#### 4:22-25.5 & 4:22-26

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY CHECKLIST

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**LAWS OF**: 2012 **CHAPTER**: 52

NJSA: 4:22-25.5 & 4:22-26 (Prohibits slaughter of horses and sale of horse flesh for human consumption)

BILL NO: A2023 (Substituted for S1976)

**SPONSOR(S)** Dancer and others

**DATE INTRODUCED:** January 10, 2012

**COMMITTEE:** ASSEMBLY: Agriculture and Natural Resources

**SENATE:** Economic Growth

AMENDED DURING PASSAGE: Yes

**DATE OF PASSAGE:** ASSEMBLY: June 25, 2012

**SENATE:** June 25, 2012

**DATE OF APPROVAL:** September 19, 2012

**FOLLOWING ARE ATTACHED IF AVAILABLE:** 

FINAL TEXT OF BILL (Second Reprint)

**A2023** SPONSOR'S STATEMENT: (Begins on page 6 of original bill) Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: Yes

SENATE: Yes

(Audio archived recordings of the committee meetings, corresponding to the date of the committee statement, *may possibly* be found at www.njleg.state.nj.us)

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

S1976

**SPONSOR'S STATEMENT:** (Begins on page 6 of original bill)

Yes

**COMMITTEE STATEMENT:** ASSEMBLY: No

**SENATE:** Yes

FLOOR AMENDMENT STATEMENT: No

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ESTIMATE: No

VETO MESSAGE: No

GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASE ON SIGNING: Yes

(continued)

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LAW/RWH

#### P.L.2012, CHAPTER 52, approved September 19, 2012 Assembly, No. 2023 (Second Reprint)

AN ACT concerning the slaughter of horses and sale of horseflesh for human consumption, amending R.S.4:22-26, and supplementing Title 4 of the Revised Statutes.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. (New section) a. Any person who knowingly slaughters a horse for human consumption commits a disorderly persons offense.
- b. Any person who sells, barters, or offers for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse commits a disorderly persons offense, provided that the person knew or reasonably should have known that the flesh was from a horse, or that the product was made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse.
  - c. <sup>1</sup>Any person who knowingly transports a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption, or who knowingly transports horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption, commits a disorderly persons offense.
  - <u>d.</u><sup>1</sup> Notwithstanding the provisions of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes to the contrary, any person found guilty of violating this section shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$100 and a term of imprisonment of not less than 30 days.
  - on a newspaper that <sup>2</sup>inadvertently, unintentionally, or unknowingly<sup>2</sup> accepts or publishes advertising <sup>2</sup>[for items that may fall within the scope of subsection a. or b.] that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any item in violation of any provision of this section. However, if a newspaper knowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution any such item, the newspaper shall be in violation of the applicable provisions<sup>2</sup> of this section. <sup>1</sup>

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- 2. R.S.4:22-26 is amended to read as follows:
- 37 4:22-26. A person who shall:

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined  $\underline{\text{thus}}$  is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Assembly AAN committee amendments adopted May 14, 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Senate SEG committee amendments adopted June 4, 2012.

a. (1) Overdrive, overload, drive when overloaded, overwork, deprive of necessary sustenance, abuse, or needlessly kill a living animal or creature, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, any such acts to be done;

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- (2) Torment, torture, maim, hang, poison, unnecessarily or cruelly beat, or needlessly mutilate a living animal or creature, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, any such acts to be done;
- (3) Cruelly kill, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, the cruel killing of, a living animal or creature, or otherwise cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, the death of a living animal or creature from commission of any act described in paragraph (2) of this subsection;
  - b. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2003, c.232).
- c. Inflict unnecessary cruelty upon a living animal or creature, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature; or unnecessarily fail to provide a living animal or creature of which the person has charge either as an owner or otherwise with proper food, drink, shelter or protection from the weather; or leave it unattended in a vehicle under inhumane conditions adverse to the health or welfare of the living animal or creature;
- d. Receive or offer for sale a horse that is suffering from abuse or neglect, or which by reason of disability, disease, abuse or lameness, or any other cause, could not be worked, ridden or otherwise used for show, exhibition or recreational purposes, or kept as a domestic pet without violating the provisions of this article;
- e. Keep, use, be connected with or interested in the management of, or receive money or other consideration for the admission of a person to, a place kept or used for the purpose of fighting or baiting a living animal or creature;
- f. Be present and witness, pay admission to, encourage, aid or assist in an activity enumerated in subsection e. of this section;
- g. Permit or suffer a place owned or controlled by him to be used as provided in subsection e. of this section;
- h. Carry, or cause to be carried, a living animal or creature in or upon a vehicle or otherwise, in a cruel or inhumane manner;
- i. Use a dog or dogs for the purpose of drawing or helping to draw a vehicle for business purposes;
- j. Impound or confine or cause to be impounded or confined in a pound or other place a living animal or creature, and shall fail to

supply it during such confinement with a sufficient quantity of good and wholesome food and water;

