and to 10 prohibit in any such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from 11 the ground, of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be 12 13 dangerous to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-the-14 road vehicles, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, 15 equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case 16 of fences thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the governing body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such 17 ordinance, and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing 18 19 at the time of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein 20 for the removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such 21 fence or fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality.

(cf: P.L.1979, c.43, s.1)

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2. (New section) A person who uses any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property, if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

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3. This act shall take effect immediately.

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#### **STATEMENT**

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This bill designates as a crime of the fourth degree the use by a person of any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate the boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property if the device used is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to

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- 1 persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any
- 2 other off-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily
- 3 injury to such persons. The bill also requires that any ordinance
- 4 regulating fences shall prohibit the use of any type of other device,
- 5 such as wire or cable, at a height under 10 feet from the ground, unless
- 6 that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or
- 7 drivers of any other off-the-road vehicles.

### ASSEMBLY LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

### STATEMENT TO

### ASSEMBLY, No. 2064

with committee amendments

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: OCTOBER 12, 2000

The Assembly Local Government Committee reports favorably and with committee amendments Assembly Bill No. 2064.

This bill designates as a crime of the fourth degree the use by a person of any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate the boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property if the device used is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any other off-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury to such persons. The bill also requires that any ordinance regulating fences shall prohibit the use of any type of other device, such as wire or cable, at a height under 10 feet from the ground, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of any other off-the-road vehicles. The committee amended the bill to clarify that marking devices used by licensed surveyors would be exempt from any fence regulations adopted by a municipality. The committee also amended section 1 of the bill to bring it current to the latest version of the law, in order to reflect four different changes to that section of law since the bill was drafted.

As amended, this bill is identical to Senate, No. 463 (TR), also amended and released from committee this day.

### [First Reprint]

# ASSEMBLY, No. 2064

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 209th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 24, 2000

**Sponsored by:** 

Assemblyman MELVIN COTTRELL
District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)
Assemblyman JOSEPH R. MALONE, III
District 30 (Burlington, Monmouth and Ocean)

### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits use of non-fence materials to mark property boundaries unless such material is visible to certain persons; makes violation a crime of fourth degree.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As reported by the Assembly Local Government Committee on October 12, 2000, with amendments.



AN ACT concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending 1 2 R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey 3 Statutes. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey: 6 7 8 1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows: 40:48-1. <sup>1</sup>Ordinances; general purpose. <sup>1</sup> The governing body of 9 every municipality may make, amend, repeal and enforce ordinances 10 11 to: 12 Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the 13 finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality; Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and 14 manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by 15 the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it; 16 17 Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe 18 and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms 19 of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to provide 20 for the employment and compensation of such officials and employees, in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be deemed 21 necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the municipality; 22 23 Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality 24 for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for 25 which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of 26 salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal 27 treasury; 28 Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any 29 officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole 30 or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall 31 be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees 32 received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal 33 treasury; Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to 34 35 preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots, disturbances and disorderly assemblages <sup>1</sup>: to prohibit the consumption 36 of alcoholic beverages by underage persons on private property 37 pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2000, c.33 (C.40:48-1.2)<sup>1</sup>; 38

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish

Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the

drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to prevent

loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

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Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assembly ALG committee amendments adopted October 12, 2000.

1 crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or 2 otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises;

3 Swimming; bathing costume <sup>1</sup>: prohibition of public nudity <sup>1</sup>. 9.

Regulate or prohibit swimming or bathing in the waters of, in, or

- 5 bounding the municipality, and to regulate or prohibit persons from
- 6 appearing upon the public streets, parks and places clad in bathing
- 7 costumes or robes, or costumes of a similar character; <sup>1</sup>regulate or
- 8 prohibit persons from appearing in a state of nudity upon all lands
- 9 within its borders which are under the jurisdiction of the State
- 10 <u>including, without limitation, all lands owned by, controlled by,</u>
- 11 managed by or leased by the State;<sup>1</sup>