- k. Abandon a maimed, sick, infirm or disabled animal or creature to die in a public place;
- l. Willfully sell, or offer to sell, use, expose, or cause or permit to be sold or offered for sale, used or exposed, a horse or other animal having the disease known as glanders or farcy, or other contagious or infectious disease dangerous to the health or life of human beings or animals, or who shall, when any such disease is beyond recovery, refuse, upon demand, to deprive the animal of life;
- m. Own, operate, manage or conduct a roadside stand or market for the sale of merchandise along a public street or highway; or a shopping mall, or a part of the premises thereof; and keep a living animal or creature confined, or allowed to roam in an area whether or not the area is enclosed, on these premises as an exhibit; except that this subsection shall not be applicable to: a pet shop licensed pursuant to P.L.1941, c.151 (C.4:19-15.1 et seq.); a person who keeps an animal, in a humane manner, for the purpose of the protection of the premises; or a recognized breeders' association, a 4-H club, an educational agricultural program, an equestrian team, a humane society or other similar charitable or nonprofit organization conducting an exhibition, show or performance;
- n. Keep or exhibit a wild animal at a roadside stand or market located along a public street or highway of this State; a gasoline station; or a shopping mall, or a part of the premises thereof;
- o. Sell, offer for sale, barter or give away or display live baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl or rabbits, turtles or chameleons which have been dyed or artificially colored or otherwise treated so as to impart to them an artificial color;
- p. Use any animal, reptile, or fowl for the purpose of soliciting any alms, collections, contributions, subscriptions, donations, or payment of money except in connection with exhibitions, shows or performances conducted in a bona fide manner by recognized breeders' associations, 4-H clubs or other similar bona fide organizations;
- q. Sell or offer for sale, barter, or give away living rabbits, turtles, baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl under two months of age, for use as household or domestic pets;
- r. Sell, offer for sale, barter or give away living baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl, or rabbits, turtles or chameleons under two months of age for any purpose not prohibited by subsection q. of this section and who shall fail to provide proper facilities for the care of such animals;
- s. Artificially mark sheep or cattle, or cause them to be marked, by cropping or cutting off both ears, cropping or cutting either ear more than one inch from the tip end thereof, or half

- 1 cropping or cutting both ears or either ear more than one inch from
- 2 the tip end thereof, or who shall have or keep in the person's
- 3 possession sheep or cattle, which the person claims to own, marked
- 4 contrary to this subsection unless they were bought in market or of
- 5 a stranger;

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- t. Abandon a domesticated animal;
- u. For amusement or gain, cause, allow, or permit the fighting or baiting of a living animal or creature;
- v. Own, possess, keep, train, promote, purchase, or knowingly sell a living animal or creature for the purpose of fighting or baiting that animal or creature;
- w. Gamble on the outcome of a fight involving a living animal or creature;
  - x. Knowingly sell or barter or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, the fur or hair of a domestic dog or cat or any product made in whole or in part from the fur or hair of a domestic dog or cat, unless such fur or hair for sale or barter is from a commercial grooming establishment or a veterinary office or clinic or is for use for scientific research;
  - y. (1) Knowingly sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a domestic dog or cat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a domestic dog or cat;
    - (2) Knowingly slaughter a horse for human consumption;
  - (3) Knowingly sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse <sup>1</sup>,
- 28 <sup>2</sup>[except that this paragraph shall not apply to any newspaper that
- 29 <u>accepts, or publishes, advertising for items that may violate the</u> 30 <u>prohibition established in this paragraph</u> or knowingly accept or
- publish newspaper advertising that includes the offering for sale,
- 32 trade, or distribution of any such item for human consumption<sup>2</sup>;
- (4) Knowingly transport a horse for the purpose of slaughter for
   human consumption;
- 35 (5) Knowingly transport horsemeat, or any product made in 36 whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human 37 consumption<sup>1</sup>;
- z. Surgically debark or silence a dog in violation of section 1 or 2 of P.L.2002, c.102 (C.4:19-38 or C.4:19-39);
- aa. Use a live pigeon, fowl or other bird for the purpose of a target, or to be shot at either for amusement or as a test of skill in marksmanship, except that this subsection and subsections bb. and cc. shall not apply to the shooting of game;
- bb. Shoot at a bird used as described in subsection aa. of this section, or is a party to such shooting; or

1 cc. Lease a building, room, field or premises, or knowingly 2 permit the use thereof for the purposes of subsection aa. or bb. of 3 this section --