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Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons in the public streets;

Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;

Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;

Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit, within certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of buildings or structures of wood or other combustible material;

Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from fire, explosions and other dangers; <sup>1</sup>[o] to <sup>1</sup> provide for inspections of buildings, docks, wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of such ordinance;

Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15. Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a municipal lien against the premises;

Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other contrivances in which fire is used;

Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this
State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of
gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;

Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;

Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives, 4 factories, power houses and other places;

Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights, wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places of public amusement;

12 Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade 13 or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner 14 of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own 15 property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they 16 17 will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls 18 that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in 19 case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or 20 owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of 21 any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties 22 giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may 23 enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work 24 to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such 25 work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make 26 such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and 27 performance of said work as the governing body or board of the 28 municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, and medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

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Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of

- 1 bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or
- 2 maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in
- 3 front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public
- 4 lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used,
- 5 and the type, height and dimensions thereof;
- 6 Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard 7 upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;
- 8 Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys 9 to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of 10 apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans 11 of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;
- 12 Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences 13 between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as 14 division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same 15 exist or be erected entirely or only [party] partly upon the lands of 16 any such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, 17 the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences <sup>1</sup>, and for 18 surveying the land when required by statute<sup>1</sup>, and to prohibit in any 19 such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from the ground, 20 21 of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be dangerous to 22 pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-the-road vehicles, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, 23 24 bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case of fences 25 thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the governing 26 body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such ordinance, 27 and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing at the time
  - Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality<sup>1</sup>:

of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein for the

removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such fence or

32 33 Government Energy Aggregation Programs. 31. Establish programs

fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

- 34 and procedures pursuant to which the municipality may act as a
- 35 government aggregator pursuant to sections 40 through 45 of
- P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-89 through C.48:3-94). Notwithstanding the 36
- 37 provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, a
- 38 municipality acting as a government aggregator pursuant to P.L.1999,
- c.23 (C.48:3-49 et al.) shall not be deemed to be a public utility 40 pursuant to R.S.40:62-24 or R.S.48:1-1 et seq. or be deemed to be
- 41 operating any form of public utility service pursuant to R.S.40:62-1 et
- 42 seq., to the extent such municipality is solely engaged in the provision
- 43 of such aggregation service and not otherwise owning or operating any
- 44 plant or facility for the production or distribution of gas, electricity,
- 45 steam or other product as provided in R.S.40:62-12<sup>1</sup>.
- (cf: P.L.1979, c.43, s.1) 46

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# **A2064** [1R] COTTRELL, MALONE 6

1	2. (New section) A person who uses any type of device, including
2	but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at
3	a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or
4	otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property,
5	if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make
6	it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists
7	or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing
8	significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of
9	the fourth degree. However, this section is not intended to apply to
10	markers set by a licensed land surveyor, pursuant to existing statute. <sup>1</sup>

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12 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

### P.L. 2001, CHAPTER 36, approved March 23, 2001 Senate, No. 463 (First Reprint)

- 1 AN ACT concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending
- 2 R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey
- 3 Statutes.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey:

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- 8 1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows:
- 9 40:48-1. <sup>1</sup>Ordinances; general purpose. <sup>1</sup> The governing body of every municipality may make, amend, repeal and enforce ordinances to:
- Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality;
- 14 Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and 15 manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by 16 the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it;
  - Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to provide for the employment and compensation of such officials and employees, in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be deemed necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the municipality;
- Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal treasury;
- Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal treasury;
- Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots, disturbances and disorderly assemblages <sup>1</sup>: to prohibit the consumption of alcoholic beverages by underage persons on private property pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2000, c.33 (C.40:48-1.2)<sup>1</sup>;
- 40 Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assembly ALG committee amendments adopted October 12, 2000.

1 drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to prevent 2 loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;

Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises;

Swimming; bathing costume; prohibition of public nudity. 9. Regulate or prohibit swimming or bathing in the waters of, in, or bounding the municipality, and to regulate or prohibit persons from appearing upon the public streets, parks and places clad in bathing costumes or robes, or costumes of a similar character; regulate or prohibit persons from appearing <sup>1</sup>[upon State-owned lands within its borders]<sup>1</sup> in a state of nudity <sup>1</sup>upon all lands within its borders which are under the jurisdiction of the State including, without limitation, all lands owned by, controlled by, managed by or leased by the State<sup>1</sup>;

Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons in the public streets;

Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;

Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;

Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit, within certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of buildings or structures of wood or other combustible material;

Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from fire, explosions and other dangers; <sup>1</sup>[o] to<sup>1</sup> provide for inspections of buildings, docks, wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of such ordinance;

Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15. Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a municipal lien against the premises;

Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other contrivances in which fire is used;

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Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;

Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;

6 Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives, 7 factories, power houses and other places;

Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights, wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places of public amusement;

15 Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner 16 17 of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such 18 19 intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they 20 will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls 21 that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in 22 case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or 23 owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties 24 25 giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may 26 enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work 27 to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such 28 work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make 29 such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and 30 performance of said work as the governing body or board of the 31 municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, and medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

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Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of

1 compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee 2 of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used, and the type, height and dimensions thereof;

Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;

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Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;

15 Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as 16 17 division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same 18 exist or be erected entirely or only [party] partly upon the lands of any such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any 19 division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, 20 21 the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences <sup>1</sup>,and for surveying the land when required by statute<sup>1</sup>, and to prohibit in any 22 23 such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from the ground, 24 of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be dangerous to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-the-road vehicles, 25 26 unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, 27 bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case of fences 28 thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the governing 29 body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such ordinance, and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing at the time 30 31 of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein for the 32 removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such fence or 33 fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality;

Government Energy Aggregation Programs. 36 31. Establish programs and procedures pursuant to which the municipality may act 37 38 as a government aggregator pursuant to sections 40 through 45 of 39 P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-89 through C.48:3-94). Notwithstanding the 40 provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, a 41 municipality acting as a government aggregator pursuant to P.L.1999, 42 c.23 (C.48:3-49 et al.) shall not be deemed to be a public utility 43 pursuant to R.S.40:62-24 or R.S.48:1-1 et seq. or be deemed to be 44 operating any form of public utility service pursuant to R.S.40:62-1 et 45 seq., to the extent such municipality is solely engaged in the provision 46 of such aggregation service and not otherwise owning or operating any 47 plant or facility for the production or distribution of gas, electricity,

### S463 [1R]

1 steam or other product as provided in R.S.40:62-12. 2 (cf: P.L.1999, c.141, s.1) 3 4 2. (New section) A person who uses any type of device, including 5 but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at 6 a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or 7 otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property, 8 if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists 9 10 or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing 11 significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of the fourth degree. However, this section is not intended to apply to 12 markers set by a licensed land surveyor, pursuant to existing statute.<sup>1</sup> 13 14 15 3. This act shall take effect immediately. 16 17 18 19 20 Prohibits use of non-fence materials to mark property boundaries 21 unless such material is visible to certain persons; makes violation a crime of fourth degree. 22

#### **CHAPTER 36**

**AN ACT** concerning the marking of property boundaries, amending R.S.40:48-1 and supplementing Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

1. R.S.40:48-1 is amended to read as follows:

Ordinances; general purpose.