Shall forfeit and pay a sum according to the following schedule, to be sued for and recovered, with costs, in a civil action by any person in the name of the New Jersey Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals or a county society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, as appropriate, or, in the name of the municipality if brought by a certified animal control officer or animal cruelty investigator:

For a violation of subsection e., f., g., u., v., w., or z. of this section or of paragraph (3) of subsection a. of this section, or for a second or subsequent violation of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$3,000 nor more than \$5,000;

For a violation of subsection 1. of this section or for a first violation of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$3,000;

For a violation of subsection x. or <u>paragraph (1) of subsection</u> y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each domestic dog or cat fur or fur or hair product or domestic dog or cat carcass or meat product <u>sold</u>, <u>bartered</u>, or <u>offered for sale or barter</u>;

For a violation of paragraph (2) <sup>2</sup>[or], <sup>2</sup> (3) <sup>2</sup>, (4), or (5) <sup>2</sup> of subsection y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each horse slaughtered <sup>2</sup>or transported for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption <sup>2</sup>, or for each horse carcass or meat product transported, sold <sup>2</sup>[,] or <sup>2</sup> bartered, or offered <sup>2</sup>or advertised <sup>2</sup> for sale or barter;

<sup>2</sup>[¹For a violation of paragraph (4) or (5) of subsection y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each horse transported for slaughter, or for each horsemeat product transported, for human consumption;¹]²

For a violation of subsection t. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000, but if the violation occurs on or near a highway, a mandatory sum of \$1,000;

For a violation of subsection c., d., h., j., k., aa., bb., or cc. of this section or of paragraph (1) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$250 nor more than \$1,000; and

For a violation of subsection i., m., n., o., p., q., r., or s. of this section, a sum of not less than \$250 nor more than \$500.

41 <sup>2</sup>[cf: P.L.2005, c.372, s.16.] (cf: P.L.2005, c.372, s.16)<sup>2</sup>

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **A2023** [2R]

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3	Prohibits slaughter of horses and sale of horseflesh for human
1	consumption.

## ASSEMBLY, No. 2023

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 215th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2012 SESSION

#### **Sponsored by:**

Assemblyman RONALD S. DANCER
District 12 (Burlington, Middlesex, Monmouth and Ocean)
Assemblyman GILBERT "WHIP" L. WILSON
District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)

#### Co-Sponsored by:

**Assemblywoman Wagner** 

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits slaughter of horses and sale of horseflesh for human consumption.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/15/2012)

1 AN ACT concerning the slaughter of horses and sale of horseflesh 2 for human consumption, amending R.S.4:22-26, and 3 supplementing Title 4 of the Revised Statutes.

4 5

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) a. Any person who knowingly slaughters a horse for human consumption commits a disorderly persons offense.
- b. Any person who sells, barters, or offers for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse commits a disorderly persons offense, provided that the person knew or reasonably should have known that the flesh was from a horse, or that the product was made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse.
- c. Notwithstanding the provisions of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes to the contrary, any person found guilty of violating this section shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$100 and a term of imprisonment of not less than 30 days.

- 2. R.S.4:22-26 is amended to read as follows:
- 4:22-26. A person who shall:
- a. (1) Overdrive, overload, drive when overloaded, overwork, deprive of necessary sustenance, abuse, or needlessly kill a living animal or creature, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, any such acts to be done;
- (2) Torment, torture, maim, hang, poison, unnecessarily or cruelly beat, or needlessly mutilate a living animal or creature, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, any such acts to be done;
- (3) Cruelly kill, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, the cruel killing of, a living animal or creature, or otherwise cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, the death of a living animal or creature from commission of any act described in paragraph (2) of this subsection;
  - b. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2003, c.232).
- c. Inflict unnecessary cruelty upon a living animal or creature, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature; or unnecessarily fail to

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

provide a living animal or creature of which the person has charge either as an owner or otherwise with proper food, drink, shelter or protection from the weather; or leave it unattended in a vehicle under inhumane conditions adverse to the health or welfare of the living animal or creature;