40:48-1. Ordinances; general purpose. The governing body of every municipality may make, amend, repeal and enforce ordinances to:

Finances and property. 1. Manage, regulate and control the finances and property, real and personal, of the municipality;

Contracts and contractor's bonds. 2. Prescribe the form and manner of execution and approval of all contracts to be executed by the municipality and of all bonds to be given to it;

Officers and employees; duties, terms and salaries. 3. Prescribe and define, except as otherwise provided by law, the duties and terms of office or employment, of all officers and employees; and to provide for the employment and compensation of such officials and employees, in addition to those provided for by statute, as may be deemed necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the municipality;

Fees. 4. Fix the fees of any officer or employee of the municipality for any service rendered in connection with his office or position, for which no specific fee or compensation is provided. In the case of salaried officers or employees, such fee shall be paid into the municipal treasury;

Salaries instead of fees; disposition of fees. 5. Provide that any officer or employee receiving compensation for his services, in whole or in part by fees, whether paid by the municipality or otherwise, shall be paid a salary to be fixed in the ordinance, and thereafter all fees received by such officer or employee shall be paid into the municipal treasury;

Maintain order. 6. Prevent vice, drunkenness and immorality; to preserve the public peace and order; to prevent and quell riots, disturbances and disorderly assemblages; to prohibit the consumption of alcoholic beverages by underage persons on private property pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2000, c.33 (C.40:48-1.2);

Punish beggars; prevention of loitering. 7. Restrain and punish drunkards, vagrants, mendicants and street beggars; to prevent loitering, lounging or sleeping in the streets, parks or public places;

Auctions and noises. 8. Regulate the ringing of bells and the crying of goods and other commodities for sale at auction or otherwise, and to prevent disturbing noises;

Swimming; bathing costume; prohibition of public nudity. 9. Regulate or prohibit swimming or bathing in the waters of, in, or bounding the municipality, and to regulate or prohibit persons from appearing upon the public streets, parks and places clad in bathing costumes or robes, or costumes of a similar character; regulate or prohibit persons from appearing in a state of nudity upon all lands within its borders which are under the jurisdiction of the State including, without limitation, all lands owned by, controlled by, managed by or leased by the State;

Prohibit annoyance of persons or animals. 10. Regulate or prohibit any practice tending to frighten animals, or to annoy or injure persons in the public streets;

Animals; pounds; establishment and regulation. 11. Establish and regulate one or more pounds, and to prohibit or regulate the running at large of horses, cattle, dogs, swine, goats and other animals, and to authorize their impounding and sale for the penalty incurred, and the costs of impounding, keeping and sale; to regulate or prohibit the keeping of cattle, goats or swine in any part of the municipality; to authorize the destruction of dogs running at large therein;

Hucksters. 12. Prescribe and regulate the place of vending or exposing for sale articles of merchandise from vehicles;

Building regulations; wooden structures. 13. Regulate and control the construction, erection, alteration and repair of buildings and structures of every kind within the municipality; and to prohibit, within certain limits, the construction, erection or alteration of buildings or structures of wood or other combustible material;

Inflammable materials; inspect docks and buildings. 14. Regulate the use, storage, sale and disposal of inflammable or combustible materials, and to provide for the protection of life and property from fire, explosions and other dangers; to provide for inspections of buildings, docks,

wharves, warehouses and other places, and of goods and materials contained therein, to secure the proper enforcement of such ordinance;

Dangerous structures; removal or destruction; procedure. 15. Provide for the removal or destruction of any building, wall or structure which is or may become dangerous to life or health, or might tend to extend a conflagration; and to assess the cost thereof as a municipal lien against the premises;

Chimneys and boilers. 16. Regulate the construction and setting up of chimneys, furnaces, stoves, boilers, ovens and other contrivances in which fire is used;

Explosives. 17. Regulate, in conformity with the statutes of this State, the manufacture, storage, sale, keeping or conveying of gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite and other explosives;

Firearms and fireworks. 18. Regulate and prohibit the sale and use of guns, pistols, firearms, and fireworks of all descriptions;

Soft coal. 19. Regulate the use of soft coal in locomotives, factories, power houses and other places:

Theatres, schools, churches and public places. 20. Regulate the use of theatres, cinema houses, public halls, schools, churches, and other places where numbers of people assemble, and the exits therefrom, so that escape therefrom may be easily and safely made in case of fire or panic; and to regulate any machinery, scenery, lights, wires and other apparatus, equipment or appliances used in all places of public amusement;