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- d. Receive or offer for sale a horse that is suffering from abuse or neglect, or which by reason of disability, disease, abuse or lameness, or any other cause, could not be worked, ridden or otherwise used for show, exhibition or recreational purposes, or kept as a domestic pet without violating the provisions of this article;
- e. Keep, use, be connected with or interested in the management of, or receive money or other consideration for the admission of a person to, a place kept or used for the purpose of fighting or baiting a living animal or creature;
- f. Be present and witness, pay admission to, encourage, aid or assist in an activity enumerated in subsection e. of this section;
- g. Permit or suffer a place owned or controlled by him to be used as provided in subsection e. of this section;
- h. Carry, or cause to be carried, a living animal or creature in or upon a vehicle or otherwise, in a cruel or inhumane manner;
- i. Use a dog or dogs for the purpose of drawing or helping to draw a vehicle for business purposes;
- j. Impound or confine or cause to be impounded or confined in a pound or other place a living animal or creature, and shall fail to supply it during such confinement with a sufficient quantity of good and wholesome food and water;
- k. Abandon a maimed, sick, infirm or disabled animal or creature to die in a public place;
- l. Willfully sell, or offer to sell, use, expose, or cause or permit to be sold or offered for sale, used or exposed, a horse or other animal having the disease known as glanders or farcy, or other contagious or infectious disease dangerous to the health or life of human beings or animals, or who shall, when any such disease is beyond recovery, refuse, upon demand, to deprive the animal of life:
- 37 m. Own, operate, manage or conduct a roadside stand or market 38 for the sale of merchandise along a public street or highway; or a 39 shopping mall, or a part of the premises thereof; and keep a living 40 animal or creature confined, or allowed to roam in an area whether or not the area is enclosed, on these premises as an exhibit; except 41 42 that this subsection shall not be applicable to: a pet shop licensed 43 pursuant to P.L.1941, c.151 (C.4:19-15.1 et seq.); a person who 44 keeps an animal, in a humane manner, for the purpose of the 45 protection of the premises; or a recognized breeders' association, a 46 4-H club, an educational agricultural program, an equestrian team, a

humane society or other similar charitable or nonprofit organization
conducting an exhibition, show or performance;

- n. Keep or exhibit a wild animal at a roadside stand or market located along a public street or highway of this State; a gasoline station; or a shopping mall, or a part of the premises thereof;
- o. Sell, offer for sale, barter or give away or display live baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl or rabbits, turtles or chameleons which have been dyed or artificially colored or otherwise treated so as to impart to them an artificial color;
- p. Use any animal, reptile, or fowl for the purpose of soliciting any alms, collections, contributions, subscriptions, donations, or payment of money except in connection with exhibitions, shows or performances conducted in a bona fide manner by recognized breeders' associations, 4-H clubs or other similar bona fide organizations;
- q. Sell or offer for sale, barter, or give away living rabbits, turtles, baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl under two months of age, for use as household or domestic pets;
- r. Sell, offer for sale, barter or give away living baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl, or rabbits, turtles or chameleons under two months of age for any purpose not prohibited by subsection q. of this section and who shall fail to provide proper facilities for the care of such animals;
- s. Artificially mark sheep or cattle, or cause them to be marked, by cropping or cutting off both ears, cropping or cutting either ear more than one inch from the tip end thereof, or half cropping or cutting both ears or either ear more than one inch from the tip end thereof, or who shall have or keep in the person's possession sheep or cattle, which the person claims to own, marked contrary to this subsection unless they were bought in market or of a stranger;
  - t. Abandon a domesticated animal;
- u. For amusement or gain, cause, allow, or permit the fighting or baiting of a living animal or creature;
- v. Own, possess, keep, train, promote, purchase, or knowingly sell a living animal or creature for the purpose of fighting or baiting that animal or creature;
- w. Gamble on the outcome of a fight involving a living animal or creature;
- x. Knowingly sell or barter or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, the fur or hair of a domestic dog or cat or any product made in whole or in part from the fur or hair of a domestic dog or cat, unless such fur or hair for sale or barter is from a commercial grooming establishment or a veterinary office or clinic or is for use for scientific research;
- y. (1) Knowingly sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a domestic

- dog or cat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a domestic dog or cat;
  - (2) Knowingly slaughter a horse for human consumption;

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- (3) Knowingly sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse;
  - z. Surgically debark or silence a dog in violation of section 1 or 2 of P.L.2002, c.102 (C.4:19-38 or C.4:19-39);
- aa. Use a live pigeon, fowl or other bird for the purpose of a target, or to be shot at either for amusement or as a test of skill in marksmanship, except that this subsection and subsections bb. and cc. shall not apply to the shooting of game;
- bb. Shoot at a bird used as described in subsection aa. of this section, or is a party to such shooting; or
  - cc. Lease a building, room, field or premises, or knowingly permit the use thereof for the purposes of subsection aa. or bb. of this section --
  - Shall forfeit and pay a sum according to the following schedule, to be sued for and recovered, with costs, in a civil action by any person in the name of the New Jersey Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals or a county society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, as appropriate, or, in the name of the municipality if brought by a certified animal control officer or animal cruelty investigator:
  - For a violation of subsection e., f., g., u., v., w., or z. of this section or of paragraph (3) of subsection a. of this section, or for a second or subsequent violation of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$3,000 nor more than \$5,000;
  - For a violation of subsection l. of this section or for a first violation of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$3,000;
  - For a violation of subsection x. or <u>paragraph (1) of subsection</u> y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each domestic dog or cat fur or fur or hair product or domestic dog or cat carcass or meat product <u>sold</u>, <u>bartered</u>, <u>or offered for sale or barter</u>;
- For a violation of paragraph (2) or (3) of subsection y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each horse slaughtered, or for each horse carcass or meat product sold, bartered, or offered for sale or barter;
- For a violation of subsection t. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000, but if the violation occurs on or near a highway, a mandatory sum of \$1,000;
- 44 For a violation of subsection c., d., h., j., k., aa., bb., or cc. of this 45 section or of paragraph (1) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of 46 not less than \$250 nor more than \$1,000; and

#### A2023 DANCER, WILSON

1	For a violation of subsection i., m., n., o., p., q., r., or s. of this
2	section, a sum of not less than \$250 nor more than \$500.
3	cf: P.L.2005, c.372, s.16.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill would prohibit a person from knowingly slaughtering a horse for human consumption purposes, and from knowingly selling, bartering, or attempting to sell or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse. Any person violating the bill's prohibitions would be guilty of a disorderly persons offense, and would be subject to a minimum criminal penalty of \$100 and imprisonment of not less than 30 days. Such a person would additionally be liable to pay a civil fine of between \$500 and \$1,000 for each horse slaughtered, and for each horse carcass or meat product sold, bartered, or offered for sale or barter, in violation of the bill's provisions.

# ASSEMBLY AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### ASSEMBLY, No. 2023

with committee amendments

### STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: MAY 14, 2012

The Assembly Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee reports favorably, and with committee amendments, Assembly Bill No. 2023.

This bill, as amended, would prohibit a person from (1) knowingly slaughtering a horse for human consumption purposes; (2) knowingly selling, bartering, or attempting to sell or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption purposes, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse; (3) knowingly transporting a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption; or (4) knowingly transporting horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption.

Any person violating the bill's prohibitions would be guilty of a disorderly persons offense, and would be subject to a minimum criminal penalty of \$100 and imprisonment of not less than 30 days. Such a person would additionally be liable to pay a civil fine of between \$500 and \$1,000 for each horse that has been slaughtered or transported for slaughter, and for each horse carcass or meat product that has been sold, bartered, offered for sale or barter, or transported for human consumption purposes in violation of the bill's provisions.

As amended by the committee, the bill would exempt from liability, any newspaper that accepts or publishes advertising for the sale of items that may fall within the scope of the bill's prohibition.

#### **COMMITTEE AMENDMENTS**

The committee amendments:

- 1) establish as disorderly persons offenses, the act of transporting a horse for the purposes of slaughter for human consumption, and the act of transporting horsemeat for the purposes of human consumption; and
- 2) provide an express exemption from the bill's provisions for newspapers that publish advertising for items that may fall within the scope of the bill's prohibitions.

#### SENATE ECONOMIC GROWTH COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

# [First Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 2023

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

**DATED: JUNE 4, 2012** 

The Senate Economic Growth Committee reports favorably Assembly Bill, No. 2023 (1R) with committee amendments.

As amended, this bill, amends R.S.4:22-26 and supplements Title 4 of the Revised Statutes to prohibit a person from: 1) knowingly slaughtering a horse for human consumption purposes; 2) knowingly selling, bartering, or attempting to sell or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption purposes, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse; 3) knowingly transporting a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption; or 4) knowingly transporting horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption.

The amended bill would exempt from liability under its provisions, a newspaper that inadvertently, unintentionally, or unknowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any horseflesh product in violation of the bill's prohibitions. However, whenever a newspaper knowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of such a product, the newspaper would not be exempt from liability and would be fully subject to the bill's penalty provisions.

Any person violating the amended bill's prohibitions would be guilty of a disorderly persons offense, and would be subject to a minimum criminal penalty of \$100 and imprisonment of not less than 30 days. Such a person would additionally be liable to pay a civil fine of between \$500 and \$1,000 for each horse that has been slaughtered or transported for purposes of slaughter for human consumption, and for each horse carcass or meat product that has been sold, bartered, offered for sale or barter, or transported for the purpose of human consumption in violation of the bill's provisions.

The committee amended the bill to exempt from liability under its provisions, a newspaper that inadvertently, unintentionally, or unknowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any horseflesh product in

violation of the bill's prohibitions; however, whenever a newspaper knowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any horseflesh product, the newspaper would not be exempt from liability and would be fully subject to the bill's penalty provisions. The amended bill had previously provided an express exemption for newspapers that knowingly accepts or publishes advertising for items that may fall within the scope of the bill's prohibitions. The amendments also correct a grammatical and a reference error.