Excavations. 21. Regulate excavations below the established grade or curb line of any street, not greater than eight feet, which the owner of any land may make, in the erection of any building upon his own property; and to provide for the giving of notice, in writing, of such intended excavation to any adjoining owner or owners, and that they will be required to protect and care for their several foundation walls that may be endangered by such excavation; and to provide that in case of the neglect or refusal, for 10 days, of such adjoining owner or owners to take proper action to secure and protect the foundations of any adjacent building or other structure, that the party or parties giving such notice, or their agents, contractors or employees, may enter into and upon such adjoining property and do all necessary work to make such foundations secure, and may recover the cost of such work and labor in so protecting such adjacent property; and to make such further and other provisions in relation to the proper conduct and performance of said work as the governing body or board of the municipality may deem necessary and proper;

Sample medicines. 22. Regulate and prohibit the distribution, depositing or leaving on the public streets or highways, public places or private property, or at any private place or places within any such municipality, any medicine, medicinal preparation or preparations represented to cure ailments or diseases of the body or mind, or any samples thereof, or any advertisements or circulars relating thereto, but no ordinance shall prohibit a delivery of any such article to any person above the age of 12 years willing to receive the same;

Boating. 23. Regulate the use of motor and other boats upon waters within or bounding the municipality;

Fire escapes. 24. Provide for the erection of fire escapes on buildings in the municipality, and to provide rules and regulations concerning the construction and maintenance of the same, and for the prevention of any obstruction thereof or thereon;

Care of injured employees. 25. Provide for the payment of compensation and for medical attendance to any officer or employee of the municipality injured in the performance of his duty;

Bulkheads and other structures. 26. Fix and determine the lines of bulkheads or other works or structures to be erected, constructed or maintained by the owners of lands facing upon any navigable water in front of their lands, and in front of or along any highway or public lands of said municipality, and to designate the materials to be used, and the type, height and dimensions thereof;

Lifeguard. 27. Establish, maintain, regulate and control a lifeguard upon any beach within or bordering on the municipality;

Appropriation for life-saving apparatus. 28. Appropriate moneys to safeguard people from drowning within its borders, by location of apparatus or conduct of educational work in harmony with the plans of the United States volunteer life-saving corps in this State;

Fences. 29. Regulate the size, height and dimensions of any fences between the lands of adjoining owners, whether built or erected as division or partition fences between such lands, and whether the same exist or be erected entirely or only partly upon the lands of any such adjoining owners, or along or immediately adjacent to any division or partition line of such lands. To provide, in such ordinance, the manner of securing, fastening or shoring such fences, and for surveying the land when required by statute, and to prohibit in any such ordinance the use at a height of under 10 feet from the ground, of any device, such as wire or cable, that would be dangerous to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists, or drivers of off-the-road vehicles, unless that device is clearly visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles. In the case of fences thereafter erected contrary to the provisions thereof, the governing body may provide for a penalty for the violation of such ordinance, and in the case of such fence or fences erected or existing at the time of the passage of any such ordinance, may provide therein for the removal, change or alteration thereof, so as to make such fence or fences comply with the provisions of any such ordinance;

Advertise municipality. 30. Appropriate funds for advertising the advantages of the municipality;

Government Energy Aggregation Programs. 31. Establish programs and procedures pursuant to which the municipality may act as a government aggregator pursuant to sections 40 through 45 of P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-89 through C.48:3-94). Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, a municipality acting as a government aggregator pursuant to P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-49 et al.) shall not be deemed to be a public utility pursuant to R.S.40:62-24 or R.S.48:1-1 et seq. or be deemed to be operating any form of public utility service pursuant to R.S.40:62-1 et seq., to the extent such municipality is solely engaged in the provision of such aggregation service and not otherwise owning or operating any plant or facility for the production or distribution of gas, electricity, steam or other product as provided in R.S.40:62-12.

C.2C:40-20 Use of certain cable, wire devices; fourth degree crime.