As amended and reported by the committee, Assembly Bill No. 2023 (1R) is identical to Senate Bill No. 1976 which was also amended and reported by the committee on this date.

## **SENATE, No. 1976**

# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

## 215th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 24, 2012

Sponsored by: Senator RAYMOND J. LESNIAK District 20 (Union) Senator FRED H. MADDEN, JR. District 4 (Camden and Gloucester)

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Prohibits slaughter of horses and sale of horseflesh for human consumption.

#### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/25/2012)

1 AN ACT concerning the slaughter of horses and sale of horseflesh 2 for human consumption, amending R.S.4:22-26, and 3 supplementing Title 4 of the Revised Statutes.

**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. (New section) a. Any person who knowingly slaughters a horse for human consumption commits a disorderly persons offense.
- b. Any person who sells, barters, or offers for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse commits a disorderly persons offense, provided that the person knew or reasonably should have known that the flesh was from a horse, or that the product was made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse.
- c. Any person who knowingly transports a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption, or who knowingly transports horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption, commits a disorderly persons offense.
- d. Notwithstanding the provisions of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes to the contrary, any person found guilty of violating this section shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$100 and a term of
- imprisonment of not less than 30 days.

  e. Nothing in this section shall be construed to impose liability
- e. Nothing in this section shall be construed to impose liability on a newspaper that inadvertently, unintentionally, or unknowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any item in violation of any provision of this section. However, if a newspaper knowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution any such item, the newspaper shall be in violation of the applicable provisions of this section.

- 2. R.S.4:22-26 is amended to read as follows:
- 4:22-26. A person who shall:
  - a. (1) Overdrive, overload, drive when overloaded, overwork, deprive of necessary sustenance, abuse, or needlessly kill a living animal or creature, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, any such acts to be done;
- (2) Torment, torture, maim, hang, poison, unnecessarily or cruelly beat, or needlessly mutilate a living animal or creature, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, any such acts to be done;
  - (3) Cruelly kill, or cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, the cruel killing of, a living animal or creature, or otherwise cause or procure, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature, the death of a living animal or creature from commission of any act described in paragraph (2) of this subsection;
    - b. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2003, c.232).

- c. Inflict unnecessary cruelty upon a living animal or creature, by any direct or indirect means, including but not limited to through the use of another living animal or creature; or unnecessarily fail to provide a living animal or creature of which the person has charge either as an owner or otherwise with proper food, drink, shelter or protection from the weather; or leave it unattended in a vehicle under inhumane conditions adverse to the health or welfare of the living animal or creature;
- d. Receive or offer for sale a horse that is suffering from abuse or neglect, or which by reason of disability, disease, abuse or lameness, or any other cause, could not be worked, ridden or otherwise used for show, exhibition or recreational purposes, or kept as a domestic pet without violating the provisions of this article;
- e. Keep, use, be connected with or interested in the management of, or receive money or other consideration for the admission of a person to, a place kept or used for the purpose of fighting or baiting a living animal or creature;
- f. Be present and witness, pay admission to, encourage, aid or assist in an activity enumerated in subsection e. of this section;
- g. Permit or suffer a place owned or controlled by him to be used as provided in subsection e. of this section;
- h. Carry, or cause to be carried, a living animal or creature in or upon a vehicle or otherwise, in a cruel or inhumane manner;
- i. Use a dog or dogs for the purpose of drawing or helping to draw a vehicle for business purposes;
- j. Impound or confine or cause to be impounded or confined in a pound or other place a living animal or creature, and shall fail to supply it during such confinement with a sufficient quantity of good and wholesome food and water;
- 41 k. Abandon a maimed, sick, infirm or disabled animal or 42 creature to die in a public place;
- 1. Willfully sell, or offer to sell, use, expose, or cause or permit to be sold or offered for sale, used or exposed, a horse or other animal having the disease known as glanders or farcy, or other contagious or infectious disease dangerous to the health or life of human beings or animals, or who shall, when any such disease is

beyond recovery, refuse, upon demand, to deprive the animal of life;

- m. Own, operate, manage or conduct a roadside stand or market for the sale of merchandise along a public street or highway; or a shopping mall, or a part of the premises thereof; and keep a living animal or creature confined, or allowed to roam in an area whether or not the area is enclosed, on these premises as an exhibit; except that this subsection shall not be applicable to: a pet shop licensed pursuant to P.L.1941, c.151 (C.4:19-15.1 et seq.); a person who keeps an animal, in a humane manner, for the purpose of the protection of the premises; or a recognized breeders' association, a 4-H club, an educational agricultural program, an equestrian team, a humane society or other similar charitable or nonprofit organization conducting an exhibition, show or performance;
  - n. Keep or exhibit a wild animal at a roadside stand or market located along a public street or highway of this State; a gasoline station; or a shopping mall, or a part of the premises thereof;

- o. Sell, offer for sale, barter or give away or display live baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl or rabbits, turtles or chameleons which have been dyed or artificially colored or otherwise treated so as to impart to them an artificial color;
- p. Use any animal, reptile, or fowl for the purpose of soliciting any alms, collections, contributions, subscriptions, donations, or payment of money except in connection with exhibitions, shows or performances conducted in a bona fide manner by recognized breeders' associations, 4-H clubs or other similar bona fide organizations;
- q. Sell or offer for sale, barter, or give away living rabbits, turtles, baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl under two months of age, for use as household or domestic pets;
- r. Sell, offer for sale, barter or give away living baby chicks, ducklings or other fowl, or rabbits, turtles or chameleons under two months of age for any purpose not prohibited by subsection q. of this section and who shall fail to provide proper facilities for the care of such animals;
- s. Artificially mark sheep or cattle, or cause them to be marked, by cropping or cutting off both ears, cropping or cutting either ear more than one inch from the tip end thereof, or half cropping or cutting both ears or either ear more than one inch from the tip end thereof, or who shall have or keep in the person's possession sheep or cattle, which the person claims to own, marked contrary to this subsection unless they were bought in market or of a stranger;
- t. Abandon a domesticated animal;
- u. For amusement or gain, cause, allow, or permit the fighting or baiting of a living animal or creature;

- v. Own, possess, keep, train, promote, purchase, or knowingly sell a living animal or creature for the purpose of fighting or baiting that animal or creature;
- w. Gamble on the outcome of a fight involving a living animal or creature;

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- x. Knowingly sell or barter or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, the fur or hair of a domestic dog or cat or any product made in whole or in part from the fur or hair of a domestic dog or cat, unless such fur or hair for sale or barter is from a commercial grooming establishment or a veterinary office or clinic or is for use for scientific research;
- y. (1) Knowingly sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a domestic dog or cat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a domestic dog or cat;
  - (2) Knowingly slaughter a horse for human consumption;
- (3) Knowingly sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, or knowingly accept or publish newspaper advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any such item for human consumption;
- 23 (4) Knowingly transport a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption;
  - (5) Knowingly transport horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption;
- z. Surgically debark or silence a dog in violation of section 1 or 2 of P.L.2002, c.102 (C.4:19-38 or C.4:19-39);
  - aa. Use a live pigeon, fowl or other bird for the purpose of a target, or to be shot at either for amusement or as a test of skill in marksmanship, except that this subsection and subsections bb. and cc. shall not apply to the shooting of game;
- 34 bb. Shoot at a bird used as described in subsection aa. of this 35 section, or is a party to such shooting; or
- 36 cc. Lease a building, room, field or premises, or knowingly 37 permit the use thereof for the purposes of subsection aa. or bb. of 38 this section --
- Shall forfeit and pay a sum according to the following schedule, to be sued for and recovered, with costs, in a civil action by any person in the name of the New Jersey Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals or a county society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, as appropriate, or, in the name of the municipality if brought by a certified animal control officer or animal cruelty
- 45 investigator:
  46 For a violation of subsection e., f., g., u., v., w., or z. of this

section or of paragraph (3) of subsection a. of this section, or for a

#### **S1976** LESNIAK, MADDEN

second or subsequent violation of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$3,000 nor more than \$5,000;

For a violation of subsection l. of this section or for a first violation of paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$3,000;

For a violation of subsection x. or <u>paragraph (1) of subsection</u> y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each domestic dog or cat fur or fur or hair product or domestic dog or cat carcass or meat product <u>sold</u>, <u>bartered</u>, or <u>offered for sale or barter</u>;

For a violation of paragraph (2), (3), (4), or (5) of subsection y. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each horse slaughtered or transported for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption, or for each horse carcass or meat product transported, sold, bartered, or offered or advertised for sale or barter;

For a violation of subsection t. of this section, a sum of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000, but if the violation occurs on or near a highway, a mandatory sum of \$1,000;

For a violation of subsection c., d., h., j., k., aa., bb., or cc. of this section or of paragraph (1) of subsection a. of this section, a sum of not less than \$250 nor more than \$1,000; and

For a violation of subsection i., m., n., o., p., q., r., or s. of this section, a sum of not less than \$250 nor more than \$500.

cf: P.L.2005, c.372, s.16.

3. This act shall take effect immediately.

#### **STATEMENT**

This bill would prohibit a person from (1) knowingly slaughtering a horse for human consumption purposes; (2) knowingly selling, bartering, or attempting to sell or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption purposes, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse; (3) knowingly transporting a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption; or (4) knowingly transporting horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption.