- 2. A person who uses any type of device, including but not limited to wire or cable, that is not a fence but is installed at a height under 10 feet from the ground, to indicate boundary lines or otherwise to divide, partition or segregate portions of real property, if the device is not readily visible or marked in such a way as to make it readily visible to persons who are pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or drivers of off-the-road vehicles and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury to such persons, shall be guilty of a crime of the fourth degree. However, this section is not intended to apply to markers set by a licensed land surveyor, pursuant to existing statute.
  - 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

Approved March 23, 2001.

PO BOX 004 TRENTON, NJ 08625

# Office of the Governor NEWS RELEASE

CONTACT: Rae Hutton 609-777-2600

RELEASE: March 23, 2001

#### DIFRANCESCO SIGNS LEGISLATION INCREASING JURY DUTY COMPENSATION

Acting Governor Donald T. DiFrancesco today signed the following legislation into law:

**A-601** sponsored by Assemblymembers Joan Quigley (D-Bergen/Hudson), Richard Bagger (R-Middlesex/Morris/Somerset/Union), Anthony Impreveduto (D-Bergen/Hudson), John Gibson (R-Cape May/Atlantic/Cumberland), Kenneth LeFevre (R-Atlantic) and Nia Gill (D-Essex), increases compensation for jurors from \$5 per day to \$40 for each consecutive day of jury service in excess of three days.

"This increase for jurors is long overdue. I fully support fair compensation for the New Jersey citizens fulfilling their jury duty obligation - a key component of our justice system," remarked DiFrancesco.

Jurors already compensated from their employers for jury service are exempt.

**A-2517**, sponsored by Assemblymen Leonard Lance (R-Warren/Hunterdon/Mercer) and Michael Arnone (R-Monmouth) and co-sponsored by Assemblymembers Ken LeFevre (R-Atlantic) and Mary Previte (D-Camden), allows problem gamblers to request placement on the Casino Control Commission's (CCC) list of individuals to be excluded and ejected from any licensed casino or simulcasting facility.

In addition to helping problem gamblers to help themselves, the bill requires the CCC to circulate regulations compelling casinos to establish internal controls for removing voluntarily excluded individuals from mailing lists and for denying access to check-cashing privileges, special club programs and the issuance of credit.

A licensed casino shall not be liable in a court proceeding for any harm, monetary or otherwise, that might arise from the failure of the casino to withhold or restore gambling privileges to a self-excluded person.

**S-82**, sponsored by Raymond Zane (D-Salem/Cumberland/Gloucester), allows duplicate personalized license plates on both owned and leased vehicles.

This bill permits the lessee or owner of a motor vehicle who obtains personalized license plates to obtain a second set of those plates for use on additional vehicles he or she owns or leases. In the past, personalized plates could not be put on leased vehicles.

**S-1577**, sponsored by Senator Gerald Cardinale (R-Bergen) extends a grandfather clause to November 1, 2002 to allow applicants for a master plumber's license to use employment or schooling to satisfy certain newly enacted eligibility requirements.

The State Plumbing License Law was amended in 1998 to require applicants for the master plumbing license examination to complete a four-year apprentice program approved by the Department of Labor (DOL). This legislation extends a prior grandfather clause by four years to allow employment or schooling in a program not approved by DOL to be substituted for a year of the approved apprenticeship program if performed prior to November 1, 2002.

**S-463**, sponsored by Senator Robert Singer (R-Burlington/Monmouth/Ocean), prohibits the use of certain materials to mark property boundaries unless it is clearly visible.

It was introduced in response to a tragic accident in which an all-terrain vehicle operator was killed as a result of driving into a non-visible cable being used as a fence in a wooded area

This legislation makes it a fourth-degree criminal offense to use wire, cable, or other similar devices as fencing material installed at a height under 10 feet, if it is not readily visible to pedestrians, equestrians, bicyclists or off-road vehicle operators, and poses a risk of causing significant bodily injury.