The bill would exempt from liability under its provisions, a newspaper that inadvertently, unintentionally, or unknowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any horseflesh product in violation of the bill's prohibitions. However, whenever a newspaper knowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of such a product, the newspaper would not be

#### **S1976** LESNIAK, MADDEN

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exempt from liability and would be fully subject to the bill's penalty provisions.

3 Any person violating the bill's prohibitions would be guilty of a 4 disorderly persons offense, and would be subject to a minimum 5 criminal penalty of \$100 and imprisonment of not less than 30 days. 6 Such a person would additionally be liable to pay a civil fine of 7 between \$500 and \$1,000 for each horse that has been slaughtered 8 or transported for purposes of slaughter for human consumption, 9 and for each horse carcass or meat product that has been sold, 10 bartered, offered for sale or barter, or transported for the purpose of 11 human consumption in violation of the bill's provisions.

#### SENATE ECONOMIC GROWTH COMMITTEE

#### STATEMENT TO

#### **SENATE, No. 1976**

with committee amendments

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

DATED: JUNE 4, 2012

The Senate Economic Growth Committee reports favorably Senate Bill, No. 1976 with committee amendments.

As amended, this bill amends R.S.4:22-26 and supplements Title 4 of the Revised Statutes to prohibit a person from: 1) knowingly slaughtering a horse for human consumption purposes; 2) knowingly selling, bartering, or attempting to sell or barter, at wholesale or retail, for human consumption purposes, the flesh of a horse, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse; 3) knowingly transporting a horse for the purpose of slaughter for human consumption; or 4) knowingly transporting horsemeat, or any product made in whole or in part from the flesh of a horse, for the purpose of human consumption.

The amended bill would exempt from liability under its provisions, a newspaper that inadvertently, unintentionally, or unknowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of any horseflesh product in violation of the bill's prohibitions. However, whenever a newspaper knowingly accepts or publishes advertising that includes the offering for sale, trade, or distribution of such a product, the newspaper would not be exempt from liability and would be fully subject to the amended bill's penalty provisions.

Any person violating the amended bill's prohibitions would be guilty of a disorderly persons offense, and would be subject to a minimum criminal penalty of \$100 and imprisonment of not less than 30 days. Such a person would additionally be liable to pay a civil fine of between \$500 and \$1,000 for each horse that has been slaughtered or transported for purposes of slaughter for human consumption, and for each horse carcass or meat product that has been sold, bartered, offered for sale or barter, or transported for the purpose of human consumption in violation of the bill's provisions.

The committee amended the bill to correct a grammatical and a reference error.

As amended and reported by the committee, Senate Bill No. 1976 is identical to Assembly Bill No. 2023 (1R) which also was amended and reported by the committee on this date.

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#### Governor Chris Christie Signs Ban on Slaughter and Sale of Horsemeat for Human Consumption in New Jersey

Friday, September 21, 2012

Tags: Bill Action

Trenton, NJ - In an effort to promote greater animal protection and welfare in New Jersey, Governor Chris Christie signed A-2023, legislation banning the in-state slaughter of horses, the transport of horses to slaughter, and the sale of horsemeat, for human consumption.

"This bipartisan measure is a nod to our decency and respect for horses in our state, ensuring that no horse is slaughtered in New Jersey for human consumption. It also ensures that our highways will not be used to transport horses to slaughter in other states which have not enacted a similar ban on the practice," said Governor Christie. "I'd like to thank Assemblyman Dancer and animal welfare advocates for their leadership on this issue and ensuring that this bill made it to my desk."

Under the new law, anyone who slaughters or sells horsemeat for human consumption would be guilty of a disorderly persons offense, subject to a fine of at least \$100 and imprisonment of at least 30 days. They also would face civil fines of \$500 to \$1,000 for each horse.

The measure creates a state level ban in response to recent changes at the federal level, which lifted a 5-year ban on federal funding for Department of Agriculture inspection of plants that process horsemeat for human consumption. "New Jersey does not eat horsemeat and our horses will not be taken from the stable to a table," said Assemblyman Ronald S. Dancer. "The horse is New Jersey's state animal and we appreciate these magnificent animals for their grace and beauty. We do not want them butchered or sold to slaughterhouses in our communities for human

Primary sponsors of A-2023 and S-1976 include Assemblymembers Ronald S. Dancer (R-Burlington, Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean), Gilbert L. "Whip" Wilson (D-Camden, Gloucester), Nelson T. Albano (D-Cape May, Atlantic, Cumberland), Paul D. Moriarty (D-Camden, Gloucester); and Senators Raymond J. Lesniak (D-Union) and Fred H. Madden, Jr. (D-Camden, Gloucester).

